

**THE FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF
ETHIOPIA
CENTRAL STATISTICAL AGENCY**

**STATISTICAL REPORT ON
THE 2012 URBAN EMPLOYMENT UNEMPLOYMENT
SURVEY**

**Addis Ababa
September 2012**

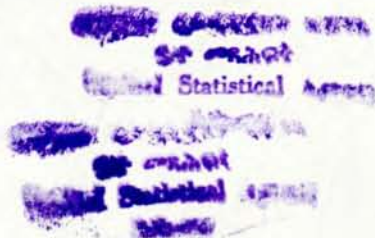
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STATISTICAL BULLETIN

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CHAPTER I

BACKGROUND OF THE SURVEY

1.1 Introduction

Statistical information on all aspects of the population is vital for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of economic and social development plan and policy issues. Labour force survey is one of the most important sources of data for assessing the role of the population of the country in the economic and social development process. It is useful to indicate the extent of available and unutilized human resources that must be absorbed by the national economy to ensure full employment and economic well being of the population. Statistics on the labour force further present the economic activity status and its relationship to other social and economic characteristics of the population. Seasonal and other variations as well as changes over time in the size, distribution and characteristics of employed and unemployed population can be monitored using up-to-date information from labour force surveys. It serves as an input for assessing the achievements of the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs). Furthermore, labour force data is also useful as a springboard for monitoring and evaluation of the five years growth and transformation plan of the country.

Despite the significance of the labour force data, the availability of reliable and timely labour force data were inadequate. The lack of reliable and timely data on different aspects of the population hinders the monitoring and evaluation of changes of developmental activities.

The Central Statistical Agency (CSA) has been providing labour force and related data at different levels with various contents and details in order to fill the gap in data requirement for the purpose of planning, monitoring and evaluation. These include the 1976 Addis Ababa Manpower and Housing Sample Survey, the 1978 Survey on Population and Housing Characteristics of Seventeen Major Towns, the 1980/81 and 1987/88 Rural Labour Force Surveys (RLFS). The 1984, 1994 and 2007 Population

and Housing Censuses and the 1999 and 2005 National Labour Force Surveys provided a comprehensive national labour force data representing both urban and rural areas.

Considering the development process of the country and dynamic nature of the sectors and fulfilling the demands of different data users, the CSA has been launched Urban Employment Unemployment Survey program (UEUS) since 2003. The Agency conducted UEUS in seven rounds. The statistical and analytical report of the October 2003, April 2004, and April 2006 surveys were published together in bulletin number 301, 319, 373, respectively. Whereas the May 2009, May 2010 and March 2011 surveys, the statistical and analytical results were published separately. The statistical report found in bulletin number 469, 499 and 521, while the analytical report in bulletin number 477, 504 and 530, respectively.

The 2012 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey conducted from March 12 - March 27, 2012 is the seven series. Unlike the previous surveys the May 2009, May 2010, March 2011, and the recent survey of March 2012 survey have collected information from selected major towns with population size 100,000 and above and including region capital cities.

In addition, data on economic activities of children were also collected to measure child labour in urban areas. For this purpose, the former minimum age limit 10 years was lower down to 5 years since May 2009 and the data in each subsequent survey was also collected from those persons aged five years and above. This is because children in rural and urban areas engaged at work at their early age such as collection of fire wood, looking after cattle, shoeshine, street vendor, petty trading...etc.

The survey primarily provides data on the size, distribution and other socio-demographic characteristics of employed and unemployed population. It also provides data on active population and activity status and employment in the informal sector, and its distribution in the various sectors of the economy during the survey reference period. For the purpose of measuring the economic activity status based on Ethiopian situation, the lower age limit was fixed in to ten years. This statistical

report is therefore mainly aimed at provide information on the economic characteristics of the population aged ten years and above. Furthermore, the 2012 UEUS provide data on employment in the informal sector, their spatial distribution and at various sectors.

This statistical report presents a brief introduction of each chapter including basic concepts based on ILO standard definitions together with statistical tables.

1.2. Objectives of the Survey

The general objective of the 2012 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey is to provide data on the characteristics, distribution and size of the economically active i.e. employed, unemployed urban population of the country.

The specific objectives of the survey are to:

- Provide statistical data on the potential manpower and that are available in urban areas;
- Provide data on the size and distribution of the labour force participation and the status of economic activity status of different sub-groups of the population at various levels of the country.
- Provide data on the size, distribution and characteristics of employed by major occupation and Industry...etc;
- Provide data on the size, characteristics and distribution of unemployed population and rate of unemployment;
- Provide data that can be used to assess the situation of women's employment or the participation of women in the labour force;
- Generated time series data to trace changes in employment over time;

1.3. Content and Organization of Survey Questionnaire

The survey questionnaire is organized into seven sections;

- Section - 1 Area identification of the selected household: consists of area identification of respondents such as region, zone, wereda, kebele, EAs... etc.
- Section - 2 Particulars of household members: consists of questions on the general socio-demographic characteristics of the household members such as age, sex, relationship to the head of household, literacy status, educational levels, status and types of training and marital status.
- Section - 3 Economic activity status during the last seven days: this section contains questions to identify whether persons were engaged in productive activities during the last seven days prior to date of interview. It comprises question on the status and characteristics of employed persons such as occupation, industry, status in employment, hours of work, formal and informal sector and earnings from paid employment... etc.
- Section - 4 Unemployment rate and characteristics of unemployed persons: comprises questions on seeking and availability for work, reasons for not being activity and type of work looking for and problems encountered to establish own business and duration of unemployment.
- Section - 5 Economic activity status the population during the last six months: this section contains questions to gather Information about the economic activity status of the population during the last six months such as number of weeks on employment, unemployment and not being active and reasons for not being active.
- Section - 6 Employment in the informal sector of Employment. It includes question whether the enterprise that a person engaged has book

account and license, number of workers and whether the product is mainly produced for sale.

Section - 7

Economic activity of children aged 5-17 years: this section consists of information on the participation of children aged 5-17 years in the economic activities, whether attending education, reason for not attending education, types of injuries whether using protective wear while working and frequency of working periods and for whom they are working.

A structured questionnaire was used to solicit the required data in the survey. The draft questionnaire was tested by undertaking a pretest in selected kebeles (lower administrative unit) in Addis Ababa. Based on the pretest, the content, logical flow, layout and presentation of the questionnaire was amended. The questionnaire used in the field for data collection was prepared in Amharic language. Most questions have pre coded answers and column numbers were assigned for each question. A copy of the questionnaire translated in English language is attached as Annex I of this report for reference.

1.4. Training of Field Staff

The training program of enumerators, supervisors and other field office staff was conducted in two stages. The first stage training of trainers was conducted at the head quarters of the Central Statistical Agency (CSA), in Addis Ababa for five days including half day field practice. The participants were selected from professionals and associate professionals with long time experiences, branch office statisticians and coordinators who were supposed to train enumerators and supervisors during the second stage of training conducted at the branch statistical offices of CSA. The training was guided by an enumerator and supervisor manuals, which consists of detailed explanation of concepts, ideas and instructions on how to fill each entry in the questionnaire.

The second stage training was undertaken at the CSA branch offices. The trainers conducted similar training for enumerators and field supervisors for ten days. The training consisted of theoretical classroom discussions on concepts, definitions and techniques of completing the questionnaire as well as mock interview. The classroom presentation and discussions were intended to exchange experiences among participants and pinpoint the areas of the survey questions that need more care and attention. At the end of the training, one day field practice was carried out to familiarize on the contents and structure of the questionnaire through interviewing of household members. The objectives of mock and practical interviewing of households were twofold. First, it enabled to assess how well the classroom theoretical discussions were understood by all participants to convey the same message at all levels. The second objective was to examine the difficulty, which would likely be encountered during actual field work.

1.5. Organization of the Fieldwork

In order to carry out this survey with the desired level of quality, there was a need to organize a large staff that performs the various survey activities. The 25 Branch Statistical Offices of the Agency were responsible to carry out the data collection operation. These offices have permanent and contract enumerators stationed in the selected enumeration areas. The data collection operation of the survey involved a total of about 696 enumerators and 168 field supervisors with an average supervisor to enumerator ratio of 1: 4.

The interviews have been done by canvassing from house-to-house. Information was collected directly from the head of the household or from other responsible household member. The enumerators were assigned to one sampled enumeration area, where he/she could easily converse with the respondent's dialect. However, in some cases whenever enumerator faces difficulty to converse with the respondent's dialect interpreters were used to facilitate the data collection. Data collection from the field took place from 12 March – 27 March 2012.

During the survey data collection operation, close and regular supervision was undertaken at various levels. Immediately after the commencement of the data collection exercise the supervisors had made spot checking, re-interviewing and a thorough scrutiny of filled-in questionnaires to ensure that the data collection activities are taking place according to the given instruction. The branch statistical office heads, coordinators and statisticians were also made supervision of the data collection operation. Moreover, senior staff members from the CSA head office made field supervision activities in seven branches for a week at different towns.

1.6. Data Processing

The filled-in questionnaires that were retrieved from the field were first subjected to manual editing and coding. During the fieldwork, field supervisors and statisticians of the head and branch statistical offices have checked the filled-in questionnaires and carried out some editing. However, the major editing and coding operation was carried out at the head office. All the edited questionnaires were again fully verified and checked for consistency before they were submitted to the data entry by the subject matter experts.

Using the computer edit specifications prepared earlier for this purpose, the entered data were checked for consistencies and then computer editing or data cleaning was made by referring back to the filled-in questionnaire. This is an important part of data processing operation to maintain the quality of the data. Consistency checks and re-checks were also made based on frequency and tabulation results. This was done by senior programmers using CPro software in collaboration with the senior subject matter experts from Manpower Statistics Team of the CSA.

1.7. Definitions of Concepts and Terms

Some of the major operational definitions of basic concepts are given below. Moreover, other concepts and definitions related to the economic activity status are provided under respective chapters.

Urban Center: is defined as a locality with 2000 or more inhabitants. In this survey, however, for practical purposes an urban center includes the following regardless of the number of inhabitants.

- a) All administrative capitals
 - i) Regional capitals
 - ii) Zonal capitals not included in (i)
 - iii) Wereda capitals not included in (i) and (ii)
 - iv) Localities with Urban Dweller's Association (UDAs) not included in (i-iii).
- b) Municipal town not included in item (a) above.
- c) All localities which are not included either in item (a) or (b) above, having a population of 1000 or more persons, and whose inhabitants are primarily engaged in non-agricultural activities. Note that localities with population less than 1000 persons should be considered as rural.

Major Urban Centers: For the purpose of this study, major urban center include those selected urban centers with population 100,000 and above. It also includes region capitals irrespective of their population size.

Urban Kebele: is the lowest administrative unit in an urban center with its own jurisdiction. It is an association of urban dwellers (commonly known as kebele) formed by the inhabitants.

Enumeration Area (EA): is a unit of land delineated for the purpose of enumerating population and housing units without omission and duplication. An EA in rural areas usually consists of 150-200 households. On the other hand, an EA in urban areas constitutes 150-200 housing units.

Household: Consists of a person or group of persons, irrespective of whether related or not, who normally live together in the same household and housing units and have common cooking and eating arrangements.

Housing Unit : is defined as a separate and independent place of abode either intended for habitation or not intended for habitation but was occupied as a living quarter by a household during the survey period. Although intended for habitation by

one household, a housing unit may, at the survey be occupied by one or more households or may be used partly for living and partly for establishment.

Head of Household: is a person who provides economic supports or manages the households. The head of the household is selected by household members for some reasons of his age or respect regardless of their sex.

Usual Member of a Household: a person is considered as usual members of a household if he or she is:-

- a) a person who continuously live/reside at least for six months and have a common cooking and eating arrangements with the household; or
- b) a person who is temporarily absent from the household at the time of the survey but his absence has not violated the six months criterion.
- c) House maids, guards, baby sitters, etc...with no other dwelling and who were staying with the household at the time of the survey.
- d) Persons who plan to live more than six months due to searching for job and transfer from job ...etc.

1.8. Organization of the Report

This statistical report contains seven chapters. The first chapter covers background and objectives of the survey, where the objectives and the contents of the survey questionnaire, training of field staff, organization of field work, concepts and definitions of terms and concepts. Chapter II presents methodology of the survey including scope, coverage, sample size, covered households and response rate. Chapter III describes briefly the socio-demographic characteristics of the urban population such as the size and distribution of urban population by age group and sex. Chapter IV presents data on the economic activity status of the population aged ten years and above using the current status approach. Chapter V explores the size, characteristics and distribution of the employed population aged ten years and above. Chapter VI presents the size, characteristics and distribution of the unemployed population and unemployment rate aged ten years and above.

Annex I provides survey questionnaire English version, while estimation procedures of total, ratio and sampling errors; and estimates and CV's are also presented in Annex II and Annex III, respectively.

1.9 ABBREVIATIONS

CSA	Central Statistical Agency
EA	Enumeration Area
HH	Households
ICSE	International classification of Status in Employment
ILO	International Labour Organization
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
ISCO	International Standard Classification of Occupation
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities
ICLS	International Conference on Labour Statistics
KILM	Key Indicators of Labour Market
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
NIHSP	National Integrated Household Survey Program
NLFS	National Labour Force Survey
NS	Not Stated
NOIC	National Occupation and Industrial Classification
PASDEP	Plan for Accelerated and Sustained Development to End Poverty
PSU	Primary Sampling Unit
RLFS	Rural Labour Force Survey
SNA	System of National Account
SNNPR	Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples Region
TVET	Technical Vocational and Educational Training
UEUS	Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey
UBEUS	Urban Bi-annual Employment and Unemployment Survey

CHAPTER II

SURVEY METHODOLOGY

2.1 COVERAGE

The 2012 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey (UEUS) covered all urban parts of the country except three zones of Afar, Six zones of Somali, where the residents are pastoralists. This survey follows household approach and covers households residing in conventional households, thus population residing in the collective quarters such as universities/colleges, hotel/hostel, monasteries and homeless population etc are not covered by this survey.

It was initially planned to cover 660 EAs and 19,800 households in the survey, but ultimately 100% of EAs and 99.86% of households were successfully covered.

2.2 SAMPLING FRAME

The list of households obtained from the 2007 population and housing census is used to select EAs. A fresh list of households from each EA was prepared at the beginning of the survey period. The list was then used as a frame in order to select 30 households from sample EAs.

2.3 SAMPLE DESIGN

For the purpose of this survey, the country was divided into two broad categories. That is major urban center and other urban center categories.

Category I:- Major urban centers:- In this category all regional capitals and five other major urban centers that have had a high population size as compared to others were included. Each urban center in this category was considered as a reporting level. The category has a total of 16 reporting levels. In this category, in order to select the sample, a stratified two-stage cluster sample design was implemented. The primary sampling units were EAs of each reporting level. From each sample EA 30 households were then selected as a Second Stage Unit (SSU).

Category II: - Other urban centers: Urban centers in the country other than those under category I were grouped into this category. A domain of other urban centers is formed for each region. Consequently 8 reporting levels were formed in this category. Harari, Addis Ababa and Dire Dawa do not have urban centers other than that grouped in category I. Hence, no domain was formed for these regions under this category.

A stratified three stage cluster sample design was also adopted to select samples from this category. The primary sampling units were urban centers and the second stage sampling units were EAs. From each EA 30 households were selected at the third stage and the survey questionnaires administered for all of them.

2.4 SAMPLE SIZE AND SELECTION SCHEME

Category I: -In this category 393 EAs and 11,790 households were selected from 16 major urban centers. Sample EAs from each reporting level in this category were selected using probability proportional to size /PPS/ with systematic sampling method; size being number of households obtained from the 2007 population and housing census. From the fresh list of households prepared at the beginning of the survey, 30 households per EA were selected using systematic random sampling techniques /SRS/.

Category II:- consists of 86 urban centers, 267 EAs and 8,010 households were selected in this category. Urban centers from each domain and EAs from each urban center were selected using probability proportional to size /PPS/ with systematic sampling method; size being number of households obtained from the 2007 Population and housing census. From the listing of households in each EA then 30 households were selected using systematic random sampling techniques /SRS/ and the survey questionnaire was administered for the 30 sample households.

The distribution of planned and covered EAs and households and the Estimation procedures are given in the appendix.

**Appendix I: Number of planned and actually covered sampling units
(EAs and households) of the 2012 (2004 E.C) Urban Employment
and Unemployment Survey (UEUS).**

Region	Stratum	Enumeration Areas		Households	
	Major Urban/ Other Urban	Planned	Covered	Planned	Covered
Tigray	Mekele	23	23	690	690
	Tigray other urban	28	28	840	840
Affar	Asayita	15	15	450	450
	Affar other urban	14	14	420	420
Amhara	Bahir dar	23	23	690	690
	Gonder	23	23	690	689
	Dessie	23	23	690	685
	Amhara other urban	54	54	1620	1619
Oromiya	Debrezeit/Bishoftu/	22	22	660	660
	Nazreth/Adama/	23	23	690	690
	Jimma	23	23	690	690
	Shashmene	23	23	690	688
	Oromiya other urban	83	83	2490	2486
Somalie	Jijiga	20	20	600	599
	Somalie other urban	15	15	450	450
Benishangul - Gumuz	Asosa	15	15	450	450
	Benishangul -Gumuz other urban	13	13	390	390
S.N.N.P.	Awassa	23	23	690	690
	S.N.N.P other urban	51	51	1530	1530
Gambela	Gambella	14	14	420	447
	Gambella other urban	9	9	270	239
Harari	Hareri	23	23	690	688
Addis Ababa	Addis ababa	75	75	2250	2247
Dire Dawa	Diredawa	25	25	750	745
Total		660	660	19,800	19,772

CHAPTER III

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF URBAN POPULATION

3.1 Introduction

The figure in this chapter refers to the de jure population residing in conventional households. The de jure population comprises all persons who belong to a given area at a given time by virtue of usual residence. Thus, visitors, persons residing in collective quarters (hotel/hostel, boarding schools, prisons...etc.) as well as homeless persons are excluded.

This chapter presents the basic socio-demographic characteristics of urban population of the country which includes population size; distribution of the population by age and sex, sex ratio, literacy status, attending formal or informal education, educational attainment, training status and type of training.

3.2. Age-Sex Structure of Urban Population and Other Socio-Demographic Data

This section portrays a set of tables that depict the main socio-demographic characteristics of the urban population as of 2012. The size and distribution of estimated total population of urban areas by age group, sex and region is shown in Table 3.1. The total urban population of the country estimated to be 14,011,269 in March 2012. Table 3.2 presents the distribution of urban population, number of households and average household size by region. The average household size is computed from the total population to that of the total households. Data on household size and distribution of persons per household can sometimes be used as a proxy measure of crowdedness of population and has a great implication to health and housing problem. The distribution of urban population by region, sex and the relationship of the respondents to the head of household is presented in Table 3.3.

Table 3.4 and Table 3.5 show the status of school attendance for those aged five years and above by age group and sex at national and regional levels. The literacy status and educational attainment of urban population aged ten years and above has shown in Table 3.6 and Table 3.7, respectively. As indicated in these tables secondary education refers to those persons who did not complete high school education, that is, grades 9 - 11 in old curriculum and grade 9 in new curriculum, while secondary education completed covers those persons who completed high school education which includes grade 12 in old curriculum and grade 10 in new curriculum.

The 2012 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey also collected data on status and types of training of urban population aged ten years and above. Tables 3.8 demonstrate the status and type of training received by region and sex.

Besides, the distribution of urban population by five-year age group, sex and sex ratio is presented in Table 3.9. Sex ratio is defined as the number of males per 100 females in a given population. The sex composition has an effect on economic activities through changing the relative size of the working population.

Table 3.1 Estimated Total Population of Urban Areas by Age Group, Sex and Region: 2012

Age Group and Sex	Region											
	Country-Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambella	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
COUNTRY TOTAL												
Total	14,011,269	1,043,639	172,140	2,474,466	4,031,092	682,683	141,476	1,936,997	104,449	107,802	3,061,404	255,121
Male	6,689,363	470,348	84,334	1,151,457	1,994,569	344,567	70,461	955,050	48,403	52,142	1,395,378	122,652
Female	7,321,906	573,291	87,805	1,323,009	2,036,523	338,115	71,015	981,947	56,046	55,660	1,666,026	132,468
0-4												
Total	1,457,485	126,307	24,367	237,575	461,426	123,712	13,955	197,660	14,738	10,249	223,943	23,554
Male	782,821	69,193	13,863	132,405	257,201	66,367	7,106	99,868	6,651	5,756	112,060	12,351
Female	674,664	57,114	10,504	105,170	204,225	57,345	6,848	97,791	8,088	4,492	111,883	11,203
5-9												
Total	1,443,131	122,755	20,099	260,821	437,700	125,105	15,738	207,970	14,566	9,892	201,448	27,037
Male	720,528	57,102	9,356	129,003	214,859	63,233	8,239	111,788	7,412	5,290	100,170	14,076
Female	722,603	65,653	10,744	131,818	222,841	61,872	7,499	96,182	7,154	4,602	101,278	12,961
10-14												
Total	1,592,162	107,902	19,920	282,456	499,611	92,168	16,948	263,019	14,388	11,438	255,780	28,533
Male	754,662	52,790	9,600	127,488	244,631	52,286	8,487	120,319	7,363	5,782	110,897	15,019
Female	837,500	55,112	10,319	154,967	254,981	39,883	8,461	142,701	7,025	5,656	144,883	13,514
15-19												
Total	1,752,372	139,083	15,019	318,539	497,405	72,665	21,192	272,312	11,575	11,174	362,076	31,331
Male	754,648	56,861	6,525	145,969	226,258	37,256	9,435	115,837	5,183	4,885	132,116	14,323
Female	997,725	82,223	8,494	172,570	271,147	35,409	11,758	156,475	6,392	6,290	229,960	17,008
20-24												
Total	1,707,114	125,551	15,774	318,284	502,385	50,357	16,117	226,337	11,385	10,243	399,932	30,749
Male	743,495	46,449	6,978	128,423	234,894	22,021	6,818	112,224	3,883	4,385	162,924	14,495
Female	963,619	79,102	8,796	189,861	267,491	28,337	9,299	114,113	7,501	5,858	237,008	16,254
25-29												
Total	1,615,015	114,701	19,941	277,108	444,847	47,996	15,425	209,680	12,534	11,207	432,893	28,683
Male	776,270	48,065	8,868	128,579	228,652	20,569	8,363	110,082	5,776	5,722	198,252	13,343
Female	838,745	66,636	11,073	148,529	216,196	27,427	7,062	99,597	6,758	5,485	234,641	15,341
30-34												
Total	1,006,702	67,877	13,870	151,672	273,528	39,534	9,605	136,023	7,126	9,509	280,394	17,563
Male	507,720	34,111	6,672	75,368	134,872	16,223	4,251	72,101	3,544	4,300	147,522	8,754
Female	498,982	33,766	7,197	76,304	138,656	23,311	5,354	63,922	3,582	5,209	132,872	8,809

Table 3.1 Cont'd

Age Group and Sex	Region											
	Country-Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambella	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
35-39												
Total	945,870	60,067	12,365	158,480	275,890	33,748	9,626	125,953	6,713	8,241	237,113	17,675
Male	465,729	28,032	6,305	73,725	142,624	16,019	4,686	56,987	3,248	4,545	121,145	8,414
Female	480,140	32,036	6,059	84,756	133,266	17,730	4,940	68,966	3,465	3,696	115,968	9,260
40-44												
Total	568,878	34,911	10,893	87,769	150,776	31,822	6,375	82,153	3,466	5,006	146,355	9,350
Male	299,009	18,240	5,096	44,189	79,002	15,441	4,231	45,930	1,727	2,519	78,559	4,075
Female	269,869	16,672	5,797	43,580	71,774	16,381	2,144	36,223	1,739	2,487	67,796	5,275
45-49												
Total	477,925	30,600	6,757	92,767	127,776	15,432	4,542	59,963	2,629	5,047	119,931	12,481
Male	233,108	12,166	3,608	42,951	69,919	8,720	2,754	29,788	1,091	2,403	54,238	5,468
Female	244,817	18,434	3,149	49,815	57,857	6,712	1,788	30,174	1,538	2,644	65,692	7,013
50-54												
Total	381,120	25,692	4,766	74,978	92,024	16,384	2,868	43,200	2,624	4,171	105,520	8,894
Male	176,523	11,299	2,711	29,271	41,791	8,324	1,269	25,912	1,345	1,865	48,899	3,837
Female	204,597	14,393	2,055	45,707	50,232	8,060	1,599	17,288	1,279	2,306	56,622	5,057
55-59												
Total	269,995	19,663	2,813	53,720	70,754	6,637	2,041	26,231	802	3,943	77,396	5,996
Male	118,356	6,742	1,163	20,891	32,993	3,802	1,230	12,426	386	1,604	33,874	3,245
Female	151,640	12,921	1,649	32,828	37,761	2,835	810	13,806	416	2,339	43,522	2,751
60-64												
Total	239,219	21,192	2,373	43,478	61,110	9,736	2,214	25,259	1,048	1,872	66,907	4,030
Male	103,804	8,015	1,378	21,274	28,702	5,343	840	8,696	372	862	26,572	1,750
Female	135,416	13,177	995	22,204	32,409	4,393	1,375	16,563	676	1,010	40,334	2,280
65+												
Total	554,280	47,337	3,185	116,818	135,860	17,386	4,831	61,238	855	5,809	151,716	9,244
Male	252,690	21,284	2,210	51,920	58,172	8,964	2,753	33,091	421	2,222	68,150	3,502
Female	301,589	26,053	975	64,897	77,688	8,422	2,078	28,147	434	3,587	83,566	5,742

Table 3.2 Distribution of Urban Population, Number of Households and Average Household Size by Region: 2012

Region, Population and Households	Household Size											Average Household Size	
	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 & above		
COUNTRY TOTAL													
Households	3,840,602	661,419	676,954	694,021	620,803	473,059	324,501	183,719	102,166	53,251	50,709		3.6
Population	14,011,269	661,419	1,353,907	2,082,063	2,483,212	2,365,295	1,947,009	1,286,031	817,330	479,264	535,739		
TIGRAY REGION													
Households	301,059	52,748	54,011	60,526	49,515	39,927	24,481	9,235	6,626	2,111	1,879		3.5
Population	1,043,639	52,748	108,022	181,577	196,062	199,636	146,886	64,642	53,010	19,000	20,057		
AFFAR REGION													
Households	51,583	9,684	9,688	11,103	7,963	5,710	4,398	1,966	703	225	144		3.3
Population	172,140	9,684	19,375	33,308	31,854	28,550	26,391	13,761	5,623	2,029	1,567		
AMHARA REGION													
Households	748,408	138,524	164,075	149,208	110,275	81,573	55,161	27,196	14,110	6,338	1,948		3.3
Population	2,474,466	138,524	328,149	447,625	441,099	407,865	330,968	190,369	112,880	57,046	19,942		
OROMIA REGION													
Households	1,116,894	196,700	197,544	192,023	195,212	135,643	93,354	53,207	26,325	12,715	14,171		3.6
Population	4,031,092	196,700	395,088	576,070	780,848	678,217	560,124	372,452	210,597	114,434	146,563		
SOMALI REGION													
Households	146,377	20,346	14,807	20,327	16,842	20,733	18,237	13,798	7,969	6,176	7,141		4.7
Population	682,683	20,346	29,613	60,981	67,366	103,667	109,423	96,586	63,754	55,588	75,357		
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION													
Households	41,986	8,532	9,079	7,103	6,593	4,001	2,859	1,753	1,266	573	227		3.4
Population	141,476	8,532	18,157	21,310	26,373	20,005	17,154	12,268	10,125	5,155	2,395		
SNNP REGION													
Households	520,587	103,520	84,800	80,016	77,232	61,848	49,315	30,156	16,651	8,254	8,793		3.7
Population	1,936,997	103,520	169,600	240,049	308,930	309,242	295,891	211,094	133,212	74,288	91,171		
GAMBELLA REGION													
Households	27,915	4,534	4,769	5,070	5,082	3,253	2,035	1,296	775	585	516		3.7
Population	104,449	4,534	9,538	15,211	20,327	16,265	12,208	9,074	6,199	5,261	5,831		
HARARI REGION													
Households	33,646	7,444	6,226	6,334	5,819	4,190	2,033	877	584	-	138		3.2
Population	107,802	7,444	12,452	19,003	23,277	20,952	12,199	6,138	4,671	-	1,667		
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION													
Households	783,439	106,566	120,554	149,072	136,491	108,313	67,098	41,341	25,204	14,625	14,176		3.9
Population	3,061,404	106,566	241,107	447,215	545,964	541,565	402,585	289,384	201,633	131,622	153,763		
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION													
Households	68,708	12,820	11,402	13,238	9,778	7,866	5,530	2,895	1,954	1,649	1,576		3.7
Population	255,121	12,820	22,804	39,713	39,112	39,332	33,180	20,264	15,628	14,841	17,427		

Table 3.3 Distribution of Urban Population by Region, Sex and Relationship to the Head of Household: 2012

Region and Sex	Relationship to the Head of Household										
	Total	Head of Household	Spouse	Son / Daughter of head and Spouse	Son / Daughter of Head	Son / Daughter of Spouse	Mother / Father of head or Spouse	Brother / Sister of Head / Spouse	Paid Domestic workers	Other Relative	Non Relative
COUNTRY TOTAL											
Total	14,011,269	3,875,123	1,893,142	3,988,775	1,986,143	86,770	111,630	515,742	224,687	1,163,526	165,731
Male	6,689,363	2,476,596	151,684	2,103,310	1,040,647	43,173	18,996	240,319	21,970	504,195	88,472
Female	7,321,906	1,398,527	1,741,458	1,885,464	945,496	43,597	92,634	275,422	202,717	659,331	77,258
TIGRAY REGION											
Total	1,043,639	314,451	127,715	269,841	188,618	7,732	9,469	30,521	10,664	72,412	12,217
Male	470,348	178,361	6,639	129,654	94,381	3,143	1,642	13,530	409	35,314	7,275
Female	573,291	136,091	121,075	140,187	94,237	4,590	7,827	16,991	10,255	37,097	4,942
AFFAR REGION											
Total	172,140	52,318	29,125	57,373	15,904	967	1,331	3,132	1,779	7,929	2,281
Male	84,334	36,885	1,458	28,961	9,311	560	180	1,288	396	3,691	1,605
Female	87,805	15,433	27,667	28,413	6,594	407	1,152	1,844	1,384	4,238	675
AMHARA REGION											
Total	2,474,466	751,588	341,751	648,526	364,247	22,532	23,631	78,454	33,417	183,263	27,057
Male	1,151,457	443,437	21,747	345,291	190,270	12,678	3,436	36,369	4,599	79,010	14,619
Female	1,323,009	308,151	320,004	303,234	173,976	9,854	20,196	42,085	28,818	104,253	12,438
OROMIA REGION											
Total	4,031,092	1,129,529	577,998	1,198,776	527,728	18,028	28,620	121,683	33,180	333,378	62,171
Male	1,994,569	785,222	28,092	649,853	277,228	9,706	4,353	57,227	4,188	148,010	30,690
Female	2,036,523	344,307	549,906	548,923	250,500	8,322	24,267	64,456	28,992	185,368	31,482
SOMALI REGION											
Total	682,683	147,059	83,769	279,448	113,679	1,317	5,433	14,040	3,742	31,854	2,343
Male	344,567	94,459	10,463	151,218	59,024	403	375	7,027	314	19,757	1,526
Female	338,115	52,599	73,305	128,229	54,655	913	5,058	7,013	3,428	12,097	818

Table 3.3 Cont'd

Region and Sex	Relationship to the Head of Household										
	Total	Head of Household	Spouse	Son / Daughter of Head and Spouse	Son / Daughter of Head	Son / Daughter of Spouse	Mother / Father of Head or Spouse	Brother / Sister of Head / Spouse	Paid Domestic workers	Other Relative	Non Relative
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION											
Total	141,476	42,070	22,467	41,021	16,153	1,451	1,028	4,730	1,113	9,730	1,712
Male	70,461	30,189	841	21,233	8,064	1,011	175	2,560	69	4,997	1,322
Female	71,015	11,882	21,627	19,788	8,089	439	852	2,170	1,045	4,733	390
SNNP REGION											
Total	1,936,997	521,307	269,619	595,942	233,894	8,478	7,955	83,483	26,914	153,828	35,576
Male	955,050	371,936	11,162	309,224	129,408	3,776	1,206	37,043	4,107	68,655	18,533
Female	981,947	149,371	258,457	286,718	104,485	4,703	6,749	46,440	22,808	85,174	17,044
GAMBELLA REGION											
Total	104,449	27,999	12,559	26,497	23,020	458	1,102	3,775	407	8,055	577
Male	48,403	16,496	948	12,571	11,997	209	200	1,591	134	3,947	310
Female	56,046	11,503	11,611	13,926	11,023	249	901	2,184	273	4,108	267
HARARI REGION											
Total	107,802	33,748	15,828	24,861	16,587	593	1,054	3,186	1,180	9,988	777
Male	52,142	20,787	1,912	13,474	9,519	252	-	1,427	-	4,435	337
Female	55,660	12,961	13,916	11,387	7,068	342	1,054	1,760	1,180	5,553	441
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION											
Total	3,061,404	786,259	379,316	783,073	445,779	23,841	28,931	160,800	108,393	325,941	19,070
Male	1,395,378	457,381	64,680	407,970	230,002	10,911	6,715	76,197	7,753	122,245	11,524
Female	1,666,026	328,878	314,637	375,102	215,777	12,930	22,217	84,602	100,639	203,696	7,547
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION											
Total	255,121	68,794	32,995	63,418	40,533	1,372	3,076	11,939	3,897	27,148	1,949
Male	122,652	41,443	3,741	33,862	21,441	523	714	6,061	-	14,134	734
Female	132,468	27,351	29,254	29,556	19,092	849	2,362	5,878	3,897	13,014	1,215

Table 3.4 Distribution of Urban Population Aged Five Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and School Attendance - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Age group	Attended Formal / Informal Education				Not Stated
	Total	Currently Attending	Attended in the Past	Never Attended	
All Ages					
Total	12,553,784	5,002,762	5,288,023	2,262,490	509
Male	5,906,542	2,428,935	2,842,619	634,479	509
Female	6,647,242	2,573,827	2,445,404	1,628,011	-
5-9					
Total	1,443,131	1,142,657	35,412	264,587	475
Male	720,528	574,538	14,954	130,561	475
Female	722,603	568,119	20,458	134,026	-
10-14					
Total	1,592,162	1,460,316	72,720	59,126	-
Male	754,662	703,130	29,636	21,895	-
Female	837,500	757,185	43,084	37,231	-
15-19					
Total	1,752,372	1,266,725	394,452	91,195	-
Male	754,648	571,764	161,784	21,099	-
Female	997,725	694,960	232,669	70,096	-
20-24					
Total	1,707,114	573,548	962,469	171,064	34
Male	743,495	267,748	438,266	37,447	34
Female	963,619	305,800	524,203	133,617	-
25-29					
Total	1,615,015	302,780	1,092,322	219,912	-
Male	776,270	157,604	571,144	47,522	-
Female	838,745	145,176	521,178	172,391	-
30-34					
Total	1,006,702	109,148	713,654	183,900	-
Male	507,720	59,288	401,965	46,467	-
Female	498,982	49,860	311,688	137,433	-
35-39					
Total	945,870	65,982	678,036	201,852	-
Male	465,729	38,924	372,367	54,439	-
Female	480,140	27,059	305,669	147,413	-
40-44					
Total	568,878	35,702	397,666	135,510	-
Male	299,009	24,450	240,005	34,554	-
Female	269,869	11,252	157,661	100,956	-
45-49					
Total	477,925	17,750	321,543	138,632	-
Male	233,108	11,850	195,338	25,920	-
Female	244,817	5,900	126,205	112,712	-
50-54					
Total	381,120	9,698	221,847	149,575	-
Male	176,523	6,702	135,472	34,349	-
Female	204,597	2,997	86,375	115,226	-
55-59					
Total	269,995	5,324	136,038	128,633	-
Male	118,356	3,133	90,049	25,174	-
Female	151,640	2,191	45,990	103,459	-
60-64					
Total	239,219	5,986	98,793	134,440	-
Male	103,804	4,071	65,201	34,532	-
Female	135,416	1,915	33,593	99,909	-
65+					
Total	554,280	7,146	163,070	384,063	-
Male	252,690	5,732	126,439	120,519	-
Female	301,589	1,414	36,631	263,544	-

Table 3.5 Distribution of Urban Population Aged Five Years and above by Region, Sex, School Attendance: 2012

Region and Sex	Attended Formal / Informal Education				
	Total	Currently Attending	Attended in the Past	Never Attended	Not Stated
COUNTRY TOTAL					
Total	12,553,784	5,002,762	5,288,023	2,262,490	509
Male	5,906,542	2,428,935	2,842,619	634,479	509
Female	6,647,242	2,573,827	2,445,404	1,628,011	-
TIGRAY REGION					
Total	917,333	364,092	388,110	165,130	-
Male	401,155	171,543	190,040	39,571	-
Female	516,178	192,549	198,069	125,559	-
AFFAR REGION					
Total	147,773	48,308	54,830	44,634	-
Male	70,472	23,246	32,364	14,862	-
Female	77,301	25,063	22,467	29,772	-
AMHARA REGION					
Total	2,236,891	801,351	898,504	537,036	-
Male	1,019,052	387,845	469,630	161,577	-
Female	1,217,839	413,506	428,874	375,459	-
OROMIA REGION					
Total	3,569,666	1,385,959	1,601,471	581,728	509
Male	1,737,368	693,654	881,074	162,131	509
Female	1,832,298	692,305	720,397	419,596	-
SOMALI REGION					
Total	558,971	241,078	109,240	208,653	-
Male	278,201	134,813	68,155	75,233	-
Female	280,770	106,266	41,085	133,419	-
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION					
Total	127,521	49,491	48,619	29,412	-
Male	63,355	24,051	28,540	10,764	-
Female	64,166	25,439	20,079	18,648	-
SNNP REGION					
Total	1,739,338	742,017	734,239	263,081	-
Male	855,181	363,435	412,131	79,616	-
Female	884,156	378,582	322,109	183,465	-
GAMBELLA REGION					
Total	89,710	46,276	23,722	19,712	-
Male	41,753	22,298	13,620	5,835	-
Female	47,958	23,978	10,103	13,878	-
HARARI REGION					
Total	97,553	33,956	49,639	13,958	-
Male	46,386	17,345	26,110	2,931	-
Female	51,167	16,611	23,529	11,027	-
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION					
Total	2,837,461	1,202,356	1,280,316	354,789	-
Male	1,283,318	542,590	668,975	71,753	-
Female	1,554,143	659,766	611,341	283,036	-
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION					
Total	231,567	87,877	99,334	44,356	-
Male	110,302	48,115	51,982	10,205	-
Female	121,266	39,762	47,352	34,151	-

Table 3.6 Distribution of Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Literacy Status: 2012

Region	Literacy Status											
	Total			Literate			Illiterate			Not Stated		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTRY TOTAL	11,110,653	5,186,014	5,924,639	8,912,226	4,636,559	4,275,667	2,197,510	549,421	1,648,089	917	34	883
TIGRAY REGION	794,578	344,053	450,525	632,643	312,560	320,084	161,934	31,493	130,441	-	-	-
AFFAR REGION	127,674	61,116	66,558	80,560	45,152	35,408	47,114	15,964	31,149	-	-	-
AMHARA REGION	1,976,070	890,049	1,086,021	1,471,421	759,642	711,779	504,649	130,407	374,242	-	-	-
OROMIA REGION	3,131,966	1,522,509	1,609,457	2,536,043	1,367,468	1,168,575	595,889	155,007	440,882	34	34	-
SOMALI REGION	433,866	214,968	218,898	264,971	162,047	102,924	168,895	52,921	115,974	-	-	-
BENISHANGUL- GUMUZ REGION	111,784	55,116	56,668	83,276	45,733	37,543	28,508	9,383	19,125	-	-	-
SNNP REGION	1,531,368	743,394	787,974	1,277,087	674,361	602,726	254,281	69,033	185,248	-	-	-
GAMBELLA REGION	75,144	34,340	40,804	59,447	30,477	28,969	15,697	3,863	11,835	-	-	-
HARARI REGION	87,661	41,096	46,566	72,979	38,309	34,670	14,682	2,787	11,895	-	-	-
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION	2,636,013	1,183,148	1,452,865	2,278,116	1,115,141	1,162,975	357,014	68,007	289,007	883	-	883
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION	204,530	96,225	108,305	155,683	85,669	70,014	48,847	10,556	38,291	-	-	-

Table 3.7 Distribution of Urban Population Aged 10 Years and above by Age group, Sex and Educational Attainment - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Region and Sex	Highest Grade Completed										
	Total	Non-Formal	Pre-school	Grades 1-8	Secondary not completed	Secondary Completed	Preparatory	Certificate Completed	Diploma Completed	Degree and above Completed	Not Stated
All Ages											
Total	9,113,039	138,194	71,163	4,756,708	891,056	1,444,551	426,730	213,366	737,984	416,512	16,774
Male	4,682,386	75,011	26,076	2,291,250	478,942	780,760	216,212	88,472	400,545	317,804	7,314
Female	4,430,653	63,184	45,088	2,465,458	412,115	663,791	210,517	124,894	337,439	98,708	9,460
10-14											
Total	1,533,359	4,024	32,844	1,470,602	21,334	2,240	291	-	-	-	2,024
Male	733,090	3,502	13,919	703,766	9,698	99	168	-	-	-	1,936
Female	800,269	522	18,925	766,835	11,636	2,141	122	-	-	-	88
15-19											
Total	1,661,177	2,518	6,136	965,566	293,184	231,801	117,121	26,053	16,640	1,122	1,038
Male	733,548	1,548	1,157	412,404	140,146	108,742	53,105	8,916	6,839	692	-
Female	927,629	970	4,979	553,161	153,038	123,059	64,016	17,137	9,801	429	1,038
20-24											
Total	1,536,016	1,932	4,034	523,993	143,462	375,684	163,704	60,010	195,825	63,557	3,817
Male	706,014	1,247	1,015	216,568	76,637	181,269	82,891	20,201	89,683	35,890	615
Female	830,002	685	3,019	307,425	66,825	194,415	80,813	39,809	106,142	27,667	3,202
25-29											
Total	1,395,103	5,779	6,177	525,834	129,704	275,026	81,916	56,495	187,131	124,960	2,081
Male	728,748	3,708	893	259,090	67,415	144,810	41,367	20,368	95,035	94,875	1,188
Female	666,354	2,071	5,283	266,744	62,289	130,216	40,549	36,127	92,096	30,085	894
30-34											
Total	822,802	5,359	1,347	335,425	95,098	174,503	25,746	23,107	96,297	65,329	589
Male	461,253	3,449	579	174,418	51,958	102,772	15,053	10,369	52,645	49,977	33
Female	361,549	1,910	768	161,007	43,140	71,731	10,694	12,738	43,652	15,353	556
35-39											
Total	744,018	16,822	5,133	309,290	82,381	149,565	14,431	16,847	90,756	57,196	1,598
Male	411,291	8,853	2,387	159,577	48,334	81,041	7,969	7,125	50,564	44,890	550
Female	332,728	7,969	2,745	149,713	34,046	68,524	6,462	9,721	40,192	12,306	1,048
40-44											
Total	433,368	12,929	1,747	166,788	44,904	92,520	8,542	9,733	53,746	41,888	571
Male	264,455	6,420	37	90,397	27,247	58,390	6,028	5,759	33,637	36,397	144
Female	168,913	6,509	1,710	76,391	17,657	34,130	2,515	3,974	20,110	5,491	427

Table 3.7 Cont'd

Region and Sex	Highest Grade Completed										
	Total	Non-Formal	Pre-school	Grades 1-8	Secondary not completed	Secondary Completed	Preparatory	Certificate Completed	Diploma Completed	Degree and above Completed	Not Stated
45-49											
Total	339,293	15,056	2,928	141,251	35,272	61,475	6,573	6,818	43,022	25,745	1,153
Male	207,188	6,742	1,113	74,755	22,588	41,478	3,335	4,168	29,569	22,780	661
Female	132,105	8,314	1,815	66,495	12,684	19,997	3,238	2,650	13,453	2,966	493
50-54											
Total	231,546	17,239	3,133	102,680	22,491	31,349	2,801	5,514	24,834	21,361	144
Male	142,174	6,279	1,134	54,612	16,171	22,395	1,314	4,202	17,069	18,999	-
Female	89,371	10,960	1,999	48,069	6,320	8,954	1,487	1,312	7,765	2,362	144
55-59											
Total	141,362	12,472	1,302	71,430	7,757	22,641	3,101	4,322	10,820	6,269	1,249
Male	93,181	5,322	525	41,540	7,115	18,000	2,755	2,944	8,658	5,605	719
Female	48,181	7,150	777	29,891	643	4,641	346	1,378	2,162	664	530
60-64											
Total	104,779	13,881	1,173	55,404	6,330	11,674	751	1,817	9,032	3,826	891
Male	69,272	7,253	893	34,228	4,161	8,708	751	1,770	7,535	3,480	493
Female	35,507	6,628	280	21,176	2,169	2,966	-	46	1,497	346	399
65+											
Total	170,217	30,183	5,212	88,446	9,140	16,073	1,753	2,651	9,881	5,259	1,618
Male	132,171	20,688	2,424	69,894	7,473	13,055	1,477	2,651	9,313	4,220	976
Female	38,045	9,495	2,787	18,552	1,668	3,017	277	-	568	1,038	642

Table 3.8 Distribution of Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex, Training Status and Types of Training : 2012

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul - Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
All Persons												
Total	11,110,653	794,578	127,674	1,976,070	3,131,966	433,866	111,784	1,531,368	75,144	87,661	2,636,013	204,530
Male	5,186,014	344,053	61,116	890,049	1,522,509	214,968	55,116	743,394	34,340	41,096	1,183,148	96,225
Female	5,924,639	450,525	66,558	1,086,021	1,609,457	218,898	56,668	787,974	40,804	46,566	1,452,865	108,305
Not Trained												
Total	8,840,548	623,416	116,663	1,619,508	2,553,481	392,923	92,616	1,239,127	64,278	67,444	1,909,988	161,104
Male	3,770,739	244,285	52,919	669,140	1,153,402	184,252	41,733	553,122	26,804	27,985	750,624	66,475
Female	5,069,809	379,131	63,744	950,368	1,400,079	208,672	50,884	686,005	37,475	39,458	1,159,363	94,630
Trained												
Total	2,269,772	171,162	10,867	356,407	578,450	40,943	19,167	292,241	10,866	20,218	726,025	43,426
Male	1,415,131	99,768	8,054	220,909	369,107	30,716	13,384	190,272	7,537	13,110	432,524	29,751
Female	854,641	71,394	2,813	135,499	209,343	10,226	5,784	101,969	3,329	7,107	293,501	13,675
Not Stated												
Total	333	-	144	154	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	144	-	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	189	-	-	154	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Types of Training												
Agriculture												
Total	25,873	1,391	615	4,214	6,697	240	520	6,051	191	263	5,339	353
Male	22,181	1,068	415	3,371	6,509	240	520	5,108	147	263	4,275	266
Female	3,692	323	200	842	189	-	-	943	44	-	1,064	87
Water and Soil Conservation												
Total	3,752	251	-	780	1,123	50	105	847	249	-	346	-
Male	3,093	251	-	511	1,047	-	86	604	249	-	346	-
Female	659	-	-	269	76	50	20	244	-	-	-	-
Forestry Science												
Total	1,807	-	-	450	437	-	-	871	-	49	-	-
Male	1,357	-	-	450	437	-	-	421	-	49	-	-
Female	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	450	-	-	-	-
General medicine, Ophthalmology Pathology, Internal medicine, Gynecology, Surgery, Anesthesiology												
Total	6,697	327	176	1,118	443	365	55	1,186	31	147	2,316	532
Male	5,463	218	176	965	384	314	55	670	31	147	1,970	532
Female	1,234	109	-	154	59	51	-	516	-	-	346	-

Table 3.8 Cont'd

Training Status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul - Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Medical Laboratory/Radiology												
Total	5,928	332	24	1,308	745	-	-	1,110	-	98	2,311	-
Male	4,111	332	24	1,181	580	-	-	624	-	98	1,273	-
Female	1,816	-	-	126	165	-	-	487	-	-	1,038	-
Pharmacy/Pharmacy Technician												
Total	12,406	433	344	707	1,910	157	49	1,456	27	-	7,055	267
Male	7,978	324	344	502	1,606	157	49	1,178	27	-	3,523	267
Female	4,428	109	-	205	304	-	-	277	-	-	3,532	-
Sanitary Science												
Total	1,088	-	-	1,037	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	472	-	-	420	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	617	-	-	617	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinical Science/Nursing												
Total	25,887	1,537	24	5,676	5,084	517	433	3,902	66	510	6,982	1,157
Male	12,447	254	12	3,898	3,793	153	268	2,000	66	244	1,050	708
Female	13,440	1,283	12	1,778	1,291	364	165	1,902	-	266	5,932	448
Public health Nurse, Health officer/ Sanitarian/Post Health Officer												
Total	12,720	888	12	4,400	2,332	101	314	2,548	44	150	1,757	173
Male	7,674	888	12	2,203	1,567	-	196	1,870	44	101	706	87
Female	5,046	-	-	2,197	765	101	117	678	-	49	1,052	87
Personal business management												
Total	79,951	5,737	251	9,643	18,525	938	1,161	13,103	230	254	28,692	1,417
Male	59,422	3,340	251	7,253	15,823	887	949	10,165	114	147	19,249	1,243
Female	20,529	2,398	-	2,390	2,701	50	211	2,938	116	107	9,443	173
Economics												
Total	17,321	714	168	2,889	3,448	101	180	2,253	-	258	7,049	260
Male	12,582	463	168	2,458	3,210	101	118	1,587	-	200	4,017	260
Female	4,739	251	-	431	238	-	62	667	-	58	3,032	-
Book Keeping/Accounting												
Total	91,718	5,656	131	7,450	20,375	616	511	16,517	232	573	38,058	1,599
Male	51,175	2,483	72	4,951	13,142	465	464	9,313	144	381	18,784	978
Female	40,542	3,173	60	2,500	7,233	151	47	7,204	87	192	19,274	621

Table 3.8 Cont'd

Training Status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul - Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Secretarial Science												
Total	18,510	900	-	2,123	2,798	50	23	1,690	-	151	10,684	91
Male	2,512	341	-	75	481	-	-	289	-	-	1,325	-
Female	15,998	559	-	2,048	2,318	50	23	1,400	-	151	9,358	91
Banking and Finance												
Total	9,257	-	-	2,354	1,175	-	89	1,305	-	43	4,118	173
Male	6,195	-	-	1,859	1,085	-	89	1,305	-	-	1,684	173
Female	3,062	-	-	495	90	-	-	-	-	43	2,434	-
Law												
Total	28,922	2,518	36	4,162	7,641	159	66	4,857	245	413	8,318	507
Male	23,943	1,992	36	3,849	7,210	159	66	4,021	217	306	5,580	507
Female	4,979	526	-	314	430	-	-	836	28	107	2,738	-
Language and Literature (Ethiopian and Foreign)												
Total	26,559	333	179	7,558	8,856	1,145	239	1,861	80	141	5,728	440
Male	16,570	224	168	5,588	6,276	416	216	1,043	80	92	2,292	176
Female	9,989	109	12	1,970	2,579	730	24	817	-	49	3,436	263
Theatrical Art												
Total	5,997	1,619	-	799	739	161	24	153	29	-	2,474	-
Male	3,980	1,079	-	162	739	161	24	-	29	-	1,787	-
Female	2,018	540	-	637	-	-	-	153	-	-	687	-
Educational Pedagogy, Teaching curriculum instruction Educational administration, Adults education												
Total	91,325	5,884	535	21,886	18,677	2,120	414	18,001	504	1,730	20,878	697
Male	58,137	2,961	392	14,975	11,444	1,340	289	12,353	446	832	12,672	434
Female	33,188	2,922	144	6,910	7,233	780	124	5,648	58	898	8,207	263
Geography												
Total	27,255	1,693	87	6,378	7,762	1,099	114	5,861	248	107	3,729	177
Male	21,960	1,462	87	5,175	5,285	784	114	5,239	214	58	3,383	177
Female	5,275	231	-	1,203	2,477	314	-	622	33	49	346	-
History												
Total	11,791	384	176	2,235	4,832	51	83	1,305	225	98	2,097	305
Male	10,024	153	176	2,160	3,942	51	83	1,095	225	98	1,737	305
Female	1,767	231	-	75	891	-	-	210	-	-	359	-

Table 3.8 Cont'd

Training Status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul - Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Political science												
Total	2,497	-	-	640	369	-	-	599	148	49	692	-
Male	1,888	-	-	640	316	-	-	389	148	49	346	-
Female	609	-	-	-	53	-	-	210	-	-	346	-
Sociology and Anthropology												
Total	9,508	251	-	634	2,762	50	24	1,554	-	-	4,143	90
Male	4,976	251	-	189	1,287	50	24	1,062	-	-	2,114	-
Female	4,532	-	-	445	1,475	-	-	492	-	-	2,029	90
Psychology												
Total	3,956	504	-	363	515	51	-	1,225	66	49	1,182	-
Male	3,140	504	-	181	476	51	-	631	66	49	1,182	-
Female	816	-	-	182	39	-	-	595	-	-	-	-
Civil												
Engineering/Building												
Total	14,882	946	214	375	823	101	59	3,329	66	147	8,640	181
Male	10,437	946	214	375	663	101	26	2,838	66	147	4,880	181
Female	4,445	-	-	-	160	-	33	491	-	-	3,760	-
Mechanical Engineering												
Total	6,073	1,516	-	232	389	210	-	437	-	49	3,152	90
Male	5,630	1,407	-	232	144	210	-	437	-	49	3,152	-
Female	443	109	-	-	245	-	-	-	-	-	-	90
Electrical Engineering												
Total	8,933	1,295	-	269	1,636	50	-	1,107	83	-	4,401	92
Male	7,635	872	-	269	1,241	-	-	1,107	-	-	4,055	92
Female	1,298	424	-	-	395	50	-	-	83	-	346	-
Industrial Engineering												
Total	988	-	-	80	177	-	-	385	-	-	346	-
Male	866	-	-	80	55	-	-	385	-	-	346	-
Female	122	-	-	-	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipality Engineering/Architecture												
Total	4,242	-	-	588	1,005	-	-	854	-	98	1,698	-
Male	2,612	-	-	491	128	-	-	554	-	98	1,340	-
Female	1,630	-	-	97	877	-	-	299	-	-	357	-

Table 3.8 Cont'd

Training Status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul - Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Other types of Engineering, Dry Land,, Bio-diversity, Hydraulic Engineering Irrigation Engineering												
Total	4,478	682	-	284	470	314	24	330	-	-	2,112	262
Male	3,557	682	-	284	470	314	24	101	-	-	1,420	262
Female	921	-	-	-	-	-	-	229	-	-	692	-
Automotive technology												
Total	6,879	1,376	-	2,105	1,138	-	-	693	28	165	1,374	-
Male	4,781	1,106	-	1,214	411	-	-	483	28	165	1,374	-
Female	2,098	270	-	892	726	-	-	210	-	-	-	-
Construction technology												
Total	9,805	941	-	682	2,160	102	-	972	-	-	4,860	90
Male	7,989	832	-	579	2,051	102	-	670	-	-	3,666	90
Female	1,816	109	-	103	109	-	-	302	-	-	1,193	-
Drafting technology												
Total	2,461	176	-	663	143	-	-	-	-	-	1,478	-
Male	1,829	176	-	462	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,191	-
Female	632	-	-	201	143	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Manufacturing technology												
Total	2,063	341	-	-	46	218	-	420	-	-	1,038	-
Male	1,722	-	-	-	46	218	-	420	-	-	1,038	-
Female	341	341	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal technology												
Total	3,165	646	-	99	818	121	-	490	-	-	992	-
Male	2,009	323	-	99	401	50	-	490	-	-	646	-
Female	1,155	323	-	-	416	70	-	-	-	-	346	-
Veterinary Science, Animal husbandry												
Total	5,327	109	-	1,035	1,703	50	159	841	-	44	1,385	-
Male	4,062	109	-	293	1,180	50	159	841	-	44	1,385	-
Female	1,265	-	-	742	522	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication												
Total	1,764	203	-	630	247	50	-	-	-	-	633	-
Male	1,318	203	-	581	247	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Female	446	-	-	50	-	50	-	-	-	-	346	-

Table 3.8 Cont'd

Training Status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul - Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Power, Energy and others like Instrumentation, Electrical Power Mechanical and Manufacturing Power												
Total	5,466	990	36	1,438	386	-	20	168	-	-	2,428	-
Male	5,466	990	36	1,438	386	-	20	168	-	-	2,428	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Biology												
Total	11,856	330	-	1,250	5,202	50	227	2,265	41	147	2,172	173
Male	8,228	103	-	786	3,647	-	157	1,398	41	98	1,826	173
Female	3,627	226	-	464	1,555	50	70	866	-	49	346	-
Chemistry												
Total	10,681	538	24	1,074	3,423	-	152	2,421	80	156	2,723	90
Male	8,225	538	24	1,074	2,878	-	83	1,648	80	156	1,654	90
Female	2,456	-	-	-	545	-	69	773	-	-	1,070	-
Geology												
Total	1,034	-	-	177	58	-	-	-	-	-	799	-
Male	677	-	-	177	58	-	-	-	-	-	441	-
Female	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	357	-
Physics												
Total	6,677	109	180	942	2,444	365	95	1,509	27	-	1,006	-
Male	6,195	109	180	942	1,963	365	95	1,509	27	-	1,006	-
Female	481	-	-	-	481	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mathematics												
Total	15,292	940	37	2,875	4,848	314	288	3,892	29	-	1,801	268
Male	12,940	741	37	2,799	4,254	314	288	2,845	29	-	1,455	178
Female	2,353	199	-	76	594	-	-	1,048	-	-	346	90
Statistics												
Total	2,075	109	-	54	780	-	-	370	-	-	762	-
Male	1,304	109	-	-	696	-	-	153	-	-	346	-
Female	771	-	-	54	85	-	-	217	-	-	416	-
Demography												
Total	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	357	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	357	-

Table 3.8 Cont'd

Training Status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul - Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Computer Science/Information Science												
Total	27,732	436	188	4,381	5,184	101	59	3,028	-	234	13,501	620
Male	16,106	218	-	2,058	2,957	101	26	2,149	-	93	8,062	443
Female	11,626	218	188	2,323	2,227	-	33	880	-	141	5,439	176
Health and Physical education												
Total	6,245	323	-	572	3,124	-	124	210	-	107	1,784	-
Male	4,919	-	-	357	2,682	-	124	210	-	107	1,438	-
Female	1,326	323	-	215	442	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Meteorological Science												
Total	769	-	-	-	470	-	-	-	-	-	299	-
Male	769	-	-	-	470	-	-	-	-	-	299	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical Engineering												
Total	1,469	109	-	-	209	-	-	85	27	-	1,039	-
Male	1,469	109	-	-	209	-	-	85	27	-	1,039	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile Engineering												
Total	1,057	226	-	-	139	-	-	-	-	-	692	-
Male	485	-	-	-	139	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	572	226	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Purchasing supply												
Total	6,247	226	-	983	754	-	76	-	86	-	4,033	90
Male	2,782	-	-	403	574	-	76	-	58	-	1,672	-
Female	3,466	226	-	580	180	-	-	-	28	-	2,361	90
Software Engineering												
Total	1,612	-	-	477	97	-	-	-	-	-	1,038	-
Male	1,266	-	-	477	97	-	-	-	-	-	692	-
Female	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Home economics												
Total	18,969	1,982	-	6,585	2,501	-	103	273	-	149	7,020	357
Male	3,983	425	-	1,795	971	-	76	-	-	-	716	-
Female	14,987	1,557	-	4,790	1,530	-	27	273	-	149	6,304	357
Leather handicraft technology												
Total	3,950	1,233	-	103	193	-	28	-	-	-	2,394	-
Male	1,109	217	-	-	193	-	28	-	-	-	670	-
Female	2,841	1,015	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,724	-

Table 3.8 Cont'd

Training Status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul - Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Typing												
Total	20,087	1,337	96	1,971	5,072	50	53	978	27	387	9,324	792
Male	358	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	358	-
Female	19,729	1,337	96	1,971	5,072	50	53	978	27	387	8,966	792
Tailoring												
Total	36,837	6,818	24	5,682	8,508	576	-	3,519	27	98	9,793	1,792
Male	11,792	1,724	-	2,497	2,439	210	-	2,266	27	49	2,494	87
Female	25,045	5,093	24	3,186	6,069	367	-	1,253	-	49	7,299	1,705
Driver												
Total	254,103	15,104	1,362	26,870	66,910	5,453	1,552	23,720	939	1,789	102,521	7,882
Male	245,489	14,567	1,362	26,415	66,666	5,383	1,552	23,534	537	1,789	95,978	7,706
Female	8,614	537	-	455	243	70	-	187	403	-	6,542	176
Development Agent												
Total	4,160	109	37	638	1,917	51	112	257	-	-	1,038	-
Male	2,719	109	37	638	1,238	51	43	257	-	-	346	-
Female	1,440	-	-	-	679	-	69	-	-	-	692	-
Traditional Birth Attendant												
Total	1,634	109	-	744	226	210	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	816	-	-	744	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	818	109	-	-	154	210	-	-	-	-	346	-
Computer Applications and Usage												
Total	45,599	3,388	273	6,805	8,304	1,955	181	4,014	218	920	17,741	1,799
Male	9,423	191	188	1,609	2,514	618	-	414	56	84	3,390	360
Female	36,176	3,197	85	5,196	5,790	1,337	181	3,600	162	836	14,351	1,440
Lower Scale training of Agriculture (from Agarfa, Ardaeta and Baco)												
Total	4,083	223	-	2,795	787	-	54	-	-	49	-	176
Male	2,997	223	-	1,888	608	-	54	-	-	49	-	176
Female	1,086	-	-	907	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and Tourism												
Total	120,619	8,782	290	19,088	36,980	730	1,271	15,910	611	806	35,469	683
Male	42,779	2,857	155	4,011	13,342	314	282	7,162	282	593	13,517	263
Female	77,840	5,925	134	15,077	23,638	415	988	8,748	329	213	21,952	420
Police												
Total	46,793	3,798	263	7,892	10,839	2,579	552	8,581	591	743	9,384	1,571
Male	41,921	3,332	263	7,257	10,519	2,143	431	7,269	451	685	8,000	1,571
Female	4,872	466	-	635	319	436	121	1,312	140	58	1,384	-

Table 3.8 Cont'd

Training Status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul - Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Military science												
Total	33,004	2,872	36	8,165	6,124	373	304	4,889	108	1,031	6,663	2,440
Male	30,154	2,549	-	8,118	6,081	373	304	4,398	81	1,031	4,869	2,351
Female	2,850	323	36	47	42	-	-	491	27	-	1,794	90
Cobblestone												
Total	21,251	3,806	-	8,073	4,311	101	27	1,325	-	1,058	2,199	351
Male	13,495	2,497	-	5,299	2,070	50	27	1,197	-	725	1,453	177
Female	7,757	1,310	-	2,774	2,241	50	-	128	-	334	746	173
Embroidery												
Total	12,286	1,325	-	1,512	4,448	210	167	309	-	98	4,219	-
Male	1,192	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	-	-	1,091	-
Female	11,094	1,325	-	1,512	4,448	210	167	207	-	98	3,128	-
Plumber												
Total	5,249	109	62	800	1,348	-	-	771	-	-	2,070	90
Male	4,522	109	62	420	1,280	-	-	490	-	-	2,070	90
Female	727	-	-	380	67	-	-	280	-	-	-	-
Other Senior and Junior Professions/Specified												
Total	592,343	37,880	2,920	93,448	196,261	13,222	7,788	87,181	4,943	4,221	136,377	8,101
Male	313,101	19,865	1,159	50,557	102,706	10,027	4,947	46,902	3,295	1,949	67,306	4,388
Female	279,242	18,015	1,761	42,891	93,555	3,195	2,841	40,279	1,648	2,272	69,072	3,713
Other Skilled and Technical Professions/Specified												
Total	164,895	19,746	326	29,061	32,788	3,565	713	14,980	144	1,012	59,129	3,431
Male	88,271	9,704	300	15,291	17,139	2,630	459	8,129	28	650	31,442	2,498
Female	76,624	10,042	26	13,771	15,649	934	254	6,851	116	362	27,687	932
Not Stated for type of training												
Total	5,153	540	287	778	2,051	-	-	739	-	-	758	-
Male	2,165	323	287	137	998	-	-	420	-	-	-	-
Female	2,988	218	-	641	1,052	-	-	319	-	-	758	-

Table 3.9 **Distribution of Urban Population by Five Years Age Group, Sex and Sex Ratio - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012**

Age Group	Sex			Sex Ratio
	Total	Male	Female	
All Ages	14,011,269	6,689,363	7,321,906	91.4
0-4	1,457,485	782,821	674,664	116.0
5-9	1,443,131	720,528	722,603	99.7
10-14	1,592,162	754,662	837,500	90.1
15-19	1,752,372	754,648	997,725	75.6
20-24	1,707,114	743,495	963,619	77.2
25-29	1,615,015	776,270	838,745	92.6
30-34	1,006,702	507,720	498,982	101.8
35-39	945,870	465,729	480,140	97.0
40-44	568,878	299,009	269,869	110.8
45-49	477,925	233,108	244,817	95.2
50-54	381,120	176,523	204,597	86.3
55-59	269,995	118,356	151,640	78.1
60-64	239,219	103,804	135,416	76.7
65+	554,280	252,690	301,589	83.8

CHAPTER IV

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY STATUS

4.1 Introduction

Statistical data on the economic activity status of a population is essential for planning and formulating policies for better utilization of human resources of a country. The economic activity status indicates the size and distribution of the work force of economically active and not active population during a given reference period at a specified area.

A wide range of information was collected on economic activity status of all persons aged five years and above in the 2012 UEUS. For the purpose of gathering information about the economic activities of children, the lower age limit was fixed at five years and hence data were collected from persons aged five years and above. However, for measuring the economic activity status of the population those persons aged ten years and above were included in the analysis.

The 2012 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey administered detailed labour force questions to measure the economic activity status of persons in urban areas of the country. These includes:-

- a) whether persons were engaged in economic / productive activities in the last seven days prior to the survey date or reasons for not being engaged;
- b) whether persons were looking for work or will be available for work in the coming one month or reason for not being available during the reference period;
- c) whether persons were engaged in economic / productive activities during most of the last six months or reasons for not being engaged.

Every person aged ten years and above in the sampled household was asked if he/she was engaged in any productive activities during the last seven days, and in the last six months prior to the survey date. Based on the response obtained from respondents, the economic activity status of the population was determined by using the standard definitions of economic and non economic activities.

The 2012 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey followed the ILO international standard definitions of economic and non-economic activities. The concept of economic activity as adopted by the 13th International Conference on Labour Statistics (ICLS, 1982) is defined as the production of goods and/or services that falls within the United Nations System of National Accounts (SNA) production boundary (ILO, 1990). In this survey, economic/ productive activity is defined as work, which involves the production of goods and /or services for sale or exchange. In addition, production of goods and services for own consumption or own uses are also considered as economic activities. These include production of primary products (agriculture, hunting, fishing, forestry and logging, mining and quarrying), for own consumption; processing of primary products by the producers themselves; production of other commodities where part of it is sold on the market; and own account construction and fixed asset formation (expected life use of one year or more). Such economic activities could be performed for an individual, family or private enterprise, government establishment or social organization. The remuneration may be on daily, weekly, monthly, yearly or contract basis. The practical activities of apprentices are also considered as economic activities. On the other hand, unpaid household chores such as preparing food, cleaning the house, taking care of children are not considered as economic activities. Similarly, unpaid community and volunteer services are classified as non-economic activities.

Based on the ILO definitions of economic and non economic activities, data on economic activity status of persons aged ten years and above was collected in the survey. Persons who were engaged in productive work /employed/ or available to be engaged /unemployed/ during the reference period are considered as economically active persons. While those persons who were neither engaged nor available to be engaged in

the production of economic goods and services during the reference period are considered as economically not active or inactive population.

4.2 Data Collection Approaches of the Economic Activity Status of Urban Population

the 2012 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey, two approaches were used in the collection of data about the economic activity status of urban population. These are current and usual activity status approaches. The main difference between these two approaches is the length of the reference period.

4.2.1 Current Activity Status Approach

The current activity status approach measures the economic activity status of a person based on a short reference period of seven days before the date of interview. In this approach, all persons aged ten years and above who were engaged in productive work or available to be engaged during the reference week were considered as currently economically active while those who were neither engaged nor available to be engaged in productive work were taken as currently economically not active.

4.2.2 Usual Activity Status Approach

The usual activity status approach measures the economic activity status of a person based on a long reference period of the six months prior to the date of interview. In the usual activity status approach, all persons aged ten years and above who were engaged in productive works or available to be engaged in the production of economic goods and/or services during most of the six months were classified as usually economically active. Those who were neither employed nor unemployed in most of the six months categorized as economically not active.

The choice of appropriate economic activity status measurement approach depends on the extent of variability of economic activities of the population during a specified period of time in the study area. In the rural areas seasonal variation of activities is common. In order to collect economic activity status of the rural population including the slack and peak periods of agricultural activities, a longer reference period (usual activity status approach) is found to be more appropriate. On the other hand, in urban areas, activities are relatively less affected by seasonal variations and hence shorter reference period or current activity status approach is found to be more convenient. But in this survey, both approaches were used to collect data on economic activity status of urban population.

This chapter presents the economic activity status, size and distribution of economically active and not active population, activity rate, and reasons for being inactive of urban population aged ten years and above using only the current status approach at national, regional and major town level.

4.3 Current Activity Status

As mentioned above, current activity status approach measures the economic activity status of a person in a short reference period, that is, the seven days prior to the date of the interview. In this approach a series of inquiries were administered to determine the economic activity status of the population during the reference week such as engagement in economic activity, attachment to jobs, seeking and availability to work, reason for not seeking or available to work, etc., These questions were presented to those persons aged five years and above. But the responses of persons aged ten years and above were used to classify the population into three mutually exclusive categories: employed, unemployed, and not in the labour force (non-active). The employed and the unemployed population together constitute the labour force or the currently economically active population. The third category, those who were not in the labour force are called currently not active population.

As part of the economically active population, employed population consists of persons aged ten years and above who engaged in a productive activity or work at least for four hours during the seven days prior to the date of the interview. In addition, persons who had regular jobs, or business, or holdings to return to but who were temporarily absent from work (not at work or worked less than four hours) for various reasons such as illness or injury, holiday or vacation, strike or lockout, and seasonality of work, annual leave, temporary closure of establishment were also considered as employed. For a person to be considered as absent from work, he/she must have formal attachment to the job.

The currently unemployed population also comprises those persons without work but looking for work or available and ready to work if any job is found during the reference period of the coming one month. The reference period of the coming one month refers to the survey week plus the next three weeks. If a person who is looking for work but engaged in productive activity during the reference week is recorded as employed but not as unemployed.

4.4 Economically Active and Not active Population and Activity Rate

Based on the above definition of economic activity status, the number of economically active population including employed and unemployed persons, population not active and activity rates of urban population aged ten years and above at national and regional level is presented by sex and age group in Table 4.1 and Table 4.1.1- 4.1.11 using the current status approach, respectively. Besides, the economic activity status and activity rate of selected major towns' population aged ten years and above is also presented in Table 4.2.

The extent of the economic participation of the population is measured using economic activity rates. Economic activity rate or economic participation rate is computed as the percentage of the economically active population over the total of active plus not active

population aged ten years and above. The national estimate shows that 62.5 percent of the population aged ten years and above were economically active (Table 4.1). With respect to sex, the activity rate of male is 69.7 percent and the corresponding female activity rate is 56.2 percent. The age distributions of activity rate illustrates that it is low up to age 20, but steadily rise and reaches its peak in age 34, and then after declines (Table 4.1).

As far as the economic activity status of major towns' population is concerned, 62.4 percent of the populations were economically active while the remaining 37.6 percent were found economically not active. In terms of sex, the activity rate of male was higher by 14.3 percent than female. Among the major towns, the highest activity rate was recorded in Bahir Dar town (70.4 percent) while the lowest was in Gambella town (50.0 percent) (Table 4.2).

The size of economically active and not active population has its own implication on the development of the local as well as the national economy of a region. The high activity rate of a population implies the prevalence of huge potential of the human resource or human labour that foster sustainable economic development. On the other hand, the low economic activity rate also implies the lack of adequate and trained human labour or the existence of large number of economically non-productive population which has no contribution for development at the time. Hence, the economic activity rate of urban population of the Ethiopia can be viewed from these perspectives.

The distribution of economically not active population of urban areas at national and regional level by age group, sex and reason for not being economically active (for those who were neither engaged nor available and/ or seeking work) during the last seven days are presented in Table 4.3 and Table 4.4, respectively. The reasons for not looking for or available to work include; student/training, home making / domestic work, pregnancy, injury / disability, illness, too young, old age /pensioned... etc. The result in Table 4.3 shows that the lion share of the population not active were students (66.4 percent). The remaining not active population (33.6 percent) comprises home makers, old aged, youngsters, and injured / disabled, remitted, and other persons.

Table 4.1 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Not Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
All Ages						
Total	11,110,653	5,726,116	1,218,574	6,944,691	4,165,962	62.5
Male	5,186,014	3,202,042	410,381	3,612,423	1,573,590	69.7
Female	5,924,639	2,524,074	808,193	3,332,267	2,592,372	56.2
10-14						
Total	1,592,162	195,567	24,618	220,185	1,371,977	13.8
Male	754,662	94,187	11,787	105,974	648,689	14.0
Female	837,500	101,380	12,831	114,211	723,289	13.6
15-19						
Total	1,752,372	492,071	136,069	628,140	1,124,233	35.8
Male	754,648	205,515	51,396	256,911	497,736	34.0
Female	997,725	286,556	84,673	371,228	626,496	37.2
20-24						
Total	1,707,114	902,304	361,492	1,263,796	443,318	74.0
Male	743,495	457,454	127,407	584,861	158,634	78.7
Female	963,619	444,850	234,085	678,935	284,684	70.5
25-29						
Total	1,615,015	1,128,487	268,787	1,397,273	217,742	86.5
Male	776,270	653,525	79,619	733,144	43,126	94.4
Female	838,745	474,962	189,168	664,129	174,616	79.2
30-34						
Total	1,006,702	767,262	128,378	895,639	111,063	89.0
Male	507,720	448,530	39,484	488,015	19,705	96.1
Female	498,982	318,731	88,893	407,624	91,357	81.7
35-39						
Total	945,870	742,001	98,500	840,501	105,369	88.9
Male	465,729	423,955	26,203	450,158	15,571	96.7
Female	480,140	318,046	72,297	390,343	89,797	81.3
40-44						
Total	568,878	445,655	58,078	503,733	65,145	88.5
Male	299,009	273,476	16,589	290,065	8,944	97.0
Female	269,869	172,179	41,489	213,668	56,201	79.2
45-49						
Total	477,925	361,687	43,186	404,873	73,052	84.7
Male	233,108	211,592	12,716	224,308	8,799	96.2
Female	244,817	150,094	30,470	180,565	64,252	73.8
50-54						
Total	381,120	266,025	36,225	302,251	78,870	79.3
Male	176,523	153,598	12,971	166,568	9,955	94.4
Female	204,597	112,428	23,254	135,682	68,915	66.3
55-59						
Total	269,995	152,584	24,471	177,055	92,940	65.6
Male	118,356	96,469	9,677	106,145	12,210	89.7
Female	151,640	56,115	14,794	70,910	80,730	46.8
60-64						
Total	239,219	113,615	18,566	132,181	107,038	55.3
Male	103,804	75,221	8,023	83,244	20,560	80.2
Female	135,416	38,393	10,544	48,937	86,479	36.1
65+						
Total	554,280	158,859	20,205	179,064	375,215	32.3
Male	252,690	108,519	14,510	123,030	129,661	48.7
Female	301,589	50,340	5,694	56,035	245,555	18.6

Table 4.1.1 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- TIGRAY REGION: 2012

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Not Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
All Ages						
Total	794,578	391,891	94,756	486,647	307,931	61.2
Male	344,053	204,483	25,996	230,478	113,574	67.0
Female	450,525	187,408	68,761	256,169	194,356	56.9
10-14						
Total	107,902	7,272	603	7,875	100,027	7.3
Male	52,790	3,165	281	3,445	49,345	6.5
Female	55,112	4,107	323	4,430	50,682	8.0
15-19						
Total	139,083	36,408	12,014	48,422	90,662	34.8
Male	56,861	13,795	4,398	18,193	38,667	32.0
Female	82,223	22,613	7,615	30,229	51,994	36.8
20-24						
Total	125,551	65,371	30,545	95,916	29,635	76.4
Male	46,449	28,440	9,254	37,694	8,756	81.2
Female	79,102	36,931	21,291	58,222	20,880	73.6
25-29						
Total	114,701	79,187	23,393	102,580	12,121	89.4
Male	48,065	41,064	5,335	46,399	1,666	96.5
Female	66,636	38,123	18,059	56,181	10,455	84.3
30-34						
Total	67,877	53,581	8,462	62,043	5,834	91.4
Male	34,111	31,791	1,365	33,157	955	97.2
Female	33,766	21,790	7,097	28,887	4,879	85.5
35-39						
Total	60,067	47,215	6,513	53,728	6,339	89.4
Male	28,032	26,320	1,480	27,800	232	99.2
Female	32,036	20,895	5,033	25,928	6,107	80.9
40-44						
Total	34,911	27,380	4,051	31,431	3,481	90.0
Male	18,240	16,618	1,298	17,916	324	98.2
Female	16,672	10,762	2,753	13,515	3,157	81.1
45-49						
Total	30,600	21,678	3,210	24,888	5,712	81.3
Male	12,166	10,994	630	11,624	542	95.5
Female	18,434	10,684	2,580	13,264	5,170	72.0
50-54						
Total	25,692	18,603	1,941	20,545	5,147	80.0
Male	11,299	10,153	536	10,689	610	94.6
Female	14,393	8,450	1,405	9,856	4,537	68.5
55-59						
Total	19,663	11,114	1,290	12,404	7,258	63.1
Male	6,742	6,098	254	6,352	389	94.2
Female	12,921	5,016	1,036	6,052	6,869	46.8
60-64						
Total	21,192	11,191	1,506	12,696	8,496	59.9
Male	8,015	7,009	434	7,443	573	92.9
Female	13,177	4,182	1,072	5,254	7,923	39.9
65+						
Total	47,337	12,892	1,227	14,119	33,218	29.8
Male	21,284	9,035	732	9,768	11,516	45.9
Female	26,053	3,856	495	4,351	21,702	16.7

Table 4.1.2 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- AFFAR REGION: 2012

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Not Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
All Ages						
Total	127,674	77,068	9,846	86,914	40,759	68.1
Male	61,116	43,657	2,425	46,082	15,034	75.4
Female	66,557	33,411	7,421	40,832	25,726	61.3
10-14						
Total	19,920	4,132	227	4,358	15,561	21.9
Male	9,600	1,607	-	1,607	7,993	16.7
Female	10,319	2,524	227	2,751	7,568	26.7
15-19						
Total	15,019	5,365	684	6,049	8,971	40.3
Male	6,525	2,749	311	3,060	3,466	46.9
Female	8,494	2,616	372	2,989	5,505	35.2
20-24						
Total	15,774	8,848	2,455	11,302	4,471	71.7
Male	6,978	5,305	506	5,811	1,167	83.3
Female	8,796	3,542	1,949	5,491	3,305	62.4
25-29						
Total	19,941	14,868	2,266	17,134	2,806	85.9
Male	8,868	8,055	559	8,613	254	97.1
Female	11,073	6,814	1,707	8,521	2,552	77.0
30-34						
Total	13,870	10,723	1,173	11,896	1,974	85.8
Male	6,672	5,868	409	6,277	395	94.1
Female	7,197	4,856	763	5,619	1,578	78.1
35-39						
Total	12,365	10,217	1,203	11,420	944	92.4
Male	6,305	6,090	48	6,138	168	97.3
Female	6,059	4,127	1,156	5,282	777	87.2
40-44						
Total	10,893	8,664	856	9,520	1,373	87.4
Male	5,096	4,753	343	5,096	-	100.0
Female	5,797	3,911	513	4,424	1,373	76.3
45-49						
Total	6,757	5,664	541	6,205	552	91.8
Male	3,608	3,549	12	3,561	48	98.7
Female	3,149	2,115	529	2,645	504	84.0
50-54						
Total	4,766	3,636	406	4,042	724	84.8
Male	2,711	2,376	201	2,578	133	95.1
Female	2,055	1,259	204	1,464	591	71.2
55-59						
Total	2,813	1,838	12	1,850	962	65.8
Male	1,163	984	12	996	168	85.6
Female	1,649	855	-	855	795	51.8
60-64						
Total	2,373	1,976	12	1,988	385	83.8
Male	1,378	1,256	12	1,268	110	92.0
Female	995	720	-	720	275	72.3
65+						
Total	3,185	1,137	12	1,149	2,036	36.1
Male	2,210	1,066	12	1,077	1,133	48.8
Female	975	72	-	72	903	7.4

Table 4.1.3 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- AMHARA REGION: 2012

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status			Economically Not Active	Activity Rate
		Economically Active				
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
All Ages						
Total	1,976,070	1,063,958	209,533	1,273,491	702,578	64.4
Male	890,049	562,815	68,229	631,044	259,005	70.9
Female	1,086,021	501,144	141,304	642,448	443,573	59.2
10-14						
Total	282,456	46,894	4,505	51,398	231,057	18.2
Male	127,488	20,712	3,900	24,611	102,877	19.3
Female	154,967	26,182	605	26,787	128,180	17.3
15-19						
Total	318,539	106,615	27,257	133,872	184,667	42.0
Male	145,969	50,539	9,267	59,806	86,164	41.0
Female	172,570	56,076	17,990	74,067	98,503	42.9
20-24						
Total	318,284	171,226	75,607	246,832	71,452	77.6
Male	128,423	80,185	25,276	105,461	22,962	82.1
Female	189,861	91,040	50,331	141,371	48,490	74.5
25-29						
Total	277,108	201,112	42,132	243,244	33,865	87.8
Male	128,579	111,705	12,342	124,047	4,532	96.5
Female	148,529	89,407	29,790	119,197	29,333	80.3
30-34						
Total	151,672	124,150	14,303	138,453	13,220	91.3
Male	75,368	68,031	4,394	72,425	2,944	96.1
Female	76,304	56,119	9,909	66,028	10,276	86.5
35-39						
Total	158,480	122,684	15,404	138,088	20,392	87.1
Male	73,725	65,070	3,790	68,859	4,865	93.4
Female	84,756	57,615	11,614	69,229	15,527	81.7
40-44						
Total	87,769	67,780	8,239	76,018	11,751	86.6
Male	44,189	40,336	2,165	42,501	1,688	96.2
Female	43,580	27,444	6,074	33,517	10,063	76.9
45-49						
Total	92,767	72,389	8,004	80,393	12,373	86.7
Male	42,951	39,013	2,388	41,401	1,550	96.4
Female	49,815	33,376	5,617	38,992	10,823	78.3
50-54						
Total	74,978	53,685	4,470	58,155	16,823	77.6
Male	29,271	26,813	849	27,663	1,608	94.5
Female	45,707	26,871	3,621	30,492	15,215	66.7
55-59						
Total	53,720	32,020	4,782	36,802	16,918	68.5
Male	20,891	17,775	1,438	19,213	1,679	92.0
Female	32,828	14,245	3,344	17,589	15,239	53.6
60-64						
Total	43,478	24,872	1,192	26,064	17,414	59.9
Male	21,274	16,883	520	17,403	3,870	81.8
Female	22,204	7,989	672	8,661	13,543	39.0
65+						
Total	116,818	40,532	3,639	44,171	72,647	37.8
Male	51,920	25,753	1,901	27,654	24,266	53.3
Female	64,897	14,779	1,738	16,516	48,381	25.4

Table 4.1.4 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- OROMIA REGION: 2012

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Not Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
All Ages						
Total	3,131,966	1,643,077	330,723	1,973,800	1,158,165	63.0
Male	1,522,509	963,543	115,759	1,079,302	443,207	70.9
Female	1,609,457	679,534	214,964	894,498	714,959	55.6
10-14						
Total	499,611	62,670	11,148	73,818	425,793	14.8
Male	244,631	35,683	4,801	40,484	204,146	16.5
Female	254,981	26,987	6,347	33,334	221,647	13.1
15-19						
Total	497,405	133,755	48,172	181,928	315,477	36.6
Male	226,258	68,607	18,526	87,134	139,124	38.5
Female	271,147	65,148	29,646	94,794	176,353	35.0
20-24						
Total	502,385	283,346	104,073	387,419	114,966	77.1
Male	234,894	159,428	37,409	196,837	38,057	83.8
Female	267,491	123,918	66,664	190,582	76,909	71.2
25-29						
Total	444,847	316,724	71,304	388,028	56,819	87.2
Male	228,652	197,210	20,499	217,709	10,942	95.2
Female	216,196	119,514	50,804	170,318	45,877	78.8
30-34						
Total	273,528	217,268	27,749	245,017	28,511	89.6
Male	134,872	122,380	7,981	130,361	4,511	96.7
Female	138,656	94,888	19,768	114,656	24,001	82.7
35-39						
Total	275,890	226,653	25,353	252,006	23,883	91.3
Male	142,624	131,824	7,634	139,458	3,166	97.6
Female	133,266	94,829	17,720	112,549	20,717	84.5
40-44						
Total	150,776	123,199	12,715	135,914	14,862	90.1
Male	79,002	72,172	4,353	76,525	2,477	96.9
Female	71,774	51,027	8,362	59,389	12,385	82.7
45-49						
Total	127,777	103,373	6,515	109,887	17,889	86.0
Male	69,919	65,656	2,268	67,925	1,995	97.1
Female	57,857	37,716	4,246	41,963	15,894	72.5
50-54						
Total	92,024	64,589	8,771	73,360	18,664	79.7
Male	41,791	36,871	3,292	40,164	1,628	96.1
Female	50,232	27,718	5,479	33,196	17,036	66.1
55-59						
Total	70,754	43,710	5,573	49,283	21,470	69.7
Male	32,993	28,330	1,953	30,283	2,710	91.8
Female	37,761	15,380	3,620	19,000	18,761	50.3
60-64						
Total	61,110	27,111	4,515	31,626	29,485	51.8
Male	28,702	19,414	3,166	22,581	6,121	78.7
Female	32,409	7,697	1,348	9,045	23,364	27.9
65+						
Total	135,860	40,679	4,835	45,514	90,346	33.5
Male	58,172	25,966	3,876	29,842	28,330	51.3
Female	77,688	14,713	960	15,672	62,016	20.2

Table 4.1.5 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- SOMALI REGION: 2012

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Not Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
All Ages						
Total	433,866	202,547	34,427	236,974	196,892	54.6
Male	214,968	111,869	12,124	123,994	90,974	57.7
Female	218,898	90,677	22,302	112,980	105,918	51.6
10-14						
Total	92,168	12,450	1,683	14,132	78,036	15.3
Male	52,286	6,972	680	7,652	44,634	14.6
Female	39,882	5,478	1,003	6,481	33,402	16.2
15-19						
Total	72,665	17,659	4,557	22,217	50,448	30.6
Male	37,256	7,161	2,056	9,216	28,040	24.7
Female	35,409	10,499	2,502	13,000	22,408	36.7
20-24						
Total	50,357	23,737	7,604	31,341	19,016	62.2
Male	22,021	12,792	1,741	14,533	7,487	66.0
Female	28,337	10,945	5,863	16,808	11,529	59.3
25-29						
Total	47,996	28,029	6,470	34,499	13,496	71.9
Male	20,569	15,908	1,775	17,684	2,885	86.0
Female	27,427	12,121	4,695	16,816	10,611	61.3
30-34						
Total	39,534	28,916	3,417	32,334	7,200	81.8
Male	16,223	14,810	875	15,686	537	96.7
Female	23,311	14,106	2,542	16,648	6,663	71.4
35-39						
Total	33,748	25,187	3,641	28,827	4,921	85.4
Male	16,019	14,303	1,369	15,672	346	97.8
Female	17,730	10,883	2,272	13,155	4,575	74.2
40-44						
Total	31,822	24,280	2,510	26,791	5,032	84.2
Male	15,441	13,340	1,153	14,493	948	93.9
Female	16,381	10,940	1,357	12,298	4,083	75.1
45-49						
Total	15,432	12,559	1,075	13,634	1,798	88.3
Male	8,720	8,141	372	8,512	208	97.6
Female	6,712	4,418	704	5,122	1,590	76.3
50-54						
Total	16,384	10,959	2,008	12,967	3,417	79.1
Male	8,324	6,255	1,203	7,457	867	89.6
Female	8,060	4,704	805	5,509	2,551	68.4
55-59						
Total	6,637	4,475	543	5,019	1,618	75.6
Male	3,802	3,049	229	3,278	523	86.2
Female	2,835	1,426	314	1,740	1,095	61.4
60-64						
Total	9,736	6,570	830	7,400	2,336	76.0
Male	5,343	4,128	584	4,712	631	88.2
Female	4,393	2,442	246	2,688	1,705	61.2
65+						
Total	17,386	7,724	88	7,812	9,574	44.9
Male	8,964	5,009	88	5,097	3,867	56.9
Female	8,422	2,715	-	2,715	5,707	32.2

Table 4.1.6 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- BENISHANGUL- GUMUZ REGION: 2012

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Not Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
All Ages						
Total	111,784	72,518	5,505	78,024	33,760	69.8
Male	55,116	39,854	1,897	41,751	13,365	75.8
Female	56,668	32,664	3,609	36,273	20,395	64.0
10-14						
Total	16,948	4,905	-	4,905	12,043	28.9
Male	8,487	2,252	-	2,252	6,235	26.5
Female	8,461	2,653	-	2,653	5,808	31.4
15-19						
Total	21,192	9,040	901	9,941	11,251	46.9
Male	9,435	3,944	562	4,507	4,928	47.8
Female	11,758	5,096	339	5,435	6,323	46.2
20-24						
Total	16,117	10,928	1,846	12,772	3,345	79.2
Male	6,818	5,274	568	5,842	976	85.7
Female	9,299	5,652	1,278	6,930	2,369	74.5
25-29						
Total	15,425	13,202	891	14,093	1,332	91.4
Male	8,363	7,909	340	8,249	114	98.6
Female	7,062	5,293	551	5,843	1,219	82.7
30-34						
Total	9,605	8,311	442	8,753	852	91.1
Male	4,251	4,051	147	4,197	54	98.7
Female	5,354	4,260	295	4,555	798	85.1
35-39						
Total	9,626	8,322	614	8,937	689	92.8
Male	4,686	4,620	66	4,686	-	100.0
Female	4,940	3,702	548	4,250	689	86.1
40-44						
Total	6,375	5,608	459	6,067	307	95.2
Male	4,231	4,050	103	4,153	77	98.2
Female	2,144	1,558	356	1,914	230	89.3
45-49						
Total	4,542	4,220	63	4,283	258	94.3
Male	2,754	2,730	24	2,754	-	100.0
Female	1,788	1,490	40	1,530	258	85.6
50-54						
Total	2,868	2,542	107	2,649	219	92.4
Male	1,269	1,269	-	1,269	-	100.0
Female	1,599	1,273	107	1,380	219	86.3
55-59						
Total	2,041	1,789	33	1,822	219	89.3
Male	1,230	1,197	33	1,230	-	100.0
Female	810	592	-	592	219	73.0
60-64						
Total	2,214	1,306	95	1,401	813	63.3
Male	840	811	-	811	28	96.6
Female	1,375	495	95	590	784	42.9
65+						
Total	4,831	2,346	53	2,400	2,432	49.7
Male	2,753	1,746	53	1,799	954	65.4
Female	2,078	600	-	600	1,478	28.9

Table 4.1.7 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- SNNP REGION: 2012

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Not Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
All Ages						
Total	1,531,368	837,386	119,176	956,562	574,806	62.5
Male	743,394	466,330	40,404	506,734	236,660	68.2
Female	787,974	371,057	78,771	449,828	338,146	57.1
10-14						
Total	263,019	42,829	3,566	46,395	216,624	17.6
Male	120,319	19,185	628	19,812	100,506	16.5
Female	142,701	23,644	2,938	26,582	116,118	18.6
15-19						
Total	272,312	80,799	12,899	93,698	178,615	34.4
Male	115,837	33,118	5,855	38,973	76,864	33.6
Female	156,475	47,681	7,044	54,724	101,751	35.0
20-24						
Total	226,337	131,432	36,312	167,744	58,592	74.1
Male	112,224	70,414	13,773	84,187	28,037	75.0
Female	114,113	61,018	22,540	83,558	30,555	73.2
25-29						
Total	209,680	160,140	27,120	187,260	22,419	89.3
Male	110,082	96,043	7,899	103,942	6,141	94.4
Female	99,597	64,097	19,221	83,319	16,279	83.7
30-34						
Total	136,023	108,830	13,033	121,863	14,160	89.6
Male	72,101	65,815	4,344	70,160	1,942	97.3
Female	63,922	43,015	8,688	51,703	12,218	80.9
35-39						
Total	125,953	104,541	8,881	113,422	12,531	90.1
Male	56,987	54,629	1,698	56,327	660	98.8
Female	68,966	49,912	7,182	57,095	11,871	82.8
40-44						
Total	82,153	70,376	4,519	74,895	7,258	91.2
Male	45,930	44,177	1,232	45,409	521	98.9
Female	36,223	26,199	3,287	29,486	6,737	81.4
45-49						
Total	59,963	49,333	3,177	52,509	7,453	87.6
Male	29,788	27,665	1,007	28,672	1,117	96.3
Female	30,174	21,667	2,170	23,838	6,337	79.0
50-54						
Total	43,200	36,324	3,479	39,803	3,397	92.1
Male	25,912	23,720	1,491	25,212	700	97.3
Female	17,288	12,604	1,988	14,591	2,697	84.4
55-59						
Total	26,231	17,952	1,916	19,868	6,364	75.7
Male	12,426	10,996	616	11,612	814	93.5
Female	13,806	6,956	1,300	8,256	5,550	59.8
60-64						
Total	25,259	13,973	1,815	15,789	9,470	62.5
Male	8,696	6,628	601	7,229	1,467	83.1
Female	16,563	7,345	1,215	8,560	8,003	51.7
65+						
Total	61,238	20,857	2,460	23,317	37,921	38.1
Male	33,091	13,939	1,262	15,200	17,891	45.9
Female	28,147	6,919	1,198	8,117	20,030	28.8

Table 4.1.8 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- GAMBELLA REGION: 2012

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Not Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
All Ages						
Total	75,144	35,656	3,020	38,676	36,468	51.5
Male	34,340	18,797	484	19,281	15,059	56.1
Female	40,804	16,859	2,536	19,395	21,409	47.5
10-14						
Total	14,388	315	115	429	13,959	3.0
Male	7,363	163	27	190	7,173	2.6
Female	7,025	152	88	239	6,786	3.4
15-19						
Total	11,575	1,954	417	2,372	9,203	20.5
Male	5,183	742	27	769	4,414	14.8
Female	6,392	1,212	390	1,603	4,789	25.1
20-24						
Total	11,385	6,301	814	7,115	4,270	62.5
Male	3,883	2,589	55	2,644	1,240	68.1
Female	7,501	3,712	759	4,471	3,030	59.6
25-29						
Total	12,534	8,852	858	9,710	2,823	77.5
Male	5,776	4,828	143	4,972	804	86.1
Female	6,758	4,023	715	4,738	2,019	70.1
30-34						
Total	7,126	5,252	406	5,658	1,469	79.4
Male	3,544	3,114	152	3,266	279	92.1
Female	3,582	2,138	254	2,392	1,190	66.8
35-39						
Total	6,713	5,442	221	5,663	1,049	84.4
Male	3,248	3,157	-	3,157	91	97.2
Female	3,465	2,284	221	2,506	959	72.3
40-44						
Total	3,466	2,800	188	2,989	478	86.2
Male	1,727	1,551	80	1,631	97	94.4
Female	1,739	1,249	109	1,358	381	78.1
45-49						
Total	2,629	2,306	-	2,306	324	87.7
Male	1,091	1,036	-	1,036	55	95.0
Female	1,538	1,270	-	1,270	268	82.5
50-54						
Total	2,624	1,537	-	1,537	1,087	58.6
Male	1,345	1,025	-	1,025	320	76.2
Female	1,279	511	-	511	768	40.0
55-59						
Total	802	382	-	382	420	47.7
Male	386	274	-	274	112	71.1
Female	416	108	-	108	308	26.0
60-64						
Total	1,048	266	-	266	782	25.4
Male	372	129	-	129	243	34.6
Female	676	137	-	137	539	20.3
65+						
Total	855	250	-	250	605	29.2
Male	421	188	-	188	233	44.8
Female	434	62	-	62	372	14.2

Table 4.1.9 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- HARARI REGION: 2012

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Not Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
All Ages						
Total	87,661	49,969	6,973	56,942	30,719	65.0
Male	41,096	26,901	2,086	28,987	12,109	70.5
Female	46,566	23,068	4,887	27,955	18,610	60.0
10-14						
Total	11,438	557	-	557	10,881	4.9
Male	5,782	325	-	325	5,457	5.6
Female	5,656	231	-	231	5,425	4.1
15-19						
Total	11,174	2,870	548	3,418	7,756	30.6
Male	4,885	1,058	151	1,209	3,676	24.7
Female	6,290	1,812	398	2,210	4,080	35.1
20-24						
Total	10,243	6,489	1,591	8,080	2,163	78.9
Male	4,385	3,054	692	3,746	640	85.4
Female	5,858	3,435	899	4,334	1,524	74.0
25-29						
Total	11,207	8,966	1,218	10,184	1,023	90.9
Male	5,722	5,127	248	5,375	348	93.9
Female	5,485	3,839	970	4,809	676	87.7
30-34						
Total	9,509	7,415	1,152	8,567	942	90.1
Male	4,300	3,905	245	4,151	150	96.5
Female	5,209	3,510	907	4,417	792	84.8
35-39						
Total	8,241	6,850	948	7,798	443	94.6
Male	4,545	4,093	205	4,298	247	94.6
Female	3,696	2,757	743	3,500	196	94.7
40-44						
Total	5,006	4,377	240	4,617	389	92.2
Male	2,519	2,322	44	2,367	152	94.0
Female	2,487	2,055	196	2,250	237	90.5
45-49						
Total	5,047	3,823	392	4,216	831	83.5
Male	2,403	2,216	49	2,265	138	94.2
Female	2,644	1,607	343	1,951	693	73.8
50-54						
Total	4,171	3,129	196	3,325	846	79.7
Male	1,865	1,661	49	1,709	156	91.6
Female	2,306	1,469	147	1,616	690	70.1
55-59						
Total	3,943	2,672	369	3,040	903	77.1
Male	1,604	1,382	222	1,604	-	100.0
Female	2,339	1,290	147	1,436	903	61.4
60-64						
Total	1,872	1,104	49	1,153	719	61.6
Male	862	723	-	723	138	83.9
Female	1,010	381	49	430	581	42.5
65+						
Total	5,809	1,716	271	1,987	3,822	34.2
Male	2,222	1,033	182	1,215	1,008	54.7
Female	3,587	683	89	772	2,815	21.5

Table 4.1.10 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION: 2012

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Not Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
All Ages						
Total	2,636,013	1,250,842	374,626	1,625,468	1,010,545	61.7
Male	1,183,148	709,206	130,686	839,892	343,256	71.0
Female	1,452,865	541,635	243,940	785,576	667,289	54.1
10-14						
Total	255,780	9,877	2,423	12,300	243,480	4.8
Male	110,897	2,198	1,384	3,582	107,315	3.2
Female	144,883	7,679	1,038	8,718	136,165	6.0
15-19						
Total	362,076	88,588	25,488	114,076	248,000	31.5
Male	132,116	20,908	8,923	29,832	102,284	22.6
Female	229,960	67,680	16,564	84,244	145,716	36.6
20-24						
Total	399,932	179,999	93,482	273,481	126,451	68.4
Male	162,924	81,956	35,314	117,270	45,654	72.0
Female	237,008	98,043	58,168	156,211	80,797	65.9
25-29						
Total	432,893	278,305	87,535	365,840	67,053	84.5
Male	198,252	154,679	28,830	183,509	14,742	92.6
Female	234,641	123,625	58,705	182,330	52,311	77.7
30-34						
Total	280,394	190,385	54,507	244,892	35,502	87.3
Male	147,522	121,817	18,026	139,844	7,678	94.8
Female	132,872	68,567	36,481	105,048	27,824	79.1
35-39						
Total	237,113	171,092	33,520	204,612	32,501	86.3
Male	121,145	106,224	9,473	115,698	5,447	95.5
Female	115,968	64,868	24,046	88,914	27,054	76.7
40-44						
Total	146,355	104,512	22,412	126,925	19,431	86.7
Male	78,559	70,707	5,192	75,899	2,660	96.6
Female	67,796	33,805	17,220	51,025	16,771	75.3
45-49						
Total	119,931	77,829	17,560	95,390	24,541	79.5
Male	54,238	45,823	5,445	51,268	2,971	94.5
Female	65,692	32,006	12,115	44,122	21,571	67.2
50-54						
Total	105,520	65,169	13,738	78,907	26,613	74.8
Male	48,899	40,139	5,176	45,315	3,584	92.7
Female	56,622	25,029	8,562	33,592	23,030	59.3
55-59						
Total	77,396	32,963	8,835	41,798	35,598	54.0
Male	33,874	24,076	4,331	28,407	5,467	83.9
Female	43,522	8,888	4,504	13,392	30,131	30.8
60-64						
Total	66,907	23,754	7,770	31,524	35,382	47.1
Male	26,572	17,448	2,273	19,721	6,852	74.2
Female	40,334	6,306	5,497	11,804	28,531	29.3
65+						
Total	151,716	28,367	7,356	35,723	115,993	23.5
Male	68,150	23,230	6,318	29,547	38,603	43.4
Female	83,566	5,137	1,038	6,176	77,390	7.4

Table 4.1.11 Urban population Aged Ten Years and above by Age Group, Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach)- DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION: 2012

Age Group and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Not Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
All Ages						
Total	204,530	101,204	29,988	131,192	73,338	64.1
Male	96,225	54,588	10,291	64,878	31,347	67.4
Female	108,305	46,617	19,697	66,314	41,990	61.2
10-14						
Total	28,533	3,668	348	4,016	24,517	14.1
Male	15,019	1,925	87	2,012	13,007	13.4
Female	13,514	1,743	262	2,005	11,509	14.8
15-19						
Total	31,331	9,016	3,132	12,148	19,183	38.8
Male	14,323	2,894	1,320	4,213	10,109	29.4
Female	17,008	6,122	1,812	7,934	9,074	46.7
20-24						
Total	30,749	14,629	7,164	21,793	8,956	70.9
Male	14,495	8,016	2,820	10,836	3,659	74.8
Female	16,254	6,613	4,345	10,957	5,297	67.4
25-29						
Total	28,683	19,103	5,599	24,701	3,982	86.1
Male	13,343	10,996	1,649	12,645	698	94.8
Female	15,341	8,106	3,950	12,056	3,284	78.6
30-34						
Total	17,553	12,430	3,735	16,164	1,399	92.0
Male	8,754	6,947	1,545	8,493	262	97.0
Female	8,809	5,482	2,189	7,671	1,137	87.1
35-39						
Total	17,675	13,798	2,201	15,999	1,675	90.5
Male	8,414	7,625	440	8,065	350	95.8
Female	9,260	6,173	1,762	7,935	1,325	85.7
40-44						
Total	9,350	6,678	1,888	8,566	784	91.6
Male	4,075	3,449	626	4,075	-	100.0
Female	5,275	3,229	1,262	4,491	784	85.1
45-49						
Total	12,481	8,513	2,648	11,161	1,320	89.4
Male	5,468	4,769	523	5,292	176	96.8
Female	7,013	3,744	2,125	5,869	1,144	83.7
50-54						
Total	8,894	5,853	1,109	6,962	1,932	78.3
Male	3,837	3,314	173	3,487	350	90.9
Female	5,057	2,539	935	3,475	1,582	68.7
55-59						
Total	5,996	3,668	1,118	4,785	1,211	79.8
Male	3,245	2,307	588	2,895	350	89.2
Female	2,751	1,361	529	1,890	861	68.7
60-64						
Total	4,030	1,491	783	2,274	1,756	56.4
Male	1,750	791	434	1,224	525	70.0
Female	2,280	700	350	1,049	1,231	46.0
65+						
Total	9,244	2,359	263	2,622	6,622	28.4
Male	3,502	1,554	87	1,641	1,861	46.9
Female	5,742	805	176	981	4,761	17.1

Table 4.2 Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Activity Status and Rate during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach): 2012

Major Towns and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status			Economically Not Active	Activity Rate
		Economically Active				
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
MAJOR TOWNS TOTAL						
Total	4,509,970	2,212,903	602,000	2,814,902	1,695,068	62.4
Male	2,049,041	1,240,813	197,663	1,438,476	610,565	70.2
Female	2,460,930	972,089	404,337	1,376,426	1,084,503	55.9
MEKELE TOWN						
Total	241,332	121,116	29,944	151,060	90,272	62.6
Male	105,549	65,727	7,951	73,678	31,872	69.8
Female	135,783	55,389	21,993	77,382	58,401	57.0
ASAYITA TOWN						
Total	13,612	8,369	849	9,218	4,394	67.7
Male	6,540	4,624	286	4,910	1,630	75.1
Female	7,072	3,745	564	4,309	2,764	60.9
GONDER TOWN						
Total	181,710	97,868	18,392	116,260	65,450	64.0
Male	81,795	51,748	5,780	57,528	24,268	70.3
Female	99,915	46,121	12,612	58,732	41,182	58.8
DESSIE TOWN						
Total	102,107	47,543	13,755	61,298	40,809	60.0
Male	45,608	26,410	4,136	30,546	15,062	67.0
Female	56,499	21,133	9,618	30,752	25,747	54.4
BAHIR DAR TOWN						
Total	163,850	93,781	21,606	115,388	48,462	70.4
Male	71,488	46,806	5,672	52,479	19,009	73.4
Female	92,362	46,975	15,934	62,909	29,453	68.1
BISHOFTU TOWN						
Total	84,864	41,284	15,052	56,336	28,528	66.4
Male	39,579	23,681	4,901	28,582	10,997	72.2
Female	45,285	17,602	10,151	27,753	17,531	61.3
ADAMA TOWN						
Total	191,245	92,946	29,899	122,846	68,399	64.2
Male	90,429	55,237	8,097	63,334	27,095	70.0
Female	100,816	37,709	21,802	59,511	41,304	59.0
JIMMA TOWN						
Total	106,414	59,065	11,711	70,776	35,638	66.5
Male	50,853	33,607	3,449	37,056	13,797	72.9
Female	55,561	25,458	8,263	33,720	21,841	60.7
SHASHEMENE TOWN						
Total	99,036	45,485	14,606	60,090	38,945	60.7
Male	47,497	28,269	4,098	32,367	15,130	68.1
Female	51,539	17,216	10,508	27,723	23,816	53.8
JIJIGA TOWN						
Total	97,536	40,942	9,476	50,418	47,118	51.7
Male	45,624	23,990	2,558	26,548	19,075	58.2
Female	51,912	16,952	6,918	23,870	28,042	46.0
ASOSA TOWN						
Total	30,002	17,931	2,189	20,119	9,883	67.1
Male	14,734	10,159	803	10,962	3,772	74.4
Female	15,268	7,772	1,385	9,157	6,111	60.0

Table 4.2 Cont'd

Major Towns and Sex	All Persons	Activity Status				Activity Rate
		Economically Active			Economically Not Active	
		Employed	Unemployed	Total Active		
HAWASSA TOWN						
Total	232,077	127,071	21,428	148,499	83,578	64.0
Male	110,817	70,534	6,539	77,073	33,744	69.5
Female	121,260	56,537	14,889	71,426	49,835	58.9
GAMBELLA TOWN						
Total	37,981	17,486	1,506	18,992	18,989	50.0
Male	18,059	9,326	330	9,656	8,402	53.5
Female	19,923	8,160	1,176	9,336	10,587	46.9
HARAR TOWN						
Total	87,661	49,969	6,973	56,942	30,719	65.0
Male	41,096	26,901	2,086	28,987	12,109	70.5
Female	46,566	23,068	4,887	27,955	18,610	60.0
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION						
Total	2,636,013	1,250,842	374,626	1,625,468	1,010,545	61.7
Male	1,183,148	709,206	130,686	839,892	343,256	71.0
Female	1,452,865	541,635	243,940	785,576	667,289	54.1
DIRE DAWA TOWN						
Total	204,530	101,204	29,988	131,192	73,338	64.1
Male	96,225	54,588	10,291	64,878	31,347	67.4
Female	108,305	46,617	19,697	66,314	41,990	61.2

Table 4.3 Economically Not Active Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Reasons for Not Being Active During the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach) - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Age Group and sex	Reasons for Not Being Active										
	Economically Not Active	Home Maker	Pregnancy	Student	Injury/ Disabled	Illness	Too Young	Remittance	Old age/ Pensioned	Others	Not Stated
All Ages											
Total	4,165,962	421,945	135,069	2,768,241	29,723	236,712	43,283	58,921	401,648	69,417	1,004
Male	1,573,590	11,959	-	1,296,597	16,573	77,009	20,484	14,008	116,613	20,348	-
Female	2,592,372	409,986	135,069	1,471,644	13,149	159,703	22,799	44,913	285,036	49,069	1,004
10-14											
Total	1,371,977	16,140	-	1,299,633	3,027	5,650	43,283	1,457	-	2,788	-
Male	648,689	1,223	-	619,005	2,468	3,247	20,484	1,100	-	1,162	-
Female	723,289	14,917	-	680,628	559	2,403	22,799	357	-	1,626	-
15-19											
Total	1,124,233	32,873	18,191	1,042,688	2,736	13,951	-	3,204	-	10,589	-
Male	497,736	2,827	-	483,478	1,267	4,956	-	1,089	-	4,120	-
Female	626,496	30,046	18,191	559,211	1,469	8,995	-	2,115	-	6,469	-
20-24											
Total	443,318	66,164	42,890	302,637	2,441	15,859	-	3,902	-	9,281	144
Male	158,634	1,859	-	145,463	965	6,347	-	635	-	3,365	-
Female	284,684	64,305	42,890	157,175	1,476	9,513	-	3,266	-	5,916	144
25-29											
Total	217,742	68,234	43,493	66,450	3,294	17,250	-	7,739	-	11,213	69
Male	43,126	1,115	-	30,801	2,004	5,408	-	1,454	-	2,344	-
Female	174,616	67,119	43,493	35,649	1,290	11,843	-	6,285	-	8,869	69
30-34											
Total	111,063	49,188	16,553	14,374	1,189	17,751	-	4,021	-	7,987	-
Male	19,705	1,153	-	5,411	458	8,802	-	1,219	-	2,661	-
Female	91,357	48,035	16,553	8,963	731	8,949	-	2,801	-	5,325	-
35-39											
Total	105,369	51,575	9,931	7,795	2,783	19,697	-	7,759	-	5,829	-
Male	15,571	1,458	-	2,149	2,272	6,078	-	1,062	-	2,552	-
Female	89,797	50,117	9,931	5,647	511	13,619	-	6,697	-	3,276	-
40-44											
Total	65,145	29,638	3,690	4,802	1,782	15,884	-	4,176	-	5,174	-
Male	8,944	346	-	1,375	979	4,263	-	688	-	1,293	-
Female	56,201	29,292	3,690	3,427	803	11,620	-	3,488	-	3,881	-

Table 4.3 Cont'd

Age Group and sex	Reasons for Not Being Active										
	Economically Not Active	Home Maker	Pregnancy	Student	Injury/ Disabled	Illness	Too Young	Remittance	Old age/ Pensioned	Others	Not Stated
45-49											
Total	73,052	32,392	322	6,681	1,936	22,227	-	4,902	-	4,591	-
Male	8,799	906	-	1,088	550	5,435	-	517	-	303	-
Female	64,252	31,486	322	5,593	1,386	16,792	-	4,385	-	4,288	-
50-54											
Total	78,870	28,923	-	3,022	1,776	18,813	-	3,102	19,310	3,923	-
Male	9,955	962	-	523	1,609	3,137	-	275	2,894	556	-
Female	68,915	27,961	-	2,499	167	15,677	-	2,828	16,417	3,366	-
55-59											
Total	92,940	20,371	-	4,437	2,377	23,237	-	2,088	34,874	5,111	446
Male	12,210	-	-	-	272	4,946	-	725	5,170	1,096	-
Female	80,730	20,371	-	4,437	2,105	18,291	-	1,363	29,703	4,014	446
60-64											
Total	107,038	12,341	-	2,596	1,988	26,616	-	5,830	56,684	983	-
Male	20,560	-	-	613	716	6,741	-	1,039	11,122	328	-
Female	86,479	12,341	-	1,983	1,272	19,875	-	4,791	45,562	655	-
65+											
Total	375,215	14,106	-	13,124	4,391	39,776	-	10,742	290,780	1,950	346
Male	129,661	109	-	6,691	3,013	17,649	-	4,204	97,426	567	-
Female	245,555	13,997	-	6,433	1,378	22,127	-	6,537	193,354	1,383	346

Table 4.4 Economically Not Active population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Reasons for Not Being Active during the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach): 2012

Region and Sex	Reason for Not Being Active										
	Total	Home Maker	Pregnancy	Student	Injury/ Disabled	Illness	Too Young	Remittance	Old age/ Pensioned	Others	Not Stated
COUNTRY TOTAL											
Total	4,165,962	421,945	135,069	2,768,241	29,723	236,712	43,283	58,921	401,648	69,417	1,004
Male	1,573,590	11,959	-	1,296,597	16,573	77,009	20,484	14,008	116,613	20,348	-
Female	2,592,372	409,986	135,069	1,471,644	13,149	159,703	22,799	44,913	285,036	49,069	1,004
TIGRAY REGION											
Total	307,931	31,382	9,387	201,239	1,136	24,290	1,899	3,319	32,035	3,243	-
Male	113,574	389	-	94,522	606	6,008	1,091	743	9,875	341	-
Female	194,356	30,993	9,387	106,717	530	18,282	808	2,577	22,161	2,902	-
AFFAR REGION											
Total	40,759	6,200	2,921	25,418	371	2,618	50	985	1,826	227	144
Male	15,034	37	-	12,254	59	1,556	38	144	790	156	-
Female	25,726	6,162	2,921	13,164	311	1,062	12	841	1,036	72	144
AMHARA REGION											
Total	702,578	78,293	21,309	451,137	8,997	51,677	3,244	9,482	68,642	9,728	69
Male	259,005	684	-	209,443	4,176	17,085	887	1,530	19,989	5,210	-
Female	443,573	77,609	21,309	241,694	4,820	34,592	2,357	7,952	48,653	4,518	69
OROMIA REGION											
Total	1,158,165	114,973	40,751	793,554	8,411	62,747	15,987	13,127	94,646	13,525	446
Male	443,207	3,604	-	373,065	4,794	23,078	8,165	2,693	23,855	3,952	-
Female	714,959	111,368	40,751	420,489	3,616	39,669	7,822	10,434	70,791	9,573	446
SOMALI REGION											
Total	196,892	30,156	6,246	132,034	1,227	7,657	3,216	3,488	10,229	2,641	-
Male	90,974	749	-	78,064	916	3,246	2,280	1,515	2,419	1,786	-
Female	105,918	29,406	6,246	53,970	310	4,411	936	1,973	7,810	855	-
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION											
Total	33,760	2,237	1,426	25,694	53	1,296	169	407	2,294	183	-
Male	13,365	-	-	11,964	-	447	169	31	683	71	-
Female	20,395	2,237	1,426	13,730	53	850	-	375	1,611	112	-
SNNP REGION											
Total	574,806	46,771	14,632	429,687	4,223	20,859	9,877	7,410	35,855	5,492	-
Male	236,660	1,241	-	203,539	3,081	7,704	4,329	1,643	14,080	1,044	-
Female	338,146	45,531	14,632	226,148	1,142	13,155	5,549	5,767	21,775	4,448	-

Table 4.4 Cont'd

Region and Sex	Reason for Not Being Active										
	Total	Home Maker	Pregnancy	Student	Injury/ Disabled	Illness	Too Young	Remittance	Old age/ Pensioned	Others	Not Stated
GAMBELLA REGION											
Total	36,468	3,495	1,264	26,941	208	957	130	1,833	1,446	195	-
Male	15,059	127	-	13,343	27	451	35	589	459	27	-
Female	21,409	3,367	1,264	13,598	181	505	96	1,244	987	168	-
HARARI REGION											
Total	30,719	3,122	528	19,804	299	2,910	98	503	3,192	263	-
Male	12,109	89	-	9,874	54	1,145	-	49	732	165	-
Female	18,610	3,033	528	9,930	244	1,765	98	454	2,461	98	-
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION											
Total	1,010,545	99,377	32,973	615,266	4,357	57,040	7,129	16,286	145,260	32,512	346
Male	343,256	4,950	-	264,716	2,685	14,437	2,883	4,725	41,963	6,898	-
Female	667,289	94,427	32,973	350,550	1,672	42,603	4,246	11,562	103,296	25,614	346
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION											
Total	73,338	5,939	3,632	47,466	444	4,660	1,483	2,081	6,223	1,408	-
Male	31,347	87	-	25,813	173	1,851	608	347	1,769	700	-
Female	41,990	5,853	3,632	21,654	270	2,809	875	1,734	4,454	709	-

CHAPTER V

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CURRENTLY URBAN EMPLOYED POPULATION

5.1. Introduction

The previous chapter has defined the economically active population to be the sum of the employed and the unemployed population. This chapter presents statistical data on the size, distribution and characteristics of the currently employed population based on the definition given in chapter IV. The survey has collected the following information regarding the characteristics of the currently employed population:

- a) Main type of occupation;
- b) Main product or service of the establishment or industry;
- c) Employment status of the main activity and terms of employment;
- d) Reasons for absence from work for those employed persons who worked less than four hours or does not work at all but have formal job attachment during the reference period;
- e) Amount of earnings from paid employees;
- f) Hours worked per week and
- g) Whether employed persons were available or seeking to work additional hours.
- h) Sector of the economy (Formal or informal employment sector);

5.2. Employment to Population Ratio

According to the 18 Key Indicators of Labour Market (KILM) used by the ILO, employment to population ratio is calculated as a percentage of total employed persons to that of the working age population (ILO, 1999). The distribution of employment to population ratio of urban areas of each region by age group and sex is shown in Table 5.1. The data for employment to population ratio each selected major towns by age group and sex is presented in Table 5.2.

5.3. Occupation and Industry

In this survey, the currently employed persons were asked about the type of main activity or occupation and major product or service of the establishment or industry in which they were engaged during the survey reference period. The questions used to identify the type of occupation and industry, were left open ended so that they will be filled in with the fullest description and its code in the field. For those employed persons engaged in multiple activities, the activity that took the largest share of the respondents' time was taken as the main type of activity.

The responses of the descriptions and codes for the type of occupation and industry filled in by enumerators were further checked and edited at the head quarters using the National Occupational and Industrial Classifications (NOIC) code-book. The NOIC codes were adopted from the International Standard Classification of Occupation (ISCO-88) and International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC, 1993) by taking into account the prevailing national socio-economic conditions.

The NOIC uses a 3-digit coding systems corresponding to 3 level classifications in successively finer detail. In the cases of occupation and industry, the levels are ordered as major divisions, sub major divisions, and minor divisions. The occupational classification was categorized into 9 major groups, 28 sub major groups and 113 minor groups. The industrial classification contains, 13, 60 and 159 major, sub major and minor divisions, respectively.

The distribution of employed population of urban areas by major occupational groups, age group and sex for the country total and each region is presented in Table 5.3 and 5.4, respectively. Table 5.5 presents the distribution of employed population by major occupation, sex for each selected major towns. The distribution of employed population by minor occupational groups for each region classified by sex appears in Table 5.6. One should note that in Table 5.6 and 5.10 major and sub major occupation and industrial classification are written in capital letter, while minor occupation and industrial classification are written in small letter, respectively. Analogous information, which deals with the industrial divisions are also shown in Table 5.7 to 5.10.

5.4. Employment Status

Employment status of a person indicates the level of involvement and degree of decision-making in his main activity. In this survey employed persons were asked about the employment status of their main activity which was classified into: employer, paid employees, self-employed, unpaid family worker, apprentice, and member's of producers, cooperative and others categories. Paid employees were further disaggregated into employees-government, employees government parastatal, employees NGO's, employees private organization, employees domestic and other paid employees.

Table 5.11 and Table 5.12 present the distribution of status in employment by age group and sex for urban areas of country and each region. The distribution of status in employment for major towns classified by sex is presented in Tables 5.13. Table 5.14 contains data on major occupational groups cross classified by major industrial divisions and sex for urban areas of the country total. The status in employment by major industrial divisions and sex for a country total is shown in Table 5.15. Also, the figures for status in employment classified by major occupation and sex for country total are presented in Table 5.16.

5.5. Number of Hours worked

The absence of standard working hours and irregular nature of working days in the informal sectors or in the self employment, data collection as well as getting accurate data on hours of work were found to be difficult. In addition, the reliability of the data collection is likely to be affected due to memory lapse and lack of knowledge or information about the concepts of time on the part of the respondent. Thus, considering the inherent data collection problem on hours of work in developing countries, the figures presented in these tables should be regarded as indicative and not the true levels of intensity of work.

The 2012 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey included questions on the number of hours worked for two purposes. First, the response on the number of hours worked during the seven days prior to the date of the interview is used to classify the respondents as employed or not on the basis of the given criteria of the minimum required hours of work. As described in Chapter IV, persons who worked at least four hours or more, and those who were not worked or worked less than 4 hours but had a job to return to were considered as employed. The rest of persons were then subjected to other filtering questions for unemployment and inactivity. The second objective of including questions on number of hours worked was to gather data on intensity of work among the employed population.

In this survey, all persons who were engaged in productive activities during the seven days prior to the date of interview were asked to provide the number of hours they worked in all of their productive activities. The response was recorded for each of the days in a separate notebook so as to get the total actual hours of work during the reference week. Then the hours so obtained were added together for the week and finally filled in the main questionnaire.

According to the resolution concerning statistics on hours actually worked that adopted by the tenth ICLS in 1962 (ILO, 1976), in this survey, the hours actually worked included:

- a) Hours actually worked during normal periods of work and time spent for waiting for the market;
- b) Time worked in addition to hours worked during normal periods of work, and generally paid at higher rates than normal rates (overtime);
- c) Time spent at place of work on activities such as the preparation of the work place; repairing maintenance, preparing and cleaning of tools and others;
- d) Time spent at the place of work waiting or standing by for such reasons as lack of supply of work, break down of machinery, or accidents, or time spent at the place of work during which no work is done but for which payment is made under a guaranteed employment contract and

- e) Time corresponding to short rest periods at the work place including tea and coffee breaks;

According to the resolution in recording the number of hours worked, care was taken to exclude hours paid for but not worked, such as paid annual leave, paid public holidays or paid sick leave. Also excluded are meal breaks, time spent on travel from home to work and vice versa /for those who have specified place of work/, and hours spent on household activities that were not considered as productive. For employed persons who were not at work during the seven days prior to the date of interview, the number of hours of work is recorded as zero. On the other hand, any time that employed persons have spent in productive activity in places other than work site is considered as working hour.

Table 5.17 presents the distribution of the number of hours worked during the last seven days by age group and sex at country urban level. Similarly, the distribution for each region classified by sex appears in Table 5.18. The distribution of number of hours worked by major industrial divisions, major occupation, and status in employment for country total disaggregated by sex are shown in Table 5.19, 5.20 and 5.21, in that order.

5.6. Earning from Paid Employment

Paid employment jobs are those jobs where the employees hold explicit (written or oral) or implicit employment contracts, which give them a basic remuneration. Some or all of the tools, capitals equipment, information systems and/or premises used by the employees may be owned by others, and the employees may work under direct supervision or according to the strict guidelines set by the owner(s) or persons in the owners' employment. Persons in "paid employment" jobs are typically remunerated by wages and salaries, but may be paid by commission from sales, by piece rates, bonuses or in kind payments such as food, housing or clothing. In this survey, earnings for paid employees refer to gross remuneration and include bonus, overtime, allowances and other benefits that are obtained only from the main job.

Table 5.22 shows the distribution of paid employees disaggregated by types of payment and sex for urban areas of each region. The distribution of paid employees in urban areas by sex and period of payment and sex at country level is presented in Table 5.23. The distribution of paid employees in urban areas of the country classified by amount and period of payment and sex is presented in table 5.24. Paid employees of urban areas of the country by major industrial divisions, sex and amount of payment per month has also shown in Table 5.25.

5.7. Absence from Work

Employed persons that were considered to be absent from work were those who were not engaged in any productive activity or who work less than four hours during the seven days prior to the date of the interview but have formal job attachment. These persons were asked their main reason for being absent from work. Reasons for absence from work was classified as illness, holiday /vacation, Training/education, off-season, reduction in economic activity and "others" categories. The data presented in Table 5.26 indicates the distribution of employed population for their reasons for being absent from work by region and sex.

5.8. Availability to Work Additional Hours

This survey collected data on time related under employment in an attempt to capture the insufficiency of the hours of work of employed persons in relation to an alternative employment situation in which persons are willing and available to be engaged in. The response of employed persons depending on their availability and readiness or not to work for additional hours was coded as "yes" or "no". The response for additional hours available could be for another job (jobs) in addition to the current job; replacing any of current jobs by another job with increased hours of work or longer time on the current job.

The distribution of employed population whether they were available or ready to work additional hours for urban areas of the country by age group and sex is shown in Table 5.27. Table 5.28 shows distribution of employed persons who sought or available to work additional hours together with the actual number of hours worked by age group and sex for the total urban areas of the country. Table 5.29 present the distribution of urban employed population of each region who were sought or available to work additional hours classified by type of work sought or available for and sex.

5.9. Formal and Informal Employment Sectors of the Economic Activity

For statistical purposes, the informal sector is regarded as a group of production units, which according to the definitions and classification provided in the United Nation System of National Accounts (SNA Rev.4), form part of the household sector as household enterprises or, equivalently, unincorporated enterprises owned by households. The informal sector is defined irrespective of the kind of work place where the productive activities are carried out, the extent of fixed capital used, the duration of the enterprise and its operation as main or secondary activity of the owner.

The figures here were not referring to the whole employed population. In this survey, according to the 15th ICLS recommendations, those employed persons who were engaged in subsistence farming and work in private households were exempted from the analysis of the formal and informal sectors of the economic activity.

This survey includes questions to identify the employment sector of the economy and some of the characteristics in which the employed persons are engaged in their main activity. However, employed persons whose employment status were classified as employee-government, employee-government parasitatal, employee-non-governmental organization, or members of producers' cooperative were not necessary to ask such questions related to the activities of their sectors because they were considered as formal and later classified as being working in the formal sector. On the other hand, other employed persons whose employment status were employer,

employee of private organization, self employed, and apprentice were asked the following questions whether the business /enterprise they were engaged in,

- a) has a book of account that shows the monthly income statement and balance sheet; or
- b) has business/enterprise license.

Based on the response to these three questions classification on sector of economy was made as: formal, informal or "not – identified". Employed persons who satisfy at least one of the above conditions were considered as working in the formal sector. For those who respond "no" for all of the three questions, the activity was taken as informal. For those who don't know the situation about their main activity/business/enterprise with respect to the above questions was labeled as "not – identified".

Table 5.30 presents the distribution of employed population of urban areas of the country in relation to the sector of the economy classified by age group and sex. The distribution of employed population by sector of economy, region and sex is presented in 5.31. Similar information for selected major town is shown in Table 5.32. Table 5.33-5.37 presents the cross classification of the informal sector by sex and region by some of the selected variables, such as major occupation and branches of economic sector, educational attainment, size of workers and type of working place. The distribution of informal sector by type of difficulties they faced during their work at national level is also given in Table 5.38. The last Table 5.39 has shown the distribution of total employed population by Mean number of hours worked with major branches of economic sector in each region and sex.

Table 5.1 Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio - 2012

Region and Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTRY TOTAL									
All Ages	11,110,653	5,186,014	5,924,639	5,726,116	3,202,042	2,524,074	51.5	61.7	42.6
10-14	1,592,162	754,662	837,500	195,567	94,187	101,380	12.3	12.5	12.1
15-19	1,752,372	754,648	997,725	492,071	205,515	286,556	28.1	27.2	28.7
20-24	1,707,114	743,495	963,619	902,304	457,454	444,850	52.9	61.5	46.2
25-29	1,615,015	776,270	838,745	1,128,487	653,525	474,962	69.9	84.2	56.6
30-34	1,006,702	507,720	498,982	767,262	448,530	318,731	76.2	88.3	63.9
35-39	945,870	465,729	480,140	742,001	423,955	318,046	78.4	91.0	66.2
40-44	568,878	299,009	269,869	445,655	273,476	172,179	78.3	91.5	63.8
45-49	477,925	233,108	244,817	361,687	211,592	150,094	75.7	90.8	61.3
50-54	381,120	176,523	204,597	266,025	153,598	112,428	69.8	87.0	55.0
55-59	269,995	118,356	151,640	152,584	96,469	56,115	56.5	81.5	37.0
60-64	239,219	103,804	135,416	113,615	75,221	38,393	47.5	72.5	28.4
65+	554,280	252,690	301,589	158,859	108,519	50,340	28.7	42.9	16.7
TIGRAY REGION									
All Ages	794,578	344,053	450,525	391,891	204,483	187,408	49.3	59.4	41.6
10-14	107,902	52,790	55,112	7,272	3,165	4,107	6.7	6.0	7.5
15-19	139,083	56,861	82,223	36,408	13,795	22,613	26.2	24.3	27.5
20-24	125,551	46,449	79,102	65,371	28,440	36,931	52.1	61.2	46.7
25-29	114,701	48,065	66,636	79,187	41,064	38,123	69.0	85.4	57.2
30-34	67,877	34,111	33,766	53,581	31,791	21,790	78.9	93.2	64.5
35-39	60,067	28,032	32,036	47,215	26,320	20,895	78.6	93.9	65.2
40-44	34,911	18,240	16,672	27,380	16,618	10,762	78.4	91.1	64.5
45-49	30,600	12,166	18,434	21,678	10,994	10,684	70.8	90.4	58.0
50-54	25,692	11,299	14,393	18,603	10,153	8,450	72.4	89.9	58.7
55-59	19,663	6,742	12,921	11,114	6,098	5,016	56.5	90.5	38.8
60-64	21,192	8,015	13,177	11,191	7,009	4,182	52.8	87.4	31.7
65+	47,337	21,284	26,053	12,892	9,035	3,856	27.2	42.5	14.8
AFFAR REGION									
All Ages	127,674	61,116	66,558	77,068	43,657	33,411	60.4	71.4	50.2
10-14	19,920	9,600	10,319	4,132	1,607	2,524	20.7	16.7	24.5
15-19	15,019	6,525	8,494	5,365	2,749	2,616	35.7	42.1	30.8
20-24	15,774	6,978	8,796	8,848	5,305	3,542	56.1	76.0	40.3
25-29	19,941	8,868	11,073	14,868	8,055	6,814	74.6	90.8	61.5
30-34	13,870	6,672	7,197	10,723	5,868	4,856	77.3	87.9	67.5
35-39	12,365	6,305	6,059	10,217	6,090	4,127	82.6	96.6	68.1
40-44	10,893	5,096	5,797	8,664	4,753	3,911	79.5	93.3	67.5
45-49	6,757	3,608	3,149	5,664	3,549	2,115	83.8	98.3	67.2
50-54	4,766	2,711	2,055	3,636	2,376	1,259	76.3	87.7	61.3
55-59	2,813	1,163	1,649	1,838	984	855	65.4	84.6	51.8
60-64	2,373	1,378	995	1,976	1,256	720	83.3	91.2	72.3
65+	3,185	2,210	975	1,137	1,066	72	35.7	48.2	7.4

Table 5.1 Cont'd

Region and Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
AMHARA REGION									
All Ages	1,976,070	890,049	1,086,021	1,063,958	562,815	501,144	53.8	63.2	46.1
10-14	282,456	127,488	154,967	46,894	20,712	26,182	16.6	16.2	16.9
15-19	318,539	145,969	172,570	106,615	50,539	56,076	33.5	34.6	32.5
20-24	318,284	128,423	189,861	171,226	80,185	91,040	53.8	62.4	48.0
25-29	277,108	128,579	148,529	201,112	111,705	89,407	72.6	86.9	60.2
30-34	151,672	75,368	76,304	124,150	68,031	56,119	81.9	90.3	73.5
35-39	158,480	73,725	84,756	122,684	65,070	57,615	77.4	88.3	68.0
40-44	87,769	44,189	43,580	67,780	40,336	27,444	77.2	91.3	63.0
45-49	92,767	42,951	49,815	72,389	39,013	33,376	78.0	90.8	67.0
50-54	74,978	29,271	45,707	53,685	26,813	26,871	71.6	91.6	58.8
55-59	53,720	20,891	32,828	32,020	17,775	14,245	59.6	85.1	43.4
60-64	43,478	21,274	22,204	24,872	16,883	7,989	57.2	79.4	36.0
65+	116,818	51,920	64,897	40,532	25,753	14,779	34.7	49.6	22.8
OROMIA REGION									
All Ages	3,131,966	1,522,509	1,609,457	1,643,077	963,543	679,534	52.5	63.3	42.2
10-14	499,611	244,631	254,981	62,670	35,683	26,987	12.5	14.6	10.6
15-19	497,405	226,258	271,147	133,755	68,607	65,148	26.9	30.3	24.0
20-24	502,385	234,894	267,491	283,346	159,428	123,918	56.4	67.9	46.3
25-29	444,847	228,652	216,196	316,724	197,210	119,514	71.2	86.2	55.3
30-34	273,528	134,872	138,656	217,268	122,380	94,888	79.4	90.7	68.4
35-39	275,890	142,624	133,266	226,653	131,824	94,829	82.2	92.4	71.2
40-44	150,776	79,002	71,774	123,199	72,172	51,027	81.7	91.4	71.1
45-49	127,776	69,919	57,857	103,373	65,656	37,716	80.9	93.9	65.2
50-54	92,024	41,791	50,232	64,589	36,871	27,718	70.2	88.2	55.2
55-59	70,754	32,993	37,761	43,710	28,330	15,380	61.8	85.9	40.7
60-64	61,110	28,702	32,409	27,111	19,414	7,697	44.4	67.6	23.7
65+	135,860	58,172	77,688	40,679	25,966	14,713	29.9	44.6	18.9
SOMALI REGION									
All Ages	433,866	214,968	218,898	202,547	111,869	90,677	46.7	52.0	41.4
10-14	92,168	52,286	39,883	12,450	6,972	5,478	13.5	13.3	13.7
15-19	72,665	37,256	35,409	17,659	7,161	10,499	24.3	19.2	29.6
20-24	50,357	22,021	28,337	23,737	12,792	10,945	47.1	58.1	38.6
25-29	47,996	20,569	27,427	28,029	15,908	12,121	58.4	77.3	44.2
30-34	39,534	16,223	23,311	28,916	14,810	14,106	73.1	91.3	60.5
35-39	33,748	16,019	17,730	25,187	14,303	10,883	74.6	89.3	61.4
40-44	31,822	15,441	16,381	24,280	13,340	10,940	76.3	86.4	66.8
45-49	15,432	8,720	6,712	12,559	8,141	4,418	81.4	93.4	65.8
50-54	16,384	8,324	8,060	10,959	6,255	4,704	66.9	75.1	58.4
55-59	6,637	3,802	2,835	4,475	3,049	1,426	67.4	80.2	50.3
60-64	9,736	5,343	4,393	6,570	4,128	2,442	67.5	77.3	55.6
65+	17,386	8,964	8,422	7,724	5,009	2,715	44.4	55.9	32.2

Table 5.1 Cont'd

Region and Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BENISHANGUL – GUMUZ REGION									
All Ages	111,784	55,116	56,668	72,518	39,854	32,664	64.9	72.3	57.6
10-14	16,948	8,487	8,461	4,905	2,252	2,653	28.9	26.5	31.4
15-19	21,192	9,435	11,758	9,040	3,944	5,096	42.7	41.8	43.3
20-24	16,117	6,818	9,299	10,926	5,274	5,652	67.8	77.4	60.8
25-29	15,425	8,363	7,062	13,202	7,909	5,293	85.6	94.6	74.9
30-34	9,605	4,251	5,354	8,311	4,051	4,260	86.5	95.3	79.6
35-39	9,626	4,686	4,940	8,322	4,620	3,702	86.5	98.6	75.0
40-44	6,375	4,231	2,144	5,608	4,050	1,558	88.0	95.7	72.7
45-49	4,542	2,754	1,788	4,220	2,730	1,490	92.9	99.1	83.3
50-54	2,868	1,269	1,599	2,542	1,269	1,273	88.6	100.0	79.6
55-59	2,041	1,230	810	1,789	1,197	592	87.7	97.3	73.0
60-64	2,214	840	1,375	1,306	811	495	59.0	96.6	36.0
65+	4,831	2,753	2,078	2,346	1,746	600	48.6	63.4	28.9
SNNP REGION									
All Ages	1,531,368	743,394	787,974	837,386	466,330	371,057	54.7	62.7	47.1
10-14	263,019	120,319	142,701	42,829	19,185	23,644	16.3	15.9	16.6
15-19	272,312	115,837	156,475	80,799	33,118	47,681	29.7	28.6	30.5
20-24	226,337	112,224	114,113	131,432	70,414	61,018	58.1	62.7	53.5
25-29	209,680	110,082	99,597	160,140	96,043	64,097	76.4	87.2	64.4
30-34	136,023	72,101	63,922	108,830	65,815	43,015	80.0	91.3	67.3
35-39	125,953	56,987	68,966	104,541	54,629	49,912	83.0	95.9	72.4
40-44	82,153	45,930	36,223	70,376	44,177	26,199	85.7	96.2	72.3
45-49	59,963	29,788	30,174	49,333	27,665	21,667	82.3	92.9	71.8
50-54	43,200	25,912	17,288	36,324	23,720	12,604	84.1	91.5	72.9
55-59	26,231	12,426	13,806	17,952	10,996	6,956	68.4	88.5	50.4
60-64	25,259	8,696	16,563	13,973	6,628	7,345	55.3	76.2	44.3
65+	61,238	33,091	28,147	20,857	13,939	6,919	34.1	42.1	24.6
GAMBELLA REGION									
All Ages	75,144	34,340	40,804	35,656	18,797	16,859	47.4	54.7	41.3
10-14	14,388	7,363	7,025	315	163	152	2.2	2.2	2.2
15-19	11,575	5,183	6,392	1,954	742	1,212	16.9	14.3	19.0
20-24	11,385	3,883	7,501	6,301	2,589	3,712	55.3	66.7	49.5
25-29	12,534	5,776	6,758	8,852	4,828	4,023	70.6	83.6	59.5
30-34	7,126	3,544	3,582	5,252	3,114	2,138	73.7	87.9	59.7
35-39	6,713	3,248	3,465	5,442	3,157	2,284	81.1	97.2	65.9
40-44	3,466	1,727	1,739	2,800	1,551	1,249	80.8	89.8	71.9
45-49	2,629	1,091	1,538	2,306	1,036	1,270	87.7	95.0	82.5
50-54	2,624	1,345	1,279	1,537	1,025	511	58.6	76.2	40.0
55-59	802	386	416	382	274	108	47.7	71.1	26.0
60-64	1,048	372	676	266	129	137	25.4	34.6	20.3
65+	855	421	434	250	188	62	29.2	44.8	14.2

Table 5.1 Cont'd

Region and Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HARARI REGION									
All Ages	87,661	41,096	46,566	49,969	26,901	23,068	57.0	65.5	49.5
10-14	11,438	5,782	5,656	557	325	231	4.9	5.6	4.1
15-19	11,174	4,885	6,290	2,870	1,058	1,812	25.7	21.7	28.8
20-24	10,243	4,385	5,858	6,489	3,054	3,435	63.4	69.6	58.6
25-29	11,207	5,722	5,485	8,966	5,127	3,839	80.0	89.6	70.0
30-34	9,509	4,300	5,209	7,415	3,905	3,510	78.0	90.8	67.4
35-39	8,241	4,545	3,696	6,850	4,093	2,757	83.1	90.1	74.6
40-44	5,006	2,519	2,487	4,377	2,322	2,055	87.4	92.2	82.6
45-49	5,047	2,403	2,644	3,823	2,216	1,607	75.8	92.2	60.8
50-54	4,171	1,865	2,306	3,129	1,661	1,469	75.0	89.0	63.7
55-59	3,943	1,604	2,339	2,672	1,382	1,290	67.8	86.2	55.1
60-64	1,872	862	1,010	1,104	723	381	59.0	83.9	37.7
65+	5,809	2,222	3,587	1,716	1,033	683	29.5	46.5	19.0
ADDIS ABAB CITY ADMINISTRATION									
All Ages	2,636,013	1,183,148	1,452,865	1,250,842	709,206	541,635	47.5	59.9	37.3
10-14	255,780	110,897	144,883	9,877	2,198	7,679	3.9	2.0	5.3
15-19	362,076	132,116	229,960	88,588	20,908	67,680	24.5	15.8	29.4
20-24	399,932	162,924	237,008	179,999	81,956	98,043	45.0	50.3	41.4
25-29	432,893	198,252	234,641	278,305	154,679	123,625	64.3	78.0	52.7
30-34	280,394	147,522	132,872	190,385	121,817	68,567	67.9	82.6	51.6
35-39	237,113	121,145	115,968	171,092	106,224	64,868	72.2	87.7	55.9
40-44	146,355	78,559	67,796	104,512	70,707	33,805	71.4	90.0	49.9
45-49	119,931	54,238	65,692	77,829	45,823	32,006	64.9	84.5	48.7
50-54	105,520	48,899	56,622	65,169	40,139	25,029	61.8	82.1	44.2
55-59	77,396	33,874	43,522	32,963	24,076	8,888	42.6	71.1	20.4
60-64	66,907	26,572	40,334	23,754	17,448	6,306	35.5	65.7	15.6
65+	151,716	68,150	83,566	28,367	23,230	5,137	18.7	34.1	6.1
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION									
All Ages	204,530	96,225	108,305	101,204	54,588	46,617	49.5	56.7	43.0
10-14	28,533	15,019	13,514	3,668	1,925	1,743	12.9	12.8	12.9
15-19	31,331	14,323	17,008	9,016	2,894	6,122	28.8	20.2	36.0
20-24	30,749	14,495	16,254	14,629	8,016	6,613	47.6	55.3	40.7
25-29	28,683	13,343	15,341	19,103	10,996	8,106	66.6	82.4	52.8
30-34	17,563	8,754	8,809	12,430	6,947	5,482	70.8	79.4	62.2
35-39	17,675	8,414	9,260	13,798	7,625	6,173	78.1	90.6	66.7
40-44	9,350	4,075	5,275	6,678	3,449	3,229	71.4	84.6	61.2
45-49	12,481	5,468	7,013	8,513	4,769	3,744	68.2	87.2	53.4
50-54	8,894	3,837	5,057	5,853	3,314	2,539	65.8	86.4	50.2
55-59	5,996	3,245	2,751	3,668	2,307	1,361	61.2	71.1	49.5
60-64	4,030	1,750	2,280	1,491	791	700	37.0	45.2	30.7
65+	9,244	3,502	5,742	2,359	1,554	805	25.5	44.4	14.0

Table 5.2 Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Employment to Population Ratio: 2012

Major Towns and Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL MAJOR TOWNS									
All Ages	4,509,970	2,049,041	2,460,930	2,212,903	1,240,813	972,089	49.1	60.6	39.5
10-14	516,248	235,476	280,772	35,832	12,838	22,994	6.9	5.5	8.2
15-19	665,663	257,590	408,073	175,031	51,416	123,615	26.3	20.0	30.3
20-24	699,159	290,398	408,761	340,249	161,132	179,116	48.7	55.5	43.8
25-29	722,327	331,677	390,650	477,031	266,654	210,377	66.0	80.4	53.9
30-34	444,395	231,983	212,412	314,119	196,791	117,328	70.7	84.8	55.2
35-39	394,588	201,299	193,290	295,793	179,606	116,187	75.0	89.2	60.1
40-44	243,657	130,504	113,153	180,491	117,873	62,619	74.1	90.3	55.3
45-49	201,756	95,196	106,560	138,459	83,231	55,228	68.6	87.4	51.8
50-54	167,019	76,066	90,954	106,614	64,308	42,306	63.8	84.5	46.5
55-59	117,048	52,214	64,833	56,364	39,099	17,265	48.2	74.9	26.6
60-64	105,188	43,240	61,948	41,448	29,314	12,135	39.4	67.8	19.6
65+	232,923	103,399	129,524	51,470	38,550	12,920	22.1	37.3	10.0
MEKELE TOWN									
All Ages	241,332	105,549	135,783	121,116	65,727	55,389	50.2	62.3	40.8
10-14	33,092	15,108	17,984	2,150	436	1,714	6.5	2.9	9.5
15-19	40,610	16,169	24,441	11,406	3,199	8,207	28.1	19.8	33.6
20-24	37,359	12,823	24,536	19,140	8,151	10,989	51.2	63.6	44.8
25-29	39,697	15,018	24,679	24,908	12,232	12,676	62.7	81.5	51.4
30-34	20,375	10,885	9,491	15,890	10,347	5,543	78.0	95.1	58.4
35-39	21,990	12,657	9,334	17,921	11,791	6,130	81.5	93.2	65.7
40-44	13,956	8,704	5,252	12,166	8,272	3,894	87.2	95.0	74.1
45-49	8,219	3,417	4,802	5,498	3,312	2,186	66.9	96.9	45.5
50-54	6,829	3,173	3,656	4,876	3,062	1,813	71.4	96.5	49.6
55-59	3,779	1,435	2,345	2,181	1,326	856	57.7	92.4	36.5
60-64	4,748	1,823	2,925	2,038	1,505	533	42.9	82.6	18.2
65+	10,678	4,340	6,338	2,941	2,093	848	27.5	48.2	13.4
ASAYITA TOWN									
All Ages	13,612	6,540	7,072	8,369	4,624	3,745	61.5	70.7	53.0
10-14	1,423	669	754	251	143	108	17.6	21.4	14.3
15-19	1,979	865	1,114	648	265	384	32.8	30.6	34.4
20-24	2,229	910	1,319	1,223	622	601	54.9	68.4	45.5
25-29	2,341	1,245	1,096	1,956	1,112	844	83.6	89.3	77.0
30-34	1,340	611	729	1,040	574	466	77.6	94.0	64.0
35-39	1,224	613	610	973	542	431	79.5	88.3	70.7
40-44	731	370	361	588	347	240	80.4	93.8	66.6
45-49	718	384	334	563	360	203	78.4	93.8	60.7
50-54	528	192	337	397	168	229	75.1	87.5	68.0
55-59	347	180	167	240	144	96	69.0	80.1	57.1
60-64	252	156	96	216	144	72	85.7	92.3	75.0
65+	500	345	155	274	202	72	54.8	58.7	46.2

Table 5.2 Cont'd

Major Towns and Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
GONDER TOWN									
All Ages	181,710	81,795	99,915	97,868	51,748	46,121	53.9	63.3	46.2
10-14	29,886	14,056	15,830	7,924	3,908	4,015	26.5	27.8	25.4
15-19	29,160	12,023	17,137	9,838	4,075	5,763	33.7	33.9	33.6
20-24	27,936	10,476	17,460	15,476	6,702	8,775	55.4	64.0	50.3
25-29	25,247	13,445	11,803	17,499	10,272	7,228	69.3	76.4	61.2
30-34	13,321	6,672	6,649	10,259	5,356	4,903	77.0	80.3	73.7
35-39	12,815	5,911	6,904	10,310	5,635	4,675	80.5	95.3	67.7
40-44	9,737	4,442	5,295	6,729	4,149	2,580	69.1	93.4	48.7
45-49	8,225	3,927	4,298	6,367	3,357	3,010	77.4	85.5	70.0
50-54	5,556	2,276	3,280	3,739	2,153	1,586	67.3	94.6	48.4
55-59	4,870	1,728	3,142	2,747	1,553	1,193	56.4	89.9	38.0
60-64	4,839	2,065	2,775	3,094	1,838	1,257	63.9	89.0	45.3
65+	10,116	4,774	5,342	3,885	2,750	1,135	38.4	57.6	21.2
DESSIE TOWN									
All Ages	102,107	45,608	56,499	47,543	26,410	21,133	46.6	57.9	37.4
10-14	12,131	5,709	6,422	704	54	650	5.8	0.9	10.1
15-19	18,638	7,850	10,788	4,235	1,889	2,345	22.7	24.1	21.7
20-24	16,161	7,588	8,573	8,198	4,659	3,539	50.7	61.4	41.3
25-29	12,735	5,907	6,828	8,749	5,041	3,709	68.7	85.3	54.3
30-34	7,238	3,928	3,310	5,638	3,400	2,238	77.9	86.5	67.6
35-39	8,958	3,985	4,973	6,493	3,458	3,035	72.5	86.8	61.0
40-44	4,915	2,419	2,495	3,370	2,166	1,205	68.6	89.5	48.3
45-49	4,026	1,839	2,186	2,727	1,626	1,102	67.7	88.4	50.4
50-54	4,372	1,124	3,248	2,619	1,070	1,550	59.9	95.2	47.7
55-59	2,488	1,008	1,479	1,309	810	499	52.6	80.3	33.8
60-64	3,158	1,471	1,687	1,613	1,209	404	51.1	82.2	24.0
65+	7,288	2,778	4,510	1,888	1,030	858	25.9	37.1	19.0
BAHIR DAR TOWN									
All Ages	163,850	71,488	92,362	93,781	46,806	46,975	57.2	65.5	50.9
10-14	16,691	7,989	8,703	1,612	755	858	9.7	9.4	9.9
15-19	27,214	9,586	17,628	10,189	2,309	7,880	37.4	24.1	44.7
20-24	34,767	11,556	23,211	19,809	6,841	12,968	57.0	59.2	55.9
25-29	28,491	14,395	14,096	21,225	13,012	8,213	74.5	90.4	58.3
30-34	13,613	6,251	7,363	10,818	5,965	4,853	79.5	95.4	65.9
35-39	12,530	6,321	6,209	11,050	5,812	5,238	88.2	91.9	84.4
40-44	7,093	4,313	2,780	6,066	3,909	2,157	85.5	90.6	77.6
45-49	6,157	3,050	3,107	4,861	2,899	1,962	79.0	95.1	63.1
50-54	4,917	2,470	2,447	3,505	2,090	1,415	71.3	84.6	57.8
55-59	3,723	1,538	2,185	2,057	1,362	695	55.2	88.5	31.8
60-64	2,936	1,318	1,618	1,271	902	369	43.3	68.4	22.8
65+	5,716	2,701	3,015	1,318	951	367	23.1	35.2	12.2

Table 5.2 Cont'd

Major Towns and Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BISHOFTU TOWN									
All Ages	84,864	39,579	45,285	41,284	23,681	17,602	48.6	59.8	38.9
10-14	10,014	4,805	5,209	413	240	173	4.1	5.0	3.3
15-19	12,106	4,541	7,565	2,454	940	1,514	20.3	20.7	20.0
20-24	13,334	6,614	6,720	7,162	4,056	3,107	53.7	61.3	46.2
25-29	14,165	6,769	7,397	8,941	5,298	3,643	63.1	78.3	49.3
30-34	7,780	4,745	3,035	6,197	4,241	1,956	79.7	89.4	64.4
35-39	7,702	3,640	4,062	5,855	3,165	2,691	76.0	87.0	66.2
40-44	3,729	1,705	2,024	2,891	1,513	1,378	77.5	88.8	68.1
45-49	3,318	1,441	1,876	2,429	1,328	1,101	73.2	92.1	58.7
50-54	3,226	1,071	2,155	1,801	829	972	55.8	77.3	45.1
55-59	1,835	884	951	929	665	264	50.7	75.3	27.8
60-64	2,369	900	1,469	860	498	361	36.3	55.4	24.6
65+	5,285	2,465	2,821	1,351	908	443	25.6	36.8	15.7
ADAMA TOWN									
All Ages	191,245	90,429	100,816	92,946	55,237	37,709	48.6	61.1	37.4
10-14	24,629	12,107	12,522	725	177	548	2.9	1.5	4.4
15-19	31,831	15,172	16,658	8,782	3,959	4,823	27.6	26.1	29.0
20-24	28,180	12,215	15,964	15,660	8,808	6,852	55.6	72.1	42.9
25-29	33,229	13,747	19,483	21,071	11,606	9,465	63.4	84.4	48.6
30-34	18,155	9,337	8,819	13,135	8,319	4,816	72.3	89.1	54.6
35-39	16,370	9,236	7,134	12,520	8,298	4,222	76.5	89.8	59.2
40-44	9,766	5,168	4,598	6,850	4,360	2,490	70.1	84.4	54.1
45-49	8,394	4,955	3,439	6,212	4,558	1,654	74.0	92.0	48.1
50-54	5,139	2,181	2,958	3,181	1,889	1,291	61.9	86.6	43.6
55-59	3,322	1,267	2,055	1,528	1,000	528	46.0	79.0	25.7
60-64	4,048	1,318	2,730	1,388	842	547	34.3	63.9	20.0
65+	8,181	3,726	4,456	1,894	1,420	474	23.2	38.1	10.6
JIMMA TOWN									
All Ages	106,414	50,853	55,561	59,065	33,607	25,458	55.5	66.1	45.8
10-14	14,612	6,477	8,135	2,228	764	1,464	15.2	11.8	18.0
15-19	15,866	6,250	9,616	5,245	2,016	3,228	33.1	32.3	33.6
20-24	18,152	8,544	9,608	10,760	5,747	5,013	59.3	67.3	52.2
25-29	15,919	8,164	7,756	11,860	7,093	4,767	74.5	86.9	61.5
30-34	10,015	4,925	5,090	7,246	4,517	2,729	72.4	91.7	53.6
35-39	9,458	4,998	4,460	7,825	4,662	3,163	82.7	93.3	70.9
40-44	5,128	2,784	2,344	4,139	2,486	1,654	80.7	89.3	70.6
45-49	4,292	2,463	1,829	3,541	2,363	1,179	82.5	95.9	64.4
50-54	3,887	1,883	2,005	2,489	1,632	857	64.0	86.7	42.8
55-59	2,743	1,415	1,329	1,564	1,105	458	57.0	78.2	34.5
60-64	2,016	870	1,146	935	640	295	46.4	73.5	25.8
65+	4,325	2,081	2,244	1,232	581	651	28.5	27.9	29.0

Table 5.2 Cont'd

Major Towns and Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SHASHEMENE TOWN									
All Ages	99,036	47,497	51,539	45,485	28,269	17,216	45.9	59.5	33.4
10-14	16,042	7,205	8,836	739	352	387	4.6	4.9	4.4
15-19	15,852	7,126	8,726	3,553	1,875	1,678	22.4	26.3	19.2
20-24	14,601	7,099	7,502	7,381	4,541	2,840	50.6	64.0	37.9
25-29	16,549	7,446	9,103	10,326	6,113	4,213	62.4	82.1	46.3
30-34	10,212	5,103	5,109	7,307	4,640	2,668	71.6	90.9	52.2
35-39	7,969	4,415	3,554	5,790	3,708	2,082	72.7	84.0	58.6
40-44	5,606	2,985	2,621	4,167	2,805	1,362	74.3	94.0	52.0
45-49	3,385	1,787	1,598	2,487	1,622	865	73.5	90.8	54.1
50-54	2,714	1,221	1,493	1,495	954	541	55.1	78.1	36.2
55-59	1,284	726	558	729	590	139	56.8	81.3	24.9
60-64	1,817	1,059	758	777	547	230	42.8	51.7	30.3
65+	3,004	1,324	1,680	734	522	212	24.4	39.4	12.6
JIJIGA TOWN									
All Ages	97,536	45,624	51,912	40,942	23,990	16,952	42.0	52.6	32.7
10-14	18,192	9,713	8,479	1,130	369	761	6.2	3.8	9.0
15-19	13,559	6,247	7,311	2,918	1,113	1,805	21.5	17.8	24.7
20-24	13,107	5,445	7,662	4,788	2,397	2,391	36.5	44.0	31.2
25-29	13,446	5,259	8,187	7,819	4,356	3,464	58.2	82.8	42.3
30-34	9,503	4,358	5,145	5,908	3,577	2,331	62.2	82.1	45.3
35-39	8,902	4,263	4,639	5,703	3,679	2,023	64.1	86.3	43.6
40-44	6,272	3,465	2,808	4,387	3,093	1,294	69.9	89.3	46.1
45-49	4,736	2,826	1,910	3,512	2,564	948	74.2	90.7	49.6
50-54	3,107	1,357	1,749	1,948	1,042	906	62.7	76.8	51.8
55-59	1,683	1,101	581	1,275	845	430	75.8	76.7	74.0
60-64	2,084	700	1,384	694	453	241	33.3	64.7	17.4
65+	2,946	889	2,057	859	502	357	29.2	56.4	17.4
ASOSSA TOWN									
All Ages	30,002	14,734	15,268	17,931	10,159	7,772	59.8	68.9	50.9
10-14	4,382	2,252	2,131	744	345	398	17.0	15.3	18.7
15-19	5,345	1,824	3,520	1,845	500	1,346	34.5	27.4	38.2
20-24	5,344	2,204	3,140	3,089	1,597	1,491	57.8	72.5	47.5
25-29	4,715	2,453	2,262	3,840	2,175	1,665	81.4	88.7	73.6
30-34	2,978	1,597	1,381	2,608	1,575	1,034	87.6	98.6	74.9
35-39	2,768	1,767	1,001	2,533	1,701	832	91.5	96.3	83.1
40-44	1,563	1,107	457	1,346	1,006	340	86.1	90.9	74.5
45-49	921	640	281	716	617	99	77.7	96.3	35.3
50-54	586	274	311	475	274	201	81.1	100.0	64.4
55-59	476	199	277	366	166	200	76.8	83.2	72.2
60-64	298	144	155	195	115	80	65.3	80.2	51.4
65+	626	273	354	175	88	87	28.0	32.4	24.5

Table 5.2 Cont'd

Major Towns and Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HAWASSA TOWN									
All Ages	232,077	110,817	121,260	127,071	70,534	56,537	54.8	63.6	46.6
10-14	33,063	14,194	18,870	2,915	762	2,153	8.8	5.4	11.4
15-19	42,321	15,535	26,786	12,591	4,193	8,398	29.8	27.0	31.4
20-24	41,354	21,109	20,246	23,475	12,974	10,501	56.8	61.5	51.9
25-29	36,677	17,431	19,246	27,900	14,979	12,921	76.1	85.9	67.1
30-34	19,046	11,200	7,847	15,419	10,135	5,284	81.0	90.5	67.3
35-39	17,323	7,645	9,678	14,396	7,559	6,836	83.1	98.9	70.6
40-44	12,676	7,107	5,568	10,815	6,535	4,280	85.3	92.0	76.9
45-49	10,436	5,635	4,801	8,234	5,151	3,083	78.9	91.4	64.2
50-54	6,553	3,695	2,858	5,376	3,618	1,758	82.0	97.9	61.5
55-59	2,628	1,772	856	1,823	1,562	261	69.4	88.1	30.5
60-64	3,325	2,087	1,238	1,900	1,566	333	57.1	75.1	26.9
65+	6,674	3,407	3,266	2,227	1,497	730	33.4	43.9	22.3
GAMBELLA TOWN									
All Ages	37,981	18,059	19,923	17,486	9,326	8,160	46.0	51.6	41.0
10-14	6,340	3,495	2,845	194	83	111	3.1	2.4	3.9
15-19	6,602	3,079	3,523	853	223	630	12.9	7.2	17.9
20-24	5,709	2,010	3,699	2,969	1,010	1,958	52.0	50.3	52.9
25-29	6,332	3,083	3,249	4,563	2,565	1,999	72.1	83.2	61.5
30-34	3,352	1,795	1,557	2,425	1,475	950	72.3	82.1	61.0
35-39	3,550	1,743	1,807	2,683	1,653	1,030	75.6	94.8	57.0
40-44	1,773	781	992	1,409	753	656	79.5	96.4	66.1
45-49	1,469	720	748	1,145	665	480	78.0	92.4	64.1
50-54	1,018	548	470	563	414	149	55.2	75.5	31.7
55-59	533	237	296	314	206	108	58.8	86.6	36.5
60-64	489	146	343	119	92	27	24.3	63.0	7.9
65+	814	421	393	250	188	62	30.7	44.8	15.7
HARAR TOWN									
All Ages	87,661	41,096	46,566	49,969	26,901	23,068	57.0	65.5	49.5
10-14	11,438	5,782	5,656	557	325	231	4.9	5.6	4.1
15-19	11,174	4,885	6,290	2,870	1,058	1,812	25.7	21.7	28.8
20-24	10,243	4,385	5,858	6,489	3,054	3,435	63.4	69.6	58.6
25-29	11,207	5,722	5,485	8,966	5,127	3,839	80.0	89.6	70.0
30-34	9,509	4,300	5,209	7,415	3,905	3,510	78.0	90.8	67.4
35-39	8,241	4,545	3,696	6,850	4,093	2,757	83.1	90.1	74.6
40-44	5,006	2,519	2,487	4,377	2,322	2,055	87.4	92.2	82.6
45-49	5,047	2,403	2,644	3,823	2,216	1,607	75.8	92.2	60.8
50-54	4,171	1,865	2,306	3,129	1,661	1,469	75.0	89.0	63.7
55-59	3,943	1,604	2,339	2,672	1,382	1,290	67.8	86.2	55.1
60-64	1,872	862	1,010	1,104	723	381	59.0	83.9	37.7
65+	5,809	2,222	3,587	1,716	1,033	683	29.5	46.5	19.0

Table 5.2 Cont'd

Major Towns and Age Group	Total Population			Total Employed Population			Employment to Population Ratio		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ADDIS ABABA CITY									
All Ages	2,636,013	1,183,148	1,452,865	1,250,842	709,206	541,635	47.5	59.9	37.3
10-14	255,780	110,897	144,883	9,877	2,198	7,679	3.9	2.0	5.3
15-19	362,076	132,116	229,960	88,588	20,908	67,680	24.5	15.8	29.4
20-24	399,932	162,924	237,008	179,999	81,956	98,043	45.0	50.3	41.4
25-29	432,893	198,252	234,641	278,305	154,679	123,625	64.3	78.0	52.7
30-34	280,394	147,522	132,872	190,385	121,817	68,567	67.9	82.6	51.6
35-39	237,113	121,145	115,968	171,092	106,224	64,868	72.2	87.7	55.9
40-44	146,355	78,559	67,796	104,512	70,707	33,805	71.4	90.0	49.9
45-49	119,931	54,238	65,692	77,829	45,823	32,006	64.9	84.5	48.7
50-54	105,520	48,899	56,622	65,169	40,139	25,029	61.8	82.1	44.2
55-59	77,396	33,874	43,522	32,963	24,076	8,888	42.6	71.1	20.4
60-64	66,907	26,572	40,334	23,754	17,448	6,306	35.5	65.7	15.6
65+	151,716	68,150	83,566	28,367	23,230	5,137	18.7	34.1	6.1
DIRE DAWA TOWN									
All Ages	204,530	96,225	108,305	101,204	54,588	46,617	49.5	56.7	43.0
10-14	28,533	15,019	13,514	3,668	1,925	1,743	12.9	12.8	12.9
15-19	31,331	14,323	17,008	9,016	2,894	6,122	28.8	20.2	36.0
20-24	30,749	14,495	16,254	14,629	8,016	6,613	47.6	55.3	40.7
25-29	28,683	13,343	15,341	19,103	10,996	8,106	66.6	82.4	52.8
30-34	17,563	8,754	8,809	12,430	6,947	5,482	70.8	79.4	62.2
35-39	17,675	8,414	9,260	13,798	7,625	6,173	78.1	90.6	66.7
40-44	9,350	4,075	5,275	6,678	3,449	3,229	71.4	84.6	61.2
45-49	12,481	5,468	7,013	8,513	4,769	3,744	68.2	87.2	53.4
50-54	8,894	3,837	5,057	5,853	3,314	2,539	65.8	86.4	50.2
55-59	5,996	3,245	2,751	3,668	2,307	1,361	61.2	71.1	49.5
60-64	4,030	1,750	2,280	1,491	791	700	37.0	45.2	30.7
65+	9,244	3,502	5,742	2,359	1,554	805	25.5	44.4	14.0

Table 5.3 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Major Occupational Groups – COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Age Group and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Person	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	N.S.
All Ages											
Total	5,726,116	165,216	376,286	359,728	316,379	1,516,219	343,555	1,048,027	305,437	1,293,289	1,979
Male	3,202,042	128,932	259,132	225,287	123,190	646,234	246,151	616,303	286,619	669,003	1,190
Female	2,524,074	36,284	117,154	134,441	193,190	869,985	97,404	431,723	18,818	624,286	788
10-14											
Total	195,567	-	-	-	2,984	61,572	25,335	16,215	852	88,609	-
Male	94,187	-	-	-	516	24,360	20,776	6,574	852	41,109	-
Female	101,380	-	-	-	2,468	37,212	4,559	9,641	-	47,499	-
15-19											
Total	492,071	1,394	1,496	8,458	9,652	154,084	28,524	71,097	10,529	206,839	-
Male	205,515	524	604	3,159	4,006	53,670	17,811	42,652	7,896	75,193	-
Female	286,556	870	892	5,298	5,646	100,414	10,713	28,445	2,633	131,645	-
20-24											
Total	902,304	11,482	56,515	56,572	62,038	239,947	29,753	161,094	43,334	240,755	815
Male	457,454	7,062	30,894	25,655	21,751	99,283	23,620	103,670	39,223	105,719	578
Female	444,850	4,421	25,621	30,917	40,287	140,664	6,133	57,424	4,111	135,036	237
25-29											
Total	1,128,487	31,673	112,177	93,521	79,136	293,850	38,190	199,081	72,561	207,650	648
Male	653,525	22,592	80,185	51,721	29,647	129,882	27,281	130,621	68,787	112,464	346
Female	474,962	9,081	31,992	41,800	49,489	163,969	10,909	68,460	3,774	95,186	301
30-34											
Total	767,262	24,462	59,577	55,757	42,598	210,723	37,570	145,359	61,147	129,977	91
Male	448,530	18,907	39,033	37,062	15,563	91,846	24,156	90,844	58,349	72,680	91
Female	318,731	5,555	20,544	18,694	27,035	118,878	13,414	54,515	2,798	57,297	-
35-39											
Total	742,001	27,668	48,654	54,174	44,874	198,415	40,496	149,026	39,917	138,570	207
Male	423,955	21,683	33,807	37,074	14,837	87,592	26,425	85,156	38,144	79,239	-
Female	318,046	5,986	14,847	17,101	30,038	110,823	14,070	63,870	1,773	59,331	207
40-44											
Total	445,655	25,862	34,186	33,786	26,574	113,204	33,084	78,953	25,066	74,721	218
Male	273,476	22,269	25,002	24,562	9,822	52,514	25,011	46,779	23,126	44,215	176
Female	172,179	3,593	9,184	9,224	16,753	60,691	8,073	32,174	1,940	30,506	42

Table 5.3 Cont'd

Age Group and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Person	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant, Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	N.S.
45-49											
Total	361,687	20,751	27,609	23,111	21,221	89,940	24,911	68,446	19,247	66,452	-
Male	211,592	15,822	18,943	17,676	10,072	42,905	16,069	32,862	18,415	38,828	-
Female	150,094	4,928	8,665	5,435	11,149	47,035	8,841	35,584	833	27,624	-
50-54											
Total	266,025	11,834	21,838	17,504	11,934	60,074	19,765	55,401	15,143	52,531	-
Male	153,598	10,450	17,387	12,984	6,422	22,417	13,846	22,814	14,400	32,878	-
Female	112,428	1,384	4,452	4,520	5,512	37,657	5,920	32,587	743	19,653	-
55-59											
Total	152,584	4,426	7,885	9,228	7,810	34,583	16,043	35,166	8,260	29,183	-
Male	96,469	4,390	7,620	8,179	5,423	11,879	10,174	20,239	8,048	20,516	-
Female	56,115	36	264	1,049	2,387	22,704	5,868	14,927	213	8,667	-
60-64											
Total	113,615	3,178	2,536	3,805	4,056	22,440	18,783	28,748	5,388	24,681	-
Male	75,221	2,987	2,536	3,805	2,744	10,512	15,205	13,553	5,388	18,492	-
Female	38,393	191	-	-	1,313	11,928	3,578	15,195	-	6,189	-
65+											
Total	158,859	2,485	3,814	3,813	3,502	37,388	31,102	39,440	3,993	33,322	-
Male	108,519	2,246	3,122	3,411	2,387	19,375	25,776	20,541	3,993	27,670	-
Female	50,340	239	692	403	1,115	18,013	5,326	18,900	-	5,652	-

Table 5.4 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Major Occupational Groups: 2012

Region and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	N.S.
COUNTRY TOTAL											
Total	5,726,116	165,216	376,286	359,728	316,379	1,516,219	343,555	1,048,027	305,437	1,293,289	1,979
Male	3,202,042	128,932	259,132	225,287	123,190	646,234	246,151	616,303	286,619	669,003	1,190
Female	2,524,074	36,284	117,154	134,441	193,190	869,985	97,404	431,723	18,818	624,286	788
TIGRAY REGION											
Total	391,891	13,563	24,773	20,141	24,632	101,721	17,642	90,632	21,182	77,405	199
Male	204,483	10,562	17,213	13,607	8,362	33,751	12,166	47,142	18,406	43,274	-
Female	187,408	3,000	7,560	6,534	16,270	67,970	5,476	43,490	2,776	34,131	199
AFFAR REGION											
Total	77,068	1,992	1,942	3,259	3,404	22,155	8,142	9,556	2,181	24,437	-
Male	43,657	1,732	1,441	2,383	2,300	5,750	7,343	6,076	2,169	14,461	-
Female	33,411	260	500	875	1,104	16,405	800	3,480	12	9,976	-
AMHARA REGION											
Total	1,063,958	27,602	57,403	72,654	45,543	260,922	88,420	218,176	35,896	257,251	91
Male	562,815	21,608	42,381	45,109	17,789	90,272	70,611	113,948	33,470	127,536	91
Female	501,144	5,994	15,022	27,545	27,755	170,650	17,809	104,227	2,426	129,715	-
OROMIA REGION											
Total	1,643,077	42,584	87,713	97,248	72,830	443,850	115,490	313,892	80,011	388,989	470
Male	963,543	34,523	60,011	61,054	35,708	202,112	78,227	184,268	77,034	230,488	118
Female	679,534	8,061	27,702	36,194	37,122	241,738	37,263	129,625	2,977	158,501	352
SOMALI REGION											
Total	202,547	4,824	9,096	12,972	5,039	87,662	30,538	12,245	4,619	35,434	116
Male	111,869	4,773	5,916	9,887	2,933	32,657	21,514	8,551	4,467	21,113	58
Female	90,677	51	3,180	3,085	2,106	55,006	9,024	3,694	151	14,321	58
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION											
Total	72,518	2,735	3,949	5,070	3,415	14,967	6,773	16,949	1,445	17,214	-
Male	39,854	2,400	3,066	3,536	1,049	6,738	5,071	8,077	1,411	8,505	-
Female	32,664	335	883	1,534	2,366	8,229	1,702	8,872	33	8,709	-
SNNP REGION											
Total	837,386	25,460	65,657	62,410	43,238	233,481	63,304	146,655	36,141	160,682	358
Male	466,330	20,859	45,587	39,820	19,288	105,781	41,173	77,920	33,529	82,194	179
Female	371,057	4,601	20,071	22,590	23,950	127,700	22,131	68,735	2,612	78,489	179

Table 5.4 Cont'd

Region and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	N.S.
GAMBELLA REGION											
Total	35,656	855	2,882	4,058	1,593	8,729	3,840	8,048	488	5,162	-
Male	18,797	640	2,407	2,863	787	4,084	3,179	2,057	488	2,292	-
Female	16,859	215	475	1,196	807	4,645	661	5,991	-	2,870	-
HARARI REGION											
Total	49,969	1,499	2,628	2,952	3,225	16,703	440	8,703	2,640	11,179	-
Male	26,901	1,267	1,885	1,357	873	5,485	440	6,841	2,475	6,277	-
Female	23,068	231	742	1,595	2,352	11,219	-	1,861	165	4,902	-
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION											
Total	1,250,842	41,197	115,979	73,917	108,202	295,161	6,863	208,306	114,116	286,357	745
Male	709,206	28,011	76,413	41,949	31,770	146,825	5,552	153,026	106,538	118,377	745
Female	541,635	13,186	39,566	31,967	76,432	148,336	1,311	55,280	7,578	167,979	-
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION											
Total	101,204	2,906	4,264	5,047	5,257	30,867	2,102	14,864	6,719	29,178	-
Male	54,588	2,556	2,811	3,723	2,331	12,779	874	8,356	6,632	14,486	-
Female	46,617	350	1,454	1,325	2,925	18,088	1,228	6,469	87	14,692	-

Table 5.5 Currently Employed Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and above by Sex and Major Occupational Groups: 2012

Major Towns and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant, Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	N.S.
TOTAL MAJOR TOWNS											
Total	2,212,903	73,677	179,079	127,231	162,443	531,720	43,968	388,021	175,523	530,027	1,214
Male	1,240,813	55,824	118,967	74,900	49,476	239,555	30,066	273,107	162,949	234,958	1,011
Female	972,089	17,853	60,113	52,331	112,967	292,164	13,902	114,914	12,574	295,069	203
MEKELE TOWN											
Total	121,116	7,189	7,451	4,359	6,307	29,819	1,183	25,191	10,862	28,755	-
Male	65,727	6,015	4,551	2,687	1,473	9,645	970	17,667	9,518	13,202	-
Female	55,389	1,174	2,900	1,672	4,834	20,174	213	7,524	1,344	15,554	-
ASAYITA TOWN											
Total	8,369	215	348	598	485	2,744	1,086	1,147	167	1,578	-
Male	4,624	167	275	372	216	1,041	775	839	155	784	-
Female	3,745	48	73	227	269	1,703	311	308	12	794	-
GONDER TOWN											
Total	97,868	2,268	3,646	5,012	4,136	18,463	15,874	14,895	3,118	30,365	91
Male	51,748	2,026	2,415	3,089	1,346	7,436	12,151	8,167	2,866	12,161	91
Female	46,121	242	1,230	1,923	2,790	11,027	3,723	6,729	252	18,204	-
DESSIE TOWN											
Total	47,543	1,068	3,266	2,832	2,858	12,429	654	9,143	1,855	13,437	-
Male	26,410	1,019	2,286	1,653	1,066	5,381	366	6,263	1,760	6,615	-
Female	21,133	50	980	1,179	1,792	7,048	288	2,880	95	6,821	-
BAHIR DAR TOWN											
Total	93,781	1,774	8,329	4,837	6,420	19,941	887	21,036	5,711	24,848	-
Male	46,806	1,697	5,755	2,347	1,824	5,378	384	12,283	4,824	12,313	-
Female	46,975	77	2,574	2,490	4,596	14,562	503	8,753	886	12,534	-
BISHOFTU TOWN											
Total	41,284	1,474	2,097	2,669	1,875	7,963	2,283	11,052	3,939	7,932	-
Male	23,681	1,085	1,273	1,510	738	3,220	1,200	7,556	3,015	4,084	-
Female	17,602	389	824	1,159	1,137	4,743	1,083	3,496	924	3,848	-
ADAMA TOWN											
Total	92,946	2,347	5,494	3,619	4,558	21,865	2,507	19,761	8,713	23,861	220
Male	55,237	1,913	3,727	2,582	984	10,050	1,887	14,291	8,179	11,508	118
Female	37,709	435	1,767	1,037	3,575	11,815	620	5,470	534	12,353	102
JIMMA TOWN											
Total	59,065	2,323	5,873	3,432	3,638	12,642	761	11,434	2,807	16,113	42
Male	33,607	1,950	4,299	1,973	1,481	5,766	528	7,393	2,683	7,534	-
Female	25,458	373	1,574	1,458	2,156	6,876	233	4,041	124	8,579	42

Table 5.5 Cont'd

Major Towns and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	N.S.
SHASHEMENE TOWN											
Total	45,485	1,723	2,013	2,668	1,892	14,573	2,425	8,424	2,481	9,285	-
Male	28,269	1,550	1,552	1,740	874	6,949	1,861	5,955	2,407	5,381	-
Female	17,216	173	461	929	1,018	7,624	564	2,468	74	3,904	-
JIJIGA TOWN											
Total	40,942	998	2,839	2,245	2,209	13,616	1,086	5,411	2,288	10,135	116
Male	23,990	948	1,807	1,801	1,046	5,303	447	4,389	2,137	6,054	58
Female	16,952	51	1,031	443	1,163	8,312	639	1,022	151	4,081	58
ASOSA TOWN											
Total	17,931	727	1,524	1,690	1,783	4,332	911	2,926	1,133	2,905	-
Male	10,159	626	1,105	1,027	554	1,953	634	1,705	1,100	1,456	-
Female	7,772	102	419	663	1,229	2,379	277	1,221	33	1,449	-
HAWASSA TOWN											
Total	127,071	5,457	11,955	9,057	8,304	25,677	4,427	22,281	8,647	31,265	-
Male	70,534	4,625	7,717	5,513	2,346	10,222	1,644	16,794	8,333	13,339	-
Female	56,537	832	4,238	3,544	5,958	15,456	2,782	5,488	314	17,926	-
GAMBELLA TOWN											
Total	17,486	511	1,375	2,296	1,293	4,924	479	3,446	327	2,834	-
Male	9,326	370	1,096	1,577	553	2,122	353	1,541	327	1,387	-
Female	8,160	141	279	719	740	2,802	126	1,905	-	1,447	-
HARAR TOWN											
Total	49,969	1,499	2,628	2,952	3,225	16,703	440	8,703	2,640	11,179	-
Male	26,901	1,267	1,885	1,357	873	5,485	440	6,841	2,475	6,277	-
Female	23,068	231	742	1,595	2,352	11,219	-	1,861	165	4,902	-
ADDIS ABABA CITY											
Total	1,250,842	41,197	115,979	73,917	108,202	295,161	6,863	208,306	114,116	286,357	745
Male	709,206	28,011	76,413	41,949	31,770	146,825	5,552	153,026	106,538	118,377	745
Female	541,635	13,186	39,566	31,967	76,432	148,336	1,311	55,280	7,578	167,979	-
DIRE DAWA TOWN											
Total	101,204	2,906	4,264	5,047	5,257	30,867	2,102	14,864	6,719	29,178	-
Male	54,588	2,556	2,811	3,723	2,331	12,779	874	8,396	6,632	14,486	-
Female	46,617	350	1,454	1,325	2,925	18,088	1,228	6,469	87	14,692	-

Table 5.6 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Minor Occupational Groups: 2012

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Total Employed Persons												
Total	5,726,116	391,891	77,068	1,063,958	1,643,077	202,547	72,518	837,386	35,656	49,969	1,250,842	101,204
Male	3,202,042	204,483	43,657	562,815	963,543	111,869	39,854	466,330	18,797	26,901	709,206	54,588
Female	2,524,074	187,408	33,411	501,144	679,534	90,677	32,664	371,057	16,859	23,068	541,635	46,617
MAJOR GROUP 1: LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS AND MANAGERS												
Total	165,216	13,563	1,992	27,602	42,584	4,824	2,735	25,460	855	1,499	41,197	2,906
Male	128,932	10,562	1,732	21,608	34,523	4,773	2,400	20,859	640	1,267	28,011	2,556
Female	36,284	3,000	260	5,994	8,061	51	335	4,601	215	231	13,186	350
LEGISLATORS AND SENIOR OFFICIALS												
Total	37,658	2,876	795	6,725	9,862	1,900	488	5,092	191	287	8,910	531
Male	29,560	2,129	795	6,077	8,435	1,900	456	3,724	154	190	5,168	531
Female	8,098	747	-	648	1,427	-	31	1,367	37	98	3,742	-
Legislators												
Total	2,024	-	-	323	-	171	-	107	-	-	1,422	-
Male	1,604	-	-	323	-	171	-	107	-	-	1,002	-
Female	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	420	-
Senior government officials												
Total	16,173	2,016	-	4,794	2,801	889	311	2,310	135	190	2,637	91
Male	13,688	1,693	-	4,145	2,656	889	311	2,029	98	141	1,635	91
Female	2,485	323	-	648	145	-	-	280	37	49	1,002	-
Traditional chiefs and heads of villages												
Total	8,029	111	475	213	2,244	770	151	389	56	-	3,179	440
Male	6,057	111	475	213	2,200	770	119	179	56	-	1,493	440
Female	1,972	-	-	-	44	-	31	210	-	-	1,686	-
Senior officials of special-interest organizations												
Total	11,433	749	320	1,396	4,817	70	26	2,285	-	98	1,672	-
Male	8,212	325	320	1,396	3,579	70	26	1,409	-	49	1,038	-
Female	3,221	424	-	-	1,238	-	-	877	-	49	633	-
CORPORATE MANAGERS												
Total	55,229	5,740	768	8,462	13,055	623	334	8,788	244	749	15,502	964
Male	44,123	4,369	756	6,910	11,042	573	314	7,362	179	664	10,991	964
Female	11,106	1,372	12	1,551	2,013	51	20	1,426	65	85	4,512	-
Directors and chief executives												
Total	11,638	856	553	478	2,770	51	-	2,732	61	206	3,846	87
Male	10,406	856	553	478	2,728	-	-	2,732	61	165	2,748	87
Female	1,232	-	-	-	42	51	-	-	-	41	1,098	-

Table 5.6 Cont'd

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Production and operations department managers												
Total	6,541	635	-	843	337	-	46	701	-	107	3,873	-
Male	5,420	635	-	621	130	-	46	701	-	107	3,181	-
Female	1,122	-	-	223	207	-	-	-	-	-	692	-
Other department managers												
Total	37,050	4,250	215	7,140	9,948	573	289	5,356	182	436	7,783	877
Male	28,297	2,878	203	5,812	8,185	573	269	3,929	117	392	5,062	877
Female	8,753	1,372	12	1,329	1,764	-	20	1,426	65	44	2,721	-
GENERAL MANAGERS												
Total	72,329	4,947	429	12,416	19,666	2,300	1,913	11,580	420	462	16,784	1,411
Male	55,249	4,064	181	8,621	15,046	2,300	1,629	9,773	307	414	11,852	1,061
Female	17,080	882	248	3,794	4,621	-	284	1,807	113	49	4,932	350
General managers												
Total	72,329	4,947	429	12,416	19,666	2,300	1,913	11,580	420	462	16,784	1,411
Male	55,249	4,064	181	8,621	15,046	2,300	1,629	9,773	307	414	11,852	1,061
Female	17,080	882	248	3,794	4,621	-	284	1,807	113	49	4,932	350
MAJOR GROUP 2: PROFESSIONALS												
Total	376,286	24,773	1,942	57,403	87,713	9,096	3,949	65,657	2,882	2,628	115,979	4,264
Male	259,132	17,213	1,441	42,381	60,011	5,916	3,066	45,587	2,407	1,885	76,413	2,811
Female	117,154	7,560	500	15,022	27,702	3,180	883	20,071	475	742	39,566	1,454
PHYSICAL, MATHEMATICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE PROFESSIONALS												
Total	32,502	1,998	424	3,686	4,601	467	191	2,699	147	205	17,908	176
Male	25,968	1,465	212	3,101	3,690	153	191	2,545	147	205	14,083	176
Female	6,533	533	212	585	911	314	-	153	-	-	3,825	-
Physicists, chemists and related professionals												
Total	3,018	-	-	177	624	52	24	115	-	58	1,968	-
Male	2,286	-	-	177	584	52	24	115	-	58	1,276	-
Female	732	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	692	-
Mathematicians, statisticians and related professionals												
Total	3,350	155	60	1,336	938	-	47	110	-	-	703	-
Male	2,145	155	24	1,012	451	-	47	110	-	-	346	-
Female	1,205	-	36	324	488	-	-	-	-	-	357	-
Computing professionals												
Total	6,690	-	176	1,130	1,614	416	-	496	56	49	2,664	90
Male	5,225	-	-	959	1,443	101	-	496	56	49	2,031	90
Female	1,465	-	176	170	171	314	-	-	-	-	633	-

Table 5.6 Cont'd

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Architects, engineers and related professionals												
Total	19,443	1,843	188	1,042	1,424	-	120	1,977	91	98	12,572	87
Male	16,313	1,310	188	952	1,212	-	120	1,824	91	98	10,430	87
Female	3,130	533	-	91	212	-	-	153	-	-	2,142	-
LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH PROFESSIONALS												
Total	56,409	3,029	475	8,915	14,654	1,998	997	9,633	396	254	14,807	1,251
Male	31,378	1,769	416	5,525	8,609	904	805	5,284	341	98	6,825	803
Female	25,031	1,261	60	3,389	6,045	1,093	192	4,350	55	156	7,982	448
Life science professionals												
Total	7,759	109	12	1,921	2,073	52	329	1,297	108	-	1,768	90
Male	5,891	109	-	1,698	1,432	-	329	1,087	108	-	1,038	90
Female	1,867	-	12	223	641	52	-	210	-	-	730	-
Health professionals/except nursing/												
Total	26,287	1,194	380	5,155	4,780	522	209	4,454	136	98	8,910	449
Male	17,345	1,194	380	2,415	3,538	472	209	3,027	136	49	5,477	449
Female	8,942	-	-	2,739	1,243	51	-	1,427	-	49	3,433	-
Nursing and midwifery professionals												
Total	22,364	1,726	84	1,839	7,800	1,424	459	3,882	152	156	4,130	712
Male	8,142	465	36	1,412	3,639	433	268	1,170	97	49	310	264
Female	14,222	1,261	48	427	4,161	991	192	2,712	55	107	3,819	448
TEACHING PROFESSIONALS												
Total	180,256	12,576	635	33,446	44,024	4,955	1,664	36,866	1,894	1,305	40,729	2,162
Male	128,511	9,464	598	25,858	30,459	3,505	1,363	26,585	1,584	968	26,797	1,330
Female	51,746	3,112	37	7,588	13,565	1,450	301	10,281	310	337	13,933	832
College, university and higher education teaching professionals												
Total	31,590	4,514	36	5,408	6,814	252	205	6,842	94	484	6,673	268
Male	26,953	3,911	36	5,128	6,123	151	205	5,736	94	441	4,861	268
Female	4,636	603	-	280	691	101	-	1,107	-	43	1,812	-
Secondary education teaching professionals												
Total	83,241	3,380	301	15,192	20,561	2,607	898	15,930	1,400	332	21,483	1,157
Male	68,318	2,951	289	13,499	15,956	2,139	762	12,345	1,291	235	18,050	801
Female	14,923	429	12	1,693	4,604	468	136	3,585	109	98	3,433	356
Primary and pre-primary education teaching professionals												
Total	56,987	4,023	285	11,292	13,129	1,729	464	13,393	373	489	11,160	650
Male	25,572	2,266	273	5,676	4,895	848	353	7,804	172	293	2,818	173
Female	31,415	1,757	12	5,615	8,234	881	111	5,589	201	196	8,342	476

Table 5.6 Cont'd

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Special education teaching professionals												
Total	721	-	-	-	375	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	375	-	-	-	375	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Other teaching professionals												
Total	7,718	658	13	1,555	3,145	367	97	701	27	-	1,068	87
Male	7,292	335	-	1,555	3,110	367	43	701	27	-	1,068	87
Female	425	323	13	-	36	-	54	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PROFESSIONALS												
Total	107,119	7,170	407	11,356	24,434	1,676	1,098	16,459	446	863	42,535	675
Male	73,275	4,516	215	7,897	17,253	1,354	707	11,173	336	614	28,709	502
Female	33,844	2,654	191	3,459	7,181	322	391	5,286	110	249	13,826	173
Business professionals												
Total	53,568	3,895	60	5,384	13,001	748	459	9,169	134	531	19,836	350
Male	31,339	2,091	12	3,224	7,579	577	306	5,364	99	381	11,443	263
Female	22,228	1,804	48	2,160	5,422	171	154	3,805	35	151	8,393	87
Legal professionals												
Total	21,407	1,259	60	1,895	5,989	524	282	2,332	147	199	8,396	325
Male	15,616	726	60	1,683	5,173	473	166	1,504	147	141	5,304	239
Female	5,791	534	-	211	815	50	115	828	-	58	3,092	87
Archivists, librarians and related information professionals												
Total	5,248	410	144	1,039	1,770	151	43	648	47	41	955	-
Male	3,370	202	-	944	1,123	51	24	418	-	-	609	-
Female	1,878	208	144	95	646	101	20	231	47	41	346	-
Social science and related professionals												
Total	10,400	613	-	517	1,636	50	270	2,976	87	43	4,208	-
Male	9,208	613	-	294	1,386	50	188	2,653	59	43	3,921	-
Female	1,193	-	-	223	250	-	82	323	28	-	287	-
Writers and creative or performing artists												
Total	9,617	208	-	1,790	782	101	43	521	32	49	6,090	-
Male	6,862	99	-	1,020	736	101	24	421	32	49	4,382	-
Female	2,754	109	-	770	47	-	20	100	-	-	1,708	-
Religious professionals												
Total	6,879	785	144	731	1,256	101	-	812	-	-	3,050	-
Male	6,879	785	144	731	1,256	101	-	812	-	-	3,050	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.6 Cont'd

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
MAJOR GROUP 3:TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS												
Total	359,728	20,141	3,259	72,654	97,248	12,972	5,070	62,410	4,058	2,952	73,917	5,047
Male	225,287	13,607	2,383	45,109	61,054	9,887	3,536	39,820	2,863	1,357	41,949	3,723
Female	134,441	6,534	875	27,545	36,194	3,085	1,534	22,590	1,196	1,595	31,967	1,325
PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS												
Total	44,362	3,250	346	5,255	10,092	935	452	6,657	88	190	16,737	362
Male	34,388	2,604	334	4,021	7,814	935	379	4,279	88	190	13,382	362
Female	9,974	645	12	1,234	2,278	-	73	2,377	-	-	3,355	-
Physical and engineering science technicians												
Total	26,850	2,582	250	2,906	6,249	260	279	3,460	28	147	10,510	180
Male	22,770	2,147	250	2,522	5,457	260	226	3,072	28	147	8,480	180
Female	4,080	434	-	384	792	-	53	387	-	-	2,030	-
Computer associate professionals												
Total	5,368	-	-	587	551	310	46	1,169	-	-	2,705	-
Male	3,336	-	-	72	551	310	26	305	-	-	2,072	-
Female	2,032	-	-	515	-	-	20	864	-	-	633	-
Optical and electronic equipment operators												
Total	4,762	-	60	1,006	540	50	73	1,239	-	43	1,751	-
Male	3,203	-	48	1,006	391	50	73	533	-	43	1,059	-
Female	1,560	-	12	-	150	-	-	706	-	-	692	-
Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians												
Total	2,121	-	-	-	215	-	-	420	-	-	1,396	91
Male	1,577	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	1,396	91
Female	545	-	-	-	125	-	-	420	-	-	-	-
Safety and quality inspectors												
Total	5,260	668	36	756	2,537	314	54	369	60	-	376	91
Male	3,503	457	36	421	1,326	314	54	369	60	-	376	91
Female	1,758	211	-	335	1,211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS												
Total	80,038	2,829	916	16,928	20,546	3,306	1,795	19,169	1,505	929	10,980	1,136
Male	42,815	910	651	10,234	10,999	1,913	815	12,590	1,172	440	2,388	703
Female	37,223	1,919	265	6,694	9,546	1,393	980	6,578	333	490	8,592	434
Life science technicians and related associate professionals												
Total	17,909	307	529	3,305	4,966	819	412	6,353	871	-	346	-
Male	16,225	307	467	3,305	4,863	768	318	5,387	809	-	-	-
Female	1,683	-	62	-	103	51	94	966	62	-	346	-

Table 5.6 Cont'd

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Modern health associate professionals (except nursing)												
Total	37,120	1,275	363	6,752	11,014	1,132	679	8,082	376	429	6,411	607
Male	15,557	322	172	2,535	3,968	994	212	4,945	233	147	1,684	347
Female	21,563	953	191	4,217	7,047	139	467	3,137	144	282	4,728	260
Nursing and midwifery associate professionals												
Total	21,893	1,247	24	5,927	3,297	1,145	609	4,134	258	501	4,222	529
Male	8,495	281	12	3,451	988	151	189	1,940	130	293	704	356
Female	13,398	966	12	2,477	2,308	994	420	2,194	127	208	3,518	173
Traditional medicine practitioners and faith healers												
Total	3,116	-	-	944	1,269	210	95	599	-	-	-	-
Male	2,538	-	-	944	1,180	-	95	319	-	-	-	-
Female	578	-	-	-	88	210	-	280	-	-	-	-
TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS												
Total	111,168	7,845	1,266	25,620	35,690	5,082	551	19,134	1,018	1,304	12,286	1,369
Male	57,616	4,587	740	12,731	18,504	3,881	250	11,069	667	492	3,770	925
Female	53,552	3,258	526	12,889	17,186	1,202	301	8,065	351	813	8,517	444
Primary education teaching associate professionals												
Total	80,574	5,455	1,230	19,454	24,486	2,482	551	17,029	799	1,008	7,155	926
Male	45,742	3,295	704	10,279	14,201	2,168	250	10,501	448	443	2,796	658
Female	34,833	2,159	526	9,176	10,285	314	301	6,528	351	566	4,359	268
Pre-primary education teaching associate professionals												
Total	19,806	670	24	3,312	8,115	1,690	-	1,327	140	198	4,152	176
Male	5,258	111	24	614	2,930	960	-	-	140	49	340	90
Female	14,547	559	-	2,698	5,186	730	-	1,327	-	149	3,812	87
Special education teaching associate professionals												
Total	3,910	1,349	-	483	1,768	229	-	-	80	-	-	-
Male	2,489	810	-	483	888	229	-	-	80	-	-	-
Female	1,421	540	-	-	881	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other teaching Associate Professionals												
Total	6,878	371	12	2,371	1,321	681	-	779	-	98	979	267
Male	4,126	371	12	1,355	485	524	-	568	-	-	633	177
Female	2,752	-	-	1,016	835	157	-	210	-	98	346	90
OTHER ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS												
Total	124,160	6,217	731	24,852	30,920	3,648	2,272	17,450	1,448	529	33,914	2,181
Male	90,468	5,505	659	18,123	23,736	3,157	2,092	11,881	935	236	22,410	1,734
Female	33,692	712	72	6,729	7,184	491	180	5,569	512	293	11,504	447

Table 5.6 Cont'd

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Finance and sales associate professionals												
Total	22,120	660	192	3,600	4,514	-	308	1,610	246	41	10,507	444
Male	13,322	210	192	3,081	3,990	-	246	311	112	41	4,793	347
Female	8,798	450	-	519	524	-	62	1,298	134	-	5,714	97
Business services agents and trade brokers												
Total	10,108	749	144	183	3,086	445	92	1,559	-	-	3,763	87
Male	8,606	749	144	183	2,242	266	92	1,426	-	-	3,417	87
Female	1,502	-	-	-	844	179	-	134	-	-	346	-
Administrative associate professionals												
Total	40,751	1,860	276	10,946	13,859	292	1,046	6,579	806	147	4,496	446
Male	26,324	1,752	240	6,842	9,721	292	975	3,491	507	-	2,145	359
Female	14,427	109	36	4,104	4,139	-	71	3,087	299	147	2,350	87
Customs, tax and related government associate professionals												
Total	5,874	542	12	1,935	1,012	730	297	995	90	88	-	173
Male	3,580	389	12	843	393	679	278	895	90	-	-	-
Female	2,295	153	-	1,092	619	50	20	100	-	88	-	173
Police inspectors and detectives												
Total	10,097	770	72	2,693	1,683	1,279	145	1,256	60	107	2,033	-
Male	7,887	770	36	1,781	1,683	1,069	145	1,256	60	49	1,038	-
Female	2,210	-	36	912	-	210	-	-	-	58	994	-
Social work associate professionals												
Total	1,933	-	12	103	-	-	26	340	-	-	1,453	-
Male	594	-	12	-	-	-	26	153	-	-	403	-
Female	1,339	-	-	103	-	-	-	187	-	-	1,050	-
Artistic, entertainment and sports associate professionals												
Total	9,532	744	-	684	1,318	123	140	1,746	-	98	4,505	176
Male	7,525	744	-	684	900	70	140	1,257	-	98	3,455	176
Female	2,007	-	-	-	417	52	-	488	-	-	1,050	-
Religious associate professionals												
Total	23,340	892	24	4,708	5,448	466	219	3,366	246	49	7,157	765
Male	22,316	892	24	4,708	4,806	466	192	3,091	166	49	7,157	765
Female	1,023	-	-	-	642	-	27	275	80	-	-	-
Associat professionals not elsewhere classified.												
Total	404	-	-	-	-	314	-	-	-	-	-	90
Male	314	-	-	-	-	314	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90

Table 5.6 Cont'd

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
MAJOR GROUP 4: CLERKS												
Total	316,379	24,632	3,404	45,543	72,830	5,039	3,415	43,238	1,593	3,225	108,202	5,257
Male	123,190	8,362	2,300	17,789	35,708	2,933	1,049	19,288	787	873	31,770	2,331
Female	193,190	16,270	1,104	27,755	37,122	2,106	2,366	23,950	807	2,352	76,432	2,925
OFFICE CLERKS												
Total	229,927	17,556	2,798	30,541	52,939	3,481	1,849	33,451	1,357	2,499	80,058	3,398
Male	78,955	6,154	2,097	9,836	21,716	1,841	547	13,463	609	732	20,510	1,449
Female	150,972	11,402	701	20,705	31,223	1,640	1,302	19,988	747	1,766	59,548	1,949
Secretaries and keyboard-operating clerks												
Total	100,075	7,160	675	12,906	24,851	973	1,129	11,922	518	1,125	37,899	916
Male	15,824	884	144	1,097	5,876	365	76	3,027	85	196	3,888	186
Female	84,251	6,276	531	11,810	18,975	608	1,053	8,895	433	929	34,011	730
Numerical clerks												
Total	63,554	3,352	634	7,093	11,728	1,070	459	11,907	332	205	25,544	1,231
Male	30,080	1,897	610	3,434	6,282	604	284	6,442	216	49	9,721	541
Female	33,475	1,454	24	3,659	5,446	466	175	5,465	116	156	15,823	690
Material-recording and transport clerks												
Total	29,503	3,656	168	4,707	6,826	101	67	2,237	88	539	10,399	716
Male	14,866	1,700	133	2,243	4,087	-	47	1,449	88	243	4,510	366
Female	14,637	1,956	36	2,464	2,739	101	20	787	-	296	5,888	350
Library, mail and related clerks												
Total	25,129	2,361	169	3,725	6,290	884	175	5,798	363	483	4,522	359
Male	9,288	1,007	169	1,502	3,080	469	121	1,744	221	98	697	179
Female	15,841	1,353	-	2,223	3,209	415	54	4,054	142	386	3,825	179
Other office clerks												
Total	11,666	1,028	1,152	2,110	3,244	453	20	1,587	56	147	1,693	176
Male	8,898	666	1,042	1,561	2,390	402	20	801	-	147	1,693	176
Female	2,768	362	110	549	854	50	-	786	56	-	-	-
CUSTOMER SERVICES CLERKS												
Total	86,453	7,076	607	15,002	19,892	1,558	1,566	9,787	237	727	28,144	1,859
Male	44,235	2,208	203	7,953	13,992	1,092	502	5,825	177	141	11,260	882
Female	42,218	4,868	403	7,050	5,899	466	1,064	3,962	59	586	16,884	977
Cashiers, tellers and related clerks												
Total	75,817	5,761	607	14,212	18,352	1,507	1,439	8,944	178	633	22,505	1,678
Male	38,648	2,005	203	7,700	12,744	1,041	375	5,067	150	92	8,389	882
Female	37,169	3,756	403	6,512	5,609	466	1,064	3,877	28	541	14,116	796

Table 5.6 Cont'd

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Client information clerks												
Total	1,516,219	101,721	22,155	260,922	443,850	87,662	14,967	233,481	8,729	16,703	295,161	30,867
Male	646,234	33,751	5,750	90,272	202,112	32,657	6,738	105,781	4,084	5,485	146,825	12,779
Female	869,985	67,970	16,405	170,650	241,738	55,006	8,229	127,700	4,645	11,219	148,336	18,088
MAJOR GROUP 5: SERVICE WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET SALES WORKERS												
Total	549,602	44,823	8,752	86,277	155,138	24,303	4,537	92,043	3,568	3,992	116,845	9,324
Male	219,624	12,762	1,308	25,190	77,987	11,334	1,529	37,547	1,314	1,950	44,569	4,133
Female	329,979	32,061	7,444	61,087	77,151	12,969	3,009	54,497	2,253	2,042	72,276	5,191
PERSONAL AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES WORKERS												
Total	12,327	1,081	250	532	3,321	786	116	1,800	27	101	3,742	570
Male	9,819	1,081	23	532	3,225	786	83	1,386	27	52	2,358	266
Female	2,508	-	227	-	96	-	33	415	-	49	1,384	304
Travel attendants and related workers												
Total	291,101	23,496	3,225	59,395	82,247	8,006	3,138	49,027	2,073	1,658	55,935	2,900
Male	78,687	2,628	629	9,450	29,369	2,335	933	18,012	433	342	14,140	415
Female	212,414	20,869	2,595	49,945	52,877	5,672	2,206	31,015	1,640	1,316	41,794	2,485
Housekeeping and restaurant services workers												
Total	67,721	931	4,536	5,821	14,029	8,855	192	16,162	56	433	14,950	1,756
Male	15,031	-	213	1,420	2,427	2,830	-	5,130	-	98	2,651	262
Female	52,690	931	4,323	4,401	11,602	6,025	192	11,032	56	335	12,299	1,494
Personal care and related workers												
Total	101,632	8,609	332	10,550	33,297	3,582	402	10,735	191	981	30,433	2,519
Male	59,733	3,510	332	6,451	24,368	2,800	236	3,954	81	737	15,653	1,610
Female	41,899	5,099	-	4,099	8,930	782	165	6,781	110	244	14,780	908
Other personal services workers												
Total	1,405	254	-	-	969	-	-	133	-	49	-	-
Male	1,356	254	-	-	969	-	-	133	-	-	-	-
Female	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-
Astrologers, fortune-Tellers and Related Workers												
Total	61,576	5,969	109	8,473	18,358	2,916	460	10,357	1,086	770	11,498	1,580
Male	54,997	5,289	109	7,337	17,629	2,583	277	8,931	774	721	9,768	1,580
Female	6,578	679	-	1,136	729	333	183	1,426	312	49	1,730	-
Protective services workers												
Total	646,234	33,751	5,750	90,272	202,112	32,657	6,738	105,781	4,084	5,485	146,825	12,779
Male	869,985	67,970	16,405	170,650	241,738	55,006	8,229	127,700	4,645	11,219	148,336	18,088
Female												

Table 5.6 Cont'd

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Prostitutes.												
Total	13,841	4,483	299	1,506	2,917	157	229	3,828	135	-	287	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	13,841	4,483	299	1,506	2,917	157	229	3,828	135	-	287	-
Protective services/bodygurd,patrol not else where classified.												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONAL AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES WORKERS												
Total	966,617	56,898	13,403	174,646	288,712	63,359	10,430	141,438	5,161	12,711	178,316	21,543
Male	426,611	20,988	4,442	65,082	124,125	21,323	5,209	68,235	2,770	3,534	102,256	8,646
Female	540,006	35,909	8,961	109,564	164,587	42,037	5,221	73,203	2,391	9,177	76,060	12,897
Fashion and other models												
Total	4,809	927	-	134	541	51	250	396	-	-	2,510	-
Male	2,787	552	-	134	106	51	77	396	-	-	1,472	-
Female	2,022	375	-	-	436	-	173	-	-	-	1,038	-
Shop salespersons and demonstrators												
Total	451,062	30,035	4,267	75,933	125,098	23,469	5,207	54,946	1,846	4,071	118,277	7,914
Male	260,863	14,585	2,165	35,119	75,666	11,234	3,130	37,206	1,370	1,986	74,248	4,155
Female	190,200	15,450	2,102	40,815	49,433	12,235	2,077	17,741	476	2,085	44,029	3,758
Sellers in ?gulit? & open market any items including traders of												
Total	331,643	18,624	3,126	75,820	91,006	23,956	3,856	58,326	2,489	4,458	43,175	6,808
Male	107,857	4,251	986	22,553	28,484	5,623	1,744	20,437	968	958	19,372	2,480
Female	223,786	14,373	2,140	53,267	62,521	18,333	2,112	37,889	1,520	3,499	23,803	4,329
"Katikala" retailers												
Total	29,131	1,697	443	8,255	11,292	365	54	5,272	199	49	1,416	90
Male	1,887	-	12	401	282	-	-	366	135	-	692	-
Female	27,244	1,697	431	7,855	11,010	365	54	4,907	64	49	724	90
Related workers not stated elsewhere												
Total	149,971	5,614	5,568	14,503	60,775	15,518	1,064	22,498	628	4,134	12,938	6,732
Male	53,217	1,600	1,280	6,875	19,587	4,415	258	9,831	296	590	6,472	2,011
Female	96,755	4,014	4,288	7,627	41,188	11,104	806	12,667	331	3,544	6,466	4,720
MAJOR GROUP 6: SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS												
Total	343,555	17,642	8,142	88,420	115,490	30,538	6,773	63,304	3,840	440	6,863	2,102
Male	246,151	12,166	7,343	70,611	78,227	21,514	5,071	41,173	3,179	440	5,552	874
Female	97,404	5,476	800	17,809	37,263	9,024	1,702	22,131	661	-	1,311	1,228

Table 5.6 Cont'd

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
MARKET-ORIENTED SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS												
Total	219,956	16,395	7,475	52,663	63,502	26,136	4,010	40,648	3,027	147	4,718	1,235
Male	160,869	11,122	6,855	42,208	44,153	17,322	3,196	29,044	2,541	147	3,753	527
Female	59,088	5,274	620	10,455	19,348	8,815	813	11,604	486	-	965	708
Market gardeners and crop growers												
Total	126,739	7,695	1,339	34,174	35,767	14,235	2,992	26,624	1,860	147	1,730	176
Male	99,351	5,087	1,184	28,013	29,199	10,087	2,403	20,072	1,689	147	1,384	87
Female	27,388	2,607	156	6,161	6,568	4,149	589	6,552	171	-	346	90
Market-oriented animal producers and related workers												
Total	63,790	7,162	1,633	12,545	18,989	8,655	562	11,126	376	-	1,857	885
Male	37,853	4,605	1,168	9,247	9,336	4,882	456	6,505	148	-	1,238	267
Female	25,937	2,557	465	3,299	9,653	3,772	106	4,621	227	-	619	618
Market-oriented crop and animal producers												
Total	16,820	1,319	12	3,519	7,227	1,674	210	1,727	-	-	1,130	-
Male	12,349	1,319	12	3,190	4,237	781	210	1,469	-	-	1,130	-
Female	4,471	-	-	329	2,990	894	-	258	-	-	-	-
Forestry and related workers												
Total	10,528	220	4,204	2,323	1,190	1,572	246	444	156	-	-	173
Male	9,410	111	4,204	1,656	1,053	1,572	127	444	69	-	-	173
Female	1,119	109	-	667	137	-	118	-	88	-	-	-
Fishery workers, hunters and trappers												
Total	2,079	-	287	102	328	-	-	727	636	-	-	-
Male	1,906	-	287	102	328	-	-	553	636	-	-	-
Female	173	-	-	-	-	-	-	173	-	-	-	-
SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS												
Total	123,599	1,247	667	35,757	51,988	4,402	2,763	22,655	813	294	2,145	867
Male	85,282	1,044	488	28,403	34,074	4,192	1,875	12,129	638	294	1,799	347
Female	38,316	203	180	7,354	17,914	210	888	10,526	175	-	346	520
Subsistence agricultural-crop & garden vegetables producers												
Total	51,059	737	488	14,106	27,192	1,467	1,929	4,344	168	195	346	87
Male	38,377	534	488	11,146	19,140	1,467	1,228	3,666	80	195	346	87
Female	12,682	203	-	2,960	8,053	-	701	678	88	-	-	-
Subsistence livestock producers												
Total	28,818	510	144	2,881	12,689	210	111	11,857	156	-	-	260
Male	12,368	510	-	1,318	6,132	210	62	3,981	69	-	-	87
Female	16,449	-	144	1,563	6,557	-	49	7,876	88	-	-	173

Table 5.6 Cont'd

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Knowledgeable subsistence crop & animal producers												
Total	41,064	-	-	18,250	11,113	2,725	723	5,346	489	98	1,799	520
Male	33,832	-	-	15,679	8,356	2,515	585	4,482	489	98	1,453	173
Female	7,232	-	-	2,571	2,756	210	138	864	-	-	346	347
Subsistence forestry and related product workers												
Total	2,138	-	36	-	994	-	-	1,108	-	-	-	-
Male	446	-	-	-	446	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1,692	-	36	-	549	-	-	1,108	-	-	-	-
Fishery workers and hunters for own consumption												
Total	520	-	-	520	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	260	-	-	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	260	-	-	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAJOR GROUP 7: CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS												
Total	1,048,027	90,632	9,556	218,176	313,892	12,245	16,949	146,655	8,048	8,703	208,306	14,864
Male	616,303	47,142	6,076	113,948	184,268	8,551	8,077	77,920	2,057	6,841	153,026	8,396
Female	431,723	43,490	3,480	104,227	129,625	3,694	8,872	68,735	5,991	1,861	55,280	6,469
EXTRACTION AND BUILDING TRADES WORKERS												
Total	284,997	18,323	4,582	59,594	77,619	5,709	6,973	39,168	1,211	3,854	62,930	5,034
Male	253,861	15,745	3,869	49,560	71,072	5,547	5,423	37,010	1,047	3,605	56,422	4,560
Female	31,136	2,578	713	10,033	6,547	162	1,550	2,158	163	249	6,508	473
Miners, shotfirers, stone cutters and carvers												
Total	36,347	3,831	906	12,297	6,740	50	356	2,613	-	950	8,339	265
Male	30,913	3,435	586	9,912	6,241	50	356	2,613	-	847	6,607	265
Female	5,434	396	320	2,385	499	-	-	-	-	102	1,732	-
Building frame and related trades workers												
Total	195,161	10,121	3,387	34,893	54,345	4,889	6,233	31,012	915	1,931	43,189	4,245
Male	176,688	9,011	3,055	30,226	49,516	4,726	4,683	29,028	796	1,833	39,867	3,945
Female	18,474	1,110	332	4,667	4,829	162	1,550	1,984	119	98	3,322	300
Building finishers and related trades workers												
Total	39,553	2,988	133	9,613	13,044	719	290	3,965	268	786	7,312	437
Male	35,098	2,459	72	7,415	11,903	719	290	3,965	224	737	6,966	350
Female	4,455	529	61	2,197	1,141	-	-	-	44	49	346	87
Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers												
Total	13,936	1,384	156	2,791	3,490	52	94	1,578	28	187	4,090	87
Male	11,162	840	156	2,007	3,412	52	94	1,404	28	187	2,982	-
Female	2,774	544	-	784	78	-	-	173	-	-	1,108	87

Table 5.6 Cont'd

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
METAL, MACHINERY AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS												
Total	131,335	10,291	1,011	16,967	28,469	1,247	822	15,254	453	1,686	53,435	1,700
Male	125,732	9,677	976	16,326	28,220	1,247	822	15,062	405	1,584	49,714	1,700
Female	5,603	614	36	641	249	-	-	192	47	102	3,721	-
Metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers, structural metal												
Total	46,755	5,657	426	7,286	12,760	353	276	5,836	178	663	13,146	173
Male	44,864	5,246	390	7,180	12,725	353	276	5,721	131	614	12,055	173
Female	1,892	412	36	107	35	-	-	115	47	49	1,091	-
Blacksmiths, tool-makers and related trades workers												
Total	6,713	892	-	760	802	51	23	177	-	151	3,768	90
Male	5,971	892	-	760	691	51	23	100	-	151	3,215	90
Female	742	-	-	-	112	-	-	77	-	-	553	-
Machinery mechanics and fitters												
Total	43,725	1,927	440	5,076	6,706	614	294	4,890	214	620	22,132	812
Male	42,193	1,927	440	4,634	6,655	614	294	4,890	214	620	21,093	812
Female	1,531	-	-	443	50	-	-	-	-	-	1,039	-
Electrical and electronic equipment mechanics and fitters												
Total	34,143	1,815	146	3,844	8,201	229	230	4,351	60	252	14,390	625
Male	32,704	1,612	146	3,752	8,148	229	230	4,351	60	199	13,352	625
Female	1,439	203	-	92	53	-	-	-	-	53	1,038	-
PRECISION, HANDICRAFT, PRINTING AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS												
Total	72,856	5,707	311	13,619	24,496	103	1,007	6,194	160	885	19,854	520
Male	33,242	3,718	60	6,311	9,914	103	379	3,187	56	254	8,827	434
Female	39,614	1,990	251	7,308	14,582	-	628	3,007	104	631	11,027	87
Precision workers in metal and related materials												
Total	8,802	1,378	-	987	3,264	52	46	973	61	49	1,732	260
Male	8,385	1,378	-	987	3,225	52	46	973	29	49	1,386	260
Female	417	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	32	-	346	-
Potters, glass-makers and related trades workers												
Total	36,656	2,100	287	6,794	14,404	-	554	2,332	73	640	9,473	-
Male	3,671	111	36	67	967	-	-	100	-	58	2,332	-
Female	32,985	1,990	251	6,726	13,437	-	554	2,232	73	582	7,141	-
Handicraft workers in wood, textile, leather and related materials												
Total	16,181	1,642	24	3,430	4,088	-	301	2,047	27	44	4,405	173
Male	15,465	1,642	24	3,354	4,036	-	227	1,878	27	44	4,058	173
Female	716	-	-	75	52	-	74	168	-	-	347	-

Table 5.6 Cont'd

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Printing and related trades workers												
Total	11,216	587	-	2,409	2,740	51	106	842	-	151	4,243	87
Male	5,721	587	-	1,902	1,686	51	106	236	-	103	1,050	-
Female	5,495	-	-	506	1,054	-	-	606	-	49	3,193	87
OTHER CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS												
Total	558,838	56,311	3,652	127,996	183,308	5,186	8,148	86,039	6,224	2,278	72,086	7,610
Male	203,468	18,003	1,172	41,751	75,062	1,654	1,453	22,660	549	1,399	38,063	1,702
Female	355,370	38,308	2,480	86,245	108,246	3,532	6,694	63,378	5,675	879	34,023	5,909
Food processing and related trades workers												
Total	291,338	19,953	2,985	51,021	111,053	2,792	6,459	61,586	5,755	1,274	23,200	5,261
Male	47,423	2,349	837	4,302	25,806	472	411	5,990	198	541	5,997	520
Female	243,916	17,605	2,148	46,719	85,247	2,320	6,048	55,595	5,557	733	17,203	4,741
Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers												
Total	23,678	1,034	-	6,356	7,939	298	397	2,739	110	141	4,663	-
Male	20,279	712	-	5,484	7,089	298	397	2,335	110	141	3,712	-
Female	3,399	323	-	872	850	-	-	404	-	-	950	-
Textile, garment and related trades workers												
Total	226,364	33,662	523	69,023	61,843	1,992	1,292	20,733	359	814	33,860	2,263
Male	124,537	14,384	192	30,539	40,192	780	646	13,635	241	667	22,167	1,095
Female	101,827	19,278	332	38,484	21,651	1,212	647	7,098	118	147	11,693	1,168
Pelt, leather and shoemaking trades workers												
Total	17,458	1,661	144	1,596	2,472	105	-	980	-	49	10,364	87
Male	11,230	559	144	1,426	1,974	105	-	700	-	49	6,187	87
Female	6,228	1,102	-	171	498	-	-	280	-	-	4,177	-
MAJOR GROUP 8: PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS												
Total	305,437	21,182	2,181	35,896	80,011	4,619	1,445	36,141	488	2,640	114,116	6,719
Male	286,619	18,406	2,169	33,470	77,034	4,467	1,411	33,529	488	2,475	106,538	6,632
Female	18,818	2,776	12	2,426	2,977	151	33	2,612	-	165	7,578	87
STATIONARY-PLANT AND RELATED OPERATORS												
Total	15,092	1,100	12	1,693	4,844	155	60	1,239	124	227	5,549	87
Male	11,843	533	12	1,693	4,154	105	60	881	124	111	4,083	87
Female	3,249	567	-	-	691	50	-	358	-	116	1,466	-
Mining- and mineral-processing-plant operators												
Total	1,028	255	-	483	42	-	60	134	-	53	-	-
Male	772	-	-	483	42	-	60	134	-	53	-	-
Female	255	255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.6 Cont'd

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Metal-processing-plant operators												
Total	3,454	-	-	100	1,620	-	-	279	-	-	1,455	-
Male	2,501	-	-	100	1,620	-	-	100	-	-	681	-
Female	953	-	-	-	-	-	-	179	-	-	774	-
Glass, ceramics and related plant operators												
Total	910	218	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	692	-
Male	455	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	455	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Wood-processing- and papermaking-plant operators												
Total	1,480	-	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	1,384	-
Male	1,480	-	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	1,384	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical-processing-plant operators												
Total	2,585	203	-	-	1,616	-	-	420	-	-	346	-
Male	1,345	-	-	-	925	-	-	420	-	-	-	-
Female	1,240	203	-	-	691	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Power-production and related plant operators												
Total	4,847	-	12	1,034	1,470	155	-	407	124	175	1,384	87
Male	4,502	-	12	1,034	1,470	105	-	228	124	58	1,384	87
Female	346	-	-	-	-	50	-	179	-	116	-	-
Automated-assembly-line and industrial-robot operators												
Total	788	424	-	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Male	788	424	-	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS												
Total	76,319	5,458	191	11,146	25,568	101	152	9,437	27	595	22,745	899
Male	62,240	3,571	180	8,898	23,479	-	119	7,183	27	546	17,337	899
Female	14,079	1,887	12	2,247	2,089	101	33	2,254	-	49	5,407	-
Metal- and mineral-products machine operators												
Total	7,612	1,992	-	975	1,402	-	28	257	-	-	2,504	454
Male	6,815	1,510	-	745	1,317	-	28	257	-	-	2,504	454
Female	797	482	-	231	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical-prpducts machine operators												
Total	1,469	-	12	183	55	-	-	527	-	-	692	-
Male	814	-	-	183	55	-	-	230	-	-	346	-
Female	655	-	12	-	-	-	-	297	-	-	346	-

Table 5.6 Cont'd

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Rubber- and plastic-products machine operators												
Total	5,643	155	-	47	3,333	-	-	-	-	-	2,108	-
Male	3,559	155	-	-	2,607	-	-	-	-	-	798	-
Female	2,084	-	-	47	727	-	-	-	-	-	1,310	-
Wood-products machine operators												
Total	3,205	-	-	1,178	1,064	-	33	584	-	-	346	-
Male	2,985	-	-	1,178	1,064	-	-	397	-	-	346	-
Female	220	-	-	-	-	-	33	187	-	-	-	-
Printing- binding- and paper-products machine operators												
Total	2,322	109	-	69	409	-	-	268	-	142	1,325	-
Male	2,105	109	-	69	409	-	-	100	-	93	1,325	-
Female	217	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	-	49	-	-
Textile- fur- and leather-products machine operators												
Total	7,206	546	-	1,486	728	-	-	550	-	-	3,720	176
Male	2,261	109	-	411	432	-	-	153	-	-	979	176
Female	4,945	437	-	1,075	296	-	-	397	-	-	2,740	-
Food and related products machine operators												
Total	26,222	1,663	36	4,081	12,061	101	37	4,952	27	293	2,792	178
Male	21,604	695	36	3,283	11,154	-	37	3,832	27	293	2,069	178
Female	4,618	968	-	799	907	101	-	1,120	-	-	724	-
Assemblers												
Total	21,443	884	144	2,830	6,035	-	53	2,299	-	160	8,947	91
Male	20,900	884	144	2,734	5,961	-	53	2,213	-	160	8,660	91
Female	543	-	-	96	74	-	-	85	-	-	287	-
Machines products assemblers not else where classified.												
Total	1,198	109	-	298	482	-	-	-	-	-	310	-
Male	1,198	109	-	298	482	-	-	-	-	-	310	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DRIVERS AND MOBILE-PLANT OPERATORS												
Total	214,026	14,625	1,978	23,057	49,598	4,362	1,232	25,464	337	1,818	85,822	5,733
Male	212,537	14,302	1,978	22,878	49,401	4,362	1,232	25,464	337	1,818	85,118	5,646
Female	1,490	323	-	179	197	-	-	-	-	-	704	87
Locomotive-engine drivers and related workers												
Total	2,025	-	-	58	901	-	-	336	37	-	693	-
Male	2,025	-	-	58	901	-	-	336	37	-	693	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.6 Cont'd

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Motor-vehicle drivers												
Total	208,557	14,092	1,547	22,454	48,247	4,292	1,199	24,575	266	1,818	84,425	5,643
Male	207,067	13,769	1,547	22,275	48,049	4,292	1,199	24,575	266	1,818	83,721	5,557
Female	1,490	323	-	179	197	-	-	-	-	-	704	87
Agricultural and other mobile plant operators												
Total	3,265	533	431	467	451	70	33	453	35	-	704	90
Male	3,265	533	431	467	451	70	33	453	35	-	704	90
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ships deck crews and related workers												
Total	180	-	-	79	-	-	-	101	-	-	-	-
Male	180	-	-	79	-	-	-	101	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAJOR GROUP 9: ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS												
Total	1,293,289	77,405	24,437	257,251	388,989	35,434	17,214	160,682	5,162	11,179	286,357	29,178
Male	669,003	43,274	14,461	127,536	230,488	21,113	8,505	82,194	2,292	6,277	118,377	14,486
Female	624,286	34,131	9,976	129,715	158,501	14,321	8,709	78,489	2,870	4,902	167,979	14,692
SALES AND SERVICES ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS												
Total	940,563	55,546	12,000	153,985	272,912	24,507	10,481	125,265	3,804	9,129	249,268	23,665
Male	443,770	26,202	6,751	68,168	159,133	12,594	4,565	59,270	1,832	4,677	90,043	10,535
Female	496,793	29,344	5,249	85,817	113,779	11,913	5,917	65,995	1,972	4,453	159,224	13,130
Street vendors and related workers												
Total	88,041	3,258	316	11,933	37,758	2,519	211	11,889	226	1,114	16,068	2,749
Male	49,684	2,074	63	4,992	24,274	858	107	8,540	143	469	7,533	629
Female	38,357	1,184	254	6,940	13,484	1,660	104	3,348	83	646	8,535	2,120
Shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations												
Total	25,893	1,153	596	3,228	12,339	155	166	5,118	-	-	2,964	173
Male	24,896	1,041	596	3,052	12,339	155	166	4,408	-	-	2,964	173
Female	997	111	-	176	-	-	-	709	-	-	-	-
Domestic and related helpers, cleaners and laundres												
Total	336,520	22,201	3,562	51,669	64,216	6,191	2,682	45,252	1,105	2,673	129,868	7,103
Male	19,344	1,217	417	4,855	4,057	312	166	3,240	-	54	4,939	87
Female	317,176	20,985	3,144	46,813	60,158	5,879	2,516	42,012	1,105	2,618	124,929	7,016
Building caretakers, helpers, cleaners and laundres												
Total	13,477	1,093	12	819	4,372	101	47	1,037	27	390	5,142	438
Male	4,944	105	-	54	2,288	-	47	580	-	142	1,378	350
Female	8,533	988	12	765	2,083	101	-	456	27	248	3,764	88

Table 5.6 Cont'd

Minor Occupational Group and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Messengers, porters, doorkeepers and related workers												
Total	460,882	27,151	7,514	81,110	151,592	15,016	7,376	59,486	2,365	4,806	91,352	13,115
Male	338,092	21,656	5,675	52,463	114,776	10,794	4,079	41,277	1,689	3,963	72,511	9,209
Female	122,789	5,495	1,840	28,646	36,817	4,222	3,297	18,208	676	843	18,841	3,906
Garbage collectors and related labourers												
Total	15,750	690	-	5,227	2,635	526	-	2,485	82	147	3,873	87
Male	6,810	109	-	2,751	1,398	475	-	1,224	-	49	718	87
Female	8,939	581	-	2,476	1,237	51	-	1,261	82	98	3,154	-
AGRICULTURAL, FISHERY AND RELATED LABOURERS												
Total	171,794	8,417	10,362	65,764	51,917	7,523	5,347	17,369	995	239	2,769	1,094
Male	83,583	5,534	5,792	31,437	20,929	5,322	2,866	9,159	126	239	1,384	794
Female	88,212	2,882	4,570	34,326	30,988	2,201	2,481	8,209	869	-	1,384	300
Agricultural, fishery and related labourers												
Total	171,794	8,417	10,362	65,764	51,917	7,523	5,347	17,369	995	239	2,769	1,094
Male	83,583	5,534	5,792	31,437	20,929	5,322	2,866	9,159	126	239	1,384	794
Female	88,212	2,882	4,570	34,326	30,988	2,201	2,481	8,209	869	-	1,384	300
LABOURERS IN MINING, MANUFACTURING AND TRANSPORT												
Total	180,932	13,443	2,074	37,503	64,160	3,404	1,386	18,048	362	1,811	34,321	4,419
Male	141,651	11,537	1,919	27,931	50,426	3,196	1,074	13,764	334	1,362	26,950	3,157
Female	39,281	1,906	156	9,571	13,734	208	312	4,284	28	450	7,371	1,262
Mining and construction labourers												
Total	80,147	7,056	274	20,640	21,017	1,785	461	8,796	137	526	17,722	1,732
Male	53,604	5,580	262	12,520	15,214	1,578	177	5,003	109	378	11,767	1,015
Female	26,543	1,476	12	8,120	5,802	208	285	3,793	28	147	5,955	717
Manufacturing labourers												
Total	26,596	1,570	467	1,921	17,754	101	-	359	-	652	2,682	1,090
Male	15,625	1,140	323	952	10,188	101	-	359	-	404	1,613	545
Female	10,972	430	144	969	7,566	-	-	-	-	248	1,070	545
Transport labourers and freight handlers												
Total	74,189	4,816	1,334	14,942	25,389	1,518	925	8,893	225	633	13,916	1,597
Male	72,422	4,816	1,334	14,459	25,024	1,518	898	8,403	225	579	13,570	1,597
Female	1,767	-	-	483	365	-	27	491	-	54	346	-
NOT STATED												
Total	1,979	199	-	91	470	116	-	358	-	-	745	-
Male	1,190	-	-	91	118	58	-	179	-	-	745	-
Female	788	199	-	-	352	58	-	179	-	-	-	-

Table 5.7 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Major Industrial Divisions - Country Total: 2012

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Age Group 10												
	All Ages	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
Total Employed Population													
Total	5,726,116	195,567	492,071	902,304	1,128,487	767,262	742,001	445,655	361,687	266,025	152,584	113,615	158,859
Male	3,202,042	94,187	205,515	457,454	653,525	448,530	423,955	273,476	211,592	153,598	96,469	75,221	108,519
Female	2,524,074	101,380	286,556	444,850	474,962	318,731	318,046	172,179	150,094	112,428	56,115	38,393	50,340
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing													
Total	469,377	58,078	47,410	44,845	49,953	47,639	48,323	39,842	30,703	24,484	18,270	23,789	36,041
Male	315,988	45,379	33,366	30,192	30,177	29,151	28,612	27,546	16,800	16,320	10,854	17,489	30,103
Female	153,389	12,699	14,044	14,653	19,777	18,488	19,711	12,296	13,902	8,164	7,416	6,300	5,938
Mining & Quarrying													
Total	21,374	-	371	2,598	5,923	4,578	2,886	1,073	1,303	1,434	899	95	215
Male	16,486	-	371	1,863	3,542	3,542	2,886	1,073	1,303	732	863	95	215
Female	4,888	-	-	735	2,380	1,036	-	-	-	702	36	-	-
Manufacturing													
Total	757,055	14,039	57,471	127,307	149,375	83,841	96,982	54,345	54,688	41,777	24,733	20,356	32,142
Male	419,831	8,163	35,242	78,429	89,882	44,020	46,322	27,687	26,262	17,592	14,733	12,885	18,613
Female	337,224	5,876	22,229	48,878	59,493	39,820	50,660	26,658	28,426	24,185	10,000	7,471	13,529
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply													
Total	53,226	483	3,499	7,368	10,285	6,763	7,130	5,489	3,490	2,330	2,510	2,034	1,845
Male	38,176	-	2,111	5,141	7,927	3,940	5,046	3,703	2,866	1,838	1,933	1,952	1,718
Female	15,050	483	1,387	2,227	2,358	2,823	2,084	1,786	624	492	577	82	127
Construction													
Total	395,129	1,508	22,046	71,740	84,673	64,525	62,878	29,305	22,830	14,591	8,874	4,834	7,324
Male	324,893	657	14,576	50,076	71,952	56,557	53,755	25,745	18,838	12,639	8,039	4,834	7,226
Female	70,235	851	7,470	21,664	12,721	7,968	9,123	3,560	3,992	1,952	835	-	98
Whole Sale and Retail Trade													
Total	1,235,258	34,173	89,936	165,295	231,138	190,628	186,531	102,762	83,337	56,694	33,667	22,874	38,225
Male	625,873	18,595	46,955	83,936	119,025	97,819	89,863	51,514	42,423	25,011	16,095	12,268	22,367
Female	609,386	15,577	42,981	81,359	112,113	92,808	96,669	51,248	40,913	31,682	17,571	10,606	15,859
Hotels and Restaurants													
Total	457,810	15,263	63,681	83,181	87,151	50,949	51,049	28,740	24,244	19,917	11,999	10,436	11,199
Male	112,237	2,234	15,822	22,984	23,276	10,492	13,072	8,111	5,029	3,678	2,198	1,828	3,513
Female	345,572	13,029	47,859	60,197	63,874	40,457	37,977	20,629	19,215	16,239	9,801	8,608	7,686
Transport, Storage and Communications													
Total	260,370	732	9,964	39,278	62,376	48,830	35,272	24,011	16,656	11,517	5,809	2,337	3,586
Male	246,962	732	9,310	36,763	57,671	46,375	34,050	23,072	15,945	11,467	5,655	2,337	3,586
Female	13,407	-	653	2,515	4,705	2,455	1,222	940	712	50	154	-	-

Table 5.7 Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Age Group 10												
	All Ages	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
Financial Intermediation													
Total	115,655	-	345	16,710	29,800	21,644	18,882	9,681	8,735	5,142	3,639	1,076	-
Male	69,717	-	-	5,234	20,649	12,705	11,300	6,853	5,718	3,300	3,537	420	-
Female	45,938	-	345	11,476	9,152	8,938	7,582	2,828	3,017	1,842	101	656	-
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities													
Total	119,259	341	3,382	25,840	31,013	17,895	14,526	9,471	7,076	3,180	3,017	1,124	2,394
Male	74,806	-	2,151	13,949	19,194	11,947	8,470	5,816	4,864	2,483	3,017	1,124	1,791
Female	44,453	341	1,231	11,892	11,819	5,947	6,055	3,655	2,212	697	-	-	603
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE													
Total	381,757	-	3,094	52,973	80,947	58,690	58,220	51,056	33,220	24,238	11,230	5,493	2,595
Male	251,433	-	846	27,980	47,533	36,291	36,938	37,558	27,512	20,009	9,064	5,107	2,595
Female	130,324	-	2,248	24,993	33,414	22,399	21,283	13,498	5,708	4,229	2,166	386	-
Education													
Total	404,111	-	5,561	66,815	108,808	64,128	52,172	33,752	30,304	25,191	9,471	3,324	4,586
Male	239,864	-	1,582	31,358	66,447	38,772	31,446	18,850	18,016	18,840	7,394	2,978	4,180
Female	164,247	-	3,978	35,457	42,361	25,356	20,726	14,902	12,288	6,350	2,077	346	405
Health and Social Work													
Total	182,330	-	4,106	31,094	50,898	23,929	27,491	18,547	9,594	7,171	5,236	1,914	2,351
Male	91,421	-	1,090	9,498	22,350	12,474	14,378	12,322	6,154	4,735	4,728	1,741	1,951
Female	90,909	-	3,016	21,595	28,547	11,455	13,113	6,226	3,441	2,436	508	172	400
Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities													
Total	566,625	45,030	74,806	98,083	106,691	68,003	59,429	27,382	28,012	24,477	11,264	9,433	14,016
Male	330,050	16,404	37,948	55,340	66,447	39,097	40,456	18,603	17,843	13,692	7,263	6,825	10,134
Female	236,574	28,626	36,858	42,743	40,244	28,905	18,973	8,779	10,169	10,785	4,001	2,608	3,882
Private Households with Employed Persons													
Total	269,616	25,920	105,606	66,098	31,096	10,824	11,037	4,379	5,678	2,639	1,143	2,854	2,341
Male	20,520	2,023	4,143	3,039	2,591	2,629	1,171	750	897	389	664	1,696	528
Female	249,095	23,898	101,463	63,059	28,505	8,195	9,865	3,629	4,781	2,251	479	1,158	1,812
Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGOs													
Total	34,003	-	793	2,265	6,816	4,307	8,986	5,600	1,528	1,243	824	1,641	-
Male	21,696	-	-	1,095	3,619	2,629	6,191	4,097	1,121	873	432	1,641	-
Female	12,307	-	793	1,170	3,197	1,678	2,795	1,503	408	370	392	-	-
Not Stated													
Total	3,162	-	-	815	1,544	91	207	218	287	-	-	-	-
Male	2,087	-	-	578	1,242	91	-	176	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1,076	-	-	237	301	-	207	42	287	-	-	-	-

Table 5.8 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Major Industrial Divisions
-COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Total Employed Population												
Total	5,726,116	391,891	77,068	1,063,958	1,643,077	202,547	72,518	837,386	35,656	49,969	1,250,842	101,204
Male	3,202,042	204,483	43,657	562,815	963,543	111,869	39,854	466,330	18,797	26,901	709,206	54,588
Female	2,524,074	187,408	33,411	501,144	679,534	90,677	32,664	371,057	16,859	23,068	541,635	46,617
Agriculture, Hunting Forsetery & Fishing												
Total	469,377	22,364	21,391	138,534	147,139	39,539	11,248	74,269	5,602	538	5,904	2,850
Male	315,988	15,316	15,592	93,209	99,548	28,027	7,121	47,356	3,352	538	4,520	1,408
Female	153,389	7,048	5,799	45,325	47,590	11,511	4,128	26,913	2,250	-	1,384	1,441
Mining & Quarrying												
Total	21,374	5,111	260	5,416	1,092	171	77	3,098	28	565	4,934	622
Male	16,486	4,360	224	4,708	781	171	77	1,838	-	512	3,192	622
Female	4,888	751	36	708	311	-	-	1,260	28	53	1,742	-
Manufacturing												
Total	757,055	70,706	7,464	151,510	247,198	5,029	7,561	87,083	1,687	6,007	162,016	10,794
Male	419,831	36,355	4,302	76,413	146,747	2,361	2,984	39,035	706	3,624	101,765	5,539
Female	337,224	34,351	3,162	75,098	100,451	2,668	4,577	48,048	981	2,383	60,251	5,254
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply												
Total	53,226	4,130	2,235	10,690	14,537	3,471	537	4,188	83	770	11,175	1,409
Male	38,176	2,912	1,755	6,264	10,649	2,266	511	2,596	55	565	9,445	1,156
Female	15,050	1,218	480	4,427	3,888	1,205	26	1,591	28	205	1,729	253
Construction												
Total	395,129	27,780	5,037	77,790	95,075	7,511	9,318	51,559	1,728	3,894	108,369	7,068
Male	324,893	23,472	3,854	58,622	82,534	7,127	6,501	44,066	1,377	3,357	88,369	5,615
Female	70,235	4,309	1,183	19,168	12,541	384	2,817	7,493	351	537	19,999	1,453
Wholesale and Retail Trade												
Total	1,235,258	70,372	12,953	201,437	385,964	68,517	11,281	168,955	5,440	16,349	262,548	31,443
Male	625,873	31,862	5,116	87,026	193,652	25,144	6,250	94,180	3,052	6,189	159,385	14,016
Female	609,386	38,510	7,837	114,410	192,312	43,373	5,031	74,776	2,388	10,160	103,163	17,426
Hotels and Restaurants												
Total	457,810	42,973	5,798	93,341	137,416	8,710	6,506	73,563	6,334	1,361	76,648	5,159
Male	112,237	4,228	1,434	12,320	39,899	2,494	1,233	21,349	543	285	27,427	1,025
Female	345,572	38,746	4,364	81,021	97,517	6,216	5,274	52,213	5,791	1,076	49,221	4,134
Transport, Storage and Communications												
Total	260,370	16,431	2,232	30,135	67,455	6,129	1,651	30,520	478	1,504	97,060	6,775
Male	246,962	15,396	2,032	29,104	65,798	6,078	1,526	29,208	424	1,455	89,581	6,360
Female	13,407	1,036	200	1,030	1,657	50	125	1,312	54	49	7,479	415

Table 5.8 Contd

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNP	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Financial Intermediation												
Total	115,655	8,492	302	12,932	30,893	2,027	519	15,919	324	734	42,626	888
Male	69,717	5,431	253	9,443	20,812	1,089	368	9,216	240	338	21,819	709
Female	45,938	3,061	49	3,489	10,081	937	151	6,703	84	397	20,808	179
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities												
Total	119,259	4,161	979	15,090	27,117	1,818	1,133	17,447	371	692	49,114	1,340
Male	74,806	2,703	622	10,921	18,737	1,504	794	11,693	252	487	26,032	1,062
Female	44,453	1,457	357	4,169	8,379	314	338	5,754	118	205	23,082	278
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE												
Total	381,757	26,163	5,399	68,125	105,834	14,891	6,109	66,025	6,298	5,184	72,212	5,518
Male	251,433	16,705	3,524	47,392	76,003	10,773	4,440	44,437	4,160	3,117	36,330	4,552
Female	130,324	9,458	1,875	20,733	29,831	4,118	1,669	21,588	2,138	2,067	35,881	966
Education												
Total	404,111	28,992	1,438	76,701	108,393	12,064	3,544	80,524	3,190	4,473	78,649	6,142
Male	239,864	18,384	959	46,109	63,939	9,077	2,593	49,807	2,381	2,164	41,056	3,396
Female	154,247	10,608	479	30,592	44,455	2,987	951	30,717	809	2,309	37,593	2,747
Health and Social Work												
Total	182,330	11,355	1,287	28,520	47,973	6,128	3,144	33,325	1,057	2,186	43,588	3,767
Male	91,421	5,214	750	15,196	23,355	3,123	1,680	18,376	476	1,027	20,024	2,201
Female	90,909	6,141	538	13,324	24,619	3,005	1,465	14,950	581	1,158	23,564	1,565
Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities												
Total	566,625	37,803	7,745	112,322	170,206	21,708	7,957	94,420	2,213	3,558	97,941	10,751
Male	330,050	19,566	2,648	60,314	111,319	12,059	3,476	48,346	1,455	2,793	62,202	5,872
Female	236,574	18,237	5,097	52,009	58,887	9,648	4,481	46,074	758	766	35,739	4,879
Private Households with Employed Persons												
Total	269,616	11,984	2,229	37,869	48,448	3,665	1,453	32,937	470	1,670	123,360	5,529
Male	20,520	409	417	3,573	3,762	-	54	2,835	-	107	9,098	265
Female	249,095	11,575	1,812	34,296	44,686	3,665	1,399	30,102	470	1,563	114,263	5,265
Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGOs												
Total	34,003	2,874	320	3,455	6,972	1,054	480	3,195	354	484	13,665	1,150
Male	21,696	2,171	176	2,110	4,993	516	247	1,812	325	342	8,215	789
Female	12,307	703	144	1,345	1,978	538	233	1,383	29	142	5,451	361
Not Stated												
Total	3,162	199	-	91	1,366	116	-	358	-	-	1,032	-
Male	2,087	-	-	91	1,014	58	-	179	-	-	745	-
Female	1,076	199	-	-	352	58	-	179	-	-	287	-

Table 5.9 Currently Employed Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex and Major Industrial Divisions: 2012

Major Towns and Sex	Major Industrial Divisions																	
	Total Employed Population	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	Construction	Whole Sale and Retail Trade	Hotels and Restaurants	Transport, Storage and Communications	Financial Intermediation	Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	Public Administration And Defense	Education	Health and Social Work	Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities	Private Households with Employed Persons	Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGOs	Not Stated
MAJOR TOWNS TOTAL																		
Total	2,212,903	52,658	8,585	284,019	22,712	197,243	473,171	147,616	147,320	55,668	66,363	140,971	148,474	78,212	189,460	179,531	19,398	1,501
Male	1,240,813	34,582	6,763	173,944	15,487	160,307	262,096	44,685	136,723	30,910	37,893	82,160	77,309	37,850	113,331	12,577	12,185	1,011
Female	972,089	18,075	1,823	110,075	6,225	36,936	211,075	102,931	10,597	24,758	28,471	58,811	71,165	40,362	76,129	166,954	7,212	490
MEKELE TOWN																		
Total	121,116	1,805	1,286	21,846	1,328	12,516	22,179	9,381	6,854	1,723	1,769	7,530	6,471	4,717	12,907	8,106	698	-
Male	65,727	1,591	1,286	13,489	1,108	10,479	10,109	1,198	6,636	1,404	1,248	4,858	2,900	2,300	6,310	218	593	-
Female	55,389	213	-	8,356	220	2,037	12,070	8,183	218	319	522	2,673	3,571	2,417	6,597	7,888	104	-
ASAYITA TOWN																		
Total	8,369	1,254	12	393	108	950	1,995	800	370	13	48	1,009	516	240	228	434	-	-
Male	4,624	931	12	73	60	804	896	182	346	-	12	623	360	108	192	26	-	-
Female	3,745	323	-	320	49	146	1,099	618	24	13	37	386	156	131	35	408	-	-
GONDER TOWN																		
Total	97,868	22,288	163	10,483	2,400	7,166	14,204	7,288	2,326	758	1,239	4,966	5,585	1,683	12,505	4,648	75	91
Male	51,748	15,495	163	5,407	280	5,598	8,027	822	2,096	510	659	4,056	2,283	1,106	4,742	340	75	91
Female	46,121	6,794	-	5,076	2,120	1,568	6,177	6,466	230	249	580	910	3,302	577	7,763	4,308	-	-
DESSIE TOWN																		
Total	47,543	573	60	5,406	311	4,278	11,863	2,552	1,951	398	643	4,229	3,694	2,001	6,256	2,849	479	-
Male	26,410	241	60	3,274	265	3,510	6,026	473	1,808	290	396	2,502	1,972	1,044	4,228	99	222	-
Female	21,133	333	-	2,132	46	768	5,837	2,080	142	108	247	1,727	1,722	957	2,028	2,750	257	-
BAHIR DAR TOWN																		
Total	93,781	2,410	207	12,558	675	13,137	14,597	9,983	4,065	1,528	2,586	8,140	6,843	3,279	7,369	6,065	340	-
Male	46,806	1,156	207	6,336	571	8,862	6,818	1,783	3,622	1,144	2,052	5,259	3,037	1,363	3,914	341	340	-
Female	46,975	1,254	-	6,222	103	4,275	7,779	8,200	443	384	534	2,881	3,806	1,916	3,455	5,724	-	-
BISHOFTU TOWN																		
Total	41,284	2,946	197	10,382	245	5,013	6,226	2,810	2,537	672	696	2,413	1,592	994	3,112	1,350	99	-
Male	23,681	1,400	197	6,626	245	4,282	2,925	602	2,288	326	453	1,612	559	535	1,401	176	53	-
Female	17,602	1,546	-	3,755	-	732	3,300	2,209	249	346	243	801	1,032	459	1,711	1,174	46	-
ADAMA TOWN																		
Total	92,946	2,202	235	16,025	778	6,466	24,160	7,586	8,485	1,298	2,333	2,903	4,018	2,968	8,430	4,498	340	220
Male	55,237	1,579	235	10,338	665	6,002	12,076	2,861	8,032	886	1,515	2,086	2,608	1,357	4,120	419	340	118
Female	37,709	623	-	5,687	113	464	12,084	4,726	453	412	818	816	1,410	1,611	4,309	4,079	-	102

Table 5.9 Cont'd

Major Towns and Sex	Major Industrial Divisions																	
	Total Employed Population	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	Construction	Whole Sale and Retail Trade	Hotels and Restaurants	Transport, Storage and Communications	Financial Intermediation	Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	Public Administration and Defence	Education	Health and Social Work	Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities	Private Households with Employed Persons	Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGOs	Not Stated
JIMMA TOWN																		
Total	59,065	602	81	4,749	380	7,364	11,769	3,744	2,731	669	1,194	3,463	9,716	2,791	5,063	4,647	58	42
Male	33,607	439	81	2,649	245	5,549	6,120	1,526	2,597	437	763	2,451	4,980	1,417	3,529	765	58	-
Female	25,458	163	-	2,100	135	1,815	5,650	2,218	134	232	431	1,012	4,736	1,374	1,534	3,882	-	42
SHASHEMENE TOWN																		
Total	45,485	2,817	-	5,104	193	2,797	14,405	4,094	3,439	676	793	1,491	2,431	1,334	3,319	2,559	34	-
Male	28,269	2,072	-	3,772	193	2,458	7,928	1,407	3,091	521	459	1,196	1,627	716	2,724	70	34	-
Female	17,216	745	-	1,332	-	338	6,477	2,686	347	155	333	295	803	619	595	2,489	-	-
JIJIGA TOWN																		
Total	40,942	968	171	2,335	531	3,584	12,408	1,478	2,251	455	665	3,713	2,406	1,618	6,063	1,778	-404	116
Male	23,990	671	171	1,261	380	3,200	4,927	607	2,200	303	665	2,687	1,358	919	4,380	-	202	58
Female	16,952	296	-	1,074	152	384	7,481	871	50	151	-	1,026	1,048	699	1,682	1,778	202	58
ASOSA TOWN																		
Total	17,931	1,071	24	1,394	223	1,788	3,247	1,707	966	132	755	2,128	1,282	783	2,020	412	-	-
Male	10,159	678	24	712	197	1,414	1,701	360	917	89	486	1,446	783	448	905	-	-	-
Female	7,772	393	-	682	26	373	1,545	1,346	49	43	269	682	498	336	1,116	412	-	-
HAWASSA TOWN																		
Total	127,071	3,762	-	13,425	2,102	11,380	23,740	10,060	5,646	2,775	2,266	11,926	13,143	5,545	8,817	11,266	1,217	-
Male	70,534	1,446	-	8,573	1,057	9,597	13,821	3,698	5,386	1,895	1,460	6,885	7,279	2,959	5,226	664	597	-
Female	56,537	2,316	-	4,852	1,045	1,783	9,920	6,362	261	880	806	5,041	5,864	2,585	3,591	10,611	620	-
GAMBELLA TOWN																		
Total	17,486	667	28	1,104	83	1,474	2,038	2,964	360	324	230	4,147	1,515	720	1,121	358	354	-
Male	9,326	416	-	507	55	1,211	1,132	428	306	240	145	2,499	947	324	792	-	325	-
Female	8,160	251	28	597	28	263	906	2,536	54	84	85	1,648	568	395	328	358	29	-
HARAR TOWN																		
Total	49,969	538	565	6,007	770	3,894	16,349	1,361	1,504	734	692	5,184	4,473	2,186	3,558	1,670	484	-
Male	26,901	538	512	3,624	565	3,357	6,189	285	1,455	338	487	3,117	2,164	1,027	2,793	107	342	-
Female	23,068	-	53	2,383	205	537	10,160	1,076	49	397	205	2,067	2,309	1,158	766	1,563	142	-
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION																		
Total	1,250,842	5,904	4,934	162,016	11,175	108,369	262,548	76,648	97,060	42,626	49,114	72,212	78,649	43,588	97,941	123,360	13,665	1,032
Male	709,206	4,520	3,192	101,765	9,445	88,369	159,385	27,427	89,581	21,819	26,032	36,330	41,056	20,024	62,202	9,098	8,215	745
Female	541,635	1,384	1,742	60,251	1,729	19,999	103,163	49,221	7,479	20,808	23,082	35,881	37,593	23,564	35,739	114,263	5,451	287
DIRE DAWA TOWN																		
Total	101,204	2,850	622	10,794	1,409	7,068	31,443	5,159	6,775	888	1,340	5,518	6,142	3,767	10,751	5,529	1,150	-
Male	54,588	1,408	622	5,539	1,156	5,615	14,016	1,025	6,360	709	1,062	4,552	3,396	2,201	5,872	265	789	-
Female	46,617	1,441	-	5,254	253	1,453	17,426	4,134	415	179	278	966	2,747	1,565	4,879	5,265	361	-

Table 5.10 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Minor Industrial Divisions -COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
TOTAL EMPLOYED PERSONS												
Total	5,726,116	391,891	77,068	1,063,958	1,643,077	202,547	72,518	837,386	35,656	49,969	1,250,842	101,204
Male	3,202,042	204,483	43,657	562,815	963,543	111,869	39,854	466,330	18,797	26,901	709,206	54,588
Female	2,524,074	187,408	33,411	501,144	679,534	90,677	32,664	371,057	16,859	23,068	541,635	46,617
MAJOR GROUP 1: AGRICULTURE: - HUNTING, FORESTRY AND FISHING												
Total	469,377	22,364	21,391	138,534	147,139	39,539	11,248	74,269	5,602	538	5,904	2,850
Male	315,988	15,316	15,592	93,209	99,548	28,027	7,121	47,356	3,352	538	4,520	1,408
Female	153,389	7,048	5,799	45,325	47,590	11,511	4,128	26,913	2,250	-	1,384	1,441
AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND RELATED SERVICE ACTIVITIES												
Total	441,247	21,599	16,341	131,551	140,336	38,220	9,886	70,472	4,069	538	5,558	2,676
Male	299,221	14,892	11,259	90,753	95,012	26,770	6,190	45,473	2,579	538	4,520	1,235
Female	142,026	6,707	5,082	40,798	45,324	11,450	3,696	24,998	1,491	-	1,038	1,441
Growing of crops; market gardening; horticulture												
Total	215,428	9,238	12,484	58,030	69,967	19,036	4,985	35,765	2,351	440	2,778	355
Male	151,183	6,080	8,773	36,573	52,197	14,573	2,928	25,221	2,048	440	2,086	265
Female	64,245	3,158	3,711	21,457	17,770	4,463	2,057	10,544	303	-	692	90
Farming of animals												
Total	112,952	11,140	3,201	25,200	33,825	13,912	1,987	19,789	1,404	-	1,038	1,454
Male	61,734	7,817	2,150	16,096	16,560	7,134	1,212	8,905	286	-	1,038	536
Female	51,217	3,323	1,051	9,105	17,265	6,778	776	10,884	1,119	-	-	918
Growing of crops combined with farming of animals (mixed farming)												
Total	76,267	253	467	41,519	15,135	4,573	2,876	9,222	217	98	1,039	867
Male	60,789	253	323	33,055	12,009	4,364	2,013	7,331	217	98	692	434
Female	15,478	-	144	8,464	3,126	210	863	1,891	-	-	346	434
Agricultural and animal husbandry service activities, except veterinary activities												
Total	36,028	742	189	6,802	21,409	699	37	5,696	97	-	357	-
Male	25,168	742	13	5,030	14,246	699	37	4,016	28	-	357	-
Female	10,859	-	176	1,772	7,163	-	-	1,680	69	-	-	-
Hunting, trapping and game propagation including related service activities												
Total	572	226	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	226	226	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FORESTRY, LOGGING AND RELATED SERVICE ACTIVITIES												
Total	26,336	765	4,763	6,881	6,803	1,319	1,362	3,373	897	-	-	173
Male	15,318	424	4,046	2,354	4,536	1,258	931	1,458	137	-	-	173
Female	11,018	341	717	4,527	2,266	61	431	1,915	759	-	-	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Forestry, logging and related service activities												
Total	26,336	765	4,763	6,881	6,803	1,319	1,362	3,373	897	-	-	173
Male	15,318	424	4,046	2,354	4,536	1,258	931	1,458	137	-	-	173
Female	11,018	341	717	4,527	2,266	61	431	1,915	759	-	-	-
FISHING												
Total	1,795	-	287	102	-	-	-	424	636	-	346	-
Male	1,449	-	287	102	-	-	-	424	636	-	-	-
Female	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms; service activities incidental to Fishing												
Total	1,795	-	287	102	-	-	-	424	636	-	346	-
Male	1,449	-	287	102	-	-	-	424	636	-	-	-
Female	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
MAJOR GROUP 2: MINING AND QUARRYING												
Total	21,374	5,111	260	5,416	1,092	171	77	3,098	28	565	4,934	622
Male	16,486	4,360	224	4,708	781	171	77	1,838	-	512	3,192	622
Female	4,888	751	36	708	311	-	-	1,260	28	53	1,742	-
MINING OF COAL AND LIGNITE; EXTRACTION OF PEAT												
Total	142	-	-	103	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	142	-	-	103	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining and agglomeration of hard coal												
Total	142	-	-	103	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	142	-	-	103	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining and agglomeration of lignite												
Total	11,018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	11,018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extraction and agglomeration of peat												
Total	142	-	-	103	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	142	-	-	103	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
EXTRACTION OF CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS; SERVICE ACTIVITIES												
Total	1,284	277	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	105	692	-
Male	938	277	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	105	346	-
Female	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas												
Total	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service activities incidental to oil and gas extraction excluding surveying												
Total	938	277	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	105	346	-
Male	592	277	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	105	-	-
Female	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
MINING OF GOLD, COPPER AND AS WELL AS URANIUM AND THORIUM ORES												
Total	612	612	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	612	612	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining of gold, copper and as well as uranium and thorium ores												
Total	612	612	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	612	612	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING OF METAL ORES												
Total	4,896	2,532	-	-	311	-	54	210	-	-	1,789	-
Male	3,467	2,176	-	-	-	-	54	210	-	-	1,027	-
Female	1,429	356	-	-	311	-	-	-	-	-	762	-
Mining of iron ores												
Total	455	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	455	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining of non-ferrous metal ores, except uranium and thorium ores												
Total	4,441	2,423	-	-	311	-	54	210	-	-	1,443	-
Male	3,012	2,067	-	-	-	-	54	210	-	-	681	-
Female	1,429	356	-	-	311	-	-	-	-	-	762	-
OTHER MINING AND QUARRYING												
Total	14,439	1,690	260	5,313	742	171	24	2,677	28	461	2,453	622
Male	11,326	1,294	224	4,605	742	171	24	1,418	-	408	1,819	622
Female	3,113	396	36	708	-	-	-	1,260	28	53	633	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Quarrying of stone, sand and clay												
Total	12,808	1,294	188	5,231	475	171	24	2,677	28	461	1,724	535
Male	10,414	1,294	188	4,523	475	171	24	1,418	-	408	1,378	535
Female	2,394	-	-	708	-	-	-	1,260	28	53	346	-
Mining and quarrying n.e.c.												
Total	1,631	396	72	82	267	-	-	-	-	-	729	87
Male	912	-	36	82	267	-	-	-	-	-	441	87
Female	719	396	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
MAJOR GROUP 3: MANUFACTURING												
Total	757,055	70,706	7,464	151,510	247,198	5,029	7,561	87,083	1,687	6,007	162,016	10,794
Male	419,831	36,355	4,302	76,413	146,747	2,361	2,984	39,035	706	3,624	101,765	5,539
Female	337,224	34,351	3,162	75,098	100,451	2,668	4,577	48,048	981	2,383	60,251	5,254
MANUFACTURE OF FOOD PRODUCTS AND BEVERAGES												
Total	215,162	10,695	5,337	29,931	95,052	2,276	785	30,932	711	3,273	31,557	4,612
Male	101,232	4,466	2,913	13,017	51,882	838	106	9,049	54	1,770	15,821	1,318
Female	113,930	6,229	2,424	16,915	43,169	1,438	680	21,884	657	1,504	15,737	3,294
Production, processing and preservation of meat, fish, fruit, vegetables, oils and fats												
Total	14,206	841	287	2,013	5,949	419	28	1,398	55	440	2,502	273
Male	9,844	403	287	1,153	3,931	314	28	977	27	391	2,156	176
Female	4,361	438	-	860	2,018	105	-	421	28	49	346	97
Manufacture of dairy products												
Total	2,467	-	-	1,642	264	139	-	77	-	-	346	-
Male	1,219	-	-	703	170	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	1,248	-	-	939	94	139	-	77	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products, and prepared animal feeds												
Total	72,441	5,375	466	8,429	44,295	271	131	5,663	232	586	6,082	911
Male	50,995	2,112	454	6,028	34,308	210	23	3,344	27	293	4,110	87
Female	21,446	3,263	12	2,401	9,987	61	108	2,320	205	293	1,972	824
Manufacture of other food products												
Total	95,666	3,927	4,584	11,387	31,811	1,398	626	20,338	392	826	17,461	2,917
Male	23,981	1,614	2,172	2,281	6,849	314	54	4,021	-	194	5,788	695
Female	71,684	2,313	2,412	9,107	24,962	1,083	572	16,317	392	632	11,673	2,222
Manufacture of beverages												
Total	30,382	552	-	6,460	12,732	51	-	3,457	31	1,422	5,167	511
Male	15,192	337	-	2,852	6,623	-	-	707	-	892	3,421	360
Female	15,190	215	-	3,608	6,109	51	-	2,750	31	530	1,746	152

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
MANUFACTURE OF TOBACCO AND LOCAL BEVERAGE PRODUCTS												
Total	31,299	323	-	4,482	8,546	-	2,967	14,216	-	-	766	-
Male	1,365	-	-	407	498	-	460	-	-	-	-	-
Female	29,935	323	-	4,075	8,048	-	2,507	14,216	-	-	766	-
Manufacture of tobacco products												
Total	2,482	-	-	1,221	915	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	407	-	-	407	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2,075	-	-	814	915	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Manufacture and Wholesale of tela and borde												
Total	2,037	323	-	-	1,434	-	-	280	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2,037	323	-	-	1,434	-	-	280	-	-	-	-
Manufacture and Wholesale of teji												
Total	447	-	-	-	166	-	-	280	-	-	-	-
Male	112	-	-	-	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	335	-	-	-	55	-	-	280	-	-	-	-
Manufacture and Wholesale of Areke/katikela/												
Total	26,333	-	-	3,261	6,031	-	2,967	13,655	-	-	420	-
Male	846	-	-	-	386	-	460	-	-	-	-	-
Female	25,487	-	-	3,261	5,644	-	2,507	13,655	-	-	420	-
MANUFACTURE OF TEXTILES												
Total	176,353	25,619	455	63,063	44,264	664	413	10,946	118	195	28,212	2,404
Male	79,859	9,319	144	24,206	22,380	298	138	3,994	-	147	18,174	1,061
Female	96,494	16,300	311	38,857	21,884	367	276	6,951	118	49	10,038	1,343
Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles												
Total	144,798	24,671	431	53,519	33,141	419	62	8,727	-	98	21,939	1,791
Male	70,669	9,220	144	20,827	19,163	210	62	3,841	-	49	16,443	711
Female	74,129	15,451	287	32,692	13,978	210	-	4,886	-	49	5,496	1,080
Manufacture of other textiles												
Total	23,279	208	24	8,414	8,072	245	76	958	29	98	4,543	613
Male	8,450	-	-	3,379	2,921	88	76	153	-	98	1,385	350
Female	14,829	208	24	5,035	5,151	157	-	804	29	-	3,159	263
Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles												
Total	8,276	740	-	1,129	3,051	-	276	1,261	89	-	1,730	-
Male	741	99	-	-	296	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	7,536	642	-	1,129	2,755	-	276	1,261	89	-	1,384	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
MANUFACTURE OF WEARING APPAREL; DRESSING AND DYEING OF FUR												
Total	41,514	6,345	356	6,585	12,480	871	536	6,149	335	138	7,053	665
Male	29,245	3,422	180	4,415	10,466	213	420	5,787	308	138	3,329	568
Female	12,269	2,923	176	2,171	2,015	659	116	362	27	-	3,724	97
Manufacture of wearing apparel, except fur apparel												
Total	41,305	6,345	356	6,585	12,271	871	536	6,149	335	138	7,053	665
Male	29,245	3,422	180	4,415	10,466	213	420	5,787	308	138	3,329	568
Female	12,060	2,923	176	2,171	1,806	659	116	362	27	-	3,724	97
Dressing and dyeing of fur; manufacture of articles of fur												
Total	209	-	-	-	209	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	209	-	-	-	209	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TANNING AND DRESSING OF LEATHER; MANUFACTURE OF LUGGAGE, HANDBAGS, SADDLER, HARNESS AND FOOTWEAR												
Total	18,059	1,260	-	900	5,234	105	107	795	-	49	9,609	-
Male	9,546	481	-	237	4,495	105	107	515	-	49	3,557	-
Female	8,513	779	-	663	739	-	-	280	-	-	6,052	-
Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddler and Harness												
Total	4,832	583	-	853	689	-	107	680	-	-	1,920	-
Male	2,384	217	-	237	635	-	107	399	-	-	788	-
Female	2,449	366	-	616	55	-	-	280	-	-	1,132	-
Manufacture of footwear												
Total	13,226	677	-	47	4,544	105	-	115	-	49	7,689	-
Male	7,162	264	-	-	3,860	105	-	115	-	49	2,769	-
Female	6,064	414	-	47	684	-	-	-	-	-	4,920	-
MANUFACTURE OF WOOD AND OF PRODUCTS OF WOOD AND CORK, EXCEPT FURNITURE; MANUFACTURE OF ARTICLES OF STRAW AND PLAITING MATERIALS												
Total	40,449	4,418	-	8,855	13,298	-	455	7,193	83	182	5,793	173
Male	34,898	3,800	-	6,593	12,153	-	422	6,738	83	182	4,755	173
Female	5,551	618	-	2,262	1,144	-	33	455	-	-	1,038	-
Saw milling and planing of wood												
Total	4,751	-	-	1,849	1,044	-	-	474	-	-	1,384	-
Male	2,878	-	-	525	941	-	-	374	-	-	1,038	-
Female	1,873	-	-	1,325	102	-	-	100	-	-	346	-
Manufacture of products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting materials in forest												
Total	35,697	4,418	-	7,005	12,254	-	455	6,719	83	182	4,408	173
Male	32,019	3,800	-	6,068	11,212	-	422	6,364	83	182	3,716	173

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Female	3,678	618	-	937	1,042	-	33	355	-	-	692	-
MANUFACTURE OF PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS												
Total	2,384	-	-	-	296	-	-	-	-	-	2,088	-
Male	1,939	-	-	-	209	-	-	-	-	-	1,730	-
Female	445	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	-	-	358	-
Manufacture of paper and paper products Manufacture of other articles of paper and paperboard												
Total	2,384	-	-	-	296	-	-	-	-	-	2,088	-
Male	1,939	-	-	-	209	-	-	-	-	-	1,730	-
Female	445	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	-	-	358	-
PUBLISHING, PRINTING AND REPRODUCTION OF RECORDED MEDIA												
Total	12,804	300	-	845	2,299	101	211	832	27	190	7,911	87
Male	5,180	300	-	466	853	-	188	200	-	89	3,084	-
Female	7,624	-	-	379	1,446	101	23	631	27	102	4,827	87
Publishing												
Total	8,350	300	-	560	1,649	101	92	463	27	49	5,108	-
Male	3,185	300	-	237	397	-	69	100	-	-	2,082	-
Female	5,165	-	-	323	1,253	101	23	363	27	49	3,026	-
Printing and service activities related to printing												
Total	4,233	-	-	285	549	-	-	368	-	142	2,803	87
Male	1,775	-	-	228	356	-	-	100	-	89	1,002	-
Female	2,458	-	-	56	193	-	-	268	-	53	1,801	87
Reproduction of recorded media												
Total	220	-	-	-	101	-	119	-	-	-	-	-
Male	220	-	-	-	101	-	119	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURE OF COKE, REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND NUCLEAR FUEL												
Total	2,555	-	-	-	465	-	-	1,051	-	-	1,038	-
Male	1,879	-	-	-	-	-	-	841	-	-	1,038	-
Female	676	-	-	-	465	-	-	210	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of coke oven products												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Manufacture of refined petroleum products												
Total	1,744	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,051	-	-	692	-
Male	1,533	-	-	-	-	-	-	841	-	-	692	-
Female	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	-	-	-
Processing of nuclear fuel												
Total	811	-	-	-	465	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	465	-	-	-	465	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURE OF CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS												
Total	11,084	406	-	-	4,903	52	-	987	-	-	4,291	445
Male	7,915	203	-	-	4,569	-	-	777	-	-	2,094	272
Female	3,169	203	-	-	334	52	-	210	-	-	2,197	173
Manufacture of basic chemicals and nitrogen compounds												
Total	1,670	-	-	-	768	-	-	210	-	-	692	-
Male	1,257	-	-	-	565	-	-	-	-	-	692	-
Female	413	-	-	-	202	-	-	210	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other chemical products and of plastics in primary forms												
Total	9,414	406	-	-	4,135	52	-	777	-	-	3,599	445
Male	6,658	203	-	-	4,004	-	-	777	-	-	1,402	272
Female	2,756	203	-	-	131	52	-	-	-	-	2,197	173
Manufacture of man-made fibres												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER AND PLASTICS PRODUCTS												
Total	16,136	541	-	55	6,172	-	62	134	-	-	9,172	-
Male	9,297	155	-	55	2,540	-	-	134	-	-	6,413	-
Female	6,839	386	-	-	3,632	-	62	-	-	-	2,759	-
Manufacture of rubber products												
Total	3,226	277	-	55	128	-	62	134	-	-	2,571	-
Male	2,334	-	-	55	128	-	-	134	-	-	2,018	-
Female	892	277	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	-	553	-
Manufacture of plastic products												
Total	12,909	264	-	-	6,045	-	-	-	-	-	6,601	-
Male	6,963	155	-	-	2,413	-	-	-	-	-	4,395	-
Female	5,946	109	-	-	3,632	-	-	-	-	-	2,206	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
MANUFACTURE OF OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS												
Total	37,431	4,343	598	11,601	10,022	51	362	2,709	44	490	5,673	1,537
Male	29,855	2,687	598	8,955	8,287	51	362	2,357	44	441	4,623	1,451
Female	7,575	1,656	-	2,647	1,735	-	-	352	-	49	1,050	87
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products												
Total	37,431	4,343	598	11,601	10,022	51	362	2,709	44	490	5,673	1,537
Male	29,855	2,687	598	8,955	8,287	51	362	2,357	44	441	4,623	1,451
Female	7,575	1,656	-	2,647	1,735	-	-	352	-	49	1,050	87
MANUFACTURE OF BASIC METALS												
Total	20,091	2,917	144	1,116	5,669	101	162	922	56	44	8,873	87
Male	17,508	2,058	144	1,116	5,669	101	162	922	56	44	7,149	87
Female	2,584	860	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,724	-
Manufacture of basic iron and steel												
Total	3,912	206	-	802	688	50	20	-	-	44	2,101	-
Male	3,167	206	-	802	688	50	20	-	-	44	1,357	-
Female	745	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	745	-
Manufacture of basic precious and non-ferrous metals												
Total	5,577	721	-	-	1,875	-	23	421	29	-	2,423	87
Male	4,629	464	-	-	1,875	-	23	421	29	-	1,730	87
Female	949	257	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	692	-
Manufacture of molded/shaped metals												
Total	10,602	1,990	144	314	3,106	50	119	501	27	-	4,349	-
Male	9,712	1,387	144	314	3,106	50	119	501	27	-	4,062	-
Female	890	603	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
MANUFACTURE OF FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS, EXCEPT MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT												
Total	23,936	3,380	13	6,316	6,286	204	194	2,294	79	336	4,659	176
Male	22,628	3,380	13	6,018	6,286	204	99	2,178	31	287	3,955	176
Female	1,308	-	-	298	-	-	94	115	47	49	704	-
Manufacture of structural metal products, tanks, reservoirs and steam generator boilers												
Total	20,148	2,909	13	4,292	5,608	151	194	1,996	-	239	4,659	87
Male	19,110	2,909	13	4,217	5,608	151	99	1,881	-	190	3,955	87
Female	1,038	-	-	75	-	-	94	115	-	49	704	-
Manufacture of other fabricated metal products; metal working service activities												
Total	3,787	471	-	2,023	678	52	-	297	79	98	-	90
Male	3,517	471	-	1,801	678	52	-	297	31	98	-	90
Female	270	-	-	223	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
MANUFACTURE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT N.E.C.												
Total	6,355	118	-	808	2,381	51	74	420	-	81	2,423	-
Male	3,996	-	-	808	943	51	37	-	-	81	2,076	-
Female	2,359	118	-	-	1,438	-	37	420	-	-	346	-
Manufacture of general purpose machinery												
Total	2,138	118	-	413	791	51	-	420	-	-	346	-
Male	946	-	-	413	136	51	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	1,192	118	-	-	655	-	-	420	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of special purpose machinery												
Total	3,741	-	-	-	1,590	-	74	-	-	-	2,076	-
Male	2,575	-	-	-	807	-	37	-	-	-	1,730	-
Female	1,166	-	-	-	783	-	37	-	-	-	346	-
Manufacture of domestic appliances n.e.c.												
Total	476	-	-	395	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-
Male	476	-	-	395	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURE OF OFFICE, ACCOUNTING AND COMPUTING MACHINERY												
Total	1,854	-	-	-	-	50	-	420	-	-	1,384	-
Male	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	420	-	-	-	-
Female	1,435	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	1,384	-
Manufacture of office, accounting and computing machinery												
Total	1,854	-	-	-	-	50	-	420	-	-	1,384	-
Male	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	420	-	-	-	-
Female	1,435	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	1,384	-
MANUFACTURE OF ELECTRICAL MACHINERY AND APPARATUS N.E.C.												
Total	3,660	607	-	-	696	52	-	-	-	-	2,305	-
Male	3,449	396	-	-	696	52	-	-	-	-	2,305	-
Female	211	211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of electric motors, generators and transformers												
Total	1,032	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	979	-
Male	1,032	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	979	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of electricity distribution and control apparatus												
Total	2,063	607	-	-	418	-	-	-	-	-	1,038	-
Male	1,852	396	-	-	418	-	-	-	-	-	1,038	-
Female	211	211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Manufacture of insulated wire and cable												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of accumulators, primary cells and primary batteries												
Total	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Male	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of electric lamps and lighting equipment												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of other electrical equipment n.e.c.												
Total	278	-	-	-	278	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	278	-	-	-	278	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURE OF RADIO, TELEVISION AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT AND APPARATUS												
Total	2,202	-	-	100	768	-	-	299	33	-	1,002	-
Male	2,116	-	-	100	682	-	-	299	33	-	1,002	-
Female	86	-	-	-	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components												
Total	817	-	-	-	470	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	817	-	-	-	470	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and linetelegraphy												
Total	134	-	-	-	101	-	-	-	33	-	-	-
Male	91	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	33	-	-	-
Female	42	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus, and associated goods												
Total	1,252	-	-	100	197	-	-	299	-	-	656	-
Male	1,208	-	-	100	154	-	-	299	-	-	656	-
Female	44	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
MANUFACTURE OF MEDICAL, PRECISION AND OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS, WATCHES AND CLOCKS												
Total	1,751	203	-	-	509	-	-	-	-	-	1,038	-
Male	1,147	203	-	-	252	-	-	-	-	-	692	-
Female	604	-	-	-	258	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Manufacture of medical appliances and instruments and appliances for measuring, checking, testing, navigating and other purposes, except optical instrument												
Total	1,059	203	-	-	509	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	801	203	-	-	252	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	258	-	-	-	258	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment												
Total	692	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	692	-
Male	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Manufacture of watches and clocks												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURE OF MOTOR VEHICLES, TRAILERS AND SEMI-TRAILERS												
Total	10,301	2,234	-	1,060	2,054	50	-	-	-	49	4,854	-
Male	9,182	1,696	-	662	1,872	50	-	-	-	49	4,854	-
Female	1,119	538	-	398	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of motor vehicles												
Total	734	218	-	-	170	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	625	109	-	-	170	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	109	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles; manufacture of trailers and semi-trailers												
Total	9,567	2,016	-	1,060	1,884	50	-	-	-	49	4,508	-
Male	8,557	1,587	-	662	1,701	50	-	-	-	49	4,508	-
Female	1,010	429	-	398	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURE OF OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT												
Total	3,152	104	-	795	1,215	50	-	332	-	-	656	-
Male	2,808	104	-	795	1,034	50	-	168	-	-	656	-
Female	344	-	-	-	181	-	-	163	-	-	-	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Building and repairing of ships and boats/repairing of railway, aircraft, manufacture of bicycle/												
Total	882	-	-	573	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-
Male	882	-	-	573	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of railway and tramway locomotives and rolling stock												
Total	152	-	-	-	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	54	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	98	-	-	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of aircraft and spacecraft												
Total	170	-	-	-	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	88	-	-	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	82	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of transport equipment n.e.c.												
Total	1,948	104	-	223	892	50	-	332	-	-	346	-
Male	1,784	104	-	223	892	50	-	168	-	-	346	-
Female	163	-	-	-	-	-	-	163	-	-	-	-
MANUFACTURE OF FURNITURE; MANUFACTURING N.E.C.												
Total	75,976	6,616	562	14,998	23,847	349	1,209	6,118	201	880	20,589	607
Male	41,821	3,409	311	8,564	10,239	349	460	4,319	96	249	13,389	434
Female	34,156	3,207	251	6,434	13,608	-	749	1,798	104	631	7,199	173
Manufacture of household and office furniture												
Total	75,976	6,616	562	14,998	23,847	349	1,209	6,118	201	880	20,589	607
Male	41,821	3,409	311	8,564	10,239	349	460	4,319	96	249	13,389	434
Female	34,156	3,207	251	6,434	13,608	-	749	1,798	104	631	7,199	173
RICYCLING												
Total	2,546	277	-	-	742	-	24	336	-	98	1,070	-
Male	2,546	277	-	-	742	-	24	336	-	98	1,070	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recycling of metal waste and scrap												
Total	1,456	-	-	-	742	-	-	336	-	-	378	-
Male	1,456	-	-	-	742	-	-	336	-	-	378	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recycling of non-metal waste and scrap												
Total	1,090	277	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	98	692	-
Male	1,090	277	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	98	692	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
MAJOR GROUP 4: ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY												
Total	53,226	4,130	2,235	10,690	14,537	3,471	537	4,188	83	770	11,175	1,409
Male	38,176	2,912	1,755	6,264	10,649	2,266	511	2,596	55	565	9,445	1,156
Female	15,050	1,218	480	4,427	3,888	1,205	26	1,591	28	205	1,729	253
ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND HOT WATER SUPPLY												
Total	22,024	2,242	323	3,398	6,324	151	173	1,844	55	473	6,156	883
Male	19,956	2,023	299	3,248	5,765	101	173	1,499	55	424	5,486	883
Female	2,068	220	24	150	559	50	-	345	-	49	670	-
Production, collection and distribution of electricity												
Total	19,555	2,119	323	3,248	5,973	151	153	1,844	55	332	4,473	883
Male	17,686	1,900	299	3,248	5,413	101	153	1,499	55	332	3,802	883
Female	1,869	220	24	-	559	50	-	345	-	-	670	-
Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains												
Total	2,019	123	-	46	351	-	20	-	-	141	1,338	-
Male	1,924	123	-	-	351	-	20	-	-	92	1,338	-
Female	96	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-
Steam and hot water supply												
Total	450	-	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	103	-	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLLECTION, PURIFICATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF WATER												
Total	31,202	1,888	1,912	7,292	8,213	3,320	364	2,343	28	297	5,019	526
Male	18,220	890	1,456	3,015	4,884	2,165	338	1,097	-	141	3,959	273
Female	12,982	998	456	4,277	3,328	1,155	26	1,246	28	156	1,059	253
Collection, purification and distribution of water												
Total	31,202	1,888	1,912	7,292	8,213	3,320	364	2,343	28	297	5,019	526
Male	18,220	890	1,456	3,015	4,884	2,165	338	1,097	-	141	3,959	273
Female	12,982	998	456	4,277	3,328	1,155	26	1,246	28	156	1,059	253
MAJOR GROUP 5: CONSTRUCTION												
Total	395,129	27,780	5,037	77,790	95,075	7,511	9,318	51,559	1,728	3,894	108,369	7,068
Male	324,893	23,472	3,854	58,622	82,534	7,127	6,501	44,066	1,377	3,357	88,369	5,615
Female	70,235	4,309	1,183	19,168	12,541	384	2,817	7,493	351	537	19,999	1,453
CONSTRUCTION												
Total	395,129	27,780	5,037	77,790	95,075	7,511	9,318	51,559	1,728	3,894	108,369	7,068
Male	324,893	23,472	3,854	58,622	82,534	7,127	6,501	44,066	1,377	3,357	88,369	5,615
Female	70,235	4,309	1,183	19,168	12,541	384	2,817	7,493	351	537	19,999	1,453

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Site preparation												
Total	49,577	4,316	12	8,322	7,815	2,043	235	3,545	28	49	23,039	173
Male	41,216	3,598	12	5,954	7,191	1,973	125	3,079	-	-	19,196	87
Female	8,361	718	-	2,367	624	70	109	466	28	49	3,843	87
Building complete construction or parts thereof, civil engineering												
Total	283,251	18,740	4,833	60,178	71,046	4,085	8,780	40,108	1,359	3,503	64,348	6,272
Male	229,639	16,146	3,650	45,066	61,404	3,923	6,072	33,693	1,124	3,014	50,555	4,992
Female	53,612	2,594	1,183	15,112	9,642	162	2,708	6,415	235	488	13,793	1,280
Building installation												
Total	15,339	612	48	2,953	3,448	101	246	1,548	152	49	5,828	353
Male	13,952	612	48	2,881	2,530	51	246	1,548	152	49	5,482	353
Female	1,387	-	-	72	918	51	-	-	-	-	346	-
Building completion												
Total	43,995	4,113	144	6,338	12,058	1,281	57	6,358	188	293	12,896	270
Male	37,812	3,116	144	4,721	10,701	1,180	57	5,746	100	293	11,570	183
Female	6,183	997	-	1,616	1,357	101	-	612	88	-	1,325	87
Renting of construction or demolition equipment with operator												
Total	2,966	-	-	-	707	-	-	-	-	-	2,258	-
Male	2,273	-	-	-	707	-	-	-	-	-	1,566	-
Female	692	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	692	-
MAJOR GROUP 6 : WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS												
Total	1,235,258	70,372	12,953	201,437	385,964	68,517	11,281	168,955	5,440	16,349	262,548	31,443
Male	625,873	31,862	5,116	87,026	193,652	25,144	6,250	94,180	3,052	6,189	159,385	14,016
Female	609,386	38,510	7,837	114,410	192,312	43,373	5,031	74,776	2,388	10,160	103,163	17,426
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS												
Total	58,493	2,478	287	3,997	10,351	618	165	7,907	135	1,084	30,246	1,225
Male	51,684	2,227	275	3,856	10,086	618	165	7,806	135	1,041	24,425	1,049
Female	6,808	251	12	140	265	-	-	101	-	43	5,821	176
Sale of motor vehicles												
Total	1,618	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	-	90	1,396	-
Male	569	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	-	90	346	-
Female	1,050	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,050	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, carwashing and greasing												
Total	37,879	1,628	48	2,754	6,007	560	43	5,127	135	756	20,122	699
Male	35,445	1,378	48	2,709	5,957	560	43	5,127	135	756	18,034	699
Female	2,434	251	-	45	50	-	-	-	-	-	2,088	-
Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories												
Total	6,799	356	-	583	559	58	46	479	-	98	4,441	179
Male	5,072	356	-	488	433	58	46	479	-	98	3,025	90
Female	1,728	-	-	95	127	-	-	-	-	-	1,416	90
Sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories												
Total	4,854	-	72	519	1,117	-	76	757	-	49	2,090	173
Male	4,508	-	72	519	1,117	-	76	757	-	49	1,744	173
Female	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Retail sale of automotive fuel												
Total	7,341	494	168	140	2,666	-	-	1,410	-	92	2,197	173
Male	6,090	494	156	140	2,579	-	-	1,310	-	49	1,277	87
Female	1,251	-	12	-	88	-	-	101	-	43	921	87
WHOLESALE AGENCIES, IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS, DISTRIBUTORS, BROKERS AND TENDER												
Total	181,180	9,802	2,457	24,580	54,777	4,524	882	27,283	382	1,122	50,185	5,187
Male	109,933	5,482	1,657	13,997	35,174	2,837	672	15,349	198	824	30,435	3,307
Female	71,247	4,320	800	10,583	19,602	1,687	211	11,933	185	298	19,750	1,880
Wholesale agencies, importers and exporters, distributors, brokers and tender												
Total	44,456	844	391	700	14,283	917	114	9,676	262	456	14,261	2,551
Male	30,300	746	331	643	11,505	657	114	4,913	78	305	9,358	1,649
Female	14,156	99	60	56	2,778	260	-	4,763	185	152	4,903	902
Wholesale of agricultural raw materials, live animals, food, beverages and tobacco												
Total	77,137	3,998	2,018	16,526	26,649	2,600	768	10,561	120	106	11,248	2,545
Male	38,986	1,588	1,290	9,239	12,294	1,648	557	4,942	120	53	5,598	1,658
Female	38,151	2,410	728	7,287	14,355	951	211	5,619	-	53	5,649	887
Wholesale of household goods												
Total	46,852	4,072	12	7,066	9,684	1,007	-	6,613	-	462	17,845	92
Male	30,952	2,416	-	4,009	7,250	532	-	5,061	-	368	11,316	-
Female	15,900	1,657	12	3,057	2,434	475	-	1,551	-	93	6,529	92
Wholesale of non-agricultural intermediate products, waste and scrap												
Total	7,231	255	36	289	1,769	-	-	433	-	98	4,352	-
Male	5,419	255	36	107	1,769	-	-	433	-	98	2,722	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Female	1,812	-	-	182	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,630	-
Wholesale of machinery, equipment and supplies												
Total	5,503	633	-	-	2,391	-	-	-	-	-	2,480	-
Male	4,275	478	-	-	2,356	-	-	-	-	-	1,441	-
Female	1,228	155	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	1,038	-
Other wholesale												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RETAIL TRADE, OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES; REPAIR OF PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS												
Total	995,586	58,092	10,208	172,860	320,837	63,375	10,233	133,766	4,923	14,144	182,117	25,030
Male	464,256	24,152	3,183	69,173	148,392	21,689	5,413	71,024	2,720	4,325	104,524	9,661
Female	531,330	33,939	7,025	103,687	172,445	41,687	4,820	62,742	2,204	9,819	77,592	15,370
Non-specialized retail trade in stores												
Total	182,268	17,165	1,955	25,094	57,952	14,570	1,976	17,752	865	1,256	42,012	1,670
Male	95,129	6,583	1,013	7,810	33,103	7,193	1,268	11,682	668	499	24,700	611
Female	87,139	10,583	943	17,284	24,850	7,376	708	6,070	197	758	17,312	1,058
Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specialized stores												
Total	217,740	7,704	1,840	40,883	87,037	10,409	2,678	39,551	916	1,627	21,598	3,498
Male	85,584	3,268	48	17,863	31,562	3,056	1,577	16,447	466	714	9,468	1,116
Female	132,156	4,436	1,792	23,020	55,475	7,353	1,101	23,104	450	913	12,130	2,382
Other retail trade of new goods in specialized stores												
Total	148,450	10,176	142	21,128	42,664	4,582	1,483	13,814	198	1,478	49,850	2,936
Male	96,778	7,329	107	12,762	29,646	3,398	880	8,594	99	741	31,244	1,979
Female	51,671	2,847	35	8,366	13,018	1,184	603	5,220	98	737	18,606	957
Retail sale of second-hand goods in stores												
Total	13,325	449	-	1,315	5,214	600	76	2,521	27	350	2,423	350
Male	10,778	340	-	921	4,067	234	76	2,338	27	350	2,076	350
Female	2,547	109	-	395	1,147	367	-	184	-	-	346	-
Retail trade not in stores												
Total	387,120	21,844	4,990	78,996	115,593	31,676	3,780	48,475	2,492	9,331	54,604	15,341
Male	146,867	6,306	1,636	26,019	43,527	6,738	1,535	24,753	1,033	1,972	28,365	4,981
Female	240,253	15,538	3,354	52,977	72,065	24,937	2,245	23,722	1,458	7,359	26,239	10,359
Repair of personal and household goods												
Total	46,683	754	1,281	5,443	12,377	1,539	240	11,654	426	102	11,631	1,237
Male	29,119	327	380	3,798	6,488	1,069	77	7,211	426	49	8,671	624
Female	17,564	427	901	1,645	5,889	470	163	4,442	-	53	2,960	613

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
MAJOR GROUP 7: HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS												
Total	457,810	42,973	5,798	93,341	137,416	8,710	6,506	73,563	6,334	1,361	76,648	5,159
Male	112,237	4,228	1,434	12,320	39,899	2,494	1,233	21,349	543	285	27,427	1,025
Female	345,572	38,746	4,364	81,021	97,517	6,216	5,274	52,213	5,791	1,076	49,221	4,134
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS												
Total	457,810	42,973	5,798	93,341	137,416	8,710	6,506	73,563	6,334	1,361	76,648	5,159
Male	112,237	4,228	1,434	12,320	39,899	2,494	1,233	21,349	543	285	27,427	1,025
Female	345,572	38,746	4,364	81,021	97,517	6,216	5,274	52,213	5,791	1,076	49,221	4,134
Hotels; camping sites and other provision of short-stay accommodation												
Total	98,950	10,016	1,093	12,243	21,522	469	591	11,491	180	451	38,776	2,118
Male	38,876	2,351	705	3,748	10,952	418	199	3,876	-	147	16,044	437
Female	60,074	7,665	388	8,495	10,570	51	392	7,615	180	305	22,732	1,681
Restaurants, bars and canteens												
Total	358,859	32,957	4,705	81,098	115,894	8,241	5,916	62,071	6,154	909	37,872	3,041
Male	73,361	1,877	729	8,573	28,947	2,075	1,034	17,473	543	139	11,383	588
Female	285,498	31,080	3,976	72,526	86,947	6,166	4,882	44,598	5,611	771	26,489	2,452
MAJOR GROUP 8: TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS												
Total	260,370	16,431	2,232	30,135	67,455	6,129	1,651	30,520	478	1,504	97,060	6,775
Male	246,962	15,396	2,032	29,104	65,798	6,078	1,526	29,208	424	1,455	89,581	6,360
Female	13,407	1,036	200	1,030	1,657	50	125	1,312	54	49	7,479	415
LAND TRANSPORT; TRANSPORT VIA PIPELINES												
Total	215,229	14,017	2,074	25,773	58,929	5,226	1,164	25,784	309	1,307	74,763	5,882
Male	210,730	13,740	1,886	25,594	57,754	5,226	1,114	25,293	309	1,259	72,998	5,557
Female	4,499	277	188	179	1,175	-	49	491	-	49	1,766	325
Transport via railways												
Total	448	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	448	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other land transport												
Total	214,781	14,017	2,074	25,773	58,827	5,226	1,164	25,784	309	1,307	74,417	5,882
Male	210,282	13,740	1,886	25,594	57,652	5,226	1,114	25,293	309	1,259	72,652	5,557
Female	4,499	277	188	179	1,175	-	49	491	-	49	1,766	325
WATER TRANSPORT												
Total	1,399	-	36	384	-	-	53	926	-	-	-	-
Male	1,050	-	36	315	-	-	53	646	-	-	-	-
Female	349	-	-	69	-	-	-	280	-	-	-	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Sea and coastal water transport												
Total	1,176	-	36	161	-	-	53	926	-	-	-	-
Male	827	-	36	92	-	-	53	646	-	-	-	-
Female	349	-	-	69	-	-	-	280	-	-	-	-
Inland water transport												
Total	223	-	-	223	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	223	-	-	223	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIR TRANSPORT												
Total	7,573	838	-	217	658	51	24	257	87	-	4,999	443
Male	5,114	475	-	117	614	51	24	257	60	-	3,163	354
Female	2,460	363	-	100	44	-	-	-	27	-	1,836	90
Scheduled air transport												
Total	6,589	838	-	72	658	-	24	257	55	-	4,329	357
Male	4,230	475	-	72	614	-	24	257	28	-	2,493	267
Female	2,359	363	-	-	44	-	-	-	27	-	1,836	90
Non-scheduled air transport												
Total	984	-	-	145	-	51	-	-	32	-	670	87
Male	884	-	-	45	-	51	-	-	32	-	670	87
Female	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUPPORTING AND AUXILIARY TRANSPORT ACTIVITIES; ACTIVITIES OF TRAVEL AGENCIES												
Total	16,041	616	-	1,469	2,128	782	89	1,114	-	95	9,570	176
Male	13,183	330	-	1,469	1,909	732	89	981	-	95	7,402	176
Female	2,858	286	-	-	219	50	-	133	-	-	2,169	-
Supporting and auxiliary transport activities; activities of travel agencies												
Total	16,041	616	-	1,469	2,128	782	89	1,114	-	95	9,570	176
Male	13,183	330	-	1,469	1,909	732	89	981	-	95	7,402	176
Female	2,858	286	-	-	219	50	-	133	-	-	2,169	-
POST AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS												
Total	19,840	961	122	2,292	5,740	70	321	2,438	82	102	7,440	273
Male	16,598	851	110	1,609	5,521	70	246	2,030	55	102	5,731	273
Female	3,242	109	12	683	220	-	76	408	27	-	1,708	-
Post and courier activities												
Total	2,854	-	-	339	1,855	-	-	-	27	-	634	-
Male	2,376	-	-	211	1,855	-	-	-	-	-	310	-
Female	478	-	-	127	-	-	-	-	27	-	324	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Telecommunications												
Total	16,986	961	122	1,953	3,885	70	321	2,438	55	102	6,806	273
Male	14,222	851	110	1,398	3,666	70	246	2,030	55	102	5,422	273
Female	2,764	109	12	555	220	-	76	408	-	-	1,384	-
MAJOR GROUP 9: FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION												
Total	115,655	8,492	302	12,932	30,893	2,027	519	15,919	324	734	42,626	888
Male	69,717	5,431	253	9,443	20,812	1,089	368	9,216	240	338	21,819	709
Female	45,938	3,061	49	3,489	10,081	937	151	6,703	84	397	20,808	179
FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION, EXCEPT INSURANCE AND PENSION FUNDING												
Total	87,612	7,425	-	7,981	23,094	1,145	398	11,610	137	373	34,647	801
Male	53,662	4,898	-	6,529	16,282	359	321	6,111	137	240	18,162	622
Female	33,949	2,527	-	1,452	6,812	786	77	5,498	-	133	16,485	179
Monetary intermediation												
Total	56,934	4,851	-	4,151	13,851	466	140	5,297	82	234	27,060	801
Male	37,428	3,029	-	3,087	11,461	309	140	3,238	82	142	15,320	622
Female	19,506	1,822	-	1,064	2,390	157	-	2,059	-	92	11,741	179
Other financial intermediation												
Total	30,677	2,575	-	3,830	9,242	680	259	6,312	55	139	7,587	-
Male	16,234	1,869	-	3,442	4,821	51	182	2,873	55	98	2,843	-
Female	14,444	705	-	388	4,421	629	77	3,439	-	41	4,744	-
INSURANCE AND PENSION FUNDING, EXCEPT COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY												
Total	3,139	109	-	-	1,547	-	-	75	-	-	1,408	-
Male	807	-	-	-	386	-	-	75	-	-	346	-
Female	2,332	109	-	-	1,161	-	-	-	-	-	1,061	-
Insurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security												
Total	3,139	109	-	-	1,547	-	-	75	-	-	1,408	-
Male	807	-	-	-	386	-	-	75	-	-	346	-
Female	2,332	109	-	-	1,161	-	-	-	-	-	1,061	-
ACTIVITIES AUXILIARY TO FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION												
Total	24,905	957	302	4,951	6,252	881	120	4,234	187	362	6,572	87
Male	15,248	533	253	2,914	4,144	730	47	3,029	102	98	3,310	87
Female	9,657	425	49	2,036	2,108	151	73	1,205	84	264	3,262	-
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funding												
Total	23,541	957	302	4,951	6,214	881	120	4,234	187	362	5,246	87
Male	14,230	533	253	2,914	4,106	730	47	3,029	102	98	2,331	87
Female	9,311	425	49	2,036	2,108	151	73	1,205	84	264	2,916	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Activities auxiliary to insurance and pension funding												
Total	1,364	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	1,325	-
Male	1,018	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	979	-
Female	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
MAJOR GROUP 10: REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES												
Total	119,259	4,161	979	15,090	27,117	1,818	1,133	17,447	371	692	49,114	1,340
Male	74,806	2,703	622	10,921	18,737	1,504	794	11,693	252	487	26,032	1,062
Female	44,453	1,457	357	4,169	8,379	314	338	5,754	118	205	23,082	278
REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES												
Total	1,554	-	-	157	39	-	-	-	-	-	1,358	-
Male	906	-	-	157	39	-	-	-	-	-	710	-
Female	648	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	648	-
Real estate activities with own or leased property												
Total	1,169	-	-	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,012	-
Male	867	-	-	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	710	-
Female	302	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	302	-
Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis												
Total	385	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	39	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
RENTING OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT WITHOUT OPERATOR AND OF PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS												
Total	16,295	917	12	579	2,403	-	27	2,680	31	49	9,417	179
Male	14,042	762	12	484	2,294	-	-	2,585	31	-	7,694	179
Female	2,254	155	-	95	109	-	27	96	-	49	1,723	-
Renting of transport equipment												
Total	6,276	-	-	415	1,047	-	-	835	31	-	3,948	-
Male	6,085	-	-	319	1,047	-	-	740	31	-	3,948	-
Female	191	-	-	95	-	-	-	96	-	-	-	-
Renting of other machinery and equipment												
Total	4,117	155	-	88	940	-	-	981	-	-	1,954	-
Male	3,587	-	-	88	906	-	-	981	-	-	1,613	-
Female	529	155	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	340	-
Renting of personal and household goods n.e.c.												
Total	5,902	762	12	77	416	-	27	865	-	49	3,516	179
Male	4,369	762	12	77	341	-	-	865	-	-	2,133	179
Female	1,533	-	-	-	75	-	27	-	-	49	1,382	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
COMPUTER AND RELATED ACTIVITIES/SERVICE/												
Total	24,480	109	189	3,331	6,677	310	160	2,861	87	147	10,522	88
Male	11,788	109	-	877	3,125	310	80	1,700	87	98	5,315	88
Female	12,692	-	189	2,453	3,553	-	81	1,161	-	49	5,206	-
Hardware consultancy service												
Total	1,148	-	-	-	400	-	-	287	27	-	346	88
Male	1,148	-	-	-	400	-	-	287	27	-	346	88
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Software consultancy service												
Total	6,394	-	13	617	2,416	-	57	928	-	-	2,364	-
Male	1,773	-	-	223	994	-	-	210	-	-	346	-
Female	4,621	-	13	394	1,422	-	57	717	-	-	2,018	-
Data processing/analysis/ service												
Total	6,822	-	176	1,181	2,316	210	24	849	-	49	2,018	-
Male	3,673	-	-	-	1,181	210	-	849	-	49	1,384	-
Female	3,149	-	176	1,181	1,134	-	24	-	-	-	633	-
Data base activities												
Total	4,231	-	-	180	1,033	-	54	633	60	49	2,223	-
Male	1,773	-	-	180	193	-	54	353	60	-	934	-
Female	2,459	-	-	-	840	-	-	280	-	49	1,289	-
Maintenance and repair of office, accounting and computing machinery												
Total	2,808	109	-	351	315	-	26	-	-	49	1,959	-
Male	2,808	109	-	351	315	-	26	-	-	49	1,959	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other computer related activities												
Total	3,077	-	-	1,002	198	101	-	163	-	-	1,613	-
Male	613	-	-	124	42	101	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	2,463	-	-	878	156	-	-	163	-	-	1,267	-
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT												
Total	6,726	109	586	311	2,542	211	318	1,508	33	98	1,011	-
Male	3,854	109	431	311	1,506	211	298	620	33	49	287	-
Female	2,872	-	156	-	1,036	-	20	888	-	49	724	-
Research and experimental development on natural sciences and engineering(NSE)												
Total	5,652	109	431	45	2,472	211	221	1,432	-	98	633	-
Male	3,169	109	287	45	1,436	211	201	544	-	49	287	-
Female	2,483	-	144	-	1,036	-	20	888	-	49	346	-

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Research and experimental development on social sciences and humanities (SSH)												
Total	1,075	-	156	266	70	-	96	75	33	-	378	-
Male	685	-	144	266	70	-	96	75	33	-	-	-
Female	389	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	378	-
OTHER BUSINESS ACTIVITIES												
Total	70,176	3,026	192	10,712	15,455	1,297	628	10,398	192	398	26,806	1,072
Male	44,216	1,723	180	9,092	11,773	982	417	6,789	101	340	12,025	794
Female	25,960	1,303	12	1,620	3,682	314	211	3,609	91	58	14,781	278
Legal accounting, book-keeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy; market research and public opinion polling; business and management consultancy												
Total	34,915	997	12	4,551	5,853	242	461	7,073	165	43	15,337	180
Male	18,760	733	-	3,630	4,438	242	269	4,233	74	43	4,917	180
Female	16,155	264	12	921	1,415	-	191	2,841	91	-	10,420	-
Architectural, engineering and other technical activities												
Total	4,584	363	-	1,220	135	-	-	1,279	-	49	1,360	177
Male	3,998	363	-	1,119	84	-	-	1,204	-	49	1,002	177
Female	586	-	-	102	51	-	-	75	-	-	357	-
Advertising												
Total	6,056	362	-	161	2,950	-	47	388	-	-	2,148	-
Male	3,343	109	-	161	2,288	-	47	107	-	-	630	-
Female	2,714	253	-	-	662	-	-	280	-	-	1,518	-
Business activities n.e.c.												
Total	24,622	1,304	180	4,780	6,516	1,055	120	1,658	27	306	7,962	715
Male	18,116	518	180	4,182	4,963	740	100	1,245	27	248	5,476	437
Female	6,505	786	-	598	1,554	314	20	413	-	58	2,486	278
MAJOR GROUP 11: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE;												
COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY												
Total	381,757	26,163	5,399	68,125	105,834	14,891	6,109	66,025	6,298	5,184	72,212	5,518
Male	251,433	16,705	3,524	47,392	76,003	10,773	4,440	44,437	4,160	3,117	36,330	4,552
Female	130,324	9,458	1,875	20,733	29,831	4,118	1,669	21,588	2,138	2,067	35,881	966
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE; COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY												
Total	381,757	26,163	5,399	68,125	105,834	14,891	6,109	66,025	6,298	5,184	72,212	5,518
Male	251,433	16,705	3,524	47,392	76,003	10,773	4,440	44,437	4,160	3,117	36,330	4,552
Female	130,324	9,458	1,875	20,733	29,831	4,118	1,669	21,588	2,138	2,067	35,881	966

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Administration of the state and the economic and social policy of the community												
Total	233,595	12,087	4,583	44,740	65,667	8,803	4,313	43,572	4,094	3,024	40,220	2,491
Male	142,363	5,899	2,879	30,240	43,045	5,740	2,969	27,787	2,772	1,664	17,403	1,965
Female	91,232	6,189	1,704	14,500	22,622	3,063	1,344	15,785	1,322	1,360	22,816	526
Provision of services to the community as a whole												
Total	142,086	13,408	816	23,024	37,839	5,949	1,773	21,778	2,176	2,019	30,367	2,937
Male	106,074	10,806	645	16,940	31,433	4,945	1,448	16,077	1,360	1,355	18,569	2,497
Female	36,012	2,602	171	6,084	6,406	1,004	325	5,701	816	663	11,798	440
Compulsory social security activities and pension security												
Total	6,076	667	-	361	2,329	138	23	675	28	141	1,625	90
Male	2,996	-	-	213	1,526	88	23	574	28	98	358	90
Female	3,080	667	-	148	803	50	-	101	-	43	1,267	-
MAJOR GROUP 12: EDUCATION												
Total	404,111	28,992	1,438	76,701	108,393	12,064	3,544	80,524	3,190	4,473	78,649	6,142
Male	239,864	18,384	959	46,109	63,939	9,077	2,593	49,807	2,381	2,164	41,056	3,396
Female	164,247	10,608	479	30,592	44,455	2,987	951	30,717	809	2,309	37,593	2,747
EDUCATION												
Total	404,111	28,992	1,438	76,701	108,393	12,064	3,544	80,524	3,190	4,473	78,649	6,142
Male	239,864	18,384	959	46,109	63,939	9,077	2,593	49,807	2,381	2,164	41,056	3,396
Female	164,247	10,608	479	30,592	44,455	2,987	951	30,717	809	2,309	37,593	2,747
Primary education												
Total	188,576	12,809	992	36,837	54,035	6,034	1,617	35,950	1,290	2,189	34,816	2,009
Male	89,144	6,840	561	16,203	26,653	4,335	1,104	20,106	821	883	10,458	1,181
Female	99,432	5,969	431	20,634	27,382	1,699	513	15,844	469	1,306	24,357	828
Secondary education												
Total	105,660	5,178	313	21,103	23,855	5,012	943	17,374	1,575	617	27,761	1,929
Male	82,154	4,342	301	17,508	17,262	4,280	831	13,694	1,467	332	21,076	1,060
Female	23,506	835	12	3,595	6,593	732	112	3,680	109	285	6,685	869
Technical and vocational, driving and typing												
Total	27,470	2,096	49	6,785	9,943	310	98	4,677	35	49	3,251	175
Male	19,868	1,987	37	5,014	7,652	210	43	3,061	-	49	1,640	175
Female	7,602	109	12	1,771	2,291	101	55	1,617	35	-	1,612	-
Higher education/college and university education/												
Total	82,405	8,909	85	11,976	20,561	708	886	22,523	291	1,618	12,821	2,029
Male	48,698	5,215	60	7,384	12,372	252	615	12,946	94	900	7,882	980
Female	33,707	3,694	25	4,592	8,189	455	271	9,577	197	718	4,939	1,049

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
MAJOR GROUP 13: HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK												
Total	182,330	11,355	1,287	28,520	47,973	6,128	3,144	33,325	1,057	2,186	43,588	3,767
Male	91,421	5,214	750	15,196	23,355	3,123	1,680	18,376	476	1,027	20,024	2,201
Female	90,909	6,141	538	13,324	24,619	3,005	1,465	14,950	581	1,158	23,564	1,565
HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK												
Total	182,330	11,355	1,287	28,520	47,973	6,128	3,144	33,325	1,057	2,186	43,588	3,767
Male	91,421	5,214	750	15,196	23,355	3,123	1,680	18,376	476	1,027	20,024	2,201
Female	90,909	6,141	538	13,324	24,619	3,005	1,465	14,950	581	1,158	23,564	1,565
Human health activities												
Total	150,770	10,550	1,189	25,831	36,015	4,699	2,543	28,757	969	2,099	34,613	3,503
Male	71,436	4,789	676	13,931	16,778	1,695	1,168	14,836	388	1,027	14,122	2,026
Female	79,334	5,762	514	11,900	19,237	3,005	1,375	13,921	581	1,072	20,491	1,477
Veterinary activities												
Total	11,500	307	62	206	6,081	629	523	2,379	60	43	1,035	175
Male	9,234	307	50	206	4,216	629	434	2,210	60	-	1,035	87
Female	2,266	-	12	-	1,865	-	89	168	-	43	-	88
Social work activities												
Total	20,060	497	36	2,483	5,877	800	78	2,190	28	43	7,939	88
Male	10,751	118	24	1,059	2,361	800	78	1,329	28	-	4,867	88
Female	9,308	379	12	1,424	3,516	-	-	861	-	43	3,073	-
MAJOR GROUP 14: OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES												
Total	566,625	37,803	7,745	112,322	170,206	21,708	7,957	94,420	2,213	3,558	97,941	10,751
Male	330,050	19,566	2,648	60,314	111,319	12,059	3,476	48,346	1,455	2,793	62,202	5,872
Female	236,574	18,237	5,097	52,009	58,887	9,648	4,481	46,074	758	766	35,739	4,879
SEWAGE AND REFUSE DISPOSAL, SANITATION AND SIMILAR ACTIVITIES												
Total	15,954	903	168	6,260	2,369	421	-	2,461	28	147	3,199	-
Male	7,529	217	144	3,108	1,232	161	-	1,527	28	49	1,064	-
Female	8,425	686	24	3,152	1,137	260	-	934	-	98	2,134	-
Sewage and Refuse Disposal, Sanitation and Similar Activities												
Total	15,954	903	168	6,260	2,369	421	-	2,461	28	147	3,199	-
Male	7,529	217	144	3,108	1,232	161	-	1,527	28	49	1,064	-
Female	8,425	686	24	3,152	1,137	260	-	934	-	98	2,134	-
ACTIVITIES OF MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS N.E.C.												
Total	75,239	5,060	668	11,511	24,355	1,194	554	9,807	648	98	20,574	771
Male	58,380	3,861	524	9,682	19,212	778	351	6,923	568	98	15,792	591
Female	16,858	1,199	144	1,829	5,143	415	203	2,885	80	-	4,781	179

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Other Activities of business and Employers professional organization												
Total	12,873	1,545	13	2,367	4,701	681	-	300	29	49	3,098	90
Male	9,621	1,276	13	1,335	4,620	316	-	210	29	49	1,772	-
Female	3,252	270	-	1,032	81	365	-	90	-	-	1,325	90
Activities of trade unions												
Total	787	-	-	359	428	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	787	-	-	359	428	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Activities of other membership organizations												
Total	53,771	3,514	655	8,298	16,984	513	411	7,709	539	49	14,419	681
Male	47,328	2,585	511	7,766	14,108	462	351	6,712	460	49	13,733	591
Female	6,443	929	144	532	2,876	50	60	996	80	-	686	90
RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING ACTIVITIES												
Total	40,094	2,578	368	8,317	6,504	689	472	6,386	187	287	13,425	882
Male	28,351	1,830	368	5,790	4,948	374	249	4,655	154	239	9,132	613
Female	11,743	748	-	2,527	1,557	314	223	1,731	33	49	4,292	269
Motion picture, radio, television and other entertainment activities												
Total	14,768	1,262	188	1,755	1,862	202	221	3,275	-	43	5,780	179
Male	11,815	1,044	188	1,273	1,399	202	72	2,416	-	43	5,088	90
Female	2,952	218	-	482	462	-	149	858	-	-	692	90
News agency activities												
Total	2,711	317	-	886	465	121	-	421	32	147	324	-
Male	1,583	208	-	663	41	121	-	421	32	98	-	-
Female	1,128	109	-	223	424	-	-	-	-	49	324	-
Library, archives, museums and other cultural activities												
Total	4,240	-	-	1,583	273	-	74	757	60	49	1,268	176
Male	1,613	-	-	718	109	-	-	337	27	49	287	87
Female	2,627	-	-	865	164	-	74	421	33	-	980	90
Sporting and other recreational activities												
Total	18,375	999	180	4,093	3,905	366	177	1,933	95	49	6,053	526
Male	13,339	578	180	3,135	3,398	52	177	1,482	95	49	3,758	437
Female	5,036	421	-	957	507	314	-	452	-	-	2,296	90
OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES												
Total	435,338	29,262	6,542	86,235	136,978	19,404	6,931	75,767	1,350	3,027	60,744	9,098
Male	235,791	13,658	1,613	41,734	85,928	10,746	2,877	35,242	704	2,408	36,213	4,668
Female	199,547	15,604	4,929	44,501	51,050	8,658	4,055	40,525	645	619	24,531	4,431

Table 5.10 Cont'd

Minor Industrial Divisions and Sex	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Repairing of old cloths												
Total	91,551	9,218	452	11,377	29,340	1,712	571	10,747	165	965	25,659	1,342
Male	39,023	2,535	133	5,524	16,433	1,400	259	3,392	27	550	8,683	87
Female	52,528	6,683	320	5,853	12,907	313	312	7,355	138	415	16,976	1,255
Other service activities												
Total	343,787	20,043	6,090	74,857	107,638	17,692	6,360	65,019	1,184	2,062	35,085	7,757
Male	196,768	11,122	1,480	36,210	69,495	9,346	2,618	31,850	677	1,858	27,530	4,581
Female	147,020	8,921	4,609	38,647	38,142	8,346	3,743	33,169	507	204	7,555	3,176
MAJOR GROUP 15: PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS WITH EMPLOYED PERSONS												
Total	269,616	11,984	2,229	37,869	48,448	3,665	1,453	32,937	470	1,670	123,360	5,529
Male	20,520	409	417	3,573	3,762	-	54	2,835	-	107	9,098	265
Female	249,095	11,575	1,812	34,296	44,686	3,665	1,399	30,102	470	1,563	114,263	5,265
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS WITH EMPLOYED PERSONS												
Total	269,616	11,984	2,229	37,869	48,448	3,665	1,453	32,937	470	1,670	123,360	5,529
Male	20,520	409	417	3,573	3,762	-	54	2,835	-	107	9,098	265
Female	249,095	11,575	1,812	34,296	44,686	3,665	1,399	30,102	470	1,563	114,263	5,265
Private households with employed persons												
Total	269,616	11,984	2,229	37,869	48,448	3,665	1,453	32,937	470	1,670	123,360	5,529
Male	20,520	409	417	3,573	3,762	-	54	2,835	-	107	9,098	265
Female	249,095	11,575	1,812	34,296	44,686	3,665	1,399	30,102	470	1,563	114,263	5,265
MAJOR GROUP 16: EXTRA-TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATIONS AND NGOS?												
Total	34,003	2,874	320	3,455	6,972	1,054	480	3,195	354	484	13,665	1,150
Male	21,696	2,171	176	2,110	4,993	516	247	1,812	325	342	8,215	789
Female	12,307	703	144	1,345	1,978	538	233	1,383	29	142	5,451	361
EXTRA-TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATIONS												
Total	34,003	2,874	320	3,455	6,972	1,054	480	3,195	354	484	13,665	1,150
Male	21,696	2,171	176	2,110	4,993	516	247	1,812	325	342	8,215	789
Female	12,307	703	144	1,345	1,978	538	233	1,383	29	142	5,451	361
Extra-territorial organizations												
Total	34,003	2,874	320	3,455	6,972	1,054	480	3,195	354	484	13,665	1,150
Male	21,696	2,171	176	2,110	4,993	516	247	1,812	325	342	8,215	789
Female	12,307	703	144	1,345	1,978	538	233	1,383	29	142	5,451	361
Not stated												
Total	3,162	199	-	91	1,366	116	-	358	-	-	1,032	-
Male	2,087	-	-	91	1,014	58	-	179	-	-	745	-
Female	1,076	199	-	-	352	58	-	179	-	-	287	-

Table 5.11 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Status in Employment
Country-Total: 2012

Age Group and Sex	Status in Employment													
	Total Employed Person	Paid employees							Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Member of Co-Operatives	Others
		Total paid Employees	Employee -Government	Employee-Government Parasitatal	Employee -Private organization	Employee -NGO (including International organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Employee						
All Ages														
Total	5,726,116	2,867,785	876,306	297,994	1,297,136	64,029	267,461	64,860	2,215,946	493,930	39,445	10,872	50,871	47,268
Male	3,202,042	1,682,365	541,563	206,729	822,436	38,077	19,940	53,620	1,218,230	206,822	29,577	7,327	28,239	29,482
emale	2,524,074	1,185,420	334,742	91,265	474,700	25,952	247,520	11,240	997,715	287,108	9,869	3,544	22,632	17,786
10-14														
Total	195,567	38,620	-	1,308	11,396	-	25,500	415	20,693	132,539	-	461	327	2,927
Male	94,187	8,907	-	679	5,789	-	2,023	415	13,118	70,534	-	461	280	887
emale	101,380	29,713	-	629	5,607	-	23,477	-	7,575	62,006	-	-	46	2,040
15-19														
Total	492,071	235,653	7,428	5,695	111,089	826	105,356	5,258	112,936	135,484	492	2,232	2,057	3,217
Male	205,515	67,300	2,402	3,641	53,082	-	4,143	4,032	67,597	66,213	39	1,981	999	1,386
emale	286,556	168,352	5,025	2,054	58,008	826	101,212	1,227	45,339	69,271	453	251	1,058	1,831
20-24														
Total	902,304	542,346	127,352	42,164	295,822	6,037	65,518	5,454	254,904	75,209	3,533	6,567	13,512	6,232
Male	457,454	259,685	61,335	23,485	165,504	2,339	3,039	3,983	144,480	36,178	2,501	3,877	7,442	3,293
emale	444,850	282,661	66,017	18,678	130,318	3,698	62,479	1,471	110,424	39,031	1,033	2,690	6,071	2,940
25-29														
Total	1,128,487	657,158	216,957	62,465	325,380	12,475	30,192	9,689	393,264	47,288	8,150	1,095	11,281	10,251
Male	653,525	395,376	127,403	43,340	207,590	6,690	2,011	8,341	221,229	15,302	5,629	629	7,326	8,034
emale	474,962	261,782	89,553	19,125	117,790	5,785	28,181	1,348	172,035	31,986	2,521	466	3,954	2,217
30-34														
Total	767,262	380,487	133,388	45,043	174,303	7,927	10,824	9,002	340,164	31,105	5,612	-	4,525	5,369
Male	448,530	243,162	81,506	28,524	117,976	4,884	2,629	7,645	189,409	6,389	4,300	-	2,487	2,784
emale	318,731	137,325	51,882	16,520	56,328	3,043	8,195	1,357	150,755	24,717	1,312	-	2,038	2,584
35-39														
Total	742,001	356,911	124,583	41,847	152,635	16,990	11,037	9,820	335,037	28,976	7,703	-	7,132	6,242
Male	423,955	225,291	75,602	28,625	101,313	10,516	1,171	8,064	177,060	4,580	6,807	-	5,014	5,203
emale	318,046	131,620	48,981	13,222	51,322	6,473	9,865	1,757	157,976	24,396	896	-	2,119	1,039
40-44														
Total	445,655	218,490	99,953	26,805	73,949	7,860	4,379	5,543	201,351	13,798	4,109	137	5,306	2,464
Male	273,476	152,396	66,019	19,881	55,171	5,652	750	4,923	112,000	1,972	3,338	-	1,934	1,837
emale	172,179	66,094	33,934	6,925	18,778	2,208	3,629	620	89,351	11,826	770	137	3,372	627

Table 5.11 Cont'd

Age Group and Sex	Employment Status														
	Total Employed Persons	Paid employee							Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Member of Co-Operatives	Others	Not Stated
		Total paid Employees	Employee -Government	Employee-Government Parasitatal	Employee -Private organization	Employee -NGO (including International organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Employee							
45-49															
Total	301,687	172,087	71,162	26,422	58,178	3,878	5,678	6,769	168,222	11,824	3,570	379	2,233	3,371	-
Male	211,592	120,120	51,334	19,509	40,814	1,904	897	5,561	84,784	965	2,701	379	924	1,719	-
female	150,094	51,967	19,828	6,813	17,364	1,973	4,781	1,209	83,438	10,859	869	-	1,309	1,652	-
50-54															
Total	266,025	122,180	55,961	19,552	37,107	4,222	2,639	2,700	131,790	5,754	1,761	-	2,408	2,132	-
Male	153,598	88,584	42,815	13,964	27,374	2,711	389	1,331	59,808	1,835	994	-	1,579	797	-
female	112,428	33,596	13,146	5,589	9,733	1,510	2,251	1,368	71,982	3,919	767	-	829	1,334	-
55-59															
Total	152,584	66,658	24,896	13,048	22,858	1,221	1,143	3,493	79,384	3,142	1,293	-	735	1,373	-
Male	96,469	56,172	20,472	12,725	18,033	829	664	3,449	38,555	542	649	-	-	551	-
female	56,115	10,486	4,424	323	4,825	392	479	44	40,829	2,600	644	-	735	822	-
60-64															
Total	113,615	38,565	8,659	8,006	12,999	2,594	2,854	3,453	69,329	3,459	854	-	715	692	-
Male	75,221	32,876	7,550	7,235	11,203	2,551	1,696	2,641	40,421	747	577	-	75	524	-
female	38,393	5,689	1,108	771	1,796	43	1,158	812	28,908	2,711	277	-	640	168	-
65+															
Total	158,859	38,629	5,968	5,638	21,420	-	2,341	3,263	108,872	5,350	2,370	-	640	2,999	-
Male	108,519	32,497	5,124	5,021	18,588	-	528	3,236	69,769	1,565	2,043	-	179	2,467	-
female	50,340	6,133	844	617	2,833	-	1,812	27	39,103	3,785	327	-	461	532	-

Table 5.12 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Status in Employment: 2012

Region and Sex	Status in Employment														
	Total Employed persons	Total Employed Person	Paid employees							Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Members of Co-Operatives	Others
			Total paid Employees	Employee Government	Employee-Gov't Parasitatal	Employee-Private organization	Employee-NGO (including International organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Employee						
COUNTRY TOTAL															
Total	5,726,116	5,726,116	2,867,785	876,306	297,994	1,297,136	64,029	267,461	64,860	2,215,946	493,930	39,445	10,872	50,871	47,268
Male	3,202,042	3,202,042	1,682,365	541,563	206,729	822,436	38,077	19,940	53,620	1,218,230	206,822	29,577	7,327	28,239	29,482
Female	2,524,074	2,524,074	1,185,420	334,742	91,265	474,700	25,952	247,520	11,240	997,715	287,108	9,869	3,544	22,632	17,786
TIGRAY REGION															
Total	391,891	391,891	189,677	64,502	17,399	86,620	5,385	11,984	3,788	148,442	34,603	8,969	996	6,354	2,851
Male	204,483	204,483	107,939	39,498	10,737	50,457	3,407	409	3,431	71,719	12,706	7,111	745	2,195	2,067
Female	187,408	187,408	81,738	25,003	6,661	36,163	1,978	11,575	357	76,722	21,897	1,858	251	4,159	784
AFFAR REGION															
Total	77,068	77,068	38,124	8,725	7,851	17,641	428	2,229	1,250	28,680	9,266	876	-	12	109
Male	43,657	43,657	25,538	5,868	5,847	12,679	260	417	467	14,317	3,009	721	-	12	60
Female	33,411	33,411	12,586	2,857	2,004	4,961	168	1,812	783	14,363	6,257	155	-	-	49
AMHARA REGION															
Total	1,063,958	1,063,958	435,245	167,769	39,303	172,824	6,331	36,709	12,308	433,165	152,045	8,231	2,421	18,787	14,065
Male	562,815	562,815	257,734	105,571	28,759	105,986	4,018	2,993	10,407	222,046	58,040	6,152	2,259	10,548	6,037
Female	501,144	501,144	177,511	62,198	10,544	66,838	2,314	33,716	1,901	211,119	94,005	2,079	163	8,239	8,028
OROMIA REGION															
Total	1,643,077	1,643,077	762,056	233,690	70,467	371,357	17,443	48,197	20,902	725,044	129,088	5,930	2,349	6,561	12,049
Male	963,543	963,543	480,200	151,891	52,229	245,409	9,534	3,762	17,376	399,515	66,955	3,769	733	4,741	7,630
Female	679,534	679,534	281,856	81,799	18,238	125,948	7,909	44,435	3,526	325,529	62,132	2,161	1,616	1,821	4,419
SOMALI REGION															
Total	202,547	202,547	64,880	30,133	12,296	15,507	1,904	3,665	1,375	104,920	29,684	952	-	407	1,704
Male	111,869	111,869	44,711	20,625	8,145	13,615	1,316	-	1,010	53,925	10,719	830	-	407	1,278
Female	90,677	90,677	20,169	9,509	4,151	1,892	588	3,665	365	50,995	18,965	122	-	-	426
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION															
Total	72,518	72,518	24,970	12,448	3,420	6,547	688	1,453	413	27,306	17,677	974	215	50	1,326
Male	39,854	39,854	16,498	8,584	2,729	4,342	422	54	366	15,499	6,315	584	60	28	871
Female	32,664	32,664	8,473	3,864	691	2,205	266	1,399	47	11,807	11,363	391	154	22	455

Table 5.12 Cont'd

Region and Sex	Status in Employment														
	Total Employed persons	Total Employed Person	Paid employees							Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Members of Co-Operatives	Others
			Total paid Employees	Employee Government	Employee-Gov't Parasitatal	Employee-Private organization	Employee -NGO (including International organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Employee						
SNNP REGION															
Total	837,386	837,386	381,966	169,204	34,090	133,061	7,919	32,517	5,175	358,694	83,625	3,735	1,235	5,040	3,091
Male	466,330	466,330	230,899	107,633	23,474	87,666	4,817	2,835	4,473	194,697	32,233	3,040	1,024	2,604	1,831
Female	371,057	371,057	151,067	61,571	10,615	45,395	3,102	29,682	702	163,997	51,392	695	210	2,437	1,260
GAMBELLA REGION															
Total	35,656	35,656	16,728	10,631	828	3,862	498	470	440	16,872	2,056	-	-	-	-
Male	18,797	18,797	10,877	7,100	550	2,454	440	-	333	7,059	861	-	-	-	-
Female	16,859	16,859	5,851	3,531	277	1,407	58	470	108	9,813	1,195	-	-	-	-
HARARI REGION															
Total	49,969	49,969	26,144	10,828	1,805	11,060	634	1,670	147	20,061	1,929	509	140	678	507
Male	26,901	26,901	15,197	5,950	1,206	7,188	449	107	98	9,812	757	460	140	336	198
Female	23,068	23,068	10,947	4,878	399	3,873	186	1,563	49	10,249	1,172	49	-	342	308
ADDISABAB CITY ADMINISTRATION															
Total	1,250,842	1,250,842	878,145	156,428	107,681	451,525	21,298	123,036	18,177	316,991	23,216	7,130	2,789	11,266	11,305
Male	709,206	709,206	463,149	80,817	70,542	275,556	12,361	9,098	14,775	213,139	10,611	5,228	1,725	6,016	9,338
Female	541,635	541,635	414,996	75,611	37,139	175,969	8,937	113,938	3,402	103,851	12,605	1,902	1,064	5,250	1,967
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION															
Total	101,204	101,204	49,847	11,946	2,855	27,132	1,501	5,529	884	35,773	10,741	2,139	727	1,714	263
Male	54,588	54,588	29,622	8,026	2,310	17,084	1,054	265	884	16,503	4,616	1,682	640	1,351	173
Female	46,617	46,617	20,225	3,920	545	10,048	447	5,265	-	19,270	6,125	458	87	363	90

Table 5.13 Currently Employed Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex and Status in Employment: 2012

Major Towns and Sex	Status in Employment													
	Total Employed Person	Paid Employees							Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Members of Co-Operatives	
		Total Paid Employees	Employee-Government	Employee-Government Parastatal	Employee-Private organization	Employee - NGO (including International organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Employee					Operatives	Others
MAJOR TOWNS TOTAL														
Total	2,212,903	1,410,578	307,281	151,342	710,526	33,386	179,207	28,837	642,031	92,307	20,456	4,797	20,890	21,843
Male	1,240,813	768,740	169,289	100,927	441,332	20,559	12,577	24,056	387,932	36,928	15,853	3,329	12,165	15,866
Female	972,089	641,837	137,991	50,414	269,194	12,827	166,630	4,782	254,099	55,380	4,603	1,468	8,724	5,977
MEKELE TOWN														
Total	121,116	65,647	15,766	4,870	34,494	1,243	8,106	1,168	39,040	7,567	5,382	99	1,596	1,786
Male	65,727	36,135	8,494	2,981	22,339	1,037	218	1,067	20,199	2,372	4,461	99	902	1,560
Female	55,389	29,512	7,272	1,889	12,155	206	7,888	102	18,841	5,195	921	-	693	226
ASAYITA TOWN														
Total	8,369	3,825	1,790	195	1,333	36	434	36	3,411	824	262	-	12	36
Male	4,624	2,390	1,116	108	1,093	12	26	36	1,697	323	178	-	12	24
Female	3,745	1,434	674	87	241	24	408	-	1,714	501	84	-	-	12
GONDER TOWN														
Total	97,868	41,659	11,231	3,734	20,469	156	4,648	1,421	29,223	22,242	858	184	981	2,721
Male	51,748	24,006	6,964	2,542	12,664	75	340	1,421	16,892	8,222	687	184	653	1,104
Female	46,121	17,653	4,268	1,192	7,805	80	4,308	-	12,331	14,020	171	-	328	1,617
DESSIE TOWN														
Total	47,543	27,168	8,762	2,137	12,179	761	2,849	480	16,881	1,975	427	306	449	338
Male	26,410	14,960	5,019	1,496	7,515	396	99	436	9,672	935	382	250	211	-
Female	21,133	12,208	3,743	641	4,664	364	2,750	45	7,209	1,040	45	56	238	338
BAHIR DAR TOWN														
Total	93,781	58,017	16,260	5,774	28,805	683	6,065	430	29,128	3,604	1,350	107	596	980
Male	46,806	30,124	9,105	3,705	16,007	683	341	282	13,404	1,337	861	-	491	589
Female	46,975	27,894	7,155	2,069	12,798	-	5,724	147	15,724	2,267	489	107	105	390
BISHOFTU TOWN														
Total	41,284	26,422	4,353	3,729	16,282	372	1,350	337	13,276	1,000	78	-	256	252
Male	23,681	15,573	2,462	2,432	10,094	227	176	182	7,369	319	78	-	176	167
Female	17,602	10,849	1,890	1,297	6,189	145	1,174	155	5,907	681	-	-	80	85
ADAMA TOWN														
Total	92,946	58,610	8,236	5,375	36,255	1,297	4,498	2,949	30,152	2,019	313	121	229	1,501
Male	55,237	34,232	4,949	4,036	21,423	642	419	2,764	18,200	977	313	-	229	1,284
Female	37,709	24,378	3,287	1,339	14,832	655	4,079	186	11,951	1,041	-	121	-	217

Table 5.13 Cont'd

Major Towns and Sex	Status in Employment														
	Total Employed Person	Paid Employees							Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Members of Co-Operatives	Others	
		Total Paid Employees	Employee-Government	Employee-Parasitatal	Employee-Private organization	Employee-Ngo (including international organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Employee							
JIMMA TOWN															
Total	59,065	38,531	13,867	2,861	15,322	1,156	4,647	678	16,499	2,775	658	-	387	213	
Male	33,607	22,176	7,815	2,328	10,033	876	765	361	9,672	879	507	-	281	91	
Female	25,458	16,353	6,051	533	5,289	281	3,882	318	6,828	1,896	151	-	107	123	
SHASHEMENE TOWN															
Total	45,485	19,735	3,531	1,845	10,773	726	2,559	301	22,536	2,174	261	-	349	430	
Male	28,269	12,903	2,492	1,365	8,232	542	70	201	13,208	1,416	182	-	272	288	
Female	17,216	6,832	1,039	480	2,541	184	2,489	100	9,328	757	79	-	77	143	
JIJIGA TOWN															
Total	40,942	18,903	7,146	1,396	7,735	625	1,778	222	17,684	2,865	638	-	407	446	
Male	23,990	13,009	4,765	861	6,839	373	-	171	9,067	657	516	-	407	335	
Female	16,952	5,893	2,381	535	896	252	1,778	51	8,617	2,208	122	-	-	111	
ASOSA TOWN															
Total	17,931	8,965	4,188	1,148	2,951	139	412	127	6,284	2,437	67	94	50	33	
Male	10,159	5,783	2,600	907	2,090	106	-	80	3,333	855	67	60	28	33	
Female	7,772	3,182	1,588	241	861	33	412	47	2,952	1,582	-	33	22	-	
HAWASSA TOWN															
Total	127,071	78,142	26,552	5,317	31,585	2,260	11,266	1,162	39,296	6,068	384	231	1,919	1,031	
Male	70,534	42,729	14,900	3,481	21,400	1,285	654	1,009	23,555	2,286	250	231	800	682	
Female	56,537	35,413	11,652	1,836	10,185	975	10,611	153	15,741	3,782	134	-	1,119	349	
GAMBELLA TOWN															
Total	17,486	10,817	6,396	620	2,625	498	358	319	5,796	873	-	-	-	-	
Male	9,326	6,749	3,815	426	1,777	440	-	291	2,211	366	-	-	-	-	
Female	8,160	4,067	2,581	194	848	58	358	28	3,585	507	-	-	-	-	
HARAR TOWN															
Total	49,969	26,144	10,828	1,805	11,060	634	1,670	147	20,061	1,929	509	140	678	507	
Male	26,901	15,197	5,950	1,406	7,188	449	107	98	9,812	757	460	140	336	198	
Female	23,068	10,947	4,878	399	3,873	186	1,563	49	10,249	1,172	49	-	342	308	
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION															
Total	1,250,842	878,145	156,428	107,681	451,525	21,298	123,036	18,177	316,991	23,216	7,130	2,789	11,266	11,305	
Male	709,206	463,149	80,817	70,542	275,556	12,361	9,098	14,775	213,139	10,611	5,228	1,725	6,016	9,338	
Female	541,635	414,996	75,611	37,139	175,969	8,937	113,938	3,402	103,851	12,605	1,902	1,064	5,250	1,967	
DIRE DAWA TOWN															
Total	101,204	49,847	11,946	2,855	27,132	1,501	5,529	884	35,773	10,741	2,139	727	1,714	263	
Male	54,588	29,622	8,026	2,310	17,084	1,054	265	884	16,503	4,616	1,682	640	1,351	173	
Female	46,617	20,225	3,920	545	10,048	447	5,265	-	19,270	6,125	458	87	363	90	

Table 5.14 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Major Occupation Groups and Major Industrial Divisions - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant, Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	N.S.
Total Employed Population											
Total	5,726,116	165,216	376,286	359,728	316,379	1,516,219	343,555	1,048,027	305,437	1,293,289	1,979
Male	3,202,042	128,932	259,132	225,287	123,190	646,234	246,151	616,303	286,619	669,003	1,190
Female	2,524,074	36,284	117,154	134,441	193,190	869,985	97,404	431,723	18,818	624,286	788
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing											
Total	469,377	4,025	1,017	2,669	2,594	10,494	313,108	4,969	1,960	128,540	-
Male	315,988	3,517	963	1,864	2,185	3,544	225,555	2,897	1,960	73,503	-
Female	153,389	509	55	805	409	6,950	87,553	2,072	-	55,037	-
Mining & Quarrying											
Total	21,374	685	-	770	1,375	1,134	-	9,904	2,137	5,370	-
Male	16,486	649	-	770	-	467	-	7,813	1,721	5,067	-
Female	4,888	36	-	-	1,375	666	-	2,091	416	304	-
Manufacturing											
Total	757,055	12,715	6,374	11,159	29,916	40,415	2,441	497,035	72,810	84,190	-
Male	419,831	7,496	3,763	6,871	11,799	17,395	1,535	257,769	60,103	53,100	-
Female	337,224	5,218	2,611	4,288	18,117	23,020	906	239,266	12,707	31,090	-
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply											
Total	53,226	2,368	3,382	3,490	7,464	4,035	-	9,842	3,759	18,886	-
Male	38,176	2,368	2,099	2,606	2,410	1,439	-	9,842	3,708	13,704	-
Female	15,050	-	1,283	885	5,055	2,596	-	-	50	5,181	-
Construction											
Total	395,129	8,082	13,117	11,040	11,222	1,708	-	231,105	15,498	103,357	-
Male	324,893	6,908	11,432	9,226	5,173	1,584	-	207,188	15,394	67,986	-
Female	70,235	1,174	1,685	1,813	6,049	124	-	23,916	103	35,371	-
Whole Sale and Retail Trade											
Total	1,235,258	4,984	4,778	12,567	13,367	890,574	22,269	119,011	16,768	150,940	-
Male	625,873	3,498	2,005	7,840	5,455	415,612	15,359	77,313	14,124	84,666	-
Female	609,386	1,486	2,773	4,727	7,912	474,961	6,910	41,698	2,644	66,274	-
Hotels and Restaurants											
Total	457,810	10,941	3,289	2,483	18,748	280,458	-	105,964	2,054	33,872	-
Male	112,237	6,877	1,715	1,473	7,810	70,230	-	6,484	2,054	15,594	-
Female	345,572	4,064	1,575	1,010	10,938	210,228	-	99,480	-	18,278	-
Transport, Storage and Communications											
Total	260,370	2,190	5,341	5,498	12,543	10,664	682	5,027	154,732	63,695	-
Male	246,962	2,008	4,112	4,034	9,260	9,266	682	4,974	153,525	59,101	-
Female	13,407	182	1,229	1,464	3,282	1,398	-	53	1,206	4,593	-

Table 5.14 Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Major Occupational Groups										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant, Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	N.S.
Financial Intermediation											
Total	115,655	7,677	24,314	14,146	44,162	1,220	-	89	2,145	21,902	-
Male	69,717	6,371	17,063	10,288	19,760	-	-	89	1,787	14,359	-
Female	45,938	1,306	7,250	3,859	24,402	1,220	-	-	358	7,543	-
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities											
Total	119,259	4,859	18,817	15,523	34,732	14,269	62	11,912	8,366	10,720	-
Male	74,806	3,795	13,114	11,789	11,065	12,482	42	8,280	8,069	6,170	-
Female	44,453	1,064	5,703	3,734	23,666	1,787	20	3,633	297	4,549	-
Public Administration and defense											
Total	381,757	71,351	43,361	64,181	65,786	66,346	1,491	4,366	11,415	53,460	-
Male	251,433	57,751	28,521	45,031	22,664	56,054	1,121	2,666	11,415	26,210	-
Female	130,324	13,600	14,840	19,150	43,122	10,292	370	1,699	-	27,250	-
Education											
Total	404,111	13,318	184,678	112,538	26,870	14,942	912	4,532	3,125	43,196	-
Male	239,864	10,733	130,852	58,926	6,376	2,421	375	2,357	2,946	24,879	-
Female	164,247	2,585	53,826	53,612	20,495	12,521	537	2,175	179	18,317	-
Health and Social Work											
Total	182,330	6,384	49,270	64,132	16,314	11,213	343	2,345	4,094	28,236	-
Male	91,421	4,772	27,765	30,063	4,940	3,884	343	1,632	3,771	14,253	-
Female	90,909	1,612	21,505	34,069	11,374	7,329	-	713	323	13,983	-
Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities											
Total	566,625	9,799	14,292	35,887	24,600	141,063	1,924	34,062	3,644	301,354	-
Male	330,050	8,153	12,414	32,110	11,162	48,610	816	26,166	3,110	187,509	-
Female	236,574	1,646	1,878	3,777	13,439	92,453	1,108	7,896	533	113,845	-
Private Households with Employed Persons											
Total	269,616	-	-	-	89	24,053	-	7,065	479	237,930	-
Male	20,520	-	-	-	-	1,505	-	457	479	18,079	-
Female	249,095	-	-	-	89	22,547	-	6,607	-	219,851	-
Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGOs											
Total	34,003	5,838	4,256	3,647	6,597	2,737	323	799	2,453	7,354	-
Male	21,696	4,036	3,315	2,397	3,131	844	323	374	2,453	4,823	-
Female	12,307	1,802	942	1,250	3,465	1,892	-	425	-	2,531	-
Not Stated											
Total	3,162	-	-	-	-	896	-	-	-	287	1,979
Male	2,087	-	-	-	-	896	-	-	-	-	1,190
Female	1,076	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	788

Table 5.15 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Major Industrial Divisions and Status in Employment - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Status in Employment													
	Total Employed Population	Employee-Government	Employee-Gov't Parasitatal	Employee-Private organization	Employee-NGO (including International organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Paid Employee	Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Member of Co-Operatives	Others	Not Stated
Total Employed Population														
Total	5,726,116	876,306	297,994	1,297,136	64,029	267,461	64,860	2,215,946	493,930	39,445	10,872	50,871	47,268	-
Male	3,202,042	541,563	206,729	822,436	38,077	19,940	53,620	1,218,230	206,822	29,577	7,327	28,239	29,482	-
Female	2,524,074	334,742	91,265	474,700	25,952	247,520	11,240	997,715	287,108	9,869	3,544	22,632	17,786	-
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing														
Total	469,377	1,081	15,114	41,323	-	-	10,877	246,716	144,277	3,298	-	3,402	3,291	-
Male	315,988	704	10,586	27,690	-	-	7,832	176,987	86,885	2,347	-	1,132	1,826	-
Female	153,389	377	4,528	13,632	-	-	3,046	69,730	57,392	950	-	2,270	1,465	-
Mining & Quarrying														
Total	21,374	39	2,977	5,326	-	-	883	9,877	215	36	210	1,758	53	-
Male	16,486	39	1,579	3,531	-	-	883	8,581	215	36	210	1,412	-	-
Female	4,888	-	1,399	1,795	-	-	-	1,295	-	-	-	346	53	-
Manufacturing														
Total	757,055	-	43,894	278,009	-	-	1,236	346,123	58,987	9,073	2,033	14,974	2,725	-
Male	419,831	-	27,139	184,207	-	-	466	159,689	27,866	8,331	1,775	9,098	1,260	-
Female	337,224	-	16,755	93,802	-	-	771	186,434	31,121	742	257	5,877	1,465	-
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply														
Total	53,226	16,134	19,960	5,286	-	-	1,875	4,622	5,250	109	-	-	-	-
Male	38,176	10,647	17,430	4,380	-	-	1,530	3,584	497	109	-	-	-	-
Female	15,050	5,487	2,520	906	-	-	345	1,038	4,753	-	-	-	-	-
Construction														
Total	395,129	-	48,805	196,787	-	-	11,356	112,080	5,528	3,071	831	9,988	6,682	-
Male	324,893	-	39,856	152,837	-	-	10,301	103,103	3,853	3,071	710	6,774	4,389	-
Female	70,235	-	8,949	43,950	-	-	1,055	8,977	1,675	-	121	3,214	2,293	-
Whole Sale and Retail Trade														
Total	1,235,258	-	12,069	177,065	-	-	1,079	909,526	113,935	9,135	2,751	5,673	4,026	-
Male	625,873	-	7,250	107,481	-	-	602	448,428	48,236	7,023	2,143	1,961	2,749	-
Female	609,386	-	4,819	69,584	-	-	477	461,098	65,699	2,112	609	3,712	1,277	-
Hotels and Restaurants														
Total	457,810	-	6,993	159,371	-	-	982	213,196	64,850	9,337	346	2,499	235	-
Male	112,237	-	3,189	61,296	-	-	-	31,351	12,113	4,081	-	40	168	-
Female	345,572	-	3,804	98,075	-	-	982	181,845	52,737	5,257	346	2,459	67	-
Transport, Storage and Communications														
Total	260,370	-	47,036	129,045	-	-	3,501	69,635	3,740	1,351	326	2,642	3,093	-
Male	246,962	-	41,029	123,497	-	-	3,076	68,308	3,740	1,299	326	2,642	3,045	-
Female	13,407	-	6,008	5,548	-	-	425	1,327	-	51	-	-	48	-

Table 5.15 Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Status in Employment													
	Total Employed Population	Employee-Government	Employee-Gov't Parasitatal	Employee-Private organization	Employee-NGO (including International organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Paid Employee	Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Member of Co-Operatives	Others	Not Stated
Financial Intermediation														
Total	115,655	-	87,364	27,137	-	-	153	635	-	-	-	-	367	-
Male	69,717	-	51,413	18,039	-	-	-	264	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	45,938	-	35,950	9,097	-	-	153	370	-	-	-	-	367	-
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities														
Total	119,259	-	4,695	70,792	-	-	890	38,462	1,891	1,344	849	337	-	-
Male	74,806	-	2,662	37,102	-	-	287	31,935	1,018	1,035	432	337	-	-
Female	44,453	-	2,033	33,690	-	-	603	6,527	873	310	417	-	-	-
Public and Administration and Defense														
Total	381,757	381,697	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-
Male	251,433	251,433	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	130,324	130,263	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-
Education														
Total	404,111	327,369	3,956	62,820	6,100	-	360	-	-	-	-	401	3,105	-
Male	239,864	204,557	1,591	28,490	2,469	-	300	-	-	-	-	114	2,344	-
Female	164,247	122,812	2,365	34,330	3,631	-	61	-	-	-	-	287	761	-
Health and Social Work														
Total	182,330	115,634	2,081	32,963	14,134	-	102	10,747	3,959	1,170	1,275	-	264	-
Male	91,421	54,772	1,057	16,703	6,976	-	-	8,009	2,365	1,170	369	-	-	-
Female	90,909	60,862	1,025	16,260	7,158	-	102	2,739	1,594	-	906	-	264	-
Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities														
Total	566,625	34,353	3,060	109,851	9,881	-	31,566	252,968	91,297	1,522	2,189	9,196	20,742	-
Male	330,050	19,411	1,950	56,285	6,935	-	28,345	177,200	20,033	1,075	1,361	4,730	12,724	-
Female	236,574	14,941	1,110	53,565	2,946	-	3,221	75,768	71,264	447	828	4,466	8,019	-
Private Households with Employed Persons														
Total	269,616	-	-	-	-	267,461	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,155	-
Male	20,520	-	-	-	-	19,940	-	-	-	-	-	-	580	-
Female	249,095	-	-	-	-	247,520	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,575	-
Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGOs														
Total	34,003	-	-	-	33,913	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-
Male	21,696	-	-	-	21,696	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	12,307	-	-	-	12,217	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-
Not Stated														
Total	3,162	-	-	1,363	-	-	-	1,359	-	-	-	-	441	-
Male	2,087	-	-	896	-	-	-	792	-	-	-	-	399	-
Female	1,076	-	-	466	-	-	-	567	-	-	-	-	42	-

Table 5.16 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Major Occupational Groups, Sex and Status in Employment - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Major Occupational Groups and Sex	Status in Employment												
	Total Employed Population	Employee-Government	Employee-Government Parastatal	Employee-Private organization	Employee-NGO (including International organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Employee	Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Member of Co-Operatives	Others
Total Employed Person													
Total	5,726,116	876,306	296,685	1,297,136	64,029	267,461	66,168	2,215,946	493,930	39,445	10,872	50,544	47,595
Male	3,202,042	541,563	206,049	822,436	38,077	19,940	54,299	1,218,230	206,822	29,577	7,327	27,959	29,763
Female	2,524,074	334,742	90,636	474,700	25,952	247,520	11,869	997,715	287,108	9,869	3,544	22,586	17,832
Legislator Senior Officials & Managers													
Total	165,216	92,593	14,663	28,668	8,570	-	1,376	13,023	1,085	4,077	-	330	831
Male	128,932	75,189	10,152	21,501	6,352	-	1,332	9,883	223	3,189	-	281	831
Female	36,284	17,403	4,511	7,168	2,218	-	44	3,140	863	888	-	49	-
Professional													
Total	376,286	237,666	37,861	69,696	9,518	-	4,501	13,494	684	1,195	-	-	1,671
Male	259,132	164,562	27,266	43,151	5,915	-	4,347	11,054	441	885	-	-	1,509
Female	117,154	73,104	10,595	26,544	3,603	-	153	2,440	242	310	-	-	162
Technical and Associate Professionals													
Total	359,728	204,820	33,037	63,958	11,742	-	14,321	21,829	1,478	1,267	1,525	543	5,208
Male	225,287	118,709	22,258	35,312	7,941	-	14,008	18,585	849	1,267	1,052	242	5,065
Female	134,441	86,111	10,780	28,646	3,801	-	312	3,244	629	-	474	301	143
Clerks													
Total	316,379	110,104	59,526	101,820	8,515	89	2,314	19,686	7,550	983	1,059	1,107	3,626
Male	123,190	34,644	26,957	36,449	4,033	-	1,275	14,459	2,623	983	150	473	1,145
Female	193,190	75,459	32,569	65,371	4,482	89	1,039	5,228	4,927	-	910	634	2,481
Service, Shop & Market sales Workers													
Total	1,516,219	84,331	9,226	198,686	7,166	22,222	3,349	963,419	194,352	14,921	1,069	8,056	9,423
Male	646,234	62,187	4,373	82,850	1,492	925	1,498	414,880	62,583	8,583	90	3,173	3,600
Female	869,985	22,144	4,853	115,836	5,674	21,297	1,852	548,539	131,768	6,338	979	4,883	5,823
Skilled agricultural and Fishery													
Total	343,555	2,746	8,776	12,454	323	-	4,561	225,914	79,705	3,310	-	3,741	2,025
Male	246,151	1,839	5,969	7,405	323	-	3,695	174,784	46,943	2,453	-	1,471	1,269
Female	97,404	907	2,807	5,049	-	-	866	51,130	32,762	857	-	2,270	756
Crafts and related trades													
Total	1,048,027	13,206	39,012	295,192	1,089	7,065	11,597	569,852	66,159	10,885	5,522	22,784	5,663
Male	616,303	9,213	32,612	225,263	454	457	10,287	281,414	25,948	9,663	4,720	12,209	4,064
Female	431,723	3,993	6,399	69,930	635	6,607	1,310	288,438	40,211	1,222	802	10,575	1,600

Table 5.16 Cont'd

Major Occupational Groups and Sex	Status in Employment												
	Total Employed Population	Employee-Government	Employee-Government Parasitatal	Employee-Private organization	Employee-NGO (including International organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Employee	Self Employed	Unpaid Family Worker	Employer	Apprentice	Member of Co-Operatives	Others
Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers													
Total	305,437	17,419	32,743	174,277	3,616	479	2,854	62,452	6,951	2,232	479	1,701	234
Male	286,619	16,917	30,910	161,244	3,616	479	2,775	60,328	6,363	2,193	100	1,460	234
Female	18,818	502	1,833	13,033	-	-	79	2,124	588	39	379	240	-
Elementary Occupation													
Total	1,293,289	113,420	61,841	352,206	13,490	237,606	21,296	324,918	135,965	575	1,217	12,284	18,472
Male	669,003	58,303	45,553	209,260	7,950	18,079	15,083	232,053	60,848	360	1,217	8,650	11,647
Female	624,286	55,117	16,287	142,947	5,539	219,527	6,213	92,865	75,117	214	-	3,634	6,825
N.S													
Total	1,979	-	-	179	-	-	-	1,359	-	-	-	-	441
Male	1,190	-	-	-	-	-	-	792	-	-	-	-	399
Female	788	-	-	179	-	-	-	567	-	-	-	-	42

Table 5.17 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Mean and Number of Hours Worked Per Week - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Age Group and Sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. of Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
All Ages												
Total	5,726,116	275,568	9,353	322,625	429,717	503,568	697,095	1,266,142	825,717	851,143	545,187	43.8
Male	3,202,042	145,905	2,594	117,929	188,151	252,231	363,160	753,429	503,771	545,707	329,165	46.3
Female	2,524,074	129,663	6,759	204,697	241,566	251,337	333,936	512,712	321,946	305,436	216,022	40.6
10-14												
Total	195,567	3,412	402	54,354	35,343	28,263	21,170	12,829	14,676	14,431	10,687	29.1
Male	94,187	1,450	-	24,750	17,864	15,745	12,577	7,763	4,108	6,282	3,648	28.0
Female	101,380	1,962	402	29,604	17,480	12,518	8,593	5,065	10,568	8,150	7,039	30.2
15-19												
Total	492,071	15,840	507	50,811	57,135	47,343	40,842	67,738	66,785	76,210	68,860	43.9
Male	205,515	6,003	43	20,890	27,359	24,301	20,094	32,313	24,809	31,132	18,571	40.8
Female	286,556	9,838	464	29,921	29,776	23,042	20,748	35,425	41,975	45,078	50,290	46.1
20-24												
Total	902,304	35,140	1,388	39,164	57,790	76,475	107,980	209,778	135,143	144,698	94,747	45.9
Male	457,454	17,277	577	13,204	26,624	37,658	50,181	106,287	69,328	85,572	50,747	47.6
Female	444,850	17,864	811	25,959	31,167	38,818	57,799	103,490	65,815	59,126	44,000	44.1
25-29												
Total	1,128,487	52,946	2,276	43,442	63,690	90,655	134,939	287,926	177,616	171,996	103,002	45.2
Male	653,525	25,161	1,044	14,660	30,958	49,749	73,079	171,415	113,615	110,462	63,381	47.4
Female	474,962	27,785	1,232	28,781	32,732	40,907	61,859	116,510	64,001	61,534	39,621	42.2
30-34												
Total	767,262	40,498	961	30,004	46,653	61,204	99,071	182,308	119,551	115,242	71,770	44.7
Male	448,530	23,357	-	9,134	16,971	27,742	47,247	110,464	81,687	83,611	48,318	48.3
Female	318,731	17,140	961	20,870	29,682	33,463	51,824	71,845	37,864	31,631	23,451	39.6
35-39												
Total	742,001	34,269	517	30,065	46,960	56,665	98,862	181,246	107,131	119,513	66,772	44.9
Male	423,955	15,956	-	11,886	16,685	27,504	52,824	104,704	68,742	78,293	47,362	48.3
Female	318,046	18,313	517	18,178	30,276	29,161	46,038	76,542	38,389	41,221	19,410	40.4
40-44												
Total	445,655	22,892	223	17,442	28,697	38,516	63,822	107,626	65,857	63,024	37,557	44.0
Male	273,476	12,819	-	7,395	13,267	17,649	33,290	71,593	45,080	44,438	27,947	47.2
Female	172,179	10,073	223	10,048	15,430	20,867	30,532	36,033	20,778	18,586	9,610	39.0

Table 5.17 Cont'd

Age Group and Sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. of Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
45-49												
Total	361,687	18,311	346	16,289	27,127	30,632	50,304	79,274	50,915	57,770	30,719	43.8
Male	211,592	11,008	-	4,654	10,728	14,167	26,082	49,963	34,704	39,575	20,711	47.2
Female	150,094	7,303	346	11,635	16,399	16,465	24,222	29,310	16,211	18,196	10,009	39.0
50-54												
Total	266,025	19,576	1,185	11,476	27,483	26,439	32,395	57,784	30,191	36,544	22,952	41.1
Male	153,598	10,403	367	590	10,924	11,167	19,508	35,751	20,316	26,845	17,726	46.3
Female	112,428	9,173	818	10,887	16,559	15,271	12,887	22,033	9,875	9,699	5,226	33.9
55-59												
Total	152,584	10,989	422	7,192	10,894	15,865	18,009	33,695	21,910	21,155	12,452	42.0
Male	96,469	5,799	75	2,834	3,316	9,214	10,823	26,113	14,838	12,330	11,127	45.9
Female	56,115	5,190	346	4,359	7,578	6,651	7,186	7,582	7,072	8,825	1,325	35.2
60-64												
Total	113,615	8,783	1,067	7,963	10,161	9,230	14,360	21,212	16,506	12,867	11,463	41.0
Male	75,221	7,215	428	1,956	4,693	4,732	7,659	17,221	11,452	11,342	8,523	44.8
Female	38,393	1,568	640	6,007	5,468	4,498	6,701	3,991	5,055	1,525	2,940	33.7
65+												
Total	158,859	12,913	60	14,423	17,782	22,280	15,342	24,726	19,435	17,693	14,205	38.4
Male	108,519	9,457	60	5,975	8,763	12,604	9,795	19,842	15,092	15,826	11,105	42.3
Female	50,340	3,455	-	8,448	9,019	9,676	5,547	4,884	4,342	1,867	3,100	29.8

Table 5.18 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex, Mean and Number of Hours Worked Per Week: 2012

Region and Sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean Number of Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
COUNTRY TOTAL												
Total	5,726,116	275,568	9,353	322,625	429,717	503,568	697,095	1,266,142	825,717	851,143	545,187	43.8
Male	3,202,042	145,905	2,594	117,929	188,151	252,231	363,160	753,429	503,771	545,707	329,165	46.3
Female	2,524,074	129,663	6,759	204,697	241,566	251,337	333,936	512,712	321,946	305,436	216,022	40.6
TIGRAY REGION												
Total	391,891	23,377	626	18,384	20,566	29,016	35,570	78,802	71,589	64,502	49,459	46.9
Male	204,483	13,895	-	4,963	5,945	15,646	16,279	41,009	41,061	40,652	25,033	48.9
Female	187,408	9,482	626	13,421	14,621	13,369	19,290	37,793	30,528	23,850	24,426	44.6
AFFAR REGION												
Total	77,068	5,497	144	2,773	7,365	6,041	8,621	13,538	15,048	12,299	5,743	42.4
Male	43,657	3,975	-	643	2,678	3,056	3,866	9,213	10,289	7,385	2,551	43.7
Female	33,411	1,522	144	2,130	4,687	2,984	4,755	4,325	4,759	4,913	3,192	40.8
AMHARA REGION												
Total	1,063,958	68,967	2,565	92,287	117,980	100,399	112,604	225,776	133,245	128,131	82,004	39.2
Male	562,815	27,645	156	31,682	54,677	50,466	61,722	138,668	80,960	74,072	42,768	41.8
Female	501,144	41,322	2,409	60,605	63,304	49,933	50,882	87,108	52,285	54,059	39,236	36.2
OROMIA REGION												
Total	1,643,077	76,603	2,338	98,980	135,010	187,665	194,305	352,830	232,140	231,782	131,423	42.3
Male	963,543	44,989	1,871	46,108	60,265	95,172	103,400	216,760	147,837	156,044	91,096	45.0
Female	679,534	31,614	467	52,872	74,746	92,493	90,905	136,070	84,303	75,737	40,328	38.6
SOMALI REGION												
Total	202,547	7,112	50	15,597	20,432	19,685	35,529	35,664	29,001	24,594	14,883	40.7
Male	111,869	5,117	-	4,200	8,025	12,372	20,348	19,975	16,871	15,653	9,309	43.1
Female	90,677	1,995	50	11,397	12,407	7,313	15,181	15,689	12,130	8,941	5,574	37.8
BENISHANGUL-GUMUZ REGION												
Total	72,518	3,753	293	7,612	8,206	9,590	15,260	9,504	7,129	8,160	3,010	35.7
Male	39,854	1,974	28	2,561	3,659	4,898	9,234	5,935	4,771	4,927	1,867	38.6
Female	32,664	1,779	264	5,052	4,547	4,692	6,027	3,569	2,358	3,233	1,144	32.1
SNNP REGION												
Total	837,386	38,456	2,079	57,436	76,197	78,977	83,827	208,112	102,217	111,885	78,201	42.2
Male	466,330	19,337	495	14,680	31,408	35,866	43,686	130,930	64,858	74,862	50,208	46.2
Female	371,057	19,119	1,584	42,756	44,789	43,111	40,141	77,183	37,359	37,023	27,992	37.1

Table 5.18 Cont'd

Region and Sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean Number of Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
GAMBELLA REGION												
Total	35,656	817	-	1,196	2,617	3,423	6,950	9,475	4,764	3,667	2,748	43.1
Male	18,797	315	-	501	715	1,302	3,833	6,097	2,496	1,719	1,820	45.5
Female	16,859	502	-	695	1,902	2,120	3,117	3,378	2,268	1,948	929	40.4
HARARI REGION												
Total	49,969	3,313	43	1,458	4,029	3,360	7,995	12,803	6,964	7,408	2,594	41.7
Male	26,901	1,402	43	648	1,686	1,687	4,180	7,419	4,281	4,148	1,408	43.5
Female	23,068	1,912	-	810	2,343	1,673	3,815	5,384	2,684	3,260	1,187	39.5
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION												
Total	1,250,842	43,891	1,038	19,535	31,381	57,583	186,475	300,181	207,356	240,768	162,633	50.8
Male	709,206	25,169	-	9,235	15,782	27,731	91,307	166,285	121,888	155,860	95,950	52.2
Female	541,635	18,722	1,038	10,300	15,599	29,853	95,168	133,896	85,468	84,908	66,683	49.0
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION												
Total	101,204	3,783	176	7,367	5,933	7,829	9,960	19,456	16,264	17,948	12,489	46.2
Male	54,588	2,088	-	2,709	3,312	4,035	5,306	11,138	8,459	10,385	7,157	47.7
Female	46,617	1,695	176	4,658	2,621	3,795	4,654	8,318	7,804	7,563	5,332	44.4

Table 5.19 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Major Industrial Divisions, Sex and Mean and Number of Hours Worked Per Week - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. of Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
Total Employed Population												
Total	5,726,116	275,568	9,353	322,625	429,717	503,568	697,095	1,266,142	825,717	851,143	545,187	43.8
Male	3,202,042	145,905	2,594	117,929	188,151	252,231	363,160	753,429	503,771	545,707	329,165	46.3
Female	2,524,074	129,663	6,759	204,697	241,566	251,337	333,936	512,712	321,946	305,436	216,022	40.6
Agriculture, Hunting Forestry & Fishing												
Total	469,377	47,893	839	50,435	79,524	73,915	54,931	69,867	43,207	37,271	11,494	30.6
Male	315,988	25,715	395	28,733	48,090	50,540	40,520	52,721	33,505	26,959	8,812	32.9
Female	153,389	22,178	444	21,702	31,435	23,375	14,411	17,147	9,703	10,313	2,683	25.9
Mining & Quarrying												
Total	21,374	1,811	-	1,001	132	1,856	3,487	5,657	4,365	1,912	1,155	41.8
Male	16,486	696	-	1,001	103	1,856	2,795	3,521	3,537	1,859	1,119	44.0
Female	4,888	1,115	-	-	28	-	692	2,136	828	53	36	34.3
Manufacturing												
Total	757,055	40,502	2,682	46,617	59,084	67,308	79,312	161,165	127,157	123,358	49,869	42.6
Male	419,831	17,536	549	15,468	16,188	27,858	33,848	100,037	85,203	87,577	35,567	47.9
Female	337,224	22,966	2,133	31,149	42,896	39,450	45,465	61,127	41,954	35,782	14,302	35.9
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply												
Total	53,226	1,891	-	4,961	2,897	1,738	5,791	18,088	9,287	6,862	1,710	42.2
Male	38,176	1,611	-	1,533	248	1,273	3,533	12,831	8,929	6,521	1,697	47.5
Female	15,050	280	-	3,428	2,649	466	2,258	5,257	358	341	13	28.7
Construction												
Total	395,129	23,345	1,023	10,664	19,472	36,483	43,943	113,207	68,470	61,567	16,955	43.5
Male	324,893	21,114	1,023	8,182	16,667	29,272	35,017	90,598	54,873	52,001	16,145	43.7
Female	70,235	2,231	-	2,482	2,804	7,211	8,926	22,609	13,597	9,566	810	42.8
Wholesale and Retail Trade												
Total	1,235,258	59,521	2,091	67,671	106,813	135,357	108,946	203,986	183,398	243,429	124,046	44.6
Male	625,873	30,739	60	22,656	40,467	50,989	44,683	101,712	105,955	151,230	77,383	48.7
Female	609,386	28,782	2,031	45,016	66,346	84,368	64,263	102,275	77,443	92,199	46,663	40.4
Hotels and Restaurants												
Total	457,810	19,531	645	24,918	29,668	36,373	38,510	58,791	63,605	78,135	107,635	51.6
Male	112,237	2,170	-	2,485	3,681	4,152	6,792	11,564	13,289	20,794	47,310	64.4
Female	345,572	17,361	645	22,433	25,987	32,220	31,718	47,227	50,316	57,341	60,324	47.4
Transport, Storage and Communications												
Total	260,370	16,519	-	3,452	6,257	10,032	18,034	46,025	37,134	64,894	58,024	55.4
Male	246,962	16,086	-	2,986	6,257	9,404	15,631	42,617	35,195	63,151	55,637	55.7
Female	13,407	433	-	465	-	628	2,404	3,408	1,939	1,743	2,386	50.6

Table 5.19 Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. of Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
Financial Intermediation												
Total	115,655	4,259	-	1,055	1,592	3,192	28,578	54,813	11,827	7,145	3,194	43.1
Male	69,717	1,955	-	446	713	1,785	12,390	34,377	8,791	6,143	3,118	45.7
Female	45,938	2,304	-	610	879	1,407	16,188	20,436	3,035	1,002	77	39.2
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities												
Total	119,259	5,049	-	3,568	3,271	5,422	23,094	43,428	15,203	12,503	7,722	44.1
Male	74,806	3,357	-	2,777	1,710	3,475	12,103	26,295	10,735	8,658	5,696	44.8
Female	44,453	1,692	-	790	1,561	1,947	10,991	17,133	4,467	3,845	2,026	42.8
Public administration and Defense												
Total	381,757	16,830	96	2,167	6,503	10,083	99,095	144,009	53,278	29,619	20,077	43.9
Male	251,433	10,899	96	1,273	2,748	5,712	55,219	91,685	40,845	26,128	16,828	46.0
Female	130,324	5,931	-	895	3,754	4,370	43,876	52,324	12,433	3,492	3,249	39.9
Education												
Total	404,111	8,564	-	2,101	35,473	51,686	87,128	139,451	50,383	19,469	9,856	39.6
Male	239,864	3,384	-	1,429	20,553	28,303	49,506	83,387	31,144	14,716	7,443	40.9
Female	164,247	5,180	-	673	14,920	23,384	37,622	56,064	19,239	4,753	2,412	37.7
Health and Social Work												
Total	182,330	8,914	-	2,670	3,537	5,156	26,203	72,727	36,810	14,768	11,546	45.6
Male	91,421	3,748	-	1,498	1,462	1,484	12,019	35,973	17,070	9,536	8,631	48.1
Female	90,909	5,166	-	1,172	2,075	3,672	14,184	36,754	19,740	5,232	2,914	43.1
Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities												
Total	566,625	16,527	1,639	94,309	61,231	52,424	51,044	85,876	69,134	84,436	50,005	39.2
Male	330,050	4,948	471	26,904	26,532	35,160	32,301	57,969	49,021	63,774	32,971	45.2
Female	236,574	11,579	1,168	67,404	34,699	17,265	18,743	27,906	20,113	20,663	17,034	30.8
Private Households with Employed Persons												
Total	269,616	1,024	338	5,617	13,145	12,212	20,120	38,218	47,455	63,695	67,791	58.0
Male	20,520	98	-	112	1,613	767	2,041	1,616	1,994	5,017	7,262	62.5
Female	249,095	925	338	5,505	11,532	11,445	18,079	36,602	45,461	58,678	60,529	57.6
Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGOs												
Total	34,003	1,809	-	1,421	939	330	8,592	10,834	3,930	2,038	4,110	45.5
Male	21,696	838	-	447	939	203	4,764	6,527	2,789	1,644	3,546	49.2
Female	12,307	970	-	974	-	128	3,828	4,307	1,141	394	564	38.8
Not Stated												
Total	3,162	1,578	-	-	179	-	287	-	1,075	42	-	24.0
Male	2,087	1,011	-	-	179	-	-	-	896	-	-	25.0
Female	1,076	567	-	-	-	-	287	-	179	42	-	22.1

Table 5.20 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Major Occupational Groups and Mean and Number of Hours Worked Per Week - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Major Occupational Groups and Sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. of Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
Total Employed Persons												
Total	5,726,116	275,568	9,353	322,625	429,717	503,568	697,095	1,266,142	825,717	851,143	545,187	43.8
Male	3,202,042	145,905	2,594	117,929	188,151	252,231	363,160	753,429	503,771	545,707	329,165	46.3
Female	2,524,074	129,663	6,759	204,697	241,566	251,337	333,936	512,712	321,946	305,436	216,022	40.6
Legislator Senior Officials & Managers												
Total	165,228	7,027	367	1,096	3,307	3,196	33,567	67,351	23,735	15,425	10,157	45.6
Male	128,944	5,052	367	432	2,337	2,163	24,741	54,146	19,533	13,178	6,995	46.1
Female	36,284	1,975	-	664	970	1,033	8,826	13,205	4,202	2,247	3,161	43.8
Professional												
Total	376,286	10,921	-	3,813	20,310	31,237	87,703	149,032	48,430	16,500	8,339	40.6
Male	259,132	6,633	-	3,295	13,489	20,286	59,390	99,142	37,533	12,839	6,525	41.2
Female	117,154	4,289	-	518	6,821	10,951	28,313	49,890	10,897	3,661	1,813	39.2
Technical and Associate Professionals												
Total	359,728	12,943	261	5,805	21,632	33,801	69,572	136,617	48,048	18,931	12,117	40.5
Male	225,287	6,978	171	3,708	13,972	17,584	42,223	84,951	29,898	15,911	9,891	41.8
Female	134,441	5,965	90	2,098	7,660	16,217	27,349	51,666	18,150	3,020	2,226	38.4
Clerks												
Total	316,379	10,731	356	6,034	5,464	6,175	80,245	127,818	38,451	23,925	17,180	44.2
Male	123,190	3,491	-	1,914	1,229	2,645	22,958	49,899	17,503	13,211	10,339	47.6
Female	193,190	7,241	356	4,120	4,235	3,530	57,286	77,918	20,948	10,714	6,841	42.0
Service, Shop & Market sales Workers												
Total	1,516,208	72,051	2,895	107,914	123,821	135,142	126,438	215,284	224,158	289,090	219,415	46.4
Male	646,222	28,836	-	27,080	41,493	45,199	46,843	91,169	106,545	148,679	110,377	50.7
Female	869,985	43,215	2,895	80,834	82,328	89,943	79,595	124,114	117,613	140,411	109,038	43.2
Skilled agricultural and Fishery												
Total	343,555	31,489	472	35,179	55,136	55,340	39,858	55,300	34,805	27,654	8,322	31.5
Male	246,151	22,613	28	20,090	33,758	41,079	29,781	43,359	28,960	20,491	5,992	33.0
Female	97,404	8,876	444	15,088	21,378	14,261	10,078	11,942	5,845	7,163	2,330	27.7

Table 5.20 Cont'd

Major Occupational Groups and Sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. of Hours Worked
	Total Employed Persons	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
Crafts and related trades												
Total	1,048,027	61,628	3,787	63,439	90,225	108,655	117,235	229,496	162,017	158,066	53,478	40.8
Male	616,303	34,926	1,376	21,950	29,084	47,020	58,300	161,074	112,296	114,962	35,316	44.8
Female	431,723	26,702	2,411	41,489	61,141	61,635	58,935	68,422	49,721	43,105	18,162	34.9
Plant, Machine Operators & Assemblers												
Total	305,437	18,507	-	2,513	5,630	11,751	19,676	59,506	54,503	74,775	58,577	54.8
Male	286,619	16,583	-	2,073	5,581	10,520	18,731	53,744	50,657	71,951	56,778	55.4
Female	18,818	1,924	-	440	49	1,231	945	5,762	3,845	2,824	1,799	46.0
Elementary Occupation												
Total	1,293,289	48,692	1,215	96,832	104,014	118,270	122,802	225,736	191,390	226,734	157,603	45.5
Male	669,003	19,784	652	37,385	47,029	65,736	60,193	115,945	100,845	134,485	86,951	47.9
Female	624,286	28,909	564	59,447	56,985	52,534	62,609	109,792	90,546	92,249	70,652	43.1
Not Stated												
Total	1,979	1,578	-	-	179	-	-	-	179	42	-	8.2
Male	1,190	1,011	-	-	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2
Female	788	567	-	-	-	-	-	-	179	42	-	15.9

Table 5.21 Currently Employed Population Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Status in Employment and Number of Hours Worked Per Week - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Status in Employment	Number of Hours of worked per week											Mean No. of Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
Total Employed Population												
Total	5,726,116	275,568	9,353	322,625	429,717	503,568	697,095	1,266,142	825,717	851,143	545,187	43.8
Male	3,202,042	145,905	2,594	117,929	188,151	252,231	363,160	753,429	503,771	545,707	329,165	46.3
Female	2,524,074	129,663	6,759	204,697	241,566	251,337	333,936	512,712	321,946	305,436	216,022	40.6
Employee-Government												
Total	876,306	31,361	96	6,069	44,595	58,067	200,695	322,598	125,247	52,356	35,221	42.0
Male	541,563	16,265	96	3,662	24,446	32,065	115,001	196,575	83,257	42,242	27,953	43.8
Female	334,742	15,096	-	2,407	20,149	26,002	85,694	126,023	41,990	10,114	7,267	39.2
Employee-Government Parasitatal												
Total	297,994	12,845	223	3,239	4,512	9,156	58,683	110,181	51,329	31,462	16,364	45.8
Male	206,729	8,973	-	1,974	2,115	5,531	31,535	76,527	39,922	26,248	13,904	47.6
Female	91,265	3,871	223	1,265	2,397	3,625	27,149	33,654	11,407	5,214	2,461	41.6
Employee-Private organization												
Total	1,297,136	49,003	1,464	22,332	36,881	74,424	113,805	343,574	237,568	246,373	171,712	50.9
Male	822,436	32,742	916	12,127	19,759	39,818	59,319	208,389	150,804	174,021	124,541	52.7
Female	474,700	16,260	549	10,205	17,123	34,606	54,486	135,184	86,764	72,352	47,172	47.8
Employee-NGO (including International organization)												
Total	64,029	3,469	90	1,920	1,583	1,844	13,424	19,323	11,037	5,503	5,836	45.7
Male	38,077	1,502	-	514	939	1,300	7,434	10,364	7,288	3,464	5,272	49.5
Female	25,952	1,968	90	1,407	644	544	5,990	8,959	3,749	2,039	564	40.0
Employee Domestic												
Total	267,461	1,024	338	5,197	11,985	12,212	19,796	37,968	47,455	63,695	67,791	58.3
Male	19,940	98	-	112	1,033	767	2,041	1,616	1,994	5,017	7,262	63.7
Female	247,520	925	338	5,084	10,952	11,445	17,755	36,352	45,461	58,678	60,529	57.8
Other Employee												
Total	64,860	3,683	-	3,240	3,717	6,705	5,789	11,533	11,985	10,949	7,258	46.0
Male	53,620	2,293	-	2,155	2,686	6,057	3,959	9,530	9,392	10,366	7,183	48.7
Female	11,240	1,390	-	1,086	1,031	649	1,830	2,004	2,593	583	75	33.3
Self Employed												
Total	2,215,946	139,042	5,234	147,552	211,284	262,181	221,904	353,978	290,988	383,712	200,070	41.9
Male	1,218,230	73,356	1,583	53,043	85,603	125,463	113,008	214,014	181,996	251,232	118,931	45.1
Female	997,715	65,686	3,651	94,509	125,681	136,718	108,896	139,965	108,992	132,479	81,139	38.0

Table 5.21 Cont'd

Status in Employment	Number of Hours of worked per week											Mean No. of Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
Unpaid Family Worker												
Total	493,930	25,456	1,101	121,674	103,991	65,817	48,339	39,797	28,904	33,015	25,836	27.8
Male	206,822	4,825	-	41,359	45,396	33,102	22,868	16,694	12,162	16,519	13,898	31.1
Female	287,108	20,631	1,101	80,316	58,595	32,715	25,472	23,103	16,742	16,496	11,938	25.5
Employer												
Total	39,445	2,142	-	156	752	2,035	2,392	7,924	6,444	8,888	8,713	55.3
Male	29,577	1,588	-	103	691	815	1,853	5,849	5,713	6,929	6,036	55.3
Female	9,869	554	-	54	61	1,220	540	2,074	730	1,959	2,677	55.3
Apprentice												
Total	10,872	230	-	904	860	844	1,039	3,840	2,156	912	87	39.7
Male	7,327	230	-	115	346	498	769	3,160	1,557	566	87	42.9
Female	3,544	-	-	789	514	346	270	680	599	346	-	33.3
Member of Co-Operatives												
Total	50,871	4,026	808	2,878	1,832	4,470	7,696	9,401	5,665	9,661	4,433	42.6
Male	28,239	1,880	-	1,541	1,792	2,056	2,976	5,704	4,015	5,902	2,372	44.4
Female	22,632	2,146	808	1,337	40	2,414	4,720	3,697	1,650	3,759	2,061	40.4
Others												
Total	47,268	3,288	-	7,463	7,725	5,812	3,531	6,025	6,940	4,618	1,867	33.2
Male	29,482	2,153	-	1,223	3,345	4,759	2,397	5,008	5,670	3,200	1,727	39.2
Female	17,786	1,135	-	6,240	4,380	1,053	1,134	1,017	1,269	1,418	140	23.2

Table 5.22 Paid Employees of Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Type of Payment: 2012

Type of Payment	Total Paid Employees			Employee-Government			Employee-Government Parasitatal			Employee-Private organization			Employee-NGO (including International organization)			Employee Domestic			Other Paid Employees		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTRY TOTAL																					
Total	2,867,785	1,682,365	1,185,420	876,306	541,563	334,742	297,994	206,729	91,265	1,297,136	822,436	474,700	64,029	38,077	25,952	267,461	19,940	247,520	64,860	53,620	11,240
In cash	2,766,231	1,633,779	1,132,452	861,498	533,211	328,287	289,906	201,275	88,632	1,250,677	794,722	455,955	62,407	37,950	24,457	241,290	16,807	224,483	60,453	49,814	10,639
In kind	21,647	8,571	13,076	3,210	1,010	2,199	918	824	94	8,159	3,202	4,956	91	51	39	6,545	758	5,787	2,724	2,724	-
Both	75,979	37,185	38,794	11,543	7,310	4,233	6,670	4,131	2,539	36,307	22,558	13,750	1,115	75	1,040	18,660	2,029	16,631	1,683	1,082	601
Not stated	3,928	2,830	1,098	54	31	23	499	499	-	1,993	1,953	40	416	-	416	965	346	619	-	-	-
TIGRAY REGION																					
Total	189,677	107,939	81,738	64,502	39,498	25,003	17,399	10,737	6,661	86,620	50,457	36,163	5,385	3,407	1,978	11,984	409	11,575	3,788	3,431	357
In cash	182,024	106,109	75,915	64,069	39,242	24,827	17,399	10,737	6,661	82,246	49,138	33,108	4,960	3,407	1,553	10,074	409	9,665	3,277	3,176	102
In kind	2,686	662	2,024	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,431	407	2,024	-	-	-	-	-	-	255	255	-
Both	4,967	1,168	3,799	433	257	176	-	-	-	1,943	912	1,031	425	-	425	1,911	-	1,911	255	-	255
Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AFFAR REGION																					
Total	38,124	25,538	12,586	8,725	5,868	2,857	7,851	5,847	2,004	17,641	12,679	4,961	428	260	168	2,229	417	1,812	1,250	467	783
In cash	37,871	25,285	12,586	8,582	5,724	2,857	7,778	5,774	2,004	17,616	12,655	4,961	416	248	168	2,229	417	1,812	1,250	467	783
In kind	61	61	-	-	-	-	36	36	-	13	13	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both	181	181	-	144	144	-	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AMHARA REGION																					
Total	435,245	257,734	177,511	167,769	105,571	62,198	39,303	28,759	10,544	172,824	105,986	66,838	6,331	4,018	2,314	36,709	2,993	33,716	12,308	10,407	1,901
In cash	419,259	248,532	170,727	163,485	102,605	60,880	37,454	28,022	9,432	165,701	102,299	63,402	6,331	4,018	2,314	35,568	2,771	32,798	10,719	8,818	1,901
In kind	2,700	1,741	959	89	-	89	89	89	-	1,296	703	594	-	-	-	277	-	277	949	949	-
Both	13,286	7,461	5,825	4,195	2,966	1,229	1,760	648	1,112	5,826	2,984	2,842	-	-	-	865	223	642	640	640	-
Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OROMIA REGION																					
Total	762,056	480,200	281,856	233,690	151,891	81,799	70,467	52,229	18,238	371,357	245,409	125,948	17,443	9,534	7,909	48,197	3,762	44,435	20,902	17,376	3,526
In cash	733,919	464,940	268,979	229,721	150,041	79,680	67,785	49,806	17,978	358,391	236,011	122,381	16,679	9,494	7,184	41,712	3,483	38,229	19,631	16,105	3,526
In kind	6,018	2,492	3,526	59	-	59	373	279	94	2,885	954	1,932	79	39	39	1,478	76	1,402	1,144	1,144	-
Both	19,895	10,960	8,935	3,909	1,849	2,060	1,810	1,644	166	8,771	7,136	1,636	269	-	269	5,007	203	4,804	128	128	-
Not stated	2,224	1,808	416	-	-	-	499	499	-	1,309	1,309	-	416	-	416	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOMALI REGION																					
Total	64,880	44,711	20,169	30,133	20,625	9,509	12,296	8,145	4,151	15,507	13,615	1,892	1,904	1,316	588	3,665	-	3,665	1,375	1,010	365
In cash	61,841	43,558	18,283	28,058	20,436	7,622	12,246	8,095	4,151	14,907	13,015	1,892	1,904	1,316	588	3,665	-	3,665	1,060	695	365
In kind	1,975	88	1,887	1,975	88	1,887	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both	1,065	1,065	-	101	101	-	50	50	-	599	599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	314	314	-
Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.22 Cont'd

Type of Payment	Total Paid Employees			Employee-Government			Employee-Government Parasitatal			Employee-Private organization			Employee-NGO (including International organization)			Employee Domestic			Other Paid Employees		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION																					
Total	24,970	16,498	8,473	12,448	8,584	3,864	3,420	2,729	691	6,547	4,342	2,205	688	422	266	1,453	54	1,399	413	366	47
In cash	24,443	16,114	8,329	12,289	8,448	3,841	3,420	2,729	691	6,261	4,095	2,165	688	422	266	1,372	54	1,319	413	366	47
In kind	87	87	-	54	54	-	-	-	-	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both	303	222	81	52	52	-	-	-	-	171	171	-	-	-	-	81	-	81	-	-	-
Not stated	137	74	63	54	31	23	-	-	-	82	43	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SNNP REGION																					
Total	381,966	230,899	151,067	169,204	107,633	61,571	34,090	23,474	10,615	133,061	87,666	45,395	7,919	4,817	3,102	32,517	2,835	29,682	5,175	4,473	702
In cash	360,777	221,475	139,302	168,489	107,046	61,444	33,317	22,835	10,482	120,858	80,879	39,979	7,844	4,742	3,102	25,469	1,876	23,594	4,799	4,097	702
In kind	5,138	1,948	3,190	613	486	128	421	421	-	645	330	315	-	-	-	3,083	336	2,747	376	376	-
Both	15,771	7,195	8,575	101	101	-	352	218	133	11,278	6,177	5,101	75	75	-	3,964	623	3,341	-	-	-
Not stated	280	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	280	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GAMBELLA REGION																					
Total	16,728	10,877	5,851	10,631	7,100	3,531	828	550	277	3,862	2,454	1,407	498	440	58	470	-	470	440	333	108
In cash	16,491	10,799	5,692	10,526	7,063	3,463	828	550	277	3,793	2,413	1,380	498	440	58	406	-	406	440	333	108
In kind	152	78	74	74	37	37	-	-	-	41	41	-	-	-	-	37	-	37	-	-	-
Both	85	-	85	31	-	31	-	-	-	27	-	27	-	-	-	27	-	27	-	-	-
Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARARI REGION																					
Total	26,144	15,197	10,947	10,828	5,950	4,878	1,805	1,406	399	11,060	7,188	3,873	634	449	186	1,670	107	1,563	147	98	49
In cash	25,398	14,936	10,461	10,632	5,901	4,731	1,805	1,406	399	10,698	6,976	3,722	634	449	186	1,482	107	1,375	147	98	49
In kind	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both	747	261	486	196	49	147	-	-	-	362	211	151	-	-	-	188	-	188	-	-	-
Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION																					
Total	878,145	463,149	414,996	156,428	80,817	75,611	107,681	70,542	37,139	451,525	275,556	175,969	21,298	12,361	8,937	123,036	9,098	113,938	18,177	14,775	3,402
In cash	855,264	452,802	402,461	154,339	79,073	75,265	105,021	69,010	36,011	443,165	270,157	173,008	20,952	12,361	8,591	113,957	7,426	106,531	17,831	14,775	3,056
In kind	2,651	1,414	1,238	346	346	-	-	-	-	722	722	-	-	-	-	1,584	346	1,238	-	-	-
Both	18,956	8,277	10,678	1,744	1,398	346	2,660	1,532	1,127	7,329	4,368	2,961	346	-	346	6,530	979	5,551	346	-	346
Not stated	1,275	656	619	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	310	-	-	-	-	965	346	619	-	-	-
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION																					
Total	49,847	29,622	20,225	11,946	8,026	3,920	2,855	2,310	545	27,132	17,084	10,048	1,501	1,054	447	5,529	265	5,265	884	884	-
In cash	48,945	29,229	19,716	11,309	7,632	3,677	2,855	2,310	545	27,041	17,084	9,957	1,501	1,054	447	5,356	265	5,091	884	884	-
In kind	178	-	178	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	92	-	-	-	87	-	87	-	-	-
Both	724	394	330	637	394	243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	87	-	-	-
Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.23 Paid Employees of Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex and Period of Payment - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Period of Payment and Sex	Paid Employees						
	Total Paid Employees	Employee-Government	Employee-Government Parasitatal	Employee-Private organization	Employee-NGO (including International organization)	Employee Domestic	Other Paid Employees
Total Paid Employees							
Total	2,867,785	876,306	297,994	1,297,136	64,029	267,461	64,860
Male	1,682,365	541,563	206,729	822,436	38,077	19,940	53,620
Female	1,185,420	334,742	91,265	474,700	25,952	247,520	11,240
Hourly							
Total	20,972	2,357	1,570	16,075	-	356	614
Male	14,847	1,969	89	12,229	-	269	290
Female	6,125	388	1,480	3,846	-	87	324
Daily							
Total	124,396	1,946	2,015	108,770	317	2,270	9,077
Male	95,866	1,581	1,458	84,465	227	48	8,087
Female	28,530	365	558	24,305	90	2,222	990
Weekly							
Total	119,978	709	2,132	110,928	88	1,539	4,582
Male	91,241	415	2,015	84,200	88	346	4,176
Female	28,737	294	117	26,728	-	1,193	406
Half Month							
Total	89,676	3,081	6,536	75,256	1,073	885	2,844
Male	55,420	1,919	4,073	46,932	451	210	1,835
Female	34,255	1,161	2,463	28,323	623	675	1,009
Monthly							
Total	2,459,248	866,113	283,243	952,899	61,508	252,993	42,493
Male	1,395,219	534,886	196,901	573,800	36,907	18,009	34,716
Female	1,064,029	331,226	86,342	379,099	24,601	234,984	7,777
Yearly							
Total	12,056	1,254	-	1,901	403	5,475	3,022
Male	5,656	643	-	1,219	403	605	2,785
Female	6,400	611	-	682	-	4,870	237
Others							
Total	37,495	791	1,998	29,314	223	3,287	1,882
Male	20,940	118	1,694	17,636	-	107	1,385
Female	16,555	673	305	11,678	223	3,179	497
Not Stated							
Total	3,964	54	499	1,993	416	656	346
Male	3,176	31	499	1,953	-	346	346
Female	788	23	-	40	416	310	-

Table 5.24 Paid Employees of Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex, Period of Payment and Amount of Total Payment - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Period of Payment and Sex	Amount of Total Payment Per Month (In Birr)								
	Total	<50	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-699	700-999	1000+	Not Stated
Total Paid Employees									
Total	2,867,785	14,939	29,218	108,926	388,948	548,049	385,789	1,368,088	23,827
Male	1,682,365	1,658	5,576	24,032	118,389	283,880	250,551	984,180	14,099
Female	1,185,420	13,280	23,642	84,894	270,559	264,169	135,239	383,908	9,728
Hourly									
Total	20,972	1,043	173	1,290	2,901	3,777	2,642	8,496	650
Male	14,847	490	-	385	1,715	2,760	2,541	6,652	304
Female	6,125	553	173	904	1,186	1,017	101	1,844	346
Daily									
Total	124,396	2,000	3,322	7,271	15,658	27,827	18,203	48,694	1,419
Male	95,866	59	1,159	3,639	8,907	20,838	16,400	43,890	973
Female	28,530	1,941	2,163	3,632	6,752	6,988	1,803	4,804	447
Weekly									
Total	119,978	1,125	1,217	6,682	14,542	32,214	25,680	38,237	281
Male	91,241	209	642	3,887	7,491	20,783	21,180	36,769	281
Female	28,737	916	575	2,795	7,051	11,431	4,500	1,468	-
Half Month									
Total	89,676	552	1,187	1,043	11,084	33,463	16,824	25,319	204
Male	55,420	346	-	316	3,131	13,650	14,082	23,815	80
Female	34,255	206	1,187	727	7,953	19,813	2,742	1,504	124
Monthly									
Total	2,459,248	9,379	22,089	88,594	335,315	436,670	316,180	1,234,931	16,090
Male	1,395,219	554	3,439	14,804	92,971	220,076	191,074	863,133	9,167
Female	1,064,029	8,825	18,651	73,790	242,344	216,594	125,106	371,798	6,923
Yearly									
Total	12,056	633	802	1,403	2,062	2,283	654	4,219	-
Male	5,656	-	336	813	1,058	403	654	2,392	-
Female	6,400	633	465	590	1,004	1,880	-	1,827	-
Other									
Total	37,495	206	427	2,643	7,386	11,784	5,606	7,866	1,577
Male	20,940	-	-	187	3,117	5,338	4,619	7,225	453
Female	16,555	206	427	2,456	4,270	6,446	987	640	1,124
Not Stated									
Total	3,964	-	-	-	-	31	-	326	3,607
Male	3,176	-	-	-	-	31	-	303	2,841
Female	788	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	765

Table 5.25 Paid Employees of Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above by Major Industrial Divisions, Sex and Amount of Payment Per Month - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Amount of Total Payment Per Month (In Birr)									Mean Amount of Total Payment
	Total	<50	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-699	700-999	1000+	Not stated	
Total Employed Population										
Total	2,867,785	14,939	29,218	108,926	388,948	548,049	385,789	1,368,088	23,827	1,255.9
Male	1,682,365	1,658	5,576	24,032	118,389	283,880	250,551	984,180	14,099	1,519.3
Female	1,185,420	13,280	23,642	84,894	270,559	264,169	135,239	383,908	9,728	882.1
Agriculture, Hunting Forestry & Fishing										
Total	68,394	731	1,241	4,290	14,366	22,127	8,502	15,914	1,224	821.3
Male	46,812	-	368	2,849	8,100	14,516	5,919	13,836	1,224	962.5
Female	21,583	731	873	1,440	6,267	7,611	2,583	2,078	-	522.9
Mining & Quarrying										
Total	9,225	-	-	-	1,057	1,831	344	5,993	-	1,787.2
Male	6,031	-	-	-	641	740	344	4,307	-	2,198.5
Female	3,194	-	-	-	416	1,091	-	1,686	-	1,010.5
Manufacturing										
Total	323,139	3,300	2,425	8,309	36,409	90,882	65,273	111,464	5,076	1,017.6
Male	211,812	645	783	3,840	17,891	53,638	47,312	84,894	2,810	1,105.6
Female	111,327	2,656	1,642	4,469	18,519	37,245	17,962	26,570	2,266	848.9
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply										
Total	43,245	127	-	-	2,407	7,670	9,091	23,440	511	1,402.8
Male	33,986	-	-	-	1,472	7,104	7,013	17,886	511	1,456.5
Female	9,259	127	-	-	935	566	2,077	5,554	-	1,208.5
Construction										
Total	256,948	301	593	3,261	20,479	52,070	41,496	136,952	1,797	1,349.1
Male	202,994	59	320	2,020	12,043	32,101	33,579	121,075	1,797	1,477.8
Female	53,954	241	273	1,241	8,436	19,970	7,917	15,877	-	869.3
Whole Sale and Retail Trade										
Total	190,212	2,185	2,917	9,743	30,771	56,446	34,822	51,499	1,831	874.1
Male	115,333	-	479	5,367	12,962	28,881	24,666	41,915	1,064	1,032.2
Female	74,879	2,185	2,438	4,376	17,809	27,565	10,156	9,584	767	630.2
Hotels and Restaurants										
Total	167,346	565	1,103	9,588	61,176	50,132	20,150	23,188	1,444	741.8
Male	64,485	-	432	2,101	17,566	20,815	8,604	14,226	740	1,122.5
Female	102,861	565	671	7,487	43,610	29,317	11,546	8,962	703	504.2
Transport, Storage and Communications										
Total	179,582	376	100	839	8,902	28,189	30,213	109,788	1,176	1,513.9
Male	167,601	376	100	839	8,327	25,135	28,695	102,954	1,176	1,486.2
Female	11,981	-	-	-	575	3,053	1,519	6,834	-	1,898.0
Financial Intermediation										
Total	114,654	-	-	825	1,653	9,458	11,410	90,804	503	2,030.3
Male	69,453	-	-	479	418	4,716	6,216	57,467	157	2,170.8
Female	45,201	-	-	346	1,235	4,743	5,194	33,337	346	1,813.1
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities										
Total	76,377	-	-	-	5,788	8,112	9,979	52,097	400	1,802.0
Male	40,051	-	-	-	1,276	3,931	4,613	30,177	54	2,149.9
Female	36,326	-	-	-	4,513	4,182	5,366	21,920	346	1,415.4

Table 5.25 Cont'd

Major Industrial Divisions and Sex	Amount of Total Payment Per Month (In Birr)									Mean Amount of Total Payment
	Total	<50	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-699	700-999	1000+	Not stated	
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE										
Total	381,697	374	689	2,033	8,682	47,895	51,972	268,710	1,341	1,594.8
Male	251,433	-	640	262	4,822	22,340	33,062	189,444	864	1,750.9
Female	130,263	374	50	1,771	3,860	25,555	18,910	79,266	477	1,293.4
Education										
Total	400,605	-	380	636	14,196	51,033	42,294	290,193	1,872	1,655.1
Male	237,406	-	380	354	4,817	19,200	18,835	192,724	1,097	1,932.1
Female	163,199	-	-	283	9,379	31,833	23,459	97,469	776	1,252.1
Health and Social Work										
Total	164,914	-	-	1,034	4,883	26,945	24,028	106,697	1,327	1,584.4
Male	79,508	-	-	618	1,763	11,196	11,686	53,753	491	1,850.0
Female	85,406	-	-	415	3,120	15,748	12,342	52,944	836	1,336.3
Other Community, Social and Personal Service Activities										
Total	188,710	2,774	3,275	10,139	34,546	55,571	27,982	52,503	1,919	863.7
Male	112,927	400	696	2,291	16,368	32,722	17,155	41,742	1,553	1,015.2
Female	75,783	2,374	2,579	7,849	18,178	22,849	10,828	10,761	366	640.1
Private Households with Employed Persons										
Total	267,461	4,121	16,309	57,488	141,954	34,859	5,070	4,253	3,406	267.4
Male	19,940	92	1,379	3,013	8,880	4,468	1,153	394	561	318.7
Female	247,520	4,029	14,929	54,475	133,075	30,391	3,917	3,859	2,845	263.4
Extra-Territorial Organizations and NGOs										
Total	33,913	87	187	743	1,389	3,932	2,982	24,594	-	2,574.0
Male	21,696	87	-	-	1,043	1,483	1,698	17,386	-	3,033.8
Female	12,217	-	187	743	346	2,449	1,284	7,208	-	1,757.4
Not Stated										
Total	1,363	-	-	-	287	896	179	-	-	566.2
Male	896	-	-	-	-	896	-	-	-	600.0
Female	466	-	-	-	287	-	179	-	-	501.2

Table 5.26 Total Employed Population Not at Work Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex, and Reason for Absence: 2012

Region and Sex	Reason for Absence							
	Total	Sick Injury	Holiday/ Vacation	Training/ Education	Off Season	No work temporarily	Others	Not Stated
COUNTRY TOTAL								
Total	284,922	76,465	43,432	8,015	40,584	51,155	63,065	2,207
Male	148,500	38,120	22,913	5,030	22,736	33,809	24,955	937
Female	136,422	38,345	20,519	2,986	17,847	17,346	38,110	1,270
TIGRAY REGION								
Total	24,003	4,915	4,251	1,385	2,235	5,036	5,901	281
Male	13,895	2,735	2,465	750	1,957	3,513	2,194	281
Female	10,108	2,180	1,786	635	277	1,524	3,707	-
AFFAR REGION								
Total	5,641	1,731	1,838	168	323	1,410	170	-
Male	3,975	1,111	1,541	156	323	747	97	-
Female	1,666	620	297	12	-	664	73	-
AMHARA REGION								
Total	71,532	17,658	8,780	1,600	19,840	11,080	12,416	158
Male	27,801	8,338	4,279	1,166	6,202	4,655	3,081	79
Female	43,731	9,320	4,501	434	13,637	6,425	9,335	79
OROMIA REGION								
Total	78,941	23,624	10,450	1,319	10,233	10,685	22,383	247
Male	46,861	11,656	5,858	1,201	7,392	9,017	11,559	178
Female	32,080	11,968	4,592	118	2,841	1,668	10,825	69
SOMALI REGION								
Total	7,162	2,008	243	-	1,797	1,487	1,627	-
Male	5,117	1,228	140	-	1,736	1,325	688	-
Female	2,045	780	102	-	61	162	939	-
BENISHANGUL - GUMUZ REGION								
Total	4,046	1,431	418	54	653	485	1,006	-
Male	2,003	851	238	54	235	213	412	-
Female	2,043	579	179	-	418	272	594	-
SNNP REGION								
Total	40,535	12,239	3,539	1,304	4,006	11,691	7,755	-
Male	19,832	4,966	1,523	215	3,430	7,856	1,843	-
Female	20,703	7,273	2,016	1,090	576	3,836	5,912	-
GAMBELLA REGION								
Total	817	392	110	-	148	41	126	-
Male	315	134	-	-	111	-	70	-
Female	502	258	110	-	37	41	56	-
HARARI REGION								
Total	3,357	982	885	92	49	483	865	-
Male	1,445	196	439	92	49	336	332	-
Female	1,912	786	446	-	-	147	533	-
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION								
Total	44,929	10,737	11,658	2,093	1,038	7,964	9,917	1,522
Male	25,169	6,731	5,753	1,396	1,038	5,530	4,322	400
Female	19,760	4,006	5,905	697	-	2,434	5,595	1,122
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION								
Total	3,960	747	1,260	-	263	791	899	-
Male	2,088	173	676	-	263	617	358	-
Female	1,872	573	584	-	-	173	541	-

Table 5.27 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex, Whether Available and Ready to Work Additional Hours and Percent Available and Ready to Work Additional Hours - COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Age Group and Sex	Whether Available and Ready to Work Additional Hours			Percent Available and Ready to Work Additional Hours
	Total Employed Persons	Seeking or Available to Work Additional Hours	Not Seeking or Available to Work Additional Hours	
All Ages				
Total	5,726,116	2,338,235	3,387,881	59.2
Male	3,202,042	1,366,671	1,835,371	57.3
Female	2,524,074	971,564	1,552,510	61.5
10-14				
Total	195,567	26,769	168,798	86.3
Male	94,187	14,804	79,383	84.3
Female	101,380	11,965	89,415	88.2
15-19				
Total	492,071	168,851	323,220	65.7
Male	205,515	78,707	126,808	61.7
Female	286,556	90,144	196,412	68.5
20-24				
Total	902,304	415,775	486,529	53.9
Male	457,454	227,097	230,357	50.4
Female	444,850	188,678	256,171	57.6
25-29				
Total	1,128,487	503,146	625,340	55.4
Male	653,525	298,028	355,496	54.4
Female	474,962	205,118	269,844	56.8
30-34				
Total	767,262	338,313	428,949	55.9
Male	448,530	202,122	246,409	54.9
Female	318,731	136,191	182,540	57.3
35-39				
Total	742,001	330,359	411,643	55.5
Male	423,955	192,948	231,007	54.5
Female	318,046	137,411	180,635	56.8
40-44				
Total	445,655	181,389	264,266	59.3
Male	273,476	110,582	162,895	59.6
Female	172,179	70,807	101,372	58.9
45-49				
Total	361,687	143,046	218,640	60.5
Male	211,592	87,543	124,049	58.6
Female	150,094	55,504	94,591	63.0
50-54				
Total	266,025	98,134	167,891	63.1
Male	153,598	59,975	93,622	61.0
Female	112,428	38,159	74,269	66.1
55-59				
Total	152,584	53,183	99,401	65.1
Male	96,469	34,433	62,035	64.3
Female	56,115	18,750	37,366	66.6
60-64				
Total	113,615	38,602	75,013	66.0
Male	75,221	27,033	48,188	64.1
Female	38,393	11,569	26,825	69.9
65+				
Total	158,859	40,668	118,191	74.4
Male	108,519	33,399	75,120	69.2
Female	50,340	7,270	43,070	85.6

Table 5.28 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above Who Sought or Available to Work Additional Hours and Number of Hours Worked Per Week by Age Group and Sex - Country Total: 2012

Age Group and Sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. of Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
All Ages												
Total	2,338,235	110,589	4,414	138,815	200,457	237,326	274,522	524,506	341,461	326,555	179,591	42.3
Male	1,366,671	63,558	1,743	59,552	96,283	130,215	145,207	323,310	225,019	211,241	110,543	43.8
Female	971,564	47,031	2,671	79,263	104,174	107,111	129,315	201,196	116,441	115,314	69,048	39.8
10-14												
Total	26,769	425	-	6,266	3,327	5,111	3,350	1,247	2,993	2,209	1,841	33.8
Male	14,804	425	-	3,579	1,751	3,117	1,593	1,050	1,428	917	943	31.6
Female	11,965	-	-	2,687	1,576	1,995	1,756	196	1,565	1,291	899	35.4
15-19												
Total	168,851	6,085	190	12,769	16,151	17,748	13,150	29,433	26,574	29,169	17,551	46.2
Male	78,707	2,572	-	5,324	8,260	8,140	5,704	16,231	10,183	16,572	5,720	44.1
Female	90,144	3,513	190	7,445	7,921	9,608	7,446	13,202	16,392	12,597	11,830	49.4
20-24												
Total	415,775	14,813	724	23,334	30,489	44,483	53,709	94,828	56,954	61,731	34,710	44.4
Male	227,097	7,448	-	9,003	15,426	23,863	25,789	51,156	34,298	40,005	20,110	47.3
Female	188,678	7,365	724	14,331	15,064	20,620	27,920	43,672	22,656	21,725	14,600	40.4
25-29												
Total	503,146	23,691	1,730	26,258	36,747	53,120	55,327	129,182	73,721	67,301	36,070	42.6
Male	298,028	12,636	948	11,260	17,616	31,421	30,420	80,113	49,966	40,004	23,644	43.8
Female	205,118	11,055	782	14,997	19,130	21,699	24,907	49,069	23,755	27,298	12,426	40.6
30-34												
Total	338,313	17,693	457	19,046	26,890	34,229	42,509	76,184	54,865	45,235	21,205	42.5
Male	202,122	11,415	-	6,866	10,324	18,053	23,789	48,123	39,341	31,290	12,920	44.5
Female	136,191	6,278	457	12,179	16,566	16,177	18,720	28,061	15,523	13,944	8,285	38.2
35-39												
Total	330,359	14,868	517	18,487	29,954	27,153	36,248	78,240	47,764	49,794	27,334	42.3
Male	192,948	7,623	-	8,221	11,586	15,131	18,153	48,383	32,294	32,199	19,359	43.7
Female	137,411	7,245	517	10,266	18,369	12,022	18,095	29,858	15,469	17,596	7,975	40.0
40-44												
Total	181,389	9,053	-	12,193	16,827	15,271	21,653	44,855	25,398	22,476	13,662	42.3
Male	110,582	5,060	-	6,484	9,018	7,779	10,234	28,830	17,987	16,161	9,029	44.4
Female	70,807	3,993	-	5,708	7,809	7,492	11,419	16,025	7,411	6,316	4,633	38.1

Table 5.28 Cont'd

Age Group and Sex	Number of Hours Worked Per Week											Mean No. of Hours Worked
	Total	0	1-3	4-12	13-21	22-30	31-39	40-48	49-57	58-74	75+	
45-49												
Total	143,046	5,924	-	7,616	13,747	14,201	20,717	26,994	24,369	20,698	8,782	43.9
Male	87,543	2,951	-	3,841	6,530	6,999	13,229	16,523	18,983	13,469	5,017	46.8
Female	55,504	2,973	-	3,775	7,216	7,202	7,488	10,470	5,385	7,229	3,765	38.3
50-54												
Total	98,134	7,255	367	4,049	11,741	11,845	12,600	20,683	10,331	11,397	7,867	36.8
Male	59,975	3,850	367	459	7,701	5,929	6,862	14,196	7,032	8,006	5,574	38.6
Female	38,159	3,405	-	3,590	4,040	5,916	5,737	6,487	3,300	3,391	2,293	33.7
55-59												
Total	53,183	2,968	-	2,849	4,830	6,633	8,263	11,191	5,731	7,550	3,167	40.3
Male	34,433	2,011	-	1,835	1,654	4,147	4,626	8,520	4,263	4,260	3,117	41.7
Female	18,750	957	-	1,015	3,176	2,486	3,637	2,671	1,468	3,290	50	37.8
60-64												
Total	38,602	2,469	428	3,222	4,818	2,648	3,442	5,489	6,553	5,317	4,217	40.3
Male	27,033	2,322	428	1,156	2,950	1,767	2,008	4,857	4,532	4,742	2,272	40.2
Female	11,569	147	-	2,066	1,868	881	1,434	632	2,021	574	1,946	40.6
65+												
Total	40,668	5,345	-	2,727	4,907	4,884	3,555	6,180	6,209	3,678	3,184	32.1
Male	33,399	5,245	-	1,523	3,468	3,869	2,801	5,327	4,712	3,616	2,838	30.5
Female	7,270	100	-	1,204	1,438	1,015	754	853	1,497	62	346	41.2

Table 5.29 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above Who were Willing and Available to Work Additional Hours and Type of Work Sought by Region and Sex: 2012

Region and Sex	Type of Work Sought or Available for				
	Total	At the present main job	Other job in addition to the present	Other job with more hours to replace the present job	Not Stated
COUNTRY TOTAL					
Total	2,338,235	701,121	1,111,159	524,323	1,632
Male	1,366,671	443,822	643,326	278,268	1,254
Female	971,564	257,299	467,832	246,055	378
TIGRAY REGION					
Total	191,629	70,990	93,392	27,248	-
Male	95,777	40,515	44,910	10,351	-
Female	95,853	30,475	48,481	16,897	-
AFFAR REGION					
Total	41,130	10,549	20,088	10,493	-
Male	23,430	6,041	10,805	6,584	-
Female	17,700	4,508	9,283	3,909	-
AMHARA REGION					
Total	427,523	165,880	160,584	101,059	-
Male	244,888	99,232	92,316	53,340	-
Female	182,634	66,647	68,268	47,719	-
OROMIA REGION					
Total	793,115	187,537	395,035	210,044	499
Male	481,801	125,260	237,209	118,833	499
Female	311,314	62,277	157,826	91,211	-
SOMALI REGION					
Total	72,980	22,446	38,844	11,690	-
Male	46,922	13,877	25,834	7,210	-
Female	26,058	8,569	13,010	4,480	-
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION					
Total	27,104	8,428	12,905	5,771	-
Male	14,782	4,748	7,340	2,694	-
Female	12,322	3,680	5,565	3,077	-
SNNP REGION					
Total	319,331	94,092	166,349	58,890	-
Male	188,733	65,937	94,555	28,241	-
Female	130,598	28,154	71,794	30,650	-
GAMBELLA REGION					
Total	9,932	3,138	6,077	717	-
Male	5,762	2,094	3,325	342	-
Female	4,170	1,043	2,752	375	-
HARARI REGION					
Total	25,370	7,573	13,495	4,302	-
Male	14,160	5,415	8,709	2,037	-
Female	11,210	2,158	6,786	2,265	-
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION					
Total	383,454	116,563	187,341	78,417	1,133
Male	224,745	71,635	110,047	42,308	755
Female	158,709	44,928	77,294	36,109	378
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION					
Total	46,666	13,927	17,049	15,690	-
Male	25,671	9,067	10,277	6,327	-
Female	20,995	4,859	6,772	9,363	-

Table 5.30 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex, Employment Sector and Percentage Share of Informal-COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Age Group and Sex	Sector of Economy					Percent Informal
	Total	Formal Job	Informal Job	Not Identified	Not Stated	
All Ages						
Total	5,152,260	3,443,224	1,634,069	72,841	2,126	31.7
Male	2,989,199	2,216,197	722,316	49,482	1,204	24.2
Female	2,163,061	1,227,027	911,753	23,359	921	42.2
10-14						
Total	153,137	48,342	103,954	840	-	67.9
Male	82,234	28,830	52,905	499	-	64.3
Female	70,903	19,512	51,050	341	-	72.0
15-19						
Total	356,108	187,917	161,426	6,765	-	45.3
Male	183,587	100,197	80,000	3,391	-	43.6
Female	172,521	87,720	81,427	3,374	-	47.2
20-24						
Total	791,899	560,730	215,126	15,355	688	27.2
Male	429,898	313,147	107,713	8,639	399	25.1
Female	362,001	247,583	107,413	6,715	289	29.7
25-29						
Total	1,046,391	782,483	248,911	14,464	533	23.8
Male	619,748	493,768	114,933	10,616	431	18.5
Female	426,643	288,715	133,978	3,848	102	31.4
30-34						
Total	722,381	495,781	213,177	12,992	431	29.5
Male	425,379	320,764	95,039	9,425	151	22.3
Female	297,002	175,017	118,138	3,567	280	39.8
35-39						
Total	697,335	475,956	210,559	10,613	207	30.2
Male	401,353	311,075	83,386	6,891	-	20.8
Female	295,982	164,881	127,172	3,722	207	43.0
40-44						
Total	415,642	294,506	116,602	4,316	218	28.1
Male	253,857	204,098	45,537	4,046	176	17.9
Female	161,785	90,407	71,064	270	42	43.9
45-49						
Total	339,675	229,619	106,688	3,321	47	31.4
Male	201,516	160,333	38,730	2,405	47	19.2
Female	138,160	69,286	67,958	916	-	49.2
50-54						
Total	245,259	153,661	90,492	1,107	-	36.9
Male	142,201	110,191	30,950	1,060	-	21.8
Female	103,059	43,470	59,542	46	-	57.8
55-59						
Total	146,012	93,825	50,803	1,383	-	34.8
Male	92,094	71,227	19,830	1,037	-	21.5
Female	53,918	22,599	30,973	346	-	57.4
60-64						
Total	101,105	57,234	42,729	1,143	-	42.3
Male	65,586	47,639	16,967	930	-	25.9
Female	35,519	9,544	25,762	213	-	72.5
65+						
Total	137,315	63,171	73,602	542	-	53.6
Male	91,746	54,878	36,326	542	-	39.6
Female	45,569	8,293	37,276	-	-	81.8

Table 5.31 Currently Employed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and above by Region, Sex, Employment Sector of Economy and Percentage Share of Informal Sector: 2012

Region and Sex	Sector of Economy					Percent Informal
	Total	Formal Job	Informal Job	Not Identified	Not Stated	
COUNTRY TOTAL						
Total	5,152,260	3,443,224	1,634,069	72,841	2,126	31.7
Male	2,989,199	2,216,197	722,316	49,482	1,204	24.2
Female	2,163,061	1,227,027	911,753	23,359	921	42.2
TIGRAY REGION						
Total	361,724	249,484	107,547	4,540	153	29.7
Male	191,545	144,778	44,190	2,577	-	23.1
Female	170,180	104,706	63,356	1,964	153	37.2
AFFAR REGION						
Total	61,981	30,291	31,666	12	13	51.1
Male	34,262	20,398	13,839	12	13	40.4
Female	27,719	9,893	17,826	-	-	64.3
AMHARA REGION						
Total	954,833	601,375	341,762	11,528	169	35.8
Male	519,392	376,484	134,945	7,872	91	26.0
Female	435,441	224,890	206,818	3,655	78	47.5
OROMIA REGION						
Total	1,503,530	959,416	529,107	14,479	528	35.2
Male	899,247	648,305	242,184	8,582	176	26.9
Female	604,283	311,111	286,923	5,898	352	47.5
SOMALI REGION						
Total	175,661	78,989	95,558	997	116	54.4
Male	94,152	53,772	39,733	590	58	42.2
Female	81,509	25,218	55,826	408	58	68.5
BENISHANGUL -GUMUZ REGION						
Total	64,363	40,204	23,874	285	-	37.1
Male	36,334	27,500	8,705	129	-	24.0
Female	28,029	12,705	15,169	155	-	54.1
SNNP REGION						
Total	759,119	449,476	299,835	9,528	280	39.5
Male	435,676	302,415	126,350	6,912	-	29.0
Female	323,443	147,061	173,485	2,616	280	53.6
GAMBELLA REGION						
Total	32,543	19,368	12,610	443	122	38.7
Male	16,695	12,604	3,776	194	122	22.6
Female	15,848	6,764	8,835	249	-	55.7
HARARI REGION						
Total	47,609	30,502	16,825	283	-	35.3
Male	26,202	18,814	7,149	238	-	27.3
Female	21,407	11,687	9,676	44	-	45.2
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION						
Total	1,096,196	925,658	139,834	29,960	745	12.8
Male	681,993	573,096	86,213	21,940	745	12.6
Female	414,203	352,562	53,621	8,020	-	12.9
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION						
Total	94,700	58,462	35,451	786	-	37.4
Male	53,700	38,032	15,232	437	-	28.4
Female	40,999	20,430	20,219	350	-	49.3

Table 5.32 Currently Employed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and above by Sex, Employment Sector and Percentage share of Informal: 2012

Major Towns and Sex	Sector of Economy				Percent Informal	
	Total	Formal Job	Informal Job	Not Identified		Not Stated
MAJOR TOWNS TOTAL						
Total	1,972,859	1,538,311	391,352	41,711	1,485	19.8
Male	1,192,225	958,999	201,601	30,421	1,204	16.9
Female	780,634	579,312	189,751	11,289	281	24.3
MEKELE TOWN						
Total	109,035	79,464	28,254	1,317	-	25.9
Male	62,615	48,967	12,662	985	-	20.2
Female	46,420	30,497	15,592	332	-	33.6
ASAYITA TOWN						
Total	7,240	4,313	2,902	12	13	40.1
Male	3,940	2,842	1,074	12	13	27.3
Female	3,300	1,471	1,828	-	-	55.4
GONDER TOWN						
Total	90,957	63,400	26,135	1,254	169	28.7
Male	50,101	38,212	10,620	1,178	91	21.2
Female	40,856	25,187	15,515	75	78	38.0
DESSIE TOWN						
Total	43,171	31,579	10,649	943	-	24.7
Male	25,671	19,227	5,870	574	-	22.9
Female	17,499	12,352	4,779	369	-	27.3
BAHIR DAR TOWN						
Total	86,364	62,834	22,045	1,484	-	25.5
Male	45,856	36,402	8,830	624	-	19.3
Female	40,508	26,432	13,215	861	-	32.6
BISHOFTU TOWN						
Total	36,491	26,795	9,446	249	-	25.9
Male	21,973	17,008	4,755	210	-	21.6
Female	14,518	9,787	4,691	40	-	32.3
ADAMA TOWN						
Total	85,784	63,205	19,161	3,197	220	22.3
Male	53,409	39,842	10,973	2,476	118	20.5
Female	32,375	23,364	8,188	722	102	25.3
JIMMA TOWN						
Total	52,997	38,683	14,167	47	101	26.7
Male	32,103	24,462	7,536	47	58	23.5
Female	20,895	14,221	6,631	-	42	31.7
SHASHEMENE TOWN						
Total	38,776	25,607	12,818	351	-	33.1
Male	25,016	18,858	5,895	262	-	23.6
Female	13,760	6,748	6,923	88	-	50.3
JIJIGA TOWN						
Total	37,557	20,958	16,209	273	116	43.2
Male	22,646	15,152	7,212	223	58	31.8
Female	14,911	5,806	8,996	50	58	60.3
ASOSA TOWN						
Total	16,816	10,987	5,829	-	-	34.7
Male	9,802	7,501	2,301	-	-	23.5
Female	7,014	3,487	3,528	-	-	50.3

Table 5.32 Cont'd

Major Towns and Sex	Sector of Economy					Percent Informal
	Total	Formal Job	Informal Job	Not Identified	Not Stated	
HAWASSA TOWN						
Total	112,676	85,194	26,039	1,443	-	23.1
Male	68,258	53,645	13,508	1,105	-	19.8
Female	44,419	31,549	12,531	339	-	28.2
GAMBELLA TOWN						
Total	16,491	10,670	5,588	111	122	33.9
Male	8,941	6,938	1,770	111	122	19.8
Female	7,550	3,732	3,818	-	-	50.6
HARAR TOWN						
Total	47,609	30,502	16,825	283	-	35.3
Male	26,202	18,814	7,149	238	-	27.3
Female	21,407	11,687	9,676	44	-	45.2
ADDIS ABABA CITY						
Total	1,096,196	925,658	139,834	29,960	745	12.8
Male	681,993	573,096	86,213	21,940	745	12.6
Female	414,203	352,562	53,621	8,020	-	12.9
DIRE DAWA TOWN						
Total	94,700	58,462	35,451	786	-	37.4
Male	53,700	38,032	15,232	437	-	28.4
Female	40,999	20,430	20,219	350	-	49.3

Table 5.33 Distribution of Urban Population Aged Ten years and above Working in the Informal Sector by Major Occupational Group and Regions: 2012

Region and Sex	Major Occupational Group										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant ,Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	N.S.
COUNTRY TOTAL											
Total	1,634,069	1,455	2,533	13,310	9,114	611,980	100,118	515,483	15,154	364,923	-
Male	722,316	1,316	2,325	11,226	5,029	179,428	62,199	216,059	13,852	230,882	-
Female	911,753	140	207	2,084	4,085	432,553	37,919	299,424	1,302	134,041	-
TIGRAY REGION											
Total	107,547	99	498	218	109	30,298	7,602	46,243	1,095	21,385	-
Male	44,190	99	498	218	-	4,499	4,842	17,174	1,095	15,765	-
Female	63,356	-	-	-	109	25,799	2,760	29,068	-	5,620	-
AFFAR REGION											
Total	31,666	12	-	156	180	15,721	6,266	5,041	-	4,291	-
Male	13,839	-	-	156	180	3,252	5,622	2,143	-	2,487	-
Female	17,826	12	-	-	-	12,468	644	2,898	-	1,804	-
AMHARA REGION											
Total	341,762	45	617	2,441	3,961	104,599	16,422	128,646	638	84,392	-
Male	134,945	45	522	2,441	1,188	24,695	12,531	49,943	560	43,019	-
Female	206,818	-	95	-	2,772	79,905	3,891	78,703	79	41,373	-
OROMIA REGION											
Total	529,107	126	502	2,010	2,002	196,377	30,229	169,050	4,666	124,144	-
Male	242,184	126	466	1,268	2,002	53,101	15,128	75,313	4,243	90,537	-
Female	286,923	-	36	743	-	143,276	15,100	93,737	423	33,607	-
SOMALI REGION											
Total	95,558	-	-	1,959	-	67,441	8,341	5,604	206	12,007	-
Male	39,733	-	-	1,520	-	20,050	6,660	2,847	155	8,500	-
Female	55,826	-	-	439	-	47,391	1,681	2,758	51	3,508	-
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION											
Total	23,874	-	-	360	989	5,759	1,143	8,443	-	7,180	-
Male	8,705	-	-	240	153	1,732	887	2,017	-	3,676	-
Female	15,169	-	-	119	836	4,028	256	6,426	-	3,504	-
SNNP REGION											
Total	299,835	338	245	2,974	949	112,405	26,383	87,973	3,520	65,046	-
Male	126,350	210	168	2,586	631	36,628	14,472	30,309	2,820	38,526	-
Female	173,485	128	77	388	319	75,777	11,911	57,665	700	26,520	-

Table 5.33 Cont'd

Region and Sex	Major Occupational Group										
	Total Employed Persons	Legislator Senior Officials & Managers	Professional	Technical and Associate Professionals	Clerks	Service, Shop & Market sales Workers	Skilled agricultural and Fishery	Crafts and related trades	Plant, Machine Operators & Assemblers	Elementary Occupation	N.S.
GAMBELLA REGION											
Total	12,610	-	-	-	33	4,502	1,037	5,886	-	1,152	-
Male	3,776	-	-	-	33	1,399	754	925	-	664	-
Female	8,835	-	-	-	-	3,103	284	4,960	-	488	-
HARARI REGION											
Total	16,825	-	-	49	195	9,414	-	4,065	199	2,903	-
Male	7,149	-	-	-	147	1,939	-	2,896	151	2,017	-
Female	9,676	-	-	49	49	7,474	-	1,169	49	886	-
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION											
Total	139,834	746	670	2,710	346	48,993	1,039	47,251	4,829	33,249	-
Male	86,213	746	670	2,364	346	27,053	692	28,893	4,829	20,619	-
Female	53,621	-	-	346	-	21,941	346	18,358	-	12,630	-
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION											
Total	35,451	90	-	434	350	16,471	1,656	7,280	-	9,171	-
Male	15,232	90	-	434	350	5,079	610	3,599	-	5,071	-
Female	20,219	-	-	-	-	11,391	1,047	3,681	-	4,100	-

Table 5.34: Distribution of Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above Working in the Informal Sector by Region, Sex and Major Branches of Industry: 2012

Region and Sex	Major Sector of Economy				
	Total	Manufacturing, Construction, Mining & Quarrying	Whole Sale and Retail Trade	Other Service Sectors	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing
COUNTRY TOTAL					
Total	1,634,069	429,067	544,201	531,414	129,387
Male	722,316	220,541	202,458	221,462	77,855
Female	911,753	208,526	341,742	309,952	51,532
TIGRAY REGION					
Total	107,547	34,867	19,327	43,121	10,232
Male	44,190	18,244	5,540	13,074	7,334
Female	63,356	16,623	13,787	30,047	2,898
AFFAR REGION					
Total	31,666	4,620	9,413	9,358	8,275
Male	13,839	2,248	2,913	2,171	6,507
Female	17,826	2,372	6,500	7,187	1,768
AMHARA REGION					
Total	341,762	110,422	89,833	112,560	28,947
Male	134,945	53,287	25,971	38,123	17,563
Female	206,818	57,135	63,862	74,437	11,383
OROMIA REGION					
Total	529,107	141,029	190,858	164,304	32,916
Male	242,184	77,157	70,617	77,282	17,128
Female	286,923	63,872	120,240	87,022	15,788
SOMALI REGION					
Total	95,558	4,666	54,107	27,428	9,357
Male	39,733	2,509	15,882	14,002	7,340
Female	55,826	2,157	38,225	13,426	2,017
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION					
Total	23,874	6,989	3,947	9,497	3,441
Male	8,705	2,454	1,548	2,664	2,038
Female	15,169	4,535	2,398	6,833	1,403
SNNP REGION					
Total	299,835	71,119	87,393	109,948	31,375
Male	126,350	29,077	37,218	42,255	17,801
Female	173,485	42,042	50,175	67,693	13,574
GAMBELLA REGION					
Total	12,610	1,923	2,660	6,052	1,976
Male	3,776	971	1,229	823	754
Female	8,835	952	1,432	5,229	1,222
HARARI REGION					
Total	16,825	4,055	10,127	2,643	-
Male	7,149	2,645	2,344	2,161	-
Female	9,676	1,410	7,784	482	-
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION					
Total	139,834	43,301	58,665	36,830	1,039
Male	86,213	28,304	33,347	23,870	692
Female	53,621	14,997	25,318	12,960	346
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION					
Total	35,451	6,076	17,871	9,674	1,830
Male	15,232	3,646	5,850	5,040	697
Female	20,219	2,431	12,021	4,634	1,133

Table 5.35 Distribution of Urban Population Aged ten years and Above Working in the Informal Sector by Literacy Status and Educational Level, Sex and Regions: 2012

Region and Sex	Highest Grade Completed for Literate											Never Attended Formal/ Informal Education
	Total	Pre-school	Non Formal	Grades 1-8	Secondary not completed	Secondary Completed	Preparatory	Certificate Completed	Diploma Completed	Degree and above Completed	Not Stated	
COUNTRY TOTAL												
Total	1,634,069	13,754	33,145	744,128	89,605	135,897	17,731	13,678	21,899	2,842	2,485	558,906
Male	722,316	6,377	15,352	392,456	50,073	77,853	9,959	6,867	14,432	2,818	210	145,918
Female	911,753	7,377	17,793	351,672	39,532	58,044	7,771	6,811	7,467	24	2,275	412,988
TIGRAY REGION												
Total	107,547	255	2,496	46,173	4,465	11,519	1,115	534	534	218	-	40,239
Male	44,190	-	1,351	24,780	1,728	5,771	213	425	316	218	-	9,388
Female	63,356	255	1,145	21,392	2,737	5,748	901	109	218	-	-	30,851
AFFAR REGION												
Total	31,666	-	1,065	14,113	1,669	464	156	25	191	36	-	13,946
Male	13,839	-	682	7,064	1,345	369	156	-	24	36	-	4,164
Female	17,826	-	384	7,048	324	96	-	25	168	-	-	9,782
AMHARA REGION												
Total	341,762	4,289	10,880	136,340	11,412	26,585	2,206	2,761	3,686	-	-	143,603
Male	134,945	2,005	5,571	69,074	6,023	13,152	1,593	1,121	3,084	-	-	33,323
Female	206,818	2,284	5,310	67,266	5,389	13,433	614	1,640	602	-	-	110,280
OROMIA REGION												
Total	529,107	6,222	9,061	264,614	31,873	42,951	4,095	4,759	10,923	328	879	153,401
Male	242,184	2,366	4,430	144,928	16,583	22,136	1,793	2,897	5,664	328	-	41,060
Female	286,923	3,857	4,632	119,686	15,290	20,815	2,302	1,862	5,259	-	879	112,341
SOMALI REGION												
Total	95,558	314	1,331	29,703	2,686	4,371	152	-	-	-	419	56,581
Male	39,733	314	492	15,135	2,026	3,540	101	-	-	-	210	17,915
Female	55,826	-	840	14,568	661	831	50	-	-	-	210	38,666
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION												
Total	23,874	150	772	9,895	1,639	1,617	498	37	305	49	-	8,911
Male	8,705	113	119	4,405	725	766	253	-	163	26	-	2,136
Female	15,169	37	653	5,490	914	852	245	37	143	24	-	6,774
SNNP REGION												
Total	299,835	1,215	2,628	159,202	16,641	27,269	3,120	3,396	2,450	375	840	82,697
Male	126,350	444	754	76,407	9,803	15,492	1,239	1,237	1,952	375	-	18,647
Female	173,485	771	1,874	82,796	6,838	11,778	1,881	2,159	498	-	840	64,049

Table 5.35 Cont'd

Region and Sex	Highest Grade Completed for Literate											Never Attended Formal/ Informal Education
	Total	Pre-school	Non Formal	Grades 1-8	Secondary not completed	Secondary Completed	Preparatory	Certificate Completed	Diploma Completed	Degree and above Completed	Not Stated	
GAMBELLA REGION												
Total	12,610	-	-	5,459	926	614	221	-	-	-	-	5,390
Male	3,776	-	-	2,032	361	218	-	-	-	-	-	1,164
Female	8,835	-	-	3,427	565	395	221	-	-	-	-	4,226
HARARI REGION												
Total	16,825	-	590	9,186	1,132	1,215	142	49	245	-	-	4,266
Male	7,149	-	49	4,269	595	728	49	49	98	-	-	1,313
Female	9,676	-	541	4,917	538	487	93	-	147	-	-	2,953
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION												
Total	139,834	1,038	3,107	53,142	14,797	16,956	5,503	2,031	3,128	1,749	346	38,037
Male	86,213	1,038	1,038	35,614	9,884	13,828	4,130	1,052	2,782	1,749	-	15,099
Female	53,621	-	2,069	17,528	4,913	3,129	1,373	979	346	-	346	22,938
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION												
Total	35,451	270	1,214	16,300	2,363	2,335	523	87	437	87	-	11,835
Male	15,232	97	867	8,748	1,000	1,855	434	87	350	87	-	1,708
Female	20,219	173	347	7,552	1,363	480	90	-	87	-	-	10,127

Table 5.36 Distribution of Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above Working in the Informal Sector by Regions, Sex and Size of Workers: 2012

Region and Sex	Size of Workers											
	Total	<10	11-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90+	Not Stated
COUNTRY TOTAL												
Total	1,634,069	1,597,368	16,779	4,053	2,913	763	552	56	-	-	3,247	8,339
Male	722,313	697,450	14,164	2,636	1,435	453	484	-	-	-	1,738	3,956
Female	911,753	899,918	2,615	1,417	1,478	310	67	56	-	-	1,510	4,383
TIGRAY REGION												
Total	107,547	104,951	1,506	226	109	-	-	-	-	-	109	646
Male	44,190	42,144	1,279	226	109	-	-	-	-	-	109	323
Female	63,356	62,807	226	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	323
AFFAR REGION												
Total	31,666	31,378	-	-	-	144	-	-	-	-	-	144
Male	13,839	13,695	-	-	-	144	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	17,826	17,683	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144
AMHARA REGION												
Total	341,762	334,959	3,737	1,570	438	-	-	-	-	-	573	486
Male	134,945	130,493	2,553	735	373	-	-	-	-	-	573	217
Female	206,818	204,466	1,184	835	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	269
Total	529,107	520,270	6,091	700	750	-	552	-	-	-	456	288
Male	242,184	234,900	5,561	583	220	-	484	-	-	-	357	80
Female	286,923	285,370	531	117	531	-	67	-	-	-	99	207
SOMALI REGION												
Total	95,558	95,346	213	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	39,733	39,571	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	55,826	55,775	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION												
Total	23,874	23,846	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	8,705	8,677	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	15,169	15,169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SNNP REGION												
Total	299,835	294,558	1,534	633	961	-	-	-	-	-	327	1,822
Male	126,350	123,523	1,307	245	388	-	-	-	-	-	327	561
Female	173,485	171,035	226	388	573	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,261
Total	12,610	12,132	295	127	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-
Male	3,776	3,469	207	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	8,835	8,663	88	28	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-
HARARI REGION												
Total	16,825	16,583	101	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	7,149	6,956	101	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	9,676	9,627	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION												
Total	139,834	128,153	3,101	656	656	619	-	-	-	-	1,783	4,866
Male	86,213	79,050	2,792	656	346	310	-	-	-	-	372	2,688
Female	53,621	49,103	310	-	310	310	-	-	-	-	1,410	2,179
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION												
Total	35,451	35,191	173	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87
Male	15,232	14,972	173	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87
Female	20,219	20,219	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.37 Distribution of Urban Population aged ten years and Above Working in the Informal Sector by Regions, Sex and Types of Working Places: 2012

Region and Sex	Type of Working Place													
	Total	Business House	Office	At Home	On Street	Gulit or Open Market	Farm Area /Field	Factory	Quarrying/ mining	Any Where as Found	Construction Area	Where customer available	At Lakes/River/ Pond	Others
COUNTRY TOTAL														
Total	1,634,069	151,500	11,810	499,431	136,996	302,073	85,059	4,645	3,502	263,256	51,091	46,475	30,276	47,954
Male	722,316	70,258	6,526	114,125	75,085	86,727	55,817	3,380	3,274	202,648	42,692	33,577	6,711	21,496
Female	911,753	81,242	5,284	385,306	61,912	215,346	29,242	1,265	228	60,608	8,398	12,898	23,565	26,458
TIGRAY REGION														
Total	107,547	11,428	850	49,752	5,047	9,443	4,406	-	1,462	16,400	2,635	2,926	2,823	373
Male	44,190	2,543	386	10,227	2,605	2,678	4,065	-	1,462	14,382	2,527	2,494	449	373
Female	63,356	8,886	464	39,525	2,443	6,766	341	-	-	2,018	109	432	2,373	-
AFFAR REGION														
Total	31,666	2,683	72	11,426	3,779	1,530	3,167	12	464	4,017	347	585	287	3,296
Male	13,839	983	-	1,930	1,232	427	2,461	12	464	2,077	335	347	287	3,284
Female	17,826	1,700	72	9,497	2,547	1,102	706	-	-	1,940	12	239	-	12
AMHARA REGION														
Total	341,762	27,220	2,467	121,852	18,748	56,718	17,716	368	207	57,194	11,755	5,233	6,845	15,439
Male	134,945	11,507	2,009	26,039	11,197	14,058	13,417	368	207	38,579	8,298	4,144	293	4,827
Female	206,818	15,713	458	95,813	7,551	42,659	4,298	-	-	18,615	3,457	1,089	6,552	10,612
OROMIA REGION														
Total	529,107	49,023	2,578	154,473	47,779	117,410	17,659	2,045	314	86,874	17,875	21,303	528	11,246
Male	242,184	24,141	976	36,913	28,420	29,872	10,193	1,531	314	72,792	15,938	15,330	528	5,236
Female	286,923	24,882	1,602	117,559	19,359	87,538	7,466	515	-	14,081	1,937	5,973	-	6,010
SOMALI REGION														
Total	95,558	19,447	1,375	6,669	7,650	20,137	16,869	-	314	12,603	774	2,477	2,201	5,042
Male	39,733	6,952	1,010	1,913	2,039	5,426	7,803	-	314	10,203	724	856	-	2,493
Female	55,826	12,495	365	4,756	5,610	14,711	9,066	-	-	2,400	51	1,621	2,201	2,549
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION														
Total	23,874	1,595	139	8,444	980	2,264	3,689	-	-	2,184	874	283	1,728	1,693
Male	8,705	540	23	802	375	723	2,221	-	-	1,868	487	164	847	656
Female	15,169	1,055	115	7,642	606	1,541	1,469	-	-	316	387	119	882	1,037
SNNP REGION														
Total	299,835	16,917	1,462	95,180	19,009	62,661	18,370	1,583	594	48,856	7,003	7,157	14,738	6,304
Male	126,350	9,247	378	18,292	10,100	20,212	13,687	967	415	34,581	6,071	6,117	3,887	2,396
Female	173,485	7,670	1,084	76,888	8,909	42,449	4,683	617	179	14,275	931	1,041	10,852	3,908

Table 5.37 Cont'd

Region and Sex	Type of Working Place													
	Total	Business House	Office	At Home	On Street	Gulit or Open Market	Farm Area /Field	Factory	Quarrying/ mining	Any Where as Found	Construction Area	Where customer available	At Lakes/River/ Pond	Others
GAMBELLA REGION														
Total	12,610	1,161	276	4,514	486	3,154	410	-	-	1,187	347	484	331	262
Male	3,776	482	71	372	127	764	410	-	-	856	187	176	331	-
Female	8,835	679	204	4,142	358	2,390	-	-	-	331	160	307	-	262
HARARI REGION														
Total	16,825	847	191	5,154	2,728	3,574	-	150	148	2,164	1,189	585	-	98
Male	7,149	394	49	1,042	949	905	-	106	98	2,074	1,090	393	-	49
Female	9,676	452	142	4,112	1,780	2,669	-	44	49	89	98	191	-	49
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION														
Total	139,834	18,594	2,137	34,549	23,320	19,476	1,039	310	-	26,369	6,243	4,550	346	2,902
Male	86,213	12,226	1,450	15,012	15,874	8,471	692	310	-	21,929	5,205	3,122	-	1,922
Female	53,621	6,369	687	19,537	7,446	11,005	346	-	-	4,440	1,038	1,428	346	979
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION														
Total	35,451	2,585	263	7,418	7,469	5,706	1,734	176	-	5,409	2,049	892	449	1,301
Male	15,232	1,243	173	1,584	2,167	3,190	867	87	-	3,306	1,831	434	90	260
Female	20,219	1,342	90	5,834	5,303	2,516	867	90	-	2,102	218	459	359	1,041

Table 5.38 Distribution of Urban Population Aged Ten Years and Above Working in the Informal Sector by Region, Order and Types of Difficulties faced: 2012

Types of Difficulties	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambella	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
First Difficulties												
Total	1,634,069	107,547	31,666	341,762	529,107	95,558	23,874	299,835	12,610	16,825	139,834	35,451
I do not have Difficulties	555,163	38,734	15,465	95,212	159,946	52,235	11,635	131,905	7,644	4,480	29,228	8,679
Lack of Premises	142,796	5,793	1,685	33,788	42,048	4,641	1,510	16,769	705	2,181	30,628	3,047
Lack of Working Capital	305,377	24,068	5,014	74,349	109,772	8,847	4,003	54,943	1,455	2,657	15,435	4,833
Limited Market	252,664	17,249	5,138	57,109	87,937	10,420	2,307	35,574	1,452	2,737	23,774	8,968
No Training/Inadequate Skill/ Difficulty in Obtaining License	11,789	1,060	85	2,365	2,026	746	28	2,252	170	-	2,798	260
Lack of credit	11,356	396	96	1,325	5,917	421	381	1,471	-	49	1,038	263
Lack of credit	19,351	1,673	108	1,069	6,881	4,138	37	2,417	28	393	2,434	173
Access to raw material	74,913	4,581	1,161	15,257	24,517	2,838	523	12,979	379	1,775	8,871	2,033
Lack of Working Material	10,657	1,388	188	3,089	2,587	-	222	1,981	28	49	692	434
Lack of Enough Information	1,542	675	-	-	469	52	-	-	-	-	346	-
Pressure from Government Regulation	18,264	514	50	3,402	5,076	574	138	4,822	41	353	2,769	525
Inadequate salary	41,377	3,262	376	11,028	13,705	450	318	3,956	175	457	6,983	667
Inconvenient work place	79,730	2,394	1,640	20,115	26,467	4,593	489	14,810	252	733	7,200	1,038
Others	107,248	5,761	516	23,117	41,677	5,605	2,282	15,676	281	961	6,839	4,532
Not Stated	1,842	-	144	538	80	-	-	280	-	-	799	-
Second Difficulties												
Total	1,634,069	107,547	31,666	341,762	529,107	95,558	23,874	299,835	12,610	16,825	139,834	35,451
I do not have Difficulties	933,302	66,675	22,644	177,007	287,956	78,443	16,075	194,382	9,117	9,471	51,875	19,656
Lack of Premises	81,102	4,569	1,466	22,691	25,836	962	602	10,110	641	950	12,019	1,257
Lack of Working Capital	139,834	8,481	1,545	33,973	43,949	4,036	1,916	24,409	1,087	1,755	16,626	2,057
Limited Market	155,604	4,815	2,901	41,091	53,674	3,933	1,825	21,559	486	1,075	20,905	3,340
No Training/Inadequate Skill/ Difficulty in Obtaining License	15,966	1,643	48	4,439	4,740	999	63	1,244	83	58	2,497	152
Lack of credit	17,744	457	48	2,888	7,728	632	129	2,267	83	49	3,115	350
Lack of credit	32,748	2,350	396	2,684	14,855	2,085	139	6,692	104	49	2,677	719
Access to raw material	73,994	5,485	158	18,385	23,497	1,454	910	10,733	214	1,625	8,318	3,216
Lack of Working Material	11,303	213	60	4,824	2,447	-	308	2,024	165	49	1,038	173
Lack of Enough Information	6,662	1,816	-	1,867	1,153	-	-	1,257	-	49	346	173
Pressure from Government Regulation	12,784	638	60	1,931	2,428	358	267	3,485	-	261	2,769	587
Pressure from Government Regulation	12,784	638	60	1,931	2,428	358	267	3,485	-	261	2,769	587
Inadequate salary	21,007	2,005	176	5,529	10,340	151	-	1,813	31	93	692	176
Inconvenient work place	80,746	5,713	1,720	13,550	27,673	2,343	972	13,038	490	991	12,065	2,192
Others	49,326	2,687	299	10,258	22,751	162	671	6,541	109	350	4,094	1,403
Not Stated	1,948	-	144	645	80	-	-	280	-	-	799	-

Table 5.38 Cont'd

Types of Difficulties	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul -Gumuz	SNN PR	Gambella	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Third Difficulties												
Total	1,634,069	107,547	31,666	341,762	529,107	95,558	23,874	299,835	12,610	16,825	139,834	35,451
I do not have Difficulties	1,317,018	89,816	26,896	264,446	438,112	89,038	19,690	255,248	10,796	14,354	78,106	30,516
Lack of Premises	28,289	2,051	567	6,451	9,136	207	175	3,909	55	297	5,202	239
Lack of Working Capital	30,208	1,632	911	7,716	9,060	310	465	2,864	277	400	6,215	357
Limited Market	52,604	3,050	858	15,845	14,139	1,656	1,144	5,794	456	582	8,640	441
No Training/Inadequate Skill/ Difficulty in Obtaining License	15,634	1,852	236	4,452	2,309	679	52	1,817	84	-	4,153	-
Lack of credit	9,322	-	496	1,117	1,971	365	28	1,504	56	-	3,518	266
Access to raw material	23,066	1,210	242	2,834	7,045	917	157	3,307	223	49	6,813	269
Lack of Working Material	39,838	1,801	110	14,640	11,844	417	841	5,058	174	512	3,079	1,362
Lack of Enough Information	10,035	255	-	3,797	3,981	-	22	703	132	-	1,058	87
Pressure from Government Regulation	2,988	842	12	96	245	52	-	-	-	-	1,742	-
Pressure from Government Regulation	13,548	-	188	4,026	1,953	70	363	2,731	-	93	3,861	263
Pressure from Government Regulation	13,548	-	188	4,026	1,953	70	363	2,731	-	93	3,861	263
Inadequate salary	5,057	508	353	1,477	1,061	52	-	297	31	49	1,052	176
Inconvenient work place								12,303				
Inconvenient work place	57,404	3,292	510	8,312	18,486	1,380	602	3	299	488	10,785	948
Others	27,110	1,238	144	5,909	9,683	415	334	4,020	28	-	4,812	526
Not Stated	1,948	-	144	645	80	-	-	280	-	-	799	-

Table 5.39: Currently Employed population of Urban areas Aged ten years and above by Regions, Sex, Mean Number of Hours Worked Per Week in Major Branches of Industry: 2012

Region and Sex	Mean Number of Hours worked by Major Branches of Industry					
	Total	Manufacturing, Construction, Mining & Quarrying	Whole Sale and Retail Trade	Other Service Sectors	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	Not Stated
COUNTRY TOTAL						
Total	43.8	42.9	44.6	46.1	30.6	24.0
Male	46.3	46.0	48.7	48.4	32.9	25.0
Female	40.6	37.1	40.4	43.5	25.9	22.1
TIGRAY REGION						
Total	46.9	44.8	51.3	47.7	35.2	-
Male	48.9	46.6	56.8	49.8	37.1	-
Female	44.6	41.9	46.7	45.8	31.2	-
AFFAR REGION						
Total	42.4	41.1	48.9	43.2	38.3	-
Male	43.7	40.5	51.5	46.1	40.6	-
Female	40.8	42.2	47.2	40.5	32.1	-
AMHARA REGION						
Total	39.2	38.5	38.9	43.9	24.3	-
Male	41.8	42.1	43.6	46.1	28.7	-
Female	36.2	33.1	35.3	41.7	15.1	-
OROMIA REGION						
Total	42.3	42.1	42.3	44.5	31.5	37.3
Male	45.0	44.9	46.5	47.2	31.8	47.7
Female	38.6	36.3	38.1	40.9	30.7	7.1
SOMALI REGION						
Total	40.7	43.0	43.0	38.5	40.6	-
Male	43.1	41.6	47.6	41.7	42.1	-
Female	37.8	47.5	40.4	33.7	37.1	-
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION						
Total	35.7	37.5	32.8	37.4	30.7	-
Male	38.6	39.6	33.8	41.6	34.1	-
Female	32.1	34.7	31.5	33.0	24.8	-
SNNP REGION						
Total	42.2	41.3	44.2	43.7	29.9	38.5
Male	46.2	47.6	50.0	46.9	32.6	21.0
Female	37.1	31.9	36.9	40.0	25.2	56.0
GAMBELLA REGION						
Total	43.1	44.2	49.7	41.9	40.7	-
Male	45.5	49.4	53.7	44.1	40.1	-
Female	40.4	36.1	44.5	39.7	41.6	-
HARARI REGION						
Total	41.7	39.8	43.8	41.0	42.2	-
Male	43.5	42.3	48.4	41.9	42.2	-
Female	39.5	33.3	40.9	39.9	-	-
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION						
Total	50.8	48.1	51.2	51.9	41.0	10.9
Male	52.2	50.2	52.5	53.5	37.5	-
Female	49.0	43.1	49.2	50.3	52.8	39.0
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION						
Total	46.2	46.2	46.5	46.7	33.0	-
Male	47.7	46.7	46.2	49.6	32.5	-
Female	44.4	45.5	46.8	42.8	33.4	-

CHAPTER VI

UNEMPLOYMENT IN URBAN AREAS

6.1. Introduction

Unemployment is one of the indicators that have been used to measure the extent of unutilized human resource in the economy at a given area or region in a certain period of time. It indicates the quantity and quality of the human labour a nation or a region would have, and should be used to promote its economic development, but not actually used. The unutilized human resource as a result of unemployment has its own social and economic implication. Therefore, the availability of reliable and timely statistical data on unemployment is vital to formulate and design new strategies as well as to monitor the existing employment policies.

A wide range of information regarding unemployment and the characteristics of unemployed population were collected in the 2012 Urban Employment and Unemployment Survey. This information is useful to estimate the number of unemployed population and rate of unemployment at various reporting levels.

This chapter presents the size of unemployed population and rate of unemployment at national, regional and major urban levels. In addition, the characteristics of unemployed population such as age, sex, education, training status, marital status, previous work experience, duration of unemployment, type of jobs looking for, problems in establishing own business or enterprise, actions taken to seek work ... etc., are presented in detail. These information were collected from persons aged ten years and above by using the two known measurement approaches, namely current and usual approaches. But, the results presented in this chapter refer only the current activity status approach.

During the data collection period, respondents in the sampled household were asked detailed labour force questions using structured questionnaires. These includes:-

- a. whether they were seeking for employment, if not reason for not seeking.
- b. whether available for work during the coming one month, if not reason for not being available.
- c. type of job looking for /i.e. self employment or paid employment or other/
- d. type of problems faced to establish own business.
- e. previous work experience and duration of unemployment.

Based on the responses obtained from the respondents aged ten years and above, the measurement of unemployment was done using various methods.

6.2 Measurement of Unemployment

The measurement of unemployment is based on the following three criteria that must be satisfied simultaneously: "without work", "currently available for work" and "seeking work" (ILO, 1983). The standard definition of unemployment is based on the "seeking work" criterion that can be interpreted as activities or efforts that non-working persons performed to look for jobs during a specified reference period or prior to it (i.e., paid or self employment). The specific steps include registration at a public or private exchange; applying to employers; checking at worksites, farms, factory gates, market or other assembly places; placing or answering news paper advertisements; seeking assistance of friends or relatives; visit vacancy boards; looking for land, building, machinery or equipment to establish own enterprise, and arranging financial resources; applying for work permits and licenses...etc.

However, the standard definition of unemployment with its emphasis on seeking work criterion might be restrictive and might not fully capture the prevailing employment situations in many developing countries including Ethiopia, where the labour market is largely unorganized or of limited scope, where labour absorption is inadequate or where the labour force is largely self-employed.

Hence, the International standards introduced provisions, which allows for the relaxation of the seeking work criterion in certain situations. The provisions are two types, namely, partial relaxation and complete relaxation. Following the recommendations of the International standard and considering the prevailing national situations, the employment and unemployment and related labour force surveys used the above provisions to measure the different forms of unemployment. The definition of the two provisions is described as follows.

Under partial relaxation, the definition of unemployment includes discouraged job seekers, future start and layoffs in addition to persons satisfying the standard definition. Discouraged job seekers are persons who want a job but did not take any active step to search for work because they believe that they cannot find one. Future starts are those persons without work who have made arrangements to take up paid employment or to undertake self-employment activity at a date subsequent to the reference period. Layoff is a person whose contract of employment or activity has been suspended by the employer for a specified or unspecified period at the end of which the person concerned has a recognized right or recognized expectation to cover employment with the employer (ILO, 1990).

The completely relaxed definition of unemployment includes persons without work and those who are available for work, including those who were or were not seeking work. That is, the seeking work criterion is completely relaxed and unemployment is based on the "without work" and "availability" criterion only. The availability in this situation is tested by asking the willingness to take up work for wage or salary in locally prevailing terms, or readiness to undertake self-employment activity; given the necessary resources and facilities. It should be noted that fulltime students are considered as available if and only if they are ready to withdraw from their studies in order to accept a job.

This survey collected unemployment data in the standard, partially relaxed and completely relaxed options of measurements. After thorough evaluation and assessment of the results obtained using the three alternative and complementary

measures; the rates obtained using the completely relaxed definition was found most plausible and hence selected for reporting. In this survey, those persons aged ten years and above who had no work or did not work at least four hours or did not have job to return to, were asked to respond whether they were available or willing to work if job was found during the coming one month. Those who responded "Yes" answer to this question were further tested whether they were ready to take a job under prevailing conditions. By doing so, those persons who had no job but available to work are considered as unemployed at the time of the survey.

6.3. Size and Rate of Urban Unemployment

The proportion of unemployed population aged ten years and above is described using unemployment rate. Unemployment rate is computed as percentage of the unemployed population over the total number of economically active population. The rate indicates that the number of persons who are ready to participate or engaged in the production of goods and services. A higher rate of unemployment implies the loss of individual contributions to the growth of Growth Domestic Product (GDP) as well as the national economy, and hence a waste of human resource.

The distribution of currently unemployed population aged ten years and above and unemployment rate of urban areas of the country by region, age group and sex is presented in Table 6.1. The survey result reveals that the unemployment rate at national urban level was 17.5 percent. The corresponding rates for males and females were 11.4 percent and 24.2 percent, respectively (Table 6.1). Unemployment rate in the regions illustrates that the highest rate was recorded in Addis Ababa 23.0 percent and Dire Dawa Administration 22.7 percent, while the lowest rate as compared to the highest ones was found in Benishangul-Gumuz (7.1 percent) and Gambella (7.8 percent) regions. But in the other regions of the country, the rate was found in the range 11 - 19 percent (Table 6.1).

Table 6.2 shows the distribution of currently unemployed population of total major towns and sixteen selected major towns classified by age group and sex. Among the major towns, the highest unemployment rate above 20.0 percent was recorded in Addis Ababa, Dire Dawa, Dessie, Bishoftu, Adama and Shashemene towns. The lowest unemployment rate as compared to the highest ones was found in Gambella town (7.9 percent).

With regard to literacy status and educational attainment of the currently unemployed population of each region is shown in Table 6.3 and 6.4, while the training status and types of training of the unemployed illustrated in Table 6.5. The distribution of unemployed persons disaggregated by marital status, age group and sex is presented in Table 6.6. Table 6.7 shows similar information for each region classified by sex.

Those persons aged ten years and above who were looking for work during the three months prior to date of interview were asked to report what steps they have taken to seek work and type of work they look for during this period. Accordingly, Table 6.8 presents the distribution of unemployed persons who were and not looking for work during the three months prior to the survey date by sex and step taken to seek work for urban areas of each region. Table 6.9 also provides data on type of job they were looking for by sex and region.

The size of unemployed persons of urban areas of the country categorized by age group sex, previous work experience and duration of unemployment is presented in Table 6.10. The corresponding figure by sex and region is presented in Table 6.11. The distribution of unemployed persons according to the type of problems they faced to start own business by region and sex is shown in Table 6.12.

Table 6.1 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Age Group, Sex, and Unemployment Rate: 2012

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTRY TOTAL									
All Ages	6,953,202	3,614,936	3,338,266	1,218,574	410,381	808,193	17.5	11.4	24.2
10-14	223,235	107,623	115,613	24,618	11,787	12,831	11.0	11.0	11.1
15-19	630,232	257,775	372,457	136,069	51,396	84,673	21.6	19.9	22.7
20-24	1,265,279	584,861	680,418	361,492	127,407	234,085	28.6	21.8	34.4
25-29	1,397,738	733,144	664,594	268,787	79,619	189,168	19.2	10.9	28.5
30-34	896,084	488,015	408,069	128,378	39,484	88,893	14.3	8.1	21.8
35-39	841,095	450,158	390,937	98,500	26,203	72,297	11.7	5.8	18.5
40-44	503,817	290,065	213,752	58,078	16,589	41,489	11.5	5.7	19.4
45-49	405,044	224,308	180,736	43,186	12,716	30,470	10.7	5.7	16.9
50-54	302,251	166,568	135,682	36,225	12,971	23,254	12.0	7.8	17.1
55-59	177,055	106,145	70,910	24,471	9,677	14,794	13.8	9.1	20.9
60-64	132,266	83,244	49,022	18,566	8,023	10,544	14.0	9.6	21.5
65+	179,105	123,030	56,076	20,205	14,510	5,694	11.3	11.8	10.2
TIGRAY REGION									
All Ages	487,785	231,098	256,688	94,756	25,996	68,761	19.4	11.2	26.8
10-14	8,130	3,701	4,430	603	281	323	7.4	7.6	7.3
15-19	48,786	18,557	30,229	12,014	4,398	7,615	24.6	23.7	25.2
20-24	96,134	37,694	58,441	30,545	9,254	21,291	31.8	24.6	36.4
25-29	102,681	46,399	56,283	23,393	5,335	18,059	22.8	11.5	32.1
30-34	62,243	33,157	29,086	8,462	1,365	7,097	13.6	4.1	24.4
35-39	53,728	27,800	25,928	6,513	1,480	5,033	12.1	5.3	19.4
40-44	31,431	17,916	13,515	4,051	1,298	2,753	12.9	7.2	20.4
45-49	24,888	11,624	13,264	3,210	630	2,580	12.9	5.4	19.5
50-54	20,545	10,689	9,856	1,941	536	1,406	9.4	5.0	14.3
55-59	12,404	6,352	6,052	1,290	254	1,036	10.4	4.0	17.1
60-64	12,696	7,443	5,254	1,506	434	1,072	11.9	5.8	20.4
65+	14,119	9,768	4,351	1,227	732	495	8.7	7.5	11.4
AFFAR REGION									
All Ages	86,914	46,082	40,832	9,846	2,425	7,421	11.3	5.3	18.2
10-14	4,358	1,607	2,751	227	-	227	5.2	-	8.3
15-19	6,049	3,060	2,989	684	311	372	11.3	10.2	12.4
20-24	11,302	5,811	5,491	2,455	506	1,949	21.7	8.7	35.5
25-29	17,134	8,613	8,521	2,266	559	1,707	13.2	6.5	20.0
30-34	11,896	6,277	5,619	1,173	409	763	9.9	6.5	13.6
35-39	11,420	6,138	5,282	1,203	48	1,156	10.5	0.8	21.9
40-44	9,520	5,096	4,424	856	343	513	9.0	6.7	11.6
45-49	6,205	3,561	2,645	541	12	529	8.7	0.3	20.0
50-54	4,042	2,578	1,464	406	201	204	10.0	7.8	13.9
55-59	1,850	996	855	12	12	-	0.6	1.2	-
60-64	1,988	1,268	720	12	12	-	0.6	0.9	-
65+	1,149	1,077	72	12	12	-	1.0	1.1	-

Table 6.1 Cont'd

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
AMHARA REGION									
All Ages	1,273,491	631,044	642,448	209,533	68,229	141,304	16.5	10.8	22.0
10-14	51,398	24,611	26,787	4,505	3,900	605	8.8	15.8	2.3
15-19	133,872	59,806	74,067	27,257	9,267	17,990	20.4	15.5	24.3
20-24	246,832	105,461	141,371	75,607	25,276	50,331	30.6	24.0	35.6
25-29	243,244	124,047	119,197	42,132	12,342	29,790	17.3	9.9	25.0
30-34	138,453	72,425	66,028	14,303	4,394	9,909	10.3	6.1	15.0
35-39	138,088	68,859	69,229	15,404	3,790	11,614	11.2	5.5	16.8
40-44	76,018	42,501	33,517	8,239	2,165	6,074	10.8	5.1	18.1
45-49	80,393	41,401	38,992	8,004	2,388	5,617	10.0	5.8	14.4
50-54	58,155	27,663	30,492	4,470	849	3,621	7.7	3.1	11.9
55-59	36,802	19,213	17,589	4,782	1,438	3,344	13.0	7.5	19.0
60-64	26,064	17,403	8,661	1,192	520	672	4.6	3.0	7.8
65+	44,171	27,654	16,516	3,639	1,901	1,738	8.2	6.9	10.5
OROMIA REGION									
All Ages	1,979,212	1,080,818	898,394	330,723	115,759	214,964	16.7	10.7	23.9
10-14	75,862	41,501	34,362	11,148	4,801	6,347	14.7	11.6	18.5
15-19	183,487	87,633	95,854	48,172	18,526	29,646	26.3	21.1	30.9
20-24	388,258	196,837	191,421	104,073	37,409	66,664	26.8	19.0	34.8
25-29	388,165	217,709	170,456	71,304	20,499	50,804	18.4	9.4	29.8
30-34	245,089	130,361	114,728	27,749	7,981	19,768	11.3	6.1	17.2
35-39	252,472	139,458	113,014	25,353	7,634	17,720	10.0	5.5	15.7
40-44	135,998	76,525	59,474	12,715	4,353	8,362	9.3	5.7	14.1
45-49	109,972	67,925	42,047	6,515	2,268	4,246	5.9	3.3	10.1
50-54	73,360	40,164	33,196	8,771	3,292	5,479	12.0	8.2	16.5
55-59	49,283	30,283	19,000	5,573	1,953	3,620	11.3	6.4	19.1
60-64	31,710	22,581	9,129	4,515	3,166	1,348	14.2	14.0	14.8
65+	45,555	29,842	15,713	4,835	3,876	960	10.6	13.0	6.1
SOMALI REGION									
All Ages	236,974	123,994	112,980	34,427	12,124	22,302	14.5	9.8	19.7
10-14	14,132	7,652	6,481	1,683	680	1,003	11.9	8.9	15.5
15-19	22,217	9,216	13,000	4,557	2,056	2,502	20.5	22.3	19.2
20-24	31,341	14,533	16,808	7,604	1,741	5,863	24.3	12.0	34.9
25-29	34,499	17,684	16,816	6,470	1,775	4,695	18.8	10.0	27.9
30-34	32,334	15,686	16,648	3,417	875	2,542	10.6	5.6	15.3
35-39	28,827	15,672	13,155	3,641	1,369	2,272	12.6	8.7	17.3
40-44	26,791	14,493	12,298	2,510	1,153	1,357	9.4	8.0	11.0
45-49	13,634	8,512	5,122	1,075	372	704	7.9	4.4	13.7
50-54	12,967	7,457	5,509	2,008	1,203	805	15.5	16.1	14.6
55-59	5,019	3,278	1,740	543	229	314	10.8	7.0	18.0
60-64	7,400	4,712	2,688	830	584	246	11.2	12.4	9.2
65+	7,812	5,097	2,715	88	88	-	1.1	1.7	-

Table 6.1 Cont'd

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION									
All Ages	78,024	41,751	36,273	5,505	1,897	3,609	7.1	4.5	9.9
10-14	4,905	2,252	2,653	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	9,941	4,507	5,435	901	562	339	9.1	12.5	6.2
20-24	12,772	5,842	6,930	1,846	568	1,278	14.5	9.7	18.4
25-29	14,093	8,249	5,843	891	340	551	6.3	4.1	9.4
30-34	8,753	4,197	4,555	442	147	295	5.0	3.5	6.5
35-39	8,937	4,686	4,250	614	66	548	6.9	1.4	12.9
40-44	6,067	4,153	1,914	459	103	356	7.6	2.5	18.6
45-49	4,283	2,754	1,530	63	24	40	1.5	0.9	2.6
50-54	2,649	1,269	1,380	107	-	107	4.0	-	7.8
55-59	1,822	1,230	592	33	33	-	1.8	2.7	-
60-64	1,401	811	590	95	-	95	6.8	-	16.1
65+	2,400	1,799	600	53	53	-	2.2	2.9	-
SNNP REGION									
All Ages	957,813	507,014	450,799	119,176	40,404	78,771	12.4	8.0	17.5
10-14	47,049	20,093	26,956	3,566	628	2,938	7.6	3.1	10.9
15-19	93,698	38,973	54,724	12,899	5,855	7,044	13.8	15.0	12.9
20-24	168,084	84,187	83,897	36,312	13,773	22,540	21.6	16.4	26.9
25-29	187,389	103,942	83,447	27,120	7,899	19,221	14.5	7.6	23.0
30-34	121,863	70,160	51,703	13,033	4,344	8,688	10.7	6.2	16.8
35-39	113,550	56,327	57,224	8,881	1,698	7,182	7.8	3.0	12.6
40-44	74,895	45,409	29,486	4,519	1,232	3,287	6.0	2.7	11.1
45-49	52,509	28,672	23,838	3,177	1,007	2,170	6.1	3.5	9.1
50-54	39,803	25,212	14,591	3,479	1,491	1,988	8.7	5.9	13.6
55-59	19,868	11,612	8,256	1,916	616	1,300	9.6	5.3	15.7
60-64	15,789	7,229	8,560	1,815	601	1,215	11.5	8.3	14.2
65+	23,317	15,200	8,117	2,460	1,262	1,198	10.6	8.3	14.8
GAMBELLA REGION									
All Ages	38,759	19,281	19,478	3,020	484	2,536	7.8	2.5	13.0
10-14	429	190	239	115	27	88	26.8	14.2	36.8
15-19	2,454	769	1,686	417	27	390	17.0	3.5	23.1
20-24	7,115	2,644	4,471	814	55	759	11.4	2.1	17.0
25-29	9,710	4,972	4,738	858	143	715	8.8	2.9	15.1
30-34	5,658	3,266	2,392	406	152	254	7.2	4.7	10.6
35-39	5,663	3,157	2,506	221	-	221	3.9	-	8.8
40-44	2,989	1,631	1,358	188	80	109	6.3	4.9	8.0
45-49	2,306	1,036	1,270	-	-	-	-	-	-
50-54	1,537	1,025	511	-	-	-	-	-	-
55-59	382	274	108	-	-	-	-	-	-
60-64	266	129	137	-	-	-	-	-	-
65+	250	188	62	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 6.1 Cont'd

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HARARI REGION									
All Ages	56,942	28,987	27,955	6,973	2,086	4,887	12.2	7.2	17.5
10-14	557	325	231	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	3,418	1,209	2,210	548	151	398	16.0	12.5	18.0
20-24	8,080	3,746	4,334	1,591	692	899	19.7	18.5	20.7
25-29	10,184	5,375	4,809	1,218	248	970	12.0	4.6	20.2
30-34	8,567	4,151	4,417	1,152	245	907	13.4	5.9	20.5
35-39	7,798	4,298	3,500	948	205	743	12.2	4.8	21.2
40-44	4,617	2,367	2,250	240	44	196	5.2	1.9	8.7
45-49	4,216	2,265	1,951	392	49	343	9.3	2.2	17.6
50-54	3,325	1,709	1,616	196	49	147	5.9	2.9	9.1
55-59	3,040	1,604	1,436	369	222	147	12.1	13.8	10.2
60-64	1,153	723	430	49	-	49	4.2	-	11.4
65+	1,987	1,215	772	271	182	89	13.6	15.0	11.5
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION									
All Ages	1,625,468	839,892	785,576	374,626	130,686	243,940	23.0	15.6	31.1
10-14	12,300	3,582	8,718	2,423	1,384	1,038	19.7	38.6	11.9
15-19	114,076	29,832	84,244	25,488	8,923	16,564	22.3	29.9	19.7
20-24	273,481	117,270	156,211	93,482	35,314	58,168	34.2	30.1	37.2
25-29	365,840	183,509	182,330	87,535	28,830	58,705	23.9	15.7	32.2
30-34	244,892	139,844	105,048	54,507	18,026	36,481	22.3	12.9	34.7
35-39	204,612	115,698	88,914	33,520	9,473	24,046	16.4	8.2	27.0
40-44	126,925	75,899	51,025	22,412	5,192	17,220	17.7	6.8	33.7
45-49	95,390	51,268	44,122	17,560	5,445	12,115	18.4	10.6	27.5
50-54	78,907	45,315	33,592	13,738	5,176	8,562	17.4	11.4	25.5
55-59	41,798	28,407	13,392	8,835	4,331	4,504	21.1	15.2	33.6
60-64	31,524	19,721	11,804	7,770	2,273	5,497	24.6	11.5	46.6
65+	35,723	29,547	6,176	7,356	6,318	1,038	20.6	21.4	16.8
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION									
All Ages	131,820	64,975	66,844	29,988	10,291	19,697	22.7	15.8	29.5
10-14	4,113	2,108	2,005	348	87	262	8.5	4.1	13.1
15-19	12,235	4,213	8,021	3,132	1,320	1,812	25.6	31.3	22.6
20-24	21,880	10,836	11,044	7,164	2,820	4,345	32.7	26.0	39.3
25-29	24,798	12,645	12,153	5,599	1,649	3,950	22.6	13.0	32.5
30-34	16,338	8,493	7,845	3,735	1,545	2,189	22.9	18.2	27.9
35-39	15,999	8,065	7,935	2,201	440	1,762	13.8	5.5	22.2
40-44	8,566	4,075	4,491	1,888	626	1,262	22.0	15.4	28.1
45-49	11,248	5,292	5,956	2,648	523	2,125	23.5	9.9	35.7
50-54	6,962	3,487	3,475	1,109	173	935	15.9	5.0	26.9
55-59	4,785	2,895	1,890	1,118	588	529	23.4	20.3	28.0
60-64	2,274	1,224	1,049	783	434	350	34.4	35.5	33.4
65+	2,622	1,641	981	263	87	176	10.0	5.3	17.9

Table 6.2 Currently Unemployed Populations of Major Towns Aged Ten Years and Above by Sex, Age Group and Unemployment Rate: 2012

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTRY TOTAL									
All Ages	2,817,517	1,438,991	1,378,526	602,000	197,663	404,337	21.4	13.7	29.3
10-14	41,468	15,749	25,719	5,211	2,694	2,517	12.6	17.1	9.8
15-19	227,469	70,547	156,922	51,976	18,833	33,143	22.8	26.7	21.1
20-24	499,149	215,737	283,412	158,256	54,604	103,651	31.7	25.3	36.6
25-29	617,504	308,561	308,943	140,145	41,907	98,238	22.7	13.6	31.8
30-34	392,860	221,442	171,419	78,496	24,650	53,845	20.0	11.1	31.4
35-39	347,896	193,375	154,522	51,975	13,769	38,206	14.9	7.1	24.7
40-44	214,079	126,395	87,684	33,503	8,522	24,981	15.6	6.7	28.5
45-49	166,298	91,124	75,174	27,668	7,893	19,775	16.6	8.7	26.3
50-54	126,914	70,804	56,110	20,300	6,496	13,804	16.0	9.2	24.6
55-59	69,229	45,173	24,056	12,865	6,074	6,791	18.6	13.4	28.2
60-64	52,784	33,314	19,470	11,251	4,000	7,251	21.3	12.0	37.2
65+	61,867	46,770	15,097	10,355	8,220	2,135	16.7	17.6	14.1
MEKELE TOWN									
All Ages	151,489	73,787	77,702	29,944	7,951	21,993	19.8	10.8	28.3
10-14	2,150	436	1,714	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	14,423	5,349	9,074	2,908	2,042	866	20.2	38.2	9.5
20-24	28,167	10,314	17,853	8,808	2,162	6,646	31.3	21.0	37.2
25-29	35,278	14,374	20,904	10,268	2,142	8,127	29.1	14.9	38.9
30-34	18,804	10,775	8,029	2,914	428	2,486	15.5	4.0	31.0
35-39	20,178	12,425	7,752	2,257	634	1,622	11.2	5.1	20.9
40-44	12,710	8,595	4,115	543	322	221	4.3	3.7	5.4
45-49	6,556	3,312	3,244	1,057	-	1,057	16.1	-	32.6
50-54	5,214	3,173	2,041	338	111	227	6.5	3.5	11.1
55-59	2,489	1,326	1,163	307	-	307	12.3	-	26.4
60-64	2,253	1,505	748	215	-	215	9.5	-	28.7
65+	3,268	2,202	1,066	327	109	218	10.0	5.0	20.5
ASAYITA TOWN									
All Ages	9,218	4,910	4,309	849	286	564	9.2	5.8	13.1
10-14	251	143	108	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	756	289	467	108	24	84	14.3	8.3	18.0
20-24	1,511	695	816	288	72	215	19.1	10.4	26.3
25-29	2,064	1,171	892	107	59	48	5.2	5.0	5.4
30-34	1,136	586	551	96	12	84	8.5	2.0	15.2
35-39	1,081	589	491	107	48	60	9.9	8.1	12.2
40-44	634	370	264	47	23	24	7.4	6.2	9.1
45-49	599	372	227	36	12	24	6.0	3.2	10.6
50-54	421	168	254	25	-	25	5.9	-	9.8
55-59	252	156	96	12	12	-	4.8	7.7	-
60-64	228	156	72	12	12	-	5.3	7.7	-
65+	286	214	72	12	12	-	4.2	5.6	-

Table 6.2 Cont'd

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
GONDER TOWN									
All Ages	116,260	57,528	58,732	18,392	5,780	12,612	15.8	10.0	21.5
10-14	8,532	4,421	4,111	608	512	96	7.1	11.6	2.3
15-19	12,218	4,987	7,232	2,381	912	1,469	19.5	18.3	20.3
20-24	20,895	7,335	13,560	5,419	633	4,785	25.9	8.6	35.3
25-29	20,998	11,917	9,081	3,498	1,646	1,853	16.7	13.8	20.4
30-34	12,277	6,266	6,011	2,018	910	1,108	16.4	14.5	18.4
35-39	11,429	5,836	5,594	1,119	201	919	9.8	3.4	16.4
40-44	8,285	4,442	3,843	1,556	293	1,263	18.8	6.6	32.9
45-49	7,087	3,832	3,255	720	475	245	10.2	12.4	7.5
50-54	4,244	2,276	1,969	505	123	382	11.9	5.4	19.4
55-59	2,994	1,553	1,440	247	-	247	8.2	-	17.2
60-64	3,415	1,913	1,502	321	75	245	9.4	3.9	16.3
65+	3,885	2,750	1,135	-	-	-	-	-	-
DESSIE TOWN									
All Ages	61,298	30,546	30,752	13,755	4,136	9,618	22.4	13.5	31.3
10-14	796	54	742	92	-	92	11.6	-	12.4
15-19	6,453	2,471	3,981	2,218	582	1,636	34.4	23.6	41.1
20-24	12,466	6,152	6,314	4,268	1,494	2,774	34.2	24.3	43.9
25-29	11,229	5,670	5,559	2,480	630	1,850	22.1	11.1	33.3
30-34	6,480	3,821	2,659	842	421	421	13.0	11.0	15.8
35-39	7,891	3,767	4,124	1,398	309	1,089	17.7	8.2	26.4
40-44	3,986	2,321	1,665	616	155	461	15.5	6.7	27.7
45-49	3,367	1,748	1,619	640	122	518	19.0	7.0	32.0
50-54	3,205	1,124	2,081	586	54	532	18.3	4.8	25.6
55-59	1,662	964	698	353	154	198	21.2	16.0	28.4
60-64	1,830	1,379	451	217	170	47	11.9	12.3	10.4
65+	1,934	1,076	858	46	46	-	2.4	4.3	-
BAHIR DAR TOWN									
All Ages	115,388	52,479	62,909	21,606	5,672	15,934	18.7	10.8	25.3
10-14	1,961	901	1,060	348	146	202	17.7	16.2	19.1
15-19	12,624	2,856	9,768	2,436	547	1,889	19.3	19.2	19.3
20-24	28,442	9,277	19,165	8,633	2,436	6,197	30.4	26.3	32.3
25-29	26,019	13,804	12,216	4,795	792	4,003	18.4	5.7	32.8
30-34	12,720	6,178	6,541	1,902	214	1,688	15.0	3.5	25.8
35-39	12,033	6,151	5,882	983	339	644	8.2	5.5	10.9
40-44	6,652	4,313	2,339	586	405	181	8.8	9.4	7.7
45-49	5,493	3,050	2,444	632	150	482	11.5	4.9	19.7
50-54	4,092	2,193	1,899	587	103	484	14.3	4.7	25.5
55-59	2,057	1,362	695	-	-	-	-	-	-
60-64	1,710	1,177	533	439	275	164	25.7	23.4	30.8
65+	1,584	1,217	367	266	266	-	16.8	21.9	-

Table 6.2 Cont'd

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BISHOFTU TOWN									
All Ages	56,377	28,582	27,795	15,052	4,901	10,151	26.7	17.1	36.5
10-14	499	286	213	86	46	40	17.2	16.1	18.8
15-19	4,089	1,443	2,646	1,635	503	1,131	40.0	34.9	42.7
20-24	11,209	5,662	5,547	4,047	1,606	2,440	36.1	28.4	44.0
25-29	12,513	6,390	6,124	3,573	1,092	2,481	28.6	17.1	40.5
30-34	7,561	4,653	2,907	1,364	412	952	18.0	8.9	32.7
35-39	7,475	3,551	3,924	1,620	386	1,233	21.7	10.9	31.4
40-44	3,540	1,655	1,885	649	142	507	18.3	8.6	26.9
45-49	2,992	1,441	1,550	563	114	449	18.8	7.9	29.0
50-54	2,384	992	1,392	583	164	419	24.5	16.5	30.1
55-59	1,425	805	620	495	139	356	34.7	17.3	57.4
60-64	1,052	595	457	192	96	96	18.3	16.1	21.0
65+	1,639	1,109	530	247	201	46	15.1	18.1	8.7
ADAMA TOWN									
All Ages	123,171	63,334	59,837	29,899	8,097	21,802	24.3	12.8	36.4
10-14	1,152	477	675	427	300	128	37.1	62.9	19.0
15-19	13,169	5,844	7,325	4,386	1,885	2,502	33.3	32.3	34.2
20-24	22,766	10,509	12,257	7,106	1,701	5,405	31.2	16.2	44.1
25-29	29,002	12,947	16,055	7,931	1,341	6,590	27.3	10.4	41.0
30-34	16,463	8,982	7,480	3,256	663	2,592	19.8	7.4	34.7
35-39	14,967	9,062	5,905	2,447	764	1,683	16.3	8.4	28.5
40-44	8,341	4,858	3,482	1,406	498	908	16.9	10.3	26.1
45-49	7,168	4,741	2,427	872	183	689	12.2	3.9	28.4
50-54	3,957	2,075	1,882	776	186	590	19.6	9.0	31.3
55-59	1,990	1,267	723	461	267	195	23.2	21.1	27.0
60-64	1,698	842	857	225	-	225	13.3	-	26.3
65+	2,499	1,729	770	605	309	295	24.2	17.9	38.3
JIMMA TOWN									
All Ages	70,819	37,099	33,720	11,711	3,449	8,263	16.5	9.3	24.5
10-14	2,362	852	1,510	90	44	46	3.8	5.2	3.0
15-19	7,114	2,535	4,579	1,870	519	1,351	26.3	20.5	29.5
20-24	14,210	7,079	7,131	3,450	1,332	2,118	24.3	18.8	29.7
25-29	14,050	7,832	6,218	2,190	739	1,451	15.6	9.4	23.3
30-34	8,492	4,688	3,804	1,246	170	1,075	14.7	3.6	28.3
35-39	8,671	4,662	4,008	846	-	846	9.8	-	21.1
40-44	4,729	2,660	2,068	589	175	415	12.5	6.6	20.1
45-49	3,903	2,413	1,490	362	50	311	9.3	2.1	20.9
50-54	2,838	1,685	1,152	349	53	295	12.3	3.1	25.6
55-59	1,845	1,226	619	281	120	161	15.2	9.8	26.0
60-64	1,090	754	336	155	114	41	14.2	15.1	12.2
65+	1,516	712	804	284	131	153	18.7	18.4	19.0

Table 6.2 Cont'd

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SHASHEMENE TOWN									
All Ages	60,565	32,633	27,932	14,606	4,098	10,508	24.1	12.6	37.6
10-14	1,182	526	655	234	97	137	19.8	18.4	20.9
15-19	5,612	2,558	3,055	1,793	494	1,300	31.9	19.3	42.6
20-24	10,845	5,481	5,364	3,464	940	2,524	31.9	17.2	47.1
25-29	14,343	7,111	7,232	4,017	997	3,020	28.0	14.0	41.8
30-34	8,968	5,018	3,949	1,660	378	1,282	18.5	7.5	32.5
35-39	7,193	4,217	2,977	1,404	509	895	19.5	12.1	30.1
40-44	4,912	2,904	2,007	745	99	646	15.2	3.4	32.2
45-49	2,873	1,750	1,123	387	128	259	13.5	7.3	23.1
50-54	1,972	1,079	893	477	126	352	24.2	11.7	39.4
55-59	803	630	174	74	39	35	9.2	6.2	20.1
60-64	1,076	786	290	299	239	60	27.8	30.4	20.7
65+	785	573	212	52	52	-	6.6	9.1	-
JIJIGA TOWN									
All Ages	50,418	26,548	23,870	9,476	2,558	6,918	18.8	9.6	29.0
10-14	1,355	420	935	225	51	174	16.6	12.1	18.6
15-19	3,631	1,411	2,220	713	298	415	19.6	21.1	18.7
20-24	7,405	2,860	4,546	2,617	462	2,155	35.3	16.2	47.4
25-29	9,792	4,852	4,940	1,973	496	1,477	20.1	10.2	29.9
30-34	6,865	3,820	3,045	957	243	714	13.9	6.4	23.4
35-39	7,080	4,074	3,006	1,377	394	983	19.4	9.7	32.7
40-44	4,990	3,145	1,844	602	52	550	12.1	1.7	29.8
45-49	3,934	2,775	1,158	422	211	211	10.7	7.6	18.2
50-54	2,202	1,144	1,058	253	102	151	11.5	8.9	14.3
55-59	1,326	895	430	50	50	-	3.8	5.6	-
60-64	892	562	330	197	109	89	22.1	19.4	27.0
65+	947	590	357	88	88	-	9.3	14.9	-
ASOSA TOWN									
All Ages	20,119	10,962	9,157	2,189	803	1,385	10.9	7.3	15.1
10-14	744	345	398	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	2,416	731	1,685	570	231	339	23.6	31.6	20.1
20-24	3,698	1,782	1,916	609	185	425	16.5	10.4	22.2
25-29	4,195	2,339	1,855	355	165	190	8.5	7.1	10.2
30-34	2,864	1,597	1,267	256	23	233	8.9	1.4	18.4
35-39	2,679	1,767	912	147	66	80	5.5	3.7	8.8
40-44	1,417	1,029	387	70	23	47	4.9	2.2	12.1
45-49	779	640	139	63	24	40	8.1	3.8	28.8
50-54	506	274	232	31	-	31	6.1	-	13.4
55-59	399	199	200	33	33	-	8.3	16.6	-
60-64	195	115	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
65+	229	142	87	53	53	-	23.1	37.3	-

Table 6.2 Cont'd

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HAWASSA TOWN									
All Ages	149,173	77,073	72,100	21,428	6,539	14,889	14.4	8.5	20.7
10-14	3,294	762	2,532	302	-	302	9.2	-	11.9
15-19	14,239	4,570	9,669	1,648	376	1,272	11.6	8.2	13.2
20-24	30,677	15,675	15,002	6,862	2,701	4,161	22.4	17.2	27.7
25-29	32,253	15,950	16,303	4,224	970	3,253	13.1	6.1	20.0
30-34	17,768	10,983	6,785	2,349	848	1,501	13.2	7.7	22.1
35-39	15,939	7,559	8,379	1,414	-	1,414	8.9	-	16.9
40-44	12,292	7,007	5,285	1,476	471	1,005	12.0	6.7	19.0
45-49	9,549	5,560	3,990	1,315	408	907	13.8	7.3	22.7
50-54	6,122	3,695	2,427	746	77	670	12.2	2.1	27.6
55-59	2,051	1,679	373	229	117	112	11.2	7.0	30.0
60-64	2,276	1,770	506	376	204	172	16.5	11.5	34.0
65+	2,713	1,865	849	487	368	119	18.0	19.7	14.0
GAMBELLA TOWN									
All Ages	18,992	9,656	9,336	1,506	330	1,176	7.9	3.4	12.6
10-14	221	110	111	27	27	-	12.2	24.5	-
15-19	995	250	745	143	27	116	14.4	10.8	15.6
20-24	3,417	1,065	2,352	448	55	393	13.1	5.2	16.7
25-29	4,946	2,675	2,271	383	110	273	7.7	4.1	12.0
30-34	2,666	1,585	1,081	241	111	131	9.0	7.0	12.1
35-39	2,871	1,653	1,218	188	-	188	6.5	-	15.4
40-44	1,485	753	731	75	-	75	5.1	-	10.3
45-49	1,145	665	480	-	-	-	-	-	-
50-54	563	414	149	-	-	-	-	-	-
55-59	314	206	108	-	-	-	-	-	-
60-64	119	92	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
65+	250	188	62	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARAR TOWN									
All Ages	56,942	28,987	27,955	6,973	2,086	4,887	12.2	7.2	17.5
10-14	557	325	231	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	3,418	1,209	2,210	548	151	398	16.0	12.5	18.0
20-24	8,080	3,746	4,334	1,591	692	899	19.7	18.5	20.7
25-29	10,184	5,375	4,809	1,218	248	970	12.0	4.6	20.2
30-34	8,567	4,151	4,417	1,152	245	907	13.4	5.9	20.5
35-39	7,798	4,298	3,500	948	205	743	12.2	4.8	21.2
40-44	4,617	2,367	2,250	240	44	196	5.2	1.9	8.7
45-49	4,216	2,265	1,951	392	49	343	9.3	2.2	17.6
50-54	3,325	1,709	1,616	196	49	147	5.9	2.9	9.1
55-59	3,040	1,604	1,436	369	222	147	12.1	13.8	10.2
60-64	1,153	723	430	49	-	49	4.2	-	11.4
65+	1,987	1,215	772	271	182	89	13.6	15.0	11.5

Table 6.2 Cont'd

Age Group	Economically Active			Unemployed			Unemployment Rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION									
All Ages	1,625,468	839,892	785,576	374,626	130,686	243,940	23.0	15.6	31.1
10-14	12,300	3,582	8,718	2,423	1,384	1,038	19.7	38.6	11.9
15-19	114,076	29,832	84,244	25,488	8,923	16,564	22.3	29.9	19.7
20-24	273,481	117,270	156,211	93,482	35,314	58,168	34.2	30.1	37.2
25-29	365,840	183,509	182,330	87,535	28,830	58,705	23.9	15.7	32.2
30-34	244,892	139,844	105,048	54,507	18,026	36,481	22.3	12.9	34.7
35-39	204,612	115,698	88,914	33,520	9,473	24,046	16.4	8.2	27.0
40-44	126,925	75,899	51,025	22,412	5,192	17,220	17.7	6.8	33.7
45-49	95,390	51,268	44,122	17,560	5,445	12,115	18.4	10.6	27.5
50-54	78,907	45,315	33,592	13,738	5,176	8,562	17.4	11.4	25.5
55-59	41,798	28,407	13,392	8,835	4,331	4,504	21.1	15.2	33.6
60-64	31,524	19,721	11,804	7,770	2,273	5,497	24.6	11.5	46.6
65+	35,723	29,547	6,176	7,356	6,318	1,038	20.6	21.4	16.8
DIRE DAWA TOWN									
All Ages	131,820	64,975	66,844	29,988	10,291	19,697	22.7	15.8	29.5
10-14	4,113	2,108	2,005	348	87	262	8.5	4.1	13.1
15-19	12,235	4,213	8,021	3,132	1,320	1,812	25.6	31.3	22.6
20-24	21,880	10,836	11,044	7,164	2,820	4,345	32.7	26.0	39.3
25-29	24,798	12,645	12,153	5,599	1,649	3,950	22.6	13.0	32.5
30-34	16,338	8,493	7,845	3,735	1,545	2,189	22.9	18.2	27.9
35-39	15,999	8,065	7,935	2,201	440	1,762	13.8	5.5	22.2
40-44	8,566	4,075	4,491	1,888	626	1,262	22.0	15.4	28.1
45-49	11,248	5,292	5,956	2,648	523	2,125	23.5	9.9	35.7
50-54	6,962	3,487	3,475	1,109	173	935	15.9	5.0	26.9
55-59	4,785	2,895	1,890	1,118	588	529	23.4	20.3	28.0
60-64	2,274	1,224	1,049	783	434	350	34.4	35.5	33.4
65+	2,622	1,641	981	263	87	176	10.0	5.3	17.9

Table 6.3 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex, Literacy Status and Educational Attainment _COUNTRY TOTAL : 2012

Age Group and Sex	Total Unemployed Persons	Literate										Illiterate
		Non Formal	Pre-school	Grades 1-8	Secondary not completed	Secondary Completed	Preparatory	Certificate Completed	Diploma Completed	Degree and above Completed	Not Stated	Never Attended
All Ages												
Total	1,218,574	14,845	5,024	408,959	104,955	279,438	42,464	35,314	105,843	29,598	1,861	190,274
Male	410,381	5,720	355	126,308	46,542	108,597	19,296	9,608	45,500	17,620	847	29,988
Female	808,193	9,125	4,669	282,650	58,412	170,841	23,168	25,706	60,343	11,979	1,014	160,285
10-14												
Total	24,618	-	1,345	19,127	210	25	-	-	-	-	-	3,910
Male	11,787	-	314	10,877	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	595
Female	12,831	-	1,031	8,250	210	25	-	-	-	-	-	3,315
15-19												
Total	136,069	210	346	57,147	12,045	41,911	3,672	6,878	6,488	-	-	7,370
Male	51,396	210	-	17,545	5,948	19,040	1,636	2,137	3,377	-	-	1,504
Female	84,673	-	346	39,602	6,098	22,872	2,036	4,741	3,112	-	-	5,866
20-24												
Total	361,492	12	97	101,443	25,342	92,187	21,445	15,014	57,907	16,135	560	31,350
Male	127,407	12	-	24,955	12,297	39,250	10,173	2,944	24,677	7,942	69	5,088
Female	234,085	-	97	76,488	13,046	52,937	11,272	12,070	33,229	8,193	491	26,262
25-29												
Total	268,787	908	2,551	89,877	25,762	61,321	11,758	9,972	20,861	7,642	778	37,358
Male	79,619	319	-	24,935	8,298	19,069	4,964	2,317	9,120	5,191	745	4,662
Female	189,168	588	2,551	64,942	17,464	42,253	6,794	7,655	11,741	2,451	33	32,696
30-34												
Total	128,378	717	77	42,659	15,377	31,774	3,738	1,737	8,441	2,135	346	21,377
Male	39,484	454	-	12,645	6,739	9,571	1,748	1,223	2,841	1,543	-	2,721
Female	88,893	263	77	30,014	8,637	22,202	1,991	513	5,600	593	346	18,657
35-39												
Total	98,500	2,095	102	30,796	11,202	23,211	727	1,161	4,714	1,195	144	23,153
Male	26,203	509	-	8,234	3,912	7,222	204	648	1,396	849	-	3,228
Female	72,297	1,587	102	22,561	7,290	15,989	522	513	3,318	346	144	19,925

Table 6.4 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Educational Attainment: 2012

Region and Sex	Total unemployed persons	All Literate										Illiterate
		Non Formal	Pre-school	Grades 1-8	Secondary not completed	Secondary Completed	Preparatory	Certificate Completed	Diploma Completed	Degree and above Completed	Not Stated	Never Attended
COUNTRY TOTAL												
Total	1,218,574	14,845	5,024	408,959	104,955	279,438	42,464	35,314	105,843	29,598	1,861	190,274
Male	410,381	5,720	355	126,308	46,542	108,597	19,296	9,608	45,500	17,620	847	29,988
Female	808,193	9,125	4,669	282,650	58,412	170,841	23,168	25,706	60,343	11,979	1,014	160,285
TIGRAY REGION												
Total	94,756	1,190	-	33,725	5,462	25,551	4,707	1,655	4,769	2,500	-	15,196
Male	25,996	412	-	8,233	1,521	8,042	3,016	218	1,908	1,187	-	1,460
Female	68,761	778	-	25,492	3,941	17,509	1,691	1,438	2,862	1,313	-	13,736
AFFAR REGION												
Total	9,846	526	-	3,676	406	1,192	24	85	511	38	144	3,243
Male	2,425	36	-	1,434	49	156	12	61	224	38	-	416
Female	7,421	491	-	2,242	357	1,037	13	24	287	-	144	2,827
AMHARA REGION												
Total	209,533	4,110	77	65,627	13,023	46,529	6,167	9,225	18,905	5,863	69	39,938
Male	68,229	1,865	-	20,697	6,201	15,404	2,890	1,695	6,401	4,875	69	8,132
Female	141,304	2,245	77	44,931	6,822	31,124	3,277	7,531	12,504	989	-	31,805
OROMIA REGION												
Total	330,723	2,340	2,755	119,082	23,941	70,570	9,790	8,855	37,683	6,265	491	48,950
Male	115,759	1,342	-	38,174	11,734	32,182	3,395	2,407	16,151	4,127	-	6,247
Female	214,964	998	2,755	80,907	12,207	38,388	6,395	6,448	21,532	2,138	491	42,703
SOMALI REGION												
Total	34,427	681	629	11,592	1,939	1,718	357	50	255	444	-	16,763
Male	12,124	367	314	5,276	980	814	50	50	-	393	-	3,879
Female	22,302	314	314	6,315	959	904	306	-	255	51	-	12,884
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION												
Total	5,505	-	-	2,175	500	1,018	273	80	378	-	67	1,014
Male	1,897	-	-	680	204	574	137	-	151	-	33	118
Female	3,608	-	-	1,495	297	444	136	80	227	-	33	896

Table 6.4 Cont'd

Region and Sex	Total unemployed persons	All Literate										Illiterate
		Non Formal	Pre-school	Grades 1-8	Secondary not completed	Secondary Completed	Preparatory	Certificate Completed	Diploma Completed	Degree and above Completed	Not Stated	Never Attended
SNNP REGION												
Total	119,176	786	-	46,110	6,621	26,141	3,151	3,786	12,807	1,713	-	18,060
Male	40,404	210	-	13,971	2,733	11,547	1,051	1,262	5,624	1,149	-	2,858
Female	78,771	576	-	32,139	3,888	14,594	2,100	2,524	7,183	564	-	15,202
GAMBELLA REGION												
Total	3,020	-	-	1,470	276	544	-	29	59	44	-	597
Male	484	-	-	235	47	81	-	-	-	-	-	121
Female	2,536	-	-	1,236	228	463	-	29	59	44	-	477
HARARI REGION												
Total	6,973	147	41	2,206	726	1,086	288	304	975	-	-	1,202
Male	2,086	-	41	577	331	378	101	157	502	-	-	-
Female	4,887	147	-	1,628	395	707	187	147	473	-	-	1,202
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION												
Total	374,626	4,098	1,425	112,492	50,051	99,931	16,996	10,639	27,440	12,052	1,091	38,409
Male	130,686	1,053	-	33,727	21,974	37,148	8,380	3,579	13,541	5,350	745	5,188
Female	243,940	3,045	1,425	78,765	28,077	62,784	8,616	7,060	13,898	6,703	346	33,221
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION												
Total	29,988	967	97	10,803	2,009	5,157	710	604	2,061	678	-	6,902
Male	10,291	435	-	3,304	768	2,271	264	179	998	502	-	1,570
Female	19,697	532	97	7,499	1,241	2,886	446	425	1,062	176	-	5,332

Table 6.5 Cont'd

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Medical Laboratory / Radiology												
Total	1,257	-	-	539	42	-	-	-	-	49	627	-
Male	1,147	-	-	471	-	-	-	-	-	49	627	-
Female	110	-	-	67	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacy/Pharmacy Technician												
Total	842	-	-	171	50	-	-	179	-	-	441	-
Male	261	-	-	171	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-
Female	581	-	-	-	50	-	-	90	-	-	441	-
Sanitary Science												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinical Science/Nursing												
Total	1,849	-	-	365	226	52	-	597	-	-	346	263
Male	474	-	-	112	-	-	-	275	-	-	-	87
Female	1,376	-	-	253	226	52	-	322	-	-	346	176
Public health Nurse, Health officer / Sanitarian/Post Health Officer												
Total	1,523	281	-	-	190	-	-	-	-	-	1,052	-
Male	717	281	-	-	77	-	-	-	-	-	359	-
Female	806	-	-	-	113	-	-	-	-	-	692	-
Personal Business Management												
Total	3,559	361	-	107	147	-	-	304	-	-	2,641	-
Male	1,232	-	-	-	53	-	-	210	-	-	969	-
Female	2,327	361	-	107	94	-	-	94	-	-	1,672	-
Economics												
Total	1,874	-	-	758	181	51	-	94	-	-	704	87
Male	945	-	-	758	50	51	-	-	-	-	-	87
Female	929	-	-	-	131	-	-	94	-	-	704	-
Book Keeping / Accounting												
Total	6,096	310	12	572	1,099	153	-	1,331	-	-	2,354	266
Male	3,280	-	-	295	671	102	-	670	-	-	1,363	179
Female	2,816	310	12	278	427	50	-	661	-	-	991	87
Secretarial Science												
Total	2,081	-	-	56	304	-	-	-	-	49	1,672	-
Male	326	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Female	1,755	-	-	56	265	-	-	-	-	49	1,384	-

Table 6.5 Cont'd

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Banking and Finance												
Total	514	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	-	-	346	-
Male	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	-	-	-	-
Female	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Law												
Total	1,649	281	-	78	643	-	-	-	-	-	648	-
Male	923	281	-	-	643	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	726	-	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	648	-
Language and Literature (Ethiopian and Foreign)												
Total	2,280	-	-	889	611	-	-	77	-	-	703	-
Male	1,485	-	-	797	611	-	-	77	-	-	-	-
Female	796	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	703	-
Theatrical art												
Total	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Educational Pedagogy, Teaching curriculum instruction Educational administration, Adults education												
Total	2,738	-	-	328	571	50	-	254	-	98	1,349	87
Male	1,864	-	-	328	-	50	-	-	-	49	1,349	87
Female	874	-	-	-	571	-	-	254	-	49	-	-
Geography												
Total	673	102	38	533	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	571	102	38	432	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	102	-	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
History												
Total	82	-	-	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	82	-	-	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Political science												
Total	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Sociology and Anthropology												
Total	1,835	-	-	-	888	-	-	201	-	-	656	90
Male	511	-	-	-	-	-	-	201	-	-	310	-
Female	1,324	-	-	-	888	-	-	-	-	-	346	90

Table 6.5 Cont'd

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Psychology												
Total	385	281	-	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	385	281	-	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil Engineering/Building												
Total	626	-	-	-	-	-	-	280	-	-	346	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	626	-	-	-	-	-	-	280	-	-	346	-
Mechanical Engineering												
Total	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Male	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical Engineering												
Total	391	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	391	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrial Engineering												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipality Engineering / Architecture												
Total	44	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	44	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other types of Engineering, Dry Land, Bio-diversity, Hydraulic Engineering Irrigation Engineering												
Total	394	-	-	-	306	-	-	-	-	-	-	88
Male	394	-	-	-	306	-	-	-	-	-	-	88
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automotive Technology												
Total	122	-	-	-	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	122	-	-	-	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction Technology												
Total	1,822	109	-	269	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,444	-
Male	961	-	-	269	-	-	-	-	-	-	692	-
Female	861	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	752	-

Table 6.5 Cont'd

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Drafting technology												
Total	269	-	-	269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	269	-	-	269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing Technology												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal Technology												
Total	961	-	-	45	360	-	-	210	-	-	346	-
Male	615	-	-	45	360	-	-	210	-	-	-	-
Female	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Veterinary Science, Animal Husbandry												
Total	455	-	-	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	455	-	-	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power, Energy and others like Instrumentation, Electrical Power Mechanical and Manufacturing Power												
Total	492	-	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	403	-
Male	492	-	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	403	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Biology												
Total	790	-	-	82	451	-	-	257	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	790	-	-	82	451	-	-	257	-	-	-	-
Chemistry												
Total	1,100	-	-	258	496	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Male	709	-	-	258	451	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	392	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Geology												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 6.5 Cont'd

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul- Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Physics												
Total	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	187	-	-	-	-
Male	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	187	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mathematics												
Total	791	-	12	45	735	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	791	-	12	45	735	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Statistics												
Total	416	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	416	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	416	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	416	-
Demography												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer Science / Information Science												
Total	3,923	109	-	742	505	-	33	-	-	-	2,446	87
Male	2,336	109	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	2,088	87
Female	1,588	-	-	742	454	-	33	-	-	-	358	-
Health and Physical Education												
Total	1,433	-	-	-	1,433	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1,433	-	-	-	1,433	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meteorological Science												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical Engineering												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile Engineering												
Total	692	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	692	-
Male	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-

Table 6.5 Cont'd

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Purchasing Supply												
Total	1,294	109	-	454	290	-	-	-	-	-	441	-
Male	295	-	-	89	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	999	109	-	365	84	-	-	-	-	-	441	-
Software Engineering												
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Home Economics												
Total	4,284	552	-	1,460	503	-	-	-	-	-	1,683	87
Male	1,526	-	-	1,168	-	-	-	-	-	-	358	-
Female	2,759	552	-	292	503	-	-	-	-	-	1,325	87
Leather Handicraft Technology												
Total	1,202	541	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	662	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1,202	541	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	662	-
Decorative Work Training												
Total	12,500	1,311	-	1,519	1,807	-	20	501	-	-	6,902	440
Male	787	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	700	87
Female	11,713	1,311	-	1,519	1,807	-	20	501	-	-	6,202	353
Video Photographic Training												
Total	692	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	692	-
Male	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Pottery												
Total	104	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	104	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Weavery												
Total	829	-	-	829	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	829	-	-	829	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood Work / Carpentry												
Total	4,402	255	-	1,313	681	-	-	258	-	43	1,852	-
Male	3,492	255	-	1,055	543	-	-	90	-	43	1,506	-
Female	910	-	-	258	137	-	-	168	-	-	346	-

Table 6.5 Cont'd

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Electrical Work												
Total	8,291	436	36	2,394	1,928	-	43	420	-	-	2,947	87
Male	5,029	212	36	291	1,815	-	-	420	-	-	2,255	-
Female	3,262	224	-	2,103	113	-	43	-	-	-	692	87
Metal Welding and Binding												
Total	1,826	667	-	750	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	183
Male	1,398	667	-	477	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	87
Female	428	-	-	274	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	97
Auto Mechanics Including Motorcycle, Aircraft Maintenance												
Total	4,214	937	-	380	645	-	-	275	-	101	1,785	90
Male	3,617	341	-	380	645	-	-	275	-	101	1,785	90
Female	596	596	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mason												
Total	3,384	904	12	-	195	-	-	280	-	-	1,730	263
Male	2,092	623	12	-	155	-	-	-	-	-	1,038	263
Female	1,293	281	-	-	40	-	-	280	-	-	692	-
Typing												
Total	5,288	650	-	430	2,172	-	27	-	27	49	1,760	173
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	5,288	650	-	430	2,172	-	27	-	27	49	1,760	173
Tailoring												
Total	5,838	1,389	-	1,165	1,025	-	-	234	-	-	1,672	353
Male	372	254	-	-	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	5,466	1,135	-	1,165	907	-	-	234	-	-	1,672	353
Driver												
Total	22,026	963	-	2,752	9,031	387	94	1,095	157	98	6,326	1,123
Male	20,678	748	-	2,676	9,031	317	94	909	-	98	5,681	1,123
Female	1,348	215	-	75	-	70	-	187	157	-	645	-
Development Agent												
Total	692	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	692	-
Male	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Female	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	346	-
Traditional Birth Attendant												
Total	102	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	102	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 6.5 Cont'd

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul-Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Computer Applications and Usage												
Total	10,260	270	37	843	1,304	758	-	787	61	92	5,835	267
Male	2,052	-	-	267	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,695	91
Female	8,208	270	37	582	1,304	758	-	787	61	92	4,140	176
Lower Scale Training of Agriculture (from Agarfa, Ardaeta and Baco)												
Total	42	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	42	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and Tourism												
Total	22,074	1,267	12	2,459	6,790	-	24	3,440	-	157	7,684	242
Male	5,317	577	-	223	1,412	-	-	1,262	-	157	1,687	-
Female	16,757	691	12	2,236	5,378	-	24	2,178	-	-	5,997	242
Police												
Total	1,701	-	-	-	453	-	-	421	-	49	692	87
Male	1,433	-	-	-	185	-	-	421	-	49	692	87
Female	268	-	-	-	268	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Military												
Total	1,525	254	-	196	41	-	-	210	-	-	346	477
Male	921	254	-	148	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	477
Female	604	-	-	47	-	-	-	210	-	-	346	-
Cobblestone												
Total	3,569	1,098	-	931	904	50	-	-	-	239	346	-
Male	1,020	440	-	256	233	-	-	-	-	92	-	-
Female	2,548	658	-	675	672	50	-	-	-	147	346	-
Embroidery												
Total	2,553	431	-	319	990	-	-	107	-	-	706	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2,553	431	-	319	990	-	-	107	-	-	706	-
Plumbery												
Total	1,666	-	-	-	599	-	-	375	-	-	692	-
Male	1,666	-	-	-	599	-	-	375	-	-	692	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 6.5 Cont'd

Training status and Types of Training	Region											
	Total	Tigray	Afar	Amhara	Oromia	Somalie	Benishangul- Gumuz	SNNPR	Gambela	Harari	Addis Ababa	Dire Dawa
Other Senior and Junior Professions / Specified												
Total	98,056	5,285	335	18,816	36,019	392	378	10,542	59	819	23,636	1,774
Male	41,660	1,889	48	6,455	15,338	240	151	4,490	-	346	11,728	975
Female	56,396	3,395	287	12,361	20,682	152	227	6,052	59	473	11,908	799
Other Skilled and Technical Professions / Specified												
Total	27,954	2,957	25	5,511	7,401	472	40	1,182	85	157	9,627	499
Male	10,834	1,058	25	1,258	3,134	472	40	187	-	-	4,488	173
Female	17,121	1,899	-	4,253	4,267	-	-	996	85	157	5,139	325
Not Stated for type of training												
Total	779	109	-	69	602	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	177	109	-	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	602	-	-	-	602	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 6.6 Currently Unemployed Populations of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex and Marital Status, COUNTRY TOTAL: 2012

Age Group and Sex	Marital Status							Live together	Not Stated
	All Persons	Never Married	Married	Divorced	Widowed	Separated			
All Ages									
Total	1,218,574	540,337	536,678	55,232	52,852	22,331	10,964	179	
Male	410,381	279,311	106,270	9,789	7,588	4,985	2,260	179	
Female	808,193	261,026	430,408	45,444	45,264	17,347	8,704	-	
10-14									
Total	24,618	24,618	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Male	11,787	11,787	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Female	12,831	12,831	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15-19									
Total	136,069	103,143	29,464	1,696	144	908	714	-	
Male	51,396	48,936	2,150	-	-	-	310	-	
Female	84,673	54,207	27,314	1,696	144	908	405	-	
20-24									
Total	361,492	227,064	116,036	8,685	853	3,654	5,200	-	
Male	127,407	117,500	8,089	791	-	306	722	-	
Female	234,085	109,564	107,947	7,894	853	3,348	4,479	-	
25-29									
Total	266,787	117,700	129,269	12,039	4,044	3,887	1,847	-	
Male	79,619	62,988	13,717	1,213	652	779	269	-	
Female	189,168	54,711	115,552	10,826	3,392	3,108	1,578	-	
30-34									
Total	128,378	41,479	73,325	5,611	3,003	3,692	1,089	179	
Male	39,484	23,760	12,793	1,570	210	685	287	179	
Female	88,893	17,719	60,532	4,041	2,793	3,006	802	-	
35-39									
Total	98,500	15,447	65,810	7,133	5,730	3,204	1,176	-	
Male	26,203	7,219	16,102	1,195	485	1,203	-	-	
Female	72,297	8,229	49,708	5,939	5,245	2,001	1,176	-	
40-44									
Total	58,078	5,289	38,788	6,782	6,189	838	193	-	
Male	16,589	2,538	10,879	1,561	1,317	189	104	-	
Female	41,489	2,751	27,908	5,221	4,872	648	88	-	
45-49									
Total	43,196	2,508	27,981	1,845	8,019	2,743	90	-	
Male	12,716	1,782	9,555	604	612	163	-	-	
Female	30,470	726	18,426	1,241	7,407	2,580	90	-	
50-54									
Total	36,225	1,695	19,186	5,969	8,229	1,059	87	-	
Male	12,971	1,408	9,325	1,214	398	626	-	-	
Female	23,254	287	9,862	4,755	7,831	432	87	-	
55-59									
Total	24,471	324	15,299	1,865	6,255	246	482	-	
Male	9,677	324	7,108	430	1,206	127	482	-	
Female	14,794	-	8,191	1,435	5,049	119	-	-	
60-64									
Total	18,566	338	10,121	2,841	3,949	1,230	87	-	
Male	8,023	338	6,567	722	274	35	87	-	
Female	10,544	-	3,554	2,119	3,675	1,195	-	-	
65+									
Total	20,205	732	11,399	767	6,437	870	-	-	
Male	14,510	732	9,985	490	2,434	870	-	-	
Female	5,694	-	1,414	277	4,003	-	-	-	

Table 6.7 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Marital Status: 2012

Region and Sex	Marital Status							Live together	Not Stated
	All Persons	Never Married	Married	Divorced	Widowed	Separated			
COUNTRY TOTAL									
Total	1,218,574	540,337	536,678	55,232	52,852	22,331	10,964	179	
Male	410,381	279,311	106,270	9,789	7,588	4,985	2,260	179	
Female	808,193	261,026	430,408	45,444	45,264	17,347	8,704	-	
TIGRAY REGION									
Total	94,756	34,291	47,652	7,737	4,180	688	208	-	
Male	25,996	16,803	7,361	578	785	364	104	-	
Female	68,761	17,489	40,291	7,159	3,395	324	103	-	
AFFAR REGION									
Total	9,846	1,914	5,767	945	1,125	24	72	-	
Male	2,425	1,244	966	179	-	-	36	-	
Female	7,421	670	4,801	766	1,125	24	36	-	
AMHARA REGION									
Total	209,533	85,831	98,694	13,179	9,822	1,202	806	-	
Male	68,229	45,735	19,075	1,965	916	45	494	-	
Female	141,304	40,096	79,619	11,214	8,905	1,157	311	-	
OROMIA REGION									
Total	330,723	148,170	147,781	9,524	12,343	6,455	6,450	-	
Male	115,759	80,703	28,922	2,115	1,201	2,091	728	-	
Female	214,964	67,467	118,859	7,409	11,142	4,365	5,721	-	
SOMALI REGION									
Total	34,427	8,574	22,803	967	749	1,282	51	-	
Male	12,124	5,059	6,716	110	88	101	51	-	
Female	22,302	3,515	16,088	857	661	1,181	-	-	
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION									
Total	5,505	1,981	3,210	137	115	62	-	-	
Male	1,897	1,378	519	-	-	-	-	-	
Female	3,609	603	2,690	137	115	62	-	-	
SNNP REGION									
Total	119,176	48,297	59,002	4,027	6,229	1,116	327	179	
Male	40,404	26,272	11,475	1,375	300	639	163	179	
Female	78,771	22,025	47,527	2,652	5,929	476	163	-	
GAMBELLA REGION									
Total	3,020	569	2,261	116	47	27	-	-	
Male	484	169	315	-	-	-	-	-	
Female	2,536	400	1,946	116	47	27	-	-	
HARARI REGION									
Total	6,973	2,313	3,572	196	573	320	-	-	
Male	2,086	1,194	762	-	-	130	-	-	
Female	4,887	1,119	2,809	196	573	190	-	-	
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION									
Total	374,626	194,616	135,114	17,106	15,670	10,545	1,576	-	
Male	130,686	94,181	27,027	3,380	4,059	1,441	597	-	
Female	243,940	100,434	108,086	13,726	11,611	9,104	979	-	
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION									
Total	29,988	13,780	10,824	1,299	1,999	610	1,476	-	
Male	10,291	6,573	3,133	87	239	173	87	-	
Female	19,697	7,208	7,691	1,212	1,760	437	1,390	-	

Table 6.8 Currently Unemployed Populations of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above Who Were Seeking and Not Seeking Work by Region, Sex and Steps Taken to Seek Work: 2012

Region and Sex	Steps taken to seek Work										Not Seeking	
	Total Unemployed Persons	Searching Vacancy Advertising boards	Through news paper, Radio and TV	Seeking assistance of friends, relatives, etc	Checking at work sites	Trying to establish own enterprise	Direct application to employee	I have unemployment card	Others	Not Stated	Not Seeking	Not Stated
COUNTRY TOTAL												
Total	1,218,574	221,967	61,658	177,748	107,354	176,217	25,347	14,676	20,319	692	412,549	46
Male	410,381	98,571	24,718	73,513	50,827	55,807	12,326	5,015	7,029	-	82,575	-
Female	808,193	123,396	36,940	104,235	56,527	120,411	13,021	9,661	13,290	692	329,974	46
TIGRAY REGION												
Total	94,756	17,960	1,509	8,847	7,843	13,811	3,074	1,200	1,123	-	39,389	-
Male	25,996	7,831	533	3,934	3,580	3,493	651	281	615	-	5,079	-
Female	68,761	10,129	976	4,914	4,263	10,318	2,423	919	508	-	34,310	-
AFFAR REGION												
Total	9,846	514	188	734	670	1,160	120	12	443	-	6,005	-
Male	2,425	237	12	111	369	382	12	12	156	-	1,135	-
Female	7,421	277	176	624	301	778	108	-	287	-	4,870	-
AMHARA REGION												
Total	209,533	50,010	3,147	21,696	14,785	37,376	1,977	2,345	3,231	-	74,919	46
Male	68,229	19,476	1,534	10,221	6,109	16,050	1,037	314	919	-	12,570	-
Female	141,304	30,534	1,613	11,474	8,676	21,326	940	2,031	2,313	-	62,350	46
OROMIA REGION												
Total	330,724	55,042	13,336	54,903	31,966	50,871	5,726	3,958	5,998	-	108,923	-
Male	115,759	23,941	5,981	20,578	16,139	17,540	4,305	1,749	2,964	-	22,562	-
Female	214,964	31,101	7,355	34,326	15,827	33,331	1,421	2,209	3,034	-	86,361	-
SOMALI REGION												
Total	34,427	469	-	4,445	4,352	4,518	255	-	179	-	20,210	-
Male	12,124	190	-	2,021	2,700	1,112	153	-	179	-	5,771	-
Female	22,302	279	-	2,425	1,652	3,406	102	-	-	-	14,438	-
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION												
Total	5,505	1,116	23	163	670	972	20	92	128	-	2,322	-
Male	1,897	577	23	63	223	295	20	23	102	-	570	-
Female	3,609	539	-	100	447	677	-	69	26	-	1,751	-
SNNP REGION												
Total	119,176	22,128	1,953	16,615	14,263	22,115	1,784	651	1,281	-	38,386	-
Male	40,404	9,739	641	6,608	7,136	4,922	701	550	179	-	9,929	-
Female	78,771	12,389	1,313	10,007	7,127	17,193	1,083	101	1,102	-	28,457	-

Table 6.8 Cont'd

Region and Sex	Steps taken to seek Work										Not Seeking	
	Total Unemployed Persons	Searching Vacancy Advertising boards	Through news paper, Radio and TV	Seeking assistance of friends, relatives, etc	Checking at work sites	Trying to establish own enterprise	Direct application to employee	I have unemployment card	Others	Not Stated	Not Seeking	Not Stated
GAMBELLA REGION												
Total	3,020	349	-	91	245	482	146	88	-	-	1,619	-
Male	484	27	-	62	125	113	27	-	-	-	131	-
Female	2,536	322	-	29	120	369	119	88	-	-	1,489	-
HARARI REGION												
Total	6,973	1,265	93	689	929	1,384	147	-	92	-	2,375	-
Male	2,086	517	43	493	239	195	49	-	43	-	507	-
Female	4,887	748	49	196	690	1,189	98	-	49	-	1,868	-
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION												
Total	374,626	67,153	41,233	65,387	27,051	40,057	11,423	6,331	7,577	692	107,722	-
Male	130,686	33,680	15,864	27,262	11,996	10,831	4,960	2,086	1,782	-	22,225	-
Female	243,940	33,474	25,369	38,126	15,054	29,226	6,463	4,245	5,795	692	85,497	-
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION												
Total	29,988	5,961	176	4,176	4,581	3,472	675	-	267	-	10,679	-
Male	10,291	2,357	87	2,161	2,211	874	412	-	91	-	2,097	-
Female	19,697	3,604	90	2,015	2,370	2,598	263	-	176	-	8,582	-

Table 6.9 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged ten Years and Above by Region, Sex and Type of job looking for: 2012

Region and Sex	Type of job looking for						
	Total	Any Available work	Self Employed/ To Establish Own Business	Private Employee	Government Employee	Others	Not Stated
COUNTRY TOTAL							
Total	1,218,574	648,529	349,456	65,704	143,276	10,000	1,608
Male	410,381	237,873	86,163	29,601	52,023	4,265	455
Female	808,193	410,656	263,293	36,103	91,253	5,735	1,153
TIGRAY REGION							
Total	94,756	45,644	31,882	2,474	13,412	1,235	109
Male	25,996	14,449	7,151	176	3,277	833	109
Female	68,761	31,195	24,732	2,297	10,135	402	-
AFFAR REGION							
Total	9,846	5,556	2,284	643	1,352	12	-
Male	2,425	1,337	645	215	228	-	-
Female	7,421	4,219	1,639	427	1,124	12	-
AMHARA REGION							
Total	209,533	97,490	72,458	8,035	29,669	1,420	461
Male	68,229	33,859	18,320	3,700	12,026	324	-
Female	141,304	63,631	54,137	4,335	17,643	1,095	461
OROMIA REGION							
Total	330,723	171,298	101,682	18,201	37,285	2,257	-
Male	115,759	67,589	26,216	8,355	12,426	1,173	-
Female	214,964	103,709	75,465	9,847	24,859	1,084	-
SOMALI REGION							
Total	34,427	20,833	8,724	806	2,698	1,366	-
Male	12,124	7,862	2,404	243	1,301	314	-
Female	22,302	12,971	6,320	563	1,397	1,052	-
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION							
Total	5,505	2,401	1,647	255	1,159	43	-
Male	1,897	1,122	410	23	300	43	-
Female	3,609	1,279	1,238	233	860	-	-
SNNP REGION							
Total	119,176	55,439	37,464	5,676	20,227	370	-
Male	40,404	20,014	8,021	2,919	9,081	370	-
Female	78,771	35,425	29,443	2,758	11,145	-	-
GAMBELLA REGION							
Total	3,020	1,617	818	-	585	-	-
Male	484	320	29	-	135	-	-
Female	2,536	1,297	790	-	450	-	-
HARARI REGION							
Total	6,973	3,979	1,974	196	771	54	-
Male	2,086	1,510	328	98	151	-	-
Female	4,887	2,469	1,646	98	620	54	-
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION							
Total	374,626	229,360	80,945	27,187	32,938	3,157	1,038
Male	130,686	83,966	20,388	13,021	11,757	1,208	346
Female	243,940	145,395	60,557	14,166	21,180	1,949	692
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION							
Total	29,988	14,913	9,577	2,231	3,180	87	-
Male	10,291	5,847	2,251	852	1,341	-	-
Female	19,697	9,066	7,326	1,380	1,839	87	-

Table 6.10 Currently Unemployed Populations of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Age Group, Sex, Previous Work Experience and Duration of Unemployment - Country Total: 2012

Age Group and Sex	Unemployed				Duration of Unemployment (In Months)												
	Total Unemployed Persons	Unemployed Without Work Experience	Unemployed With Work Experience	Not Stated	< 1	1-6	7-12	13-24	25-36	37-48	49-60	61-72	73-84	85-95	96+	Not stated	
All Ages																	
Total	1,218,574	650,742	565,020	2,812	116,520	368,296	291,522	166,740	72,322	46,261	20,092	17,069	10,132	3,866	90,876	14,877	
Male	410,381	235,185	174,695	501	31,729	144,060	107,715	50,953	22,286	12,384	7,096	3,074	4,187	849	21,392	4,656	
Female	808,193	415,558	390,325	2,311	84,790	224,236	183,808	115,788	50,035	33,877	12,997	13,995	5,945	3,016	69,484	10,221	
10-14																	
Total	24,618	8,985	15,633	-	7,694	9,914	4,047	386	-	923	314	-	-	-	704	634	
Male	11,787	4,127	7,660	-	3,844	4,471	1,749	191	-	692	314	-	-	-	346	179	
Female	12,831	4,858	7,973	-	3,850	5,443	2,299	195	-	231	-	-	-	-	358	455	
15-19																	
Total	136,069	46,046	89,677	346	16,321	48,316	38,421	22,003	4,232	1,814	-	1,107	-	346	1,448	2,060	
Male	51,396	18,443	32,953	-	4,303	20,743	13,593	8,328	2,507	140	-	-	-	-	1,127	656	
Female	84,673	27,603	56,724	346	12,018	27,573	24,828	13,675	1,725	1,674	-	1,107	-	346	322	1,405	
20-24																	
Total	361,492	159,672	201,428	393	29,790	115,378	98,108	55,553	24,147	14,139	3,744	2,228	1,304	1,459	10,321	4,823	
Male	127,407	55,054	72,353	-	8,522	42,825	36,666	18,801	7,126	4,440	2,556	70	1,119	346	3,551	1,384	
Female	234,085	104,618	129,075	393	21,268	73,053	61,442	36,752	17,021	9,698	1,188	2,158	185	1,113	6,769	3,438	
25-29																	
Total	268,787	147,922	120,264	601	21,015	80,991	63,659	40,408	17,667	11,267	5,799	4,522	1,428	617	19,092	2,322	
Male	79,619	44,419	35,091	109	4,626	31,089	20,132	10,737	4,458	2,731	1,023	857	713	157	2,750	346	
Female	189,168	103,503	85,173	492	16,388	49,902	43,528	29,671	13,210	8,537	4,776	3,665	715	460	16,341	1,976	
30-34																	
Total	128,378	83,150	44,516	712	11,756	36,761	24,838	17,590	7,962	6,221	2,126	2,710	2,356	637	14,544	878	
Male	39,484	29,393	10,044	46	3,508	14,134	8,839	4,538	1,836	1,166	483	389	346	-	3,843	403	
Female	88,893	53,757	34,471	665	8,248	22,627	15,999	13,052	6,126	5,055	1,643	2,321	2,010	637	10,701	475	
35-39																	
Total	98,500	67,666	30,488	346	8,925	28,546	20,859	10,206	5,253	4,250	2,488	2,306	2,035	-	12,405	1,228	
Male	26,203	21,964	3,893	346	1,589	10,018	6,696	2,489	1,352	1,087	588	-	700	-	1,513	171	
Female	72,297	45,702	26,595	-	7,336	18,528	14,163	7,717	3,901	3,163	1,900	2,306	1,335	-	10,891	1,057	
40-44																	
Total	58,078	35,989	22,089	-	6,094	12,959	13,314	7,636	3,964	2,778	1,276	1,264	404	-	7,697	692	
Male	16,589	13,586	3,003	-	270	4,737	5,823	1,934	805	476	442	708	242	-	1,152	-	
Female	41,489	22,403	19,086	-	5,824	8,222	7,491	5,702	3,159	2,302	834	556	163	-	6,545	692	

Table 6.10 Cont'd

Age Group and Sex	Unemployed				Duration of Unemployment (In Months)												
	Total Unemployed Persons	Unemployed Without Work Experience	Unemployed With Work Experience	Not Stated	< 1	1-6	7-12	13-24	25-36	37-48	49-60	61-72	73-84	85-95	96+	Not stated	
45-49																	
Total	43,186	27,982	15,204	-	4,801	9,679	10,388	4,170	1,541	1,134	1,988	282	1,693	-	6,914	597	
Male	12,716	10,097	2,619	-	1,162	3,630	4,323	1,124	87	620	287	-	346	-	851	287	
Female	30,470	17,886	12,584	-	3,640	6,049	6,065	3,045	1,455	514	1,700	282	1,347	-	6,063	310	
50-54																	
Total	36,225	26,056	10,100	69	2,186	9,801	6,993	3,448	2,886	1,280	763	1,192	106	760	6,395	415	
Male	12,971	10,322	2,649	-	366	4,704	3,582	1,256	1,116	40	425	287	-	346	848	-	
Female	23,254	15,735	7,451	69	1,820	5,097	3,411	2,192	1,770	1,240	338	905	106	414	5,546	415	
55-59																	
Total	24,471	16,148	8,323	-	3,169	5,339	5,239	2,495	2,897	638	215	470	487	46	2,821	656	
Male	9,677	7,111	2,565	-	1,210	1,458	2,322	978	1,358	50	-	330	400	-	914	656	
Female	14,794	9,037	5,757	-	1,959	3,881	2,917	1,517	1,538	588	215	140	87	46	1,907	-	
60-64																	
Total	18,566	14,794	3,426	346	2,452	4,560	1,848	1,718	563	914	764	601	321	-	4,251	574	
Male	8,023	7,870	153	-	458	2,672	1,157	493	433	39	405	87	321	-	1,384	574	
Female	10,544	6,924	3,273	346	1,994	1,888	691	1,225	130	875	359	515	-	-	2,867	-	
65+																	
Total	20,205	16,331	3,874	-	2,317	5,554	3,807	1,127	1,209	904	616	387	-	-	4,285	-	
Male	14,510	12,799	1,711	-	1,872	3,580	2,834	83	1,209	904	572	346	-	-	3,111	-	
Female	5,694	3,532	2,163	-	445	1,973	973	1,045	-	-	44	41	-	-	1,174	-	

Table 6.11 Currently Unemployed Populations of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex, Previous Work Experience and Duration of Unemployment (In Months) : 2012

Region and Sex	Unemployed				Duration of Unemployment (In Months)											
	Total Unemployed Persons	Unemployed Without Work Experience	Unemployed With Work Experience	Not Stated	< 1	1-6	7-12	13-24	25-36	37-48	49-60	61-72	73-84	85-95	96+	Not stated
COUNTRY TOTAL																
Total	1,218,574	650,742	565,020	2,812	116,520	368,296	291,522	166,740	72,322	46,261	20,092	17,069	10,132	3,866	90,876	14,877
Male	410,381	235,185	174,695	501	31,729	144,060	107,715	50,953	22,286	12,384	7,096	3,074	4,187	849	21,392	4,656
Female	808,193	415,558	390,325	2,311	84,790	224,236	183,808	115,788	50,035	33,877	12,997	13,995	5,945	3,016	69,484	10,221
TIGRAY REGION																
Total	94,756	48,322	45,901	533	5,072	27,504	19,044	14,864	7,884	2,068	920	382	727	254	16,038	-
Male	25,996	15,635	10,252	109	1,048	9,933	5,482	4,048	1,566	814	705	382	191	-	1,827	-
Female	68,761	32,687	35,649	424	4,024	17,572	13,562	10,816	6,319	1,254	215	-	536	254	14,211	-
AFFAR REGION																
Total	9,846	5,905	3,941	-	835	2,379	3,327	1,292	631	156	181	371	-	-	519	156
Male	2,425	2,019	406	-	203	357	882	349	191	156	-	144	-	-	144	-
Female	7,421	3,886	3,535	-	631	2,022	2,445	944	440	-	181	227	-	-	375	156
AMHARA REGION																
Total	209,533	102,717	106,240	576	28,180	69,359	48,436	28,891	6,983	7,723	3,496	3,527	2,546	-	9,963	428
Male	68,229	38,804	29,378	46	6,638	25,833	18,520	6,999	2,131	2,906	1,751	-	1,619	-	1,763	69
Female	141,304	63,913	76,861	530	21,542	43,525	29,916	21,892	4,853	4,817	1,745	3,527	927	-	8,200	360
OROMIA REGION																
Total	330,723	185,199	145,524	-	36,973	117,651	76,984	44,048	15,420	9,560	5,302	4,139	1,673	920	17,007	1,046
Male	115,759	68,964	46,796	-	10,062	51,151	24,277	17,160	3,790	1,473	1,617	717	296	-	5,115	102
Female	214,964	116,235	98,729	-	26,912	66,500	52,707	26,888	11,630	8,088	3,685	3,423	1,377	920	11,892	943
SOMALI REGION																
Total	34,427	15,905	18,522	-	5,576	7,579	9,538	3,884	1,656	1,064	679	116	848	157	3,330	-
Male	12,124	6,369	5,755	-	1,294	2,638	3,827	1,548	435	173	365	-	475	157	1,212	-
Female	22,302	9,535	12,767	-	4,282	4,941	5,711	2,335	1,221	891	314	116	373	-	2,118	-
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION																
Total	5,505	3,224	2,281	-	1,069	2,019	989	653	239	284	20	53	109	37	33	-
Male	1,897	1,165	732	-	446	752	324	85	40	197	-	53	-	-	-	-
Female	3,609	2,059	1,550	-	623	1,266	665	568	200	87	20	-	109	37	33	-
SNNP REGION																
Total	119,176	61,259	57,598	319	9,043	36,470	33,874	13,160	8,860	6,796	979	1,293	1,181	421	6,059	1,040
Male	40,404	19,941	20,464	-	2,885	15,547	12,312	3,431	2,182	2,464	96	210	114	-	985	179
Female	78,771	41,318	37,134	319	6,158	20,923	21,563	9,728	6,678	4,333	884	1,083	1,066	421	5,074	861

Table 6.11 Cont'd

Region and Sex	Unemployed				Duration of Unemployment (In Months)											
	Total Unemployed Persons	Unemployed Without Work Experience	Unemployed With Work Experience	Not Stated	< 1	1-6	7-12	13-24	25-36	37-48	49-60	61-72	73-84	85-95	96+	Not stated
GAMBELLA REGION																
Total	3,020	1,280	1,740	-	212	1,692	477	137	110	135	113	-	-	-	144	-
Male	484	279	205	-	27	260	41	54	47	27	28	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2,536	1,001	1,535	-	185	1,433	437	83	62	108	85	-	-	-	144	-
HARARI REGION																
Total	6,973	4,157	2,816	-	489	2,104	1,208	1,383	1,094	286	43	98	-	-	268	-
Male	2,086	1,443	644	-	98	631	287	602	347	41	-	-	-	-	81	-
Female	4,887	2,715	2,172	-	392	1,473	920	782	747	245	43	98	-	-	187	-
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION																
Total	374,626	202,880	170,361	1,384	23,318	94,509	92,404	54,581	27,033	16,968	7,686	6,309	2,875	2,076	34,659	12,208
Male	130,686	73,861	56,479	346	7,798	34,309	39,303	15,302	10,945	3,612	2,360	1,223	1,491	692	9,344	4,306
Female	243,940	129,019	113,883	1,038	15,520	60,200	53,101	39,279	16,088	13,356	5,326	5,087	1,384	1,384	25,314	7,901
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION																
Total	29,988	19,894	10,094	-	5,752	7,030	5,241	3,847	2,411	1,223	672	782	173	-	2,856	-
Male	10,291	6,706	3,585	-	1,230	2,649	2,460	1,374	613	523	173	347	-	-	921	-
Female	19,697	13,188	6,510	-	4,522	4,381	2,781	2,473	1,799	700	499	435	173	-	1,936	-

Table 6.12 Currently Unemployed Population of Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Above by Region, Sex, Types of Problem Faced to Establish Own Business: 2012

Region and Sex	Problem Faced to start Own Business												
	Total	I have no problem	Shortage of Finance	Lack of Training	Problem of work place	Lack of Finance and Training	Lack of working Place and Finance	Lack / Absence of License	Shortage / Absence of Equipment	Don't Know	Lack of Information	Other	Not Stated
COUNTRY TOTAL													
Total	350,718	44,007	188,694	5,068	28,886	9,399	36,773	1,373	710	2,583	1,488	14,119	17,617
Male	86,618	17,648	42,364	811	4,716	4,041	8,585	460	-	703	504	2,527	4,259
Female	264,100	26,359	146,330	4,257	24,170	5,357	28,189	913	710	1,879	985	11,592	13,359
TIGRAY REGION													
Total	31,991	3,967	18,293	896	648	1,147	3,258	-	-	155	109	1,322	2,195
Male	7,260	1,023	5,335	251	102	105	109	-	-	-	109	-	226
Female	24,732	2,944	12,958	645	547	1,043	3,149	-	-	155	-	1,322	1,969
AFFAR REGION													
Total	2,284	12	1,767	-	62	-	156	-	-	-	-	-	287
Male	645	12	451	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144
Female	1,639	-	1,316	-	24	-	156	-	-	-	-	-	144
AMHARA REGION													
Total	72,919	4,999	40,196	888	7,217	1,519	13,736	483	-	-	393	3,012	478
Male	18,320	2,365	9,202	169	1,837	780	3,680	-	-	-	-	223	65
Female	54,599	2,634	30,994	719	5,380	738	10,056	483	-	-	393	2,789	413
OROMIA REGION													
Total	101,682	13,960	59,824	1,522	7,145	1,897	6,902	407	304	531	208	5,269	3,713
Male	26,216	6,019	15,198	51	905	1,121	834	-	-	-	49	756	1,283
Female	75,465	7,941	44,626	1,471	6,239	775	6,068	407	304	531	159	4,513	2,430
SOMALI REGION													
Total	8,724	1,551	5,492	161	832	-	373	-	-	-	-	314	-
Male	2,404	629	1,564	161	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	6,320	923	3,928	-	832	-	323	-	-	-	-	314	-
BENISHANGUL GUMUZ REGION													
Total	1,647	281	451	31	95	270	191	23	-	-	-	225	80
Male	410	95	62	-	-	119	54	-	-	-	-	-	80
Female	1,238	185	390	31	95	151	138	23	-	-	-	225	-
SNNP REGION													
Total	37,464	4,602	20,247	1,137	2,630	1,525	1,602	114	-	210	-	1,262	4,136
Male	8,021	1,486	3,086	179	-	725	861	114	-	-	-	421	1,150
Female	29,443	3,116	17,161	958	2,630	800	741	-	-	210	-	841	2,986

Table 6.12 Cont'd

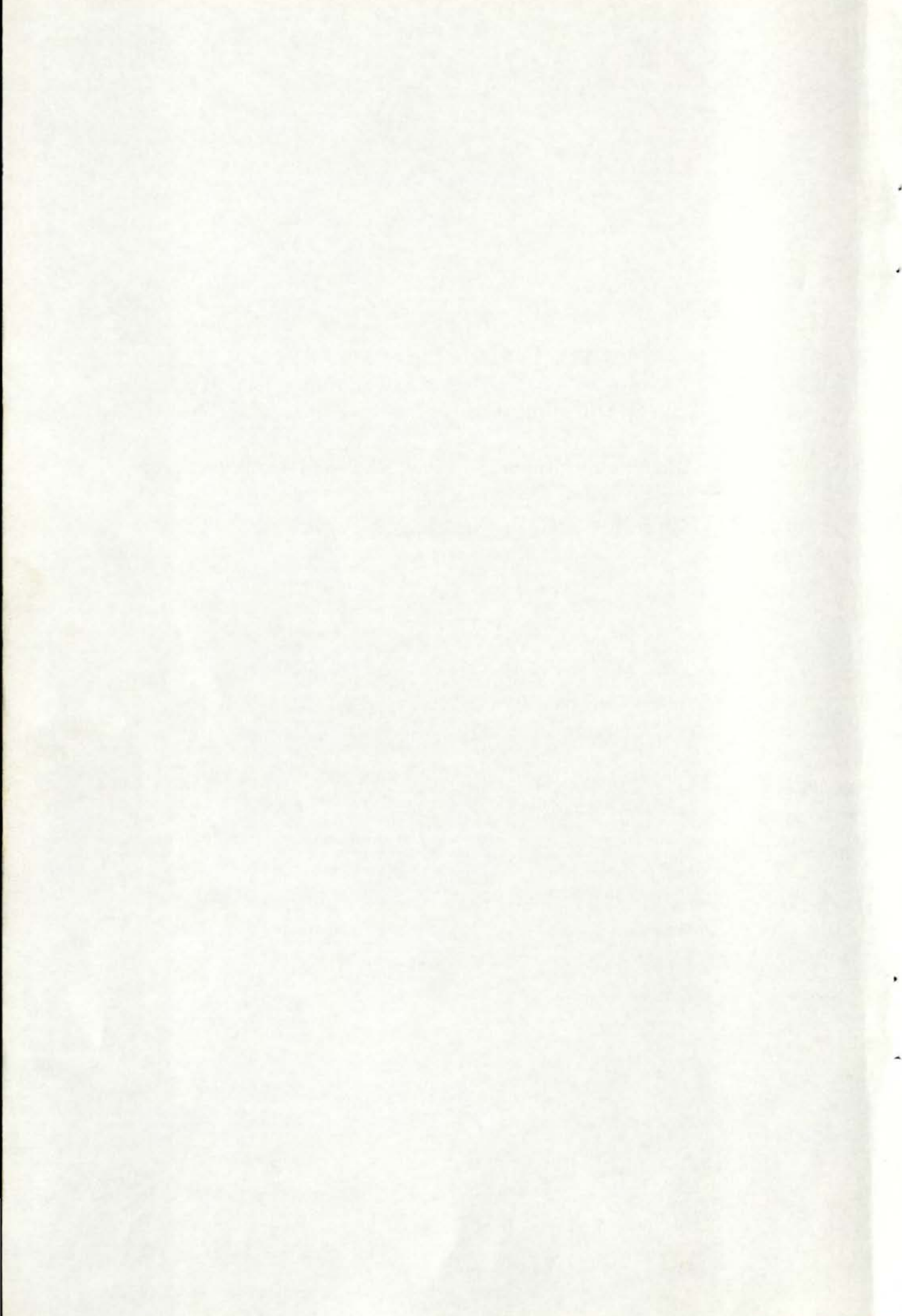
Region and Sex	Problem Faced to start Own Business												
	Total	i have no problem	Shortage of Finance	Lack of Training	Problem of work place	Lack of Finance and Training	Lack of working Place and Finance	Lack / Absence of License	Shortage / Absence of Equipment	Don't Know	Lack of Information	Other	Not Stated
GAMBELLA REGION													
Total	818	136	515	-	33	33	33	-	-	-	-	27	41
Male	29	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	790	136	486	-	33	33	33	-	-	-	-	27	41
HARARI REGION													
Total	1,974	288	884	-	477	-	98	-	49	-	-	179	-
Male	328	-	198	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-
Female	1,646	288	685	-	436	-	98	-	49	-	-	90	-
ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION													
Total	81,638	13,337	35,632	346	9,045	2,769	9,817	346	357	1,427	692	2,423	5,446
Male	20,734	5,672	6,453	-	1,707	1,038	2,737	346	-	703	346	1,039	692
Female	60,904	7,665	29,179	346	7,338	1,730	7,081	-	357	724	346	1,384	4,753
DIRE DAWA ADMINISTRATION													
Total	9,577	875	5,394	87	701	239	607	-	-	260	87	87	1,241
Male	2,251	347	786	-	87	152	260	-	-	-	-	-	619
Female	7,326	528	4,608	87	615	87	347	-	-	260	87	87	622

Annex I- III

Annex I Survey Questionnaire

Annex II Estimation Procedures of Total Ratio and Sampling Errors

Annex III Estimates of CV's for selected Tables



CENTRAL STATISTICAL AGENCY URBAN EMPLOYMENT UNEMPLOYMENT SURVEY - 2012

101 Kll	102 Zone	103 Wereda	104 Town	105 Keftegna/Wereda/ K/Ketema	106 Kebele	107 Enumeration Area code	108 Household selection Ser.No	109 Name of Head of HH	110 Branch Office	111- Serial No of Enumeration Area	112 Is there continued questionnaire?	
											1. Yes	2. No

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	HOUR	MINUTE
INTERVIEW BEGIN		
INTERVIEW END		

CONFIRMATION

	Name	Signature	Date	Code
Enumerator			/ /	
supervisor			/ /	
Statistician			/ /	

SECTION 1. AREA IDENTIFICATION OF THE SELECTED HOUSEHOLD

101 Kull	102 Zone	103 Wereda	104 Town	105 Keftegna/wereda/ K/Ketema	106 Kebele	107 Enumeration Area code	108 Household selection ser.no	109 Name of Head of HH	110 Branch Office	112- Serial No of Enumeration Area

SECTION 3: LAST 7 DAYS...(cont'd)
(For members aged 5 years and above)

202	201	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319		
Full Name (Transfer from page 1, Col. 202) <i>All household members are transferred in this column; but Col.308 - 320 shall be marked " " for members aged below 10 years.</i>	Line number (Transfer from page 1, Col.201)	For those who worked for 4 hours or more (code 2 in col. 305) or for those who did not work but had job to return to (code 1-3 in col.306)				For those who answered code 01 - 06 in Col.311		If code 1 - 4 is filled in Col.314		If code 01 - 06 in Col.311		UNDEREMPLOYMENT			
		OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND WORK PLACE FOR THE MAIN JOB				Terms of Employment		EARNINGS FROM PAID EMPLOYMENT		What was the total amount paid in your main occupation during the last month?		For those worked Were you seeking and available to work for additional hours in the last 7 days? For those not worked Were you seeking and available to work in the last 7 days?		Kind of additional work sought or available for? 1=More hours at present job 2=Other job(s) in addition to the present job 3= Other job(s) with more hours to replace present one Go to Col.501	
		What was your main occupation?	Where did you engage your work? 00= Business house 01= Office 02= At home 03= On street 04= 'Gulit'/Open market 05= Farm area/field 06= Factory 07= Quarrying/mining 08=Any where as found 09= Other /specify/	What was the major product or service of this organization? <i>Note:- If a person was not engaged at work in the last 7 days, then the product/service of the organization before that period will be asked</i>	What was your employment status in your main job? 01= Employee-government 02= Employee - Government parastatal 03= Employee - Private Orgn. 04= Employee- NGO or (Int Organization) 05=Employee - domestic 06= Other employees 07= Member of Co-operatives 08= Self employed 09= Unpaid family worker 10= Employer 11= Apprentice 12=Others(specify) Go to Col.318	What are your terms of employment in your main occupation? 1. Permanent employee 2. Temporary employee 3. Con. employee 4. Casual worker 5. Other /specify	Are you paid in cash? or in kind? For your main paid employment? 1= In cash 2= In kind 3= Both	What was the period of payment for the main job? 1= Hourly 2= Daily 3= Weekly 4= Half month 5= Monthly 6= Yearly 7= Other/ Specify	Based on Col.314 What was the number of (...) you were paid for during the last month?	Based on Col.314 what was the amount --paid in your main occupation during that last pay period?	1=Yes 2= No Go to Col.501				
	01												01		
	02												02		
	03												03		
	04												04		
	05												05		
	06												06		
	07												07		
	08												08		
	09												09		
	10												10		
	11												11		

SECTION I. AREA IDENTIFICATION OF THE SELECTED HOUSEHOLD

101 Killa	102 Zone	103 Wereda	104 Town	105 Keftegna/wereda/ K/Ketema	106 Kebele	107 Enumeration Area code	108 Household selection ser.no	109 Name of Head of HH	110 Branch Office	112- Serial No of Enumeration Area

SECTION 4: UNEMPLOYMENT AND CHARACTERISTICS OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (For those aged 10 years and above)

SECTION 5: ECONOMIC ACTIVITY DURING THE LAST 6 MONTHS (For members age 5 years and above)

202	201	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	501	502	503	504	505	506	507			
Full Name (Transfer from page 1, Col.202) All household members are transferred in this column but Col. 401 - 507 shall be marked " " for members aged below 10 years.	Line number	For those coded 4 in Col. 394 Did you look for work or try to establish your own business during the last 3 months? 1= Yes 2= No Go to Col. 403	What step have you taken mainly in search of work or to start your own business? <i>Alternative answers are indicated below</i> <i>All go to col. 404</i>	For those who answered code "2" in Col. 401 What was the reason that you didn't seek for try to establish your own business? <i>Alternative answers are indicated below</i>	If opportunities to work exist in the coming one month are you willing and ready to work for income earning? 1= Yes 2= No Go to Col. 406	Are you willing to take up work for wage or salary on locally prevailing terms or ready to undertake self-employment activity given the necessary resources and facilities? If the answer is "Yes" where do you prefer the place of job to be? 1. Not available 2. Within this dwelling 3. Within residence village/ town only 4. Only in Urban areas of this country 5. Any where in the country 6. Overseas only skip to Col. 407	Why are you not available for a work? 0- Home visit 1- Pregnancy/delivery 2- Student 3- Disabled 4- Illness/ injury 5- Too young 6- Remittance 7- Old age/ Pensioned 8- Others (Specify) Go to Col. 501	For those who answered Code "2" in Col. 405 What type of job are you looking for? <i>Enumeration: Read the alternative answers if need arise</i> 1. Self employment 2. Paid employment-private 3. Paid employment-Govt 4. Any available work 5. Others Skip to Col. 409	For those who answered Code 1 in Col. 407 What are/were the problems you faced to establish your own Business/ Enterprise? <i>See alternative answers below</i>	Have you ever done work in the past for pay or profit? 1. No 2. Yes, as employee 3. Yes, for family 4. Yes, for own If more than one, refers to the recent one.	For how many months have you been unemployed?	ACTIVITY STATUS <i>Enumeration: Ask respondents the following questions separately and mark code "1" and for the activity (ies) if the respondent was engaged in at least one of the activities. Mark code 2 if participated in none of the activities. During the last 6 months, did you engage in any work or in any work for pay or profit or family gain?</i> - Did you work as an employee for Government/ Private enterprise? - Did you work as merchant? (including petty trade) - Did you work as service giving agent be it private or salaried (such as barber, shoe shining, etc.)? - Did you work in Agriculture privately salaried (such as plowing and, Cattle rearing, poultry, etc.)? - Did you produce goods for sale (such as injera, Tella, etc) - Did you produce permanent goods for your family? - Did you engage in productive activity for your family without payment? - Other productive activity not mentioned above? 1. Yes → Go to 503 2. No → Go to 505	During the last 6 months have you ever looked for work or been available to work in some productive activity? 1= Yes → Go to Col. 504 2= No → Go to Col. 505	During the last 6 months for how many weeks were you working? Working	During the last 6 months for how many weeks were you not working? Unemployed	During the last 6 months for how many weeks were you not working? Inactive	Interpretation: Check in Col. 507 total number of weeks economically not active is: 1. 12 weeks or more 2. Less than 12 weeks END	If code 1 is filled in Col. 506, What was the main reason for not working or not being available for work for most of the last 6 months? 0- Pregnancy/delivery 1. Home maker 2. Student 3. Disability 4. Illness 5. Too young 6. Remittance 7. Pensioned/old age 8. Other /Specify END			
		01																		01	
		02																			02
		03																			03
		04																			04
		05																			05
		06																			06
		07																			07
		08																			08
		09																			09
		10																			10
11																			11		

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- Column 402**
1. Searching vacancy advertising boards
 2. Through News paper, Radio and TV
 3. I have unemployment card
 4. Seeking assistance of friends, relatives, etc.
 5. Trying to establish own enterprise
 6. Direct application to employers
 7. Checking at work sites
 8. Others

- Column 403**
01. Pregnancy/delivery
 02. Illness/Injury
 03. Personal/family responsibility
 04. Responsibility of home activity
 05. Old age/Pension
 06. Education/Training
 07. Already found/made an arrangement for work
 08. Possibility to rejoin my previous work
 09. Thought no work available
 10. To start private work, I thought there will be shortage of money, raw material, etc.
 11. Too young
 12. Remittance
 13. Culture/believing that it is the role of Men
 14. Others/Specify

- Column 408**
00. I have no problem
 01. Shortage of finance
 02. Lack of training
 03. Problem of working place/land
 04. Lack of finance and training
 05. Lack of working place & finance
 06. Lack/absence of License
 07. Shortage/absence of equipment
 08. Don't know
 09. Lack of information
 10. Others /Specify/

SECTION 1. AREA IDENTIFICATION OF THE SELECTED HOUSEHOLD

101 Kifil	102 Zone	103 Wereda	104 Town	105 Kelegna/wereda/ K/Ketema	106 Kebele	107 Enumeration Area code	108 Household selection ser. no	109 Name of Head of HH	110 Branch Office	112- Serial No of Enumeration Area

Section 6: Informal Sectors/Filtering Question/

202	201	601	602	603	604	605	606			607	608										
<p>Full Name</p> <p>(Transfer from page 1, Col. 202)</p> <p>All household members are transferred in this column.</p> <p>Leave with "-" for those children aged less than 5 years</p>	<p>Line number(Transfer from page 1, Col.201)</p>	<p>Enumerator</p> <p>Please correctly transfer the name of employment status and their codes from</p>	<p>Under those transferred from Col.311, please ask only the following codes: 03,06,08,09,10,11 and 12.</p> <p>Do your enterprise have book account?</p> <p>1 = Yes, with detailed accounting system 2 = Yes, but not detailed accounting system 3 = No 4 = I do not know</p>	<p>How many people including yourself participate in the activities in this enterprise</p>	<p>How many times usually did your work?</p> <p>1= Daily 2 = Seldom/rarely 3 = Seasonally 4= Casually</p>	<p>What are your employment status in your main job?</p> <p>1= Written agreement n with fixed duratio 2= Written agreement with undetermined duration 3= verbal agreement with fixed duration 4= verbal agreement with undetermined duration 5=Noting at all</p>	<p>What are the main three problems you faced when you are doing this job?</p>	<p>Do the enterprise have a licence?</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No 3= I do not know</p>			<p>Is the product/ Service of the Organization that you engaged in markatable?</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No</p>										
									01											01	
									02												02
									03												03
									04												04
									05												05
									06												06
									07												07
									08												08
									09												09
	10											10									
	11											11									

- 01= I do not have a problem
- 02= Lack of working place
- 03= Shortage of finance/Capital
- 04= Lack of working place and finance
- 05= Shortage of market
- 06= Shortage of training
- 07= Unable to get license
- 08= Shortage of credit facilities
- 09= Lack of raw materials
- 10= Shortage of equipment
- 11= Lack of information
- 12= Pressure from government
- 13= Others

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SECTION 1. AREA IDENTIFICATION OF THE SELECTED HOUSEHOLD

101 Kibib	102 Zone	103 Weroda	104 Town	105 Kebele/weroda/ K/Kebele	106 Kebele	107 Enumeration Area code	108 Household selection ser no	109 Name of Head of HH	110 Branch Office	112- Serial No of Enumeration Area

SECTION 7: ECONOMIC ACTIVITY FOR CHILDREN AGED 5-17 YEARS

202	201	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712
Full Name (Transfer from page 1, Col. 202) All household members are transferred in this column	Line number (Transfer from page 1, Col. 201)	Is (Name) currently attending school? 1= Yes 2= No Go to Col. 703	If Yes, in Col.701 what type of education? 1. Formal education 2. Vocational technical education 3. Informal education Go to Col. 704	If No in Col. 701, What was the main reason for not attending education? 01= No suitable school or training Institution available 02= The family/parents can not afford school fees 03= Lack of interest 04= Failed in the exam 05= Fear teachers 06= Illness/disability 07= To help in household chores/housekeeping 08= Work to support one self 09= Work to earn income for the family 10= Family doesn't permit my schooling 11= Due to marriage 12= Because of Displacement(war, draught) 13= Family transfer 14= Family disintegration 15= Other, (please specify)	(Name) Have you ever been working? 1=Yes 2=No ↓ END	(Name) Have you ever been faced illness/injuries due to work? 1=Yes 2=No ↓ Go to Col.707	If yes, what was the most serious injury or illness have you experienced? list of answers and codes are provided below	Does (Name) use any protective wears while working? 1=Yes 2=No	How often did (Name) work in the evening or night? 1=Not working at Night 2=Frequently 3=Occasionally 4=Seldom	(Name) For whom doing this work? 1=For myself 2=For Family 3=For Other family organization 4=Others(specify)	For whom you give the payment for the work done? 1=Myself 2=My employer 3=Other family/org. 4=Others(specify) 5= Working without payment	(Name) work during last six months? 1=Yes 2=No ↓ END	If Code 1 in Col. 711 If injured or fallen sick, what was the most serious injuries or illness? list of answers and codes are provided below
	0 1												01
	0 2												02
	0 3												03
	0 4												04
	0 5												05
	0 6												06
	0 7												07
	0 8												08
	0 9												09
	1 0												10
	1 1												11

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For column 706 and 712

- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| 01. General sur | 08. Animea | 15. Fracture |
| 02. Eye infectio | 09. Abrasion or scratch | 16. Dislocation |
| 03. Ear infection | 10. Burns | 17. Eye injury |
| 04. Skin proble | 11. Cuts or punctured | 18. Ear injury |
| 05. Breathing p | 12. Amputation | 19. Suffocation |
| 06. Stiff neck | 13. Piercing | 20. Sinking |
| 07. Back proble | 14. Sprain | 21. Other disease /specify/ |
| | | 22. Other injuries /specify/ |

ANNEX II

Estimation Procedures of Total, Ratio and Sampling Errors

The following formulas were used to estimate the required variables by reporting levels.

1. Estimate of Total \hat{Y}_h in Major Urban Domain (Category I)

$$\hat{Y}_h = \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{hi}} W_{hi} Y_{hij}$$

Where,

$$W_{hi} = \frac{M_h H_{hi}}{n_h M_{hi} h_{hi}} \text{ is the basic sampling weight}$$

2. Estimate of Total \hat{Y}_h in Other Urban Domain (Category II)

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{Y}_h &= \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \frac{M_h}{n_h n_{hi}} \sum_{j=1}^{n_{hj}} \frac{H_{hij}}{M_{hij} h_{hij}} \sum_{k=1}^{h_{hjk}} Y_{hijk} \\ &= \sum_{j=1}^{n_{hj}} \sum_{i=1}^{n_{hi}} \sum_{k=1}^{h_{hjk}} W_{hijk} Y_{hijk} \end{aligned}$$

Where,

$$W_{hijk} = \frac{M_h H_{hij}}{n_h n_{hi} M_{hij} h_{hij}} \text{ is basic sampling weight}$$

The following notations were used in the formula:

M_h = Total number of households in stratum h obtained from the sampling frame.

M_{hi} = Total number of households in EA/PSU i for major urban domain or in urban center/PSU i for other urban domain, stratum h obtained from the sampling frame.

H_{hi} = Total number of households obtained from the survey listing in sample EA/PSU i stratum h for major urban domain.

h_{hi} = Total number of households successfully covered in EA/PSU i stratum h for major urban domain.

M_h = Total number of households of the domain in stratum h obtained from the sampling frame

n_h = Number of successfully covered urban centers for other urban domain / covered EAs for major urban domain in stratum h.

M_{hi} = Total number of households in EA/PSU i in stratum h obtained from the sampling frame

h_{hi} = Total number of sampled and covered households in sampled EA/PSU i, and stratum h

\hat{Y}_{hij} = The observed value of characteristic y for household j, in EA/PSU i, stratum h of Major Urban Domain

M_{hij} = Total number of households in EA/SSU j, urban centers/PSU i and stratum h obtained from the sampling frame for other urban center domain.

n_{hi} = Number of sample EAs successfully covered in urban center/PSU i and stratum h for other urban center domain.

H_{hij} = Total number of households obtained from the survey listing in EA/SSU j, urban center/PSU i and stratum h for other urban center domain

h_{hij} = Number of sample households successfully covered in EA /SSU j, urban center/PSU i and stratum h for other urban center domain.

Y_{hijk} = The observed value of a characteristic y for household k in EA/SSUj, urban center/PSU i and stratum h for other urban domain.

Note: Estimate of total at country level, \hat{Y} , is obtained by summing up stratum/domain total estimates.

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_h \hat{Y}_h$$

3. Sampling Variance of the Estimates:

Sampling variance of estimate of stratum total are given by the following formulas:

The variance of domain or reporting total estimate is:

$$Var(\hat{Y}_h) = (1 - f_h) \frac{n_h}{n_h - 1} \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \left(\hat{Y}_{hi} - \frac{\hat{Y}_h}{n_h} \right)^2 + f_h \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} (1 - f_{hi}) \left(\frac{h_{hi}}{h_{hi} - 1} \right) \sum_{j=1}^{h_{hi}} \left(\hat{Y}_{hij} - \frac{\hat{Y}_{hi}}{h_{hi}} \right)^2$$

in which $\hat{Y}_{hi} = W_{hi} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{hi}} Y_{hij}$ for major urban centers domains,

and $\hat{Y}_{hi} = \sum_{j=1}^{n_{hi}} W_{hij} \sum_{k=1}^{h_{hij}} y_{hijk}$ for other urban center domain.

$$V(\hat{Y}) = \sum_h V(\hat{Y}_h)$$

$$SE(\hat{Y}_h) = \sqrt{Var(\hat{Y}_h)}$$

4. Coefficient of Variation (CV) and Confidence Interval (CI)

The following formulas were used to calculate CV and CI of the domain (reporting level) total.

The coefficient of variation (CV) of domain total in percentage is:

$$CV(\hat{Y}_h) = \frac{\sqrt{VAR(\hat{Y}_h)}}{\hat{Y}_h} * 100$$

and Ninety-five percent confidence interval (CI) of domain total:

$$\hat{Y}_h \pm 1.96 * SE(\hat{Y}_h)$$

5. Ratio Estimates:

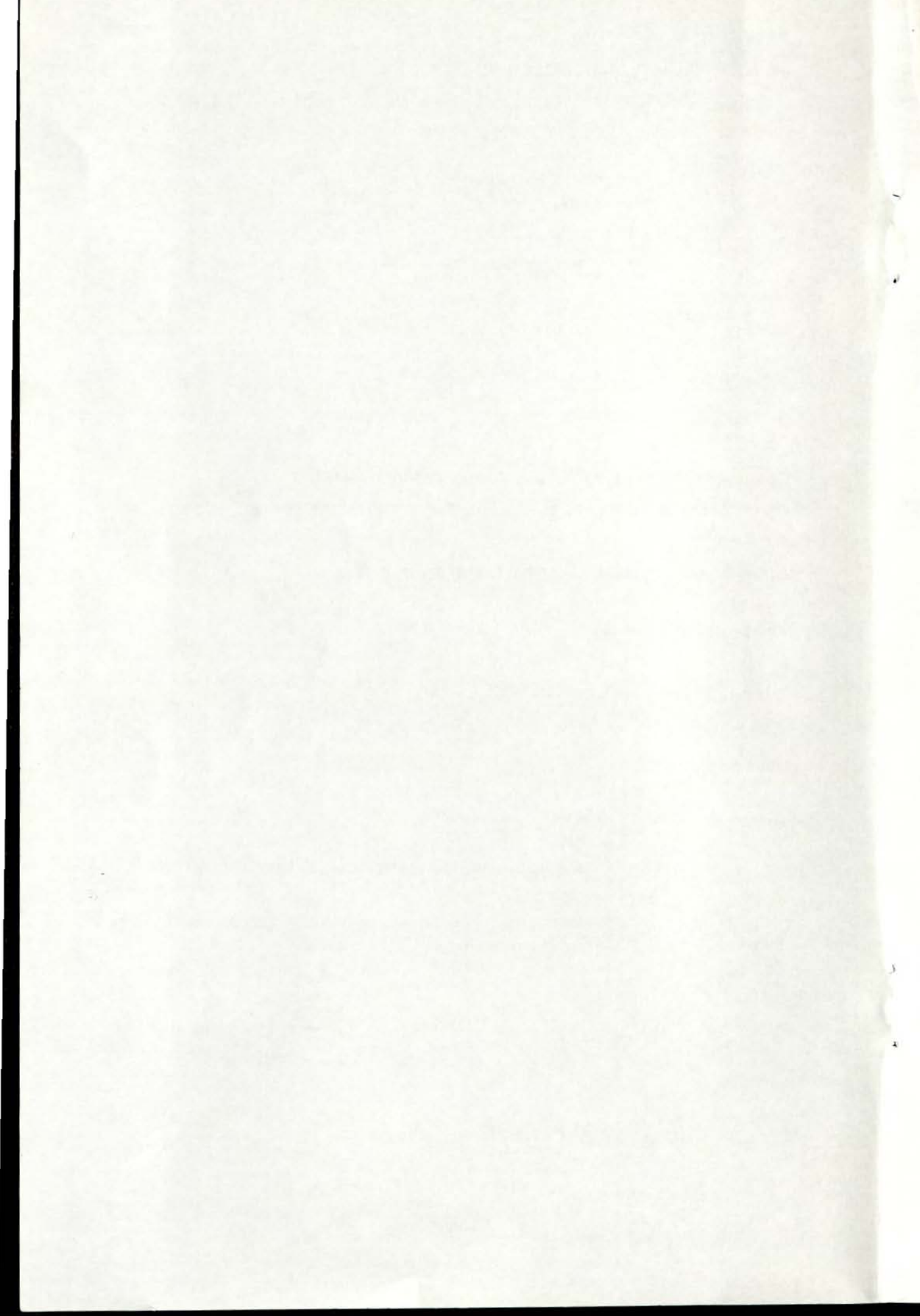
$$\hat{R}_h = \frac{\hat{Y}_h}{\hat{X}_h} \text{ and } \hat{R} = \frac{\hat{Y}}{\hat{X}}$$

Where the numerator and the denominator are estimates of domain totals of characteristic y and x, respectively.

$$Var(\hat{R}_h) = \frac{1}{\hat{X}_h^2} \left[Var(\hat{Y}_h) + \hat{R}_h^2 Var(\hat{X}_h) - 2\hat{R}_h Cov(\hat{Y}_h, \hat{X}_h) \right]$$

In which

$$Cov(\hat{Y}_h, \hat{X}_h) = (1 - f_h) \frac{n_h}{n_h - 1} \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \left(\hat{Y}_{hi} - \frac{\hat{Y}_h}{n_h} \right) \left(\hat{X}_{hi} - \frac{\hat{X}_h}{n_h} \right) + f_h \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} (1 - f_{hi}) \left(\frac{h_{hi}}{h_{hi} - 1} \right) \sum_{j=1}^{h_{hi}} \left(\hat{Y}_{hij} - \frac{\hat{Y}_{hi}}{h_{hi}} \right) \left(\hat{X}_{hij} - \frac{\hat{X}_{hi}}{h_{hi}} \right)$$



ANNEXES - III

ANNEX TABLE 1. Urban Population Aged Ten Years And Over By Age Group, Sex and Activity Status During the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach) – Country Total: 2012

Age Group and Sex	All Person	CV	Active	CV	Non-Active	CV
All Ages						
Total	11,110,653	1.41	6,944,691	1.51	4,165,962	1.89
Male	5,186,014	1.57	3,612,423	1.64	1,573,590	2.28
Female	5,924,639	1.42	3,332,267	1.71	2,592,372	1.99
10-14						
Total	1,592,162	2.33	220,185	7.64	1,371,978	2.28
Male	754,662	2.83	105,974	8.65	648,689	2.79
Female	837,500	2.69	114,211	8.54	723,289	2.71
15-19						
Total	1,752,372	2.04	628,140	3.16	1,124,233	2.48
Male	754,648	2.83	256,911	4.36	497,736	3.37
Female	997,725	2.32	371,228	3.97	626,496	2.79
20-24						
Total	1,707,114	2.02	1,263,796	2.23	443,318	3.52
Male	743,495	2.62	584,861	2.98	158,634	4.96
Female	963,619	2.32	678,935	2.74	284,684	4.19
25-29						
Total	1,615,015	1.67	1,397,273	1.78	217,742	4.89
Male	776,270	2.34	733,144	2.41	43,126	9.61
Female	838,745	2.01	664,129	2.29	174,616	5.25
30-34						
Total	1,006,702	2.08	895,639	2.17	111,063	5.46
Male	507,720	2.8	488,015	2.78	19,705	0.99
Female	498,982	2.73	407,624	3.1	91,357	6.07
35-39						
Total	945,870	2.46	840,501	2.62	105,369	6.21
Male	465,729	3.33	450,158	3.36	15,571	0.73
Female	480,140	2.73	390,343	3.17	89,797	6.72
40-44						
Total	568,878	2.6	503,733	2.74	65,145	7.46
Male	299,009	3.28	290,065	3.31	8,944	0.49
Female	269,869	3.66	213,668	4.13	56,201	8.13
45-49						
Total	477,925	2.74	404,873	3.02	73,052	6.84
Male	233,108	4.1	224,308	4.2	8,799	0.43
Female	244,817	3.38	180,565	4.04	64,252	6.94
50-54						
Total	381,120	3.01	302,251	3.48	78,870	6.47
Male	176,523	4.21	166,568	4.34	9,955	0.59
Female	204,597	4.11	135,682	5.08	68,915	7.07
55-59						
Total	269,995	3.46	177,055	4.27	92,940	5.96
Male	118,356	5.21	106,145	5.65	12,210	0.57
Female	151,640	4.52	70,910	6.45	80,730	6.35
60-64	239219.4	4.09	132181.2	5.56	107038.3	5.85
Total						
Male	103,804	5.65	83,244	6.5	20,560	1.01
Female	135,416	5.38	48,937	9.15	86,479	6.19
65+						
Total	554,280	3.22	179,064	4.89	375,215	3.81
Male	252,690	4.15	123,030	5.65	129,661	5.55
Female	301,589	3.77	56,035	8.28	245,555	4.19

ANNEX TABLE 2 Economically Active Urban Population of Major Towns Aged Ten Years And Over By Age Group, Sex, Whether Employed or Not During the Last Seven Days (Current Status Approach): 2012

Age Group and Sex	Economically					
	Active	CV	Employed	CV	Unemployed	CV
All Ages						
Total	6,944,691	1.51	5,726,116	1.61	1,218,574	2.71
Male	3,612,423	1.64	3,202,042	1.7	410,381	3.96
Female	3,332,267	1.71	2,524,074	1.96	808,193	2.98
10-14						
Total	220,185	7.64	195,567	7.82	24,618	17.85
Male	105,974	8.65	94,187	9.02	11,787	21.31
Female	114,211	8.54	101,380	8.73	12,831	21.63
15-19						
Total	628,140	3.16	492,071	3.75	136,069	5.37
Male	256,911	4.36	205,515	5.06	51,396	8.52
Female	371,228	3.97	286,556	4.58	84,673	6.75
20-24						
Total	1,263,796	2.23	902,304	2.54	361,492	3.64
Male	584,861	2.98	457,454	3.29	127,407	5.76
Female	678,935	2.74	444,850	3.33	234,085	4.15
25-29						
Total	1,397,273	1.78	1,128,487	2	268,787	3.94
Male	733,144	2.41	653,525	2.63	79,619	7.03
Female	664,129	2.29	474,962	2.77	189,168	4.43
30-34						
Total	895,639	2.17	767,262	2.38	128,378	5.02
Male	488,015	2.78	448,530	2.93	39,484	8.39
Female	407,624	3.1	318,731	3.45	88,893	6.54
35-39						
Total	840,501	2.62	742,001	2.73	98,500	5.8
Male	450,158	3.36	423,955	3.48	26,203	11.98
Female	390,343	3.17	318,046	3.49	72,297	6.66
40-44						
Total	503,733	2.74	445,655	2.92	58,078	7.74
Male	290,065	3.31	273,476	3.43	16,589	13.09
Female	213,668	4.13	172,179	4.47	41,489	9.37
45-49						
Total	404,873	3.02	361,687	3.25	43,186	8.89
Male	224,308	4.2	211,592	4.34	12,716	15.73
Female	180,565	4.04	150,094	4.56	30,470	10.2
50-54						
Total	302,251	3.48	266,025	3.66	36,225	9.95
Male	166,568	4.34	153,598	4.53	12,971	17.94
Female	135,682	5.08	112,428	5.43	23,254	11.46
55-59						
Total	177,055	4.27	152,584	4.67	24,471	10.67
Male	106,145	5.65	96,469	6.03	9,677	17.27
Female	70,910	6.45	56,115	7.39	14,794	14.27
60-64						
Total	132,181	5.56	113,615	6.04	18,566	13.55
Male	83,244	6.5	75,221	7	8,023	19.25
Female	48,937	9.15	38,393	10.02	10,544	17.36
65+						
Total	179,064	4.89	158,859	5.14	20,205	12.59
Male	123,030	5.65	108,519	5.89	14,510	14.89
Female	56,035	8.28	50,340	8.8	5,694	23.04

ANNEX TABLE 3 Paid Employees of Urban Population Urban Areas Aged Ten Years and Over by Sex, Period of Payment and Amount of Total Payment – Country Total: 2012

Period of Payment	Amount of Total Payment(in Birr)																	
	Total Paid																	
	Employees	CV	<50	CV	50-99	CV	100-199	CV	200-399	CV	400-699	CV	700-999	CV	1000+	CV	Not Stated	CV
Total	2,867,785	1.87	14,939	16.6	29,218	10.79	108,926	6.23	388,948	3.72	548,049	3.51	385,789	3.47	1,368,088	2.79	23,827	15.62
Male	1,682,365	2	1,658	42.13	5,576	23.27	24,032	12.85	118,389	6.18	283,880	4.45	250,551	4.12	984,180	2.77	14,099	16.55
Female	1,185,420	2.5	13,280	17.93	23,642	12.11	84,894	6.74	270,559	4.4	264,169	4.73	135,239	5.51	383,908	4.03	9,728	23.14
Hourly																		
Total	20,972	15.92	1042.6	61.23	173	68.58	1,290	54.36	2,901	33.51	3,777	33.76	2,642	43.38	8,496	26.77	650.01	65.65
Male	14,847	17.45	489.6	83.92	0	0	385	74.08	1,715	41.72	2,760	41.22	2,541	44.97	6,652	27.2	303.93	81.61
Female	6,125	28.45	553	88.35	173.42	68.58	904	70.81	1186	55.48	1,017	56.64	101.27	99.51	1843.5	49.14	346.08	0.01
Daily																		
Total	124,396	7.52	2,000	48.14	3,322	34.49	7,271	20.75	15,658	15.41	27,827	12.22	18,203	14.23	48,694	11.77	1419.25	52.14
Male	95,866	7.86	59.22	98.5	1,159	56.63	3,639	26.55	8,907	18.98	20,838	13.2	16,400	14.66	43,890	11.77	972.53	57.95
Female	28,530	13.41	1,941	49.52	2163.06	43.47	3,632	32.16	6,752	23.86	6,988	24.34	1,803	43.04	4804.38	33.16	446.72	0.01
Weekly																		
Total	119,978	9.71	1,125	54.79	1217.3	55.98	6,682	42.59	14,542	15.56	32,214	15.57	25,680	18.06	38,237	11.11	280.52	99.82
Male	91,241	9.4	209	96.11	642.13	74.72	3,887	33.72	7,491	23.02	20,783	18.56	21,180	14.94	36,769	11.2	280.52	99.82
Female	28,737	19.97	916	63.62	575.17	84.14	2,795	67.34	7,051	20.51	11,431	23.02	4,500	49.47	1468.08	41.24	0	0
Fortnight																		
Total	89,676	10.07	552.43	73.04	1,187	54.77	1,043	55.33	11,084	19.59	33,463	17.53	16,824	15.01	25,319	16.1	203.78	72.74
Male	55,420	10.48	346.08	0.01	0	0	222.46	0.03	969	0.17	2,133	0.78	2,371	0.85	4,025	1.37	79.66	0.01
Female	34,255	18.06	206.35	99.76	1,187	54.77	727	73.27	7,953	23.47	19,813	25.66	2,742	30.79	1504	40.95	123.53	0.01
Monthly																		
Total	2,459,248	2.03	9,379	18.78	22,089	12.52	88,594	6.32	335,315	4.06	436,670	3.38	316,180	3.75	1,234,931	3	16,090	20.13
Male	1,395,219	2.17	554.41	71.06	3,439	28.49	14,804	16.98	92,971	6.99	220,076	4.74	191,074	4.65	863,134	2.99	9,167	19.96
Female	1,064,029	2.62	8,825	19.46	18,651	13.23	73,790	6.56	242,344	4.68	216,594	4.49	125,106	5.58	371,798	4.07	6,923	29.13
Yearly																		
Total	12,056	23.49	633.46	58.4	802	50.71	1,403	51.07	2,062	38.17	2283.22	49.05	654.15	67.7	4,219	41.4	0	0
Male	5,656	25.65	0	0	336	69.47	813.33	71.68	1,058	53.81	403.07	99.95	654.15	67.7	2,392	43.15	0	0
Female	6,400	29.73	633.46	58.4	465.24	72.32	589.6	70.63	1004.27	54.79	1880.15	55.58	0	0	1827.18	51.28	0	0
Other/specify																		
Total	37,495	21.45	206	99.76	427	74.84	2,643	34.49	7,386	31.08	11,784	40.28	5,606	24.5	7,866	19.53	1576.88	43.44
Male	20,940	15.97	0	0	0	0	187	71.09	3,117	31.66	5,338	34.92	4,619	25.13	7,225	20.65	453.12	69.14
Female	16,555	38.99	206	99.76	427	74.84	2,456	36.72	4,270	40.49	6445.73	68.84	987.19	74.34	640.31	58.05	1123.76	54.21
Not Stated																		
Total	3,964	37.69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31.41	83.53	0	0	326.25	86.47	3,607	40.68
Male	3,176	42.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31.41	83.53	0	0	303.31	92.49	2,841	46.92
Female	788.26	69.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22.94	84.21	765.32	71.08

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