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THE FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

**ETHIOPIA**

CENTRAL STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

*REPORT ON*

AVERAGE PRODUCERS' PRICE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN

**RURAL AREAS**

BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

SEPTEMBER 1996 -- NOVEMBER 1996

(MESKEREM 1989 -- HIDAR 1989)

ADDIS ABABA

FEBRUARY 1997

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166 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 166

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CLASS 001357

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# I. Introduction

The Central Statistical Authority, (CSA), has been conducting the Rural Integrated Household Survey Program, (RIHSP), since 1980/81 (1973 Ethiopian Calendar, E.C.). As part of the RIHSP the rural price survey, which covers both retail and producers' prices, is being conducted on a monthly basis since 1980 in selected Farmer Associations, (FAs), (currently Enumeration Areas, EAs) of the country.

This report provides information on average producers' price of agricultural products in rural areas from September 1996 to November 1996 (Meskerem 1989 -- Hidar 1989 E.C.) on the basis of the current administrative hierarchy, i.e., Killil/regional states and group of zones. Due to lack of adequate space to accommodate all killilis in one page the price data of the killilis are presented in two parts.

Part I - Consists of Tigray, Afar, Amhara (and its group of zones) and Oromiya (and its group of zones).

Part II - Consists of Somali, Benshangul and Gumuz, Debub Hizboch, [Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples, (S.N.N.P.)] (and its group of zones), Gambela, Harari, Dire Dawa and Addis Ababa.

Price data for Amhara, Oromiya and Debub Hizboch killilis are presented according to their respective group of zones<sup>1</sup> and killil average. For the remaining killilis price data are presented by killil. Group of zones for Amhara, Oromiya and Debub Hizboch killilis are given below:

<sup>1</sup> Report for the three Killilis is provided in group of zones due to their relatively large area coverage as compared to others.

### Group of zones for Amhara Killil

- 1 = North and South Gonder
- 2 = East Gojam, West Gojam and Agewawi
- 3 = North Welo and Wag Hamra
- 4 = South Welo, North Shewa and Oromiya zone

### Group of zones for Oromiya Killil

- 1 = East and West Welega
- 2 = Ilubabor and Jima
- 3 = North and West Shewa
- 4 = East Shewa, Arsi, Bale and Borena
- 5 = East and West Hararge

### Group of zones for Debub Hizboch Killil

- 1= Yem, Keficho, Maji, Shekicho and Bench
- 2= North and South Omo, Derashe and Konso
- 3= Hadia, Kembata and Gurage
- 4= Sidama, Gedeo, Burji and Amaro.

This fifteenth issue updates Statistical Bulletin 162. Earlier issues on the same subject are Statistical Bulletins 44, 59, 65, 85, 95, 105, 116, 122, 137, 142, 148, 149, 155 and 162.

## **II. Objectives**

The objectives of the survey are to:

- help policy makers take decisions on production and distribution of agricultural products;
- study the level of producers' price of agricultural products charged by farmers;
- study the disparities between prices at various distribution levels;
- study changes in the economy;
- help in the valuation of output for national accounts;
- construct producers' price indices and volume of production with respect to agricultural commodities;

### III. Scope, Coverage and Sample Design

The scope and coverage of the survey are constantly under review and necessary improvements are effected from time to time in an effort to incorporate commodities mostly produced by farm holders.

The major groups of items covered by the survey include cereals, pulses, oil seeds, vegetables, fruits, spices, livestock, draught animals, dairy products and eggs, hides and skins and others.

A two-stage stratified sample design was used for the 1996/97 (1989 E.C.) price survey. In three Killilis, namely Amhara, Oromiya and Debub Hizboch, groups of contiguous zones were treated as strata/reporting levels of the survey results. In the remaining regions, the reporting levels were the killilis themselves. The primary sampling units in all strata were Enumeration Areas, (EAs). Agricultural households were the ultimate sampling units.

A fixed number of sample EAs was determined for each stratum/reporting level based on population size of the stratum and cost considerations. The overall sample number of EAs in a stratum was proportionately allocated to Zones/Special Weredas within the stratum to their household size. From within each stratum sample EAs were selected with probability proportional to size (PPS), size being the total number of households of the EAs as obtained from the 1994 census map work. From each sample EAs, 25 agricultural households were selected systematically without replacement. Information on producer's price of selected agricultural commodities is collected from farm households or producers' cooperative residing in the sample EAs.

A total of 705 EAs in the country were planned to be covered by the survey. But 4 of the sampled EAs were closed due to various reasons and the survey covered 701 EAs successfully. The distribution of sample EAs and actually covered EAs by stratum or reporting level is given in Table A.

Table A: Number of Sampled and Actually Covered EAs in the Survey by Killil

Killil	Strata	Number of	
		Sampled EAs	Covered EAs
Tigray	1. Tigray	35	33
Afar	2. Afar	25	24
Amhara	3. North and South Gonder	40	40
	4. East Gojam, West Gojam and Agewawi	40	40
	5. North Welo and Wag Hamra	35	35
Oromiya	6. south Welo, North Shewa and Oromiya zone	40	40
	7. East and West Welega	40	40
	8. Ilubabor and Jima	40	40
	9. North and West Shewa	40	40
	10. East Shewa, Arsi, Bale, and Borena	40	40
Somali	11. East and West Harerge	40	40
	12. Somali	25	24
	13. Benshangul and Gumuz	25	25
Debub Hizboch (S.N.N.P.)	14. Yem, Keficho, Maji, Shekicho, and Bench	35	35
	15. North Omo, Southern Omo, Derashe and Konso	35	35
	16. Hadia, Kembata and Gurage	35	35
Gambela	17. Sidama, Gedeo, Burji, and Amaro	35	35
	18. Gambela	25	25
Harari	19. Harari	25	25
Addis Ababa	20. Addis Ababa	25	25
Dire Dawa	21. Dire Dawa	25	25
<b>Total</b>		<b>705</b>	<b>701</b>

## IV. Method of Data Collection

Agricultural producers' price is collected from farm households or producers' cooperatives in the selected FAs for each month of the Ethiopian Calendar year, (September to August). For each agricultural product a maximum of three price quotations are collected from three different farmers. However, it should be noted that information on producers' price is collected from a farmer or producer who sold the output of his agricultural holding during the survey month. The data collection of producers' price is distributed throughout the month considering the work load of the enumerator and the selling habits of the farmers.

## V. Definitions

- **Producers' price:** Agricultural producers' price is defined as the price of the transaction carried out by the farmer at the first point of sale for a clearly specified agricultural commodity. In most cases this price may not correspond to the farm-gate price as the farmer sells his product at a place outside his farm.
- **Enumeration Area:** Enumeration Area in rural areas is a locality that is less than or equal to farmer's association areas and mostly consists of about 150-200 households.
- **Farmers' Association:-** It is the lowest administrative unit in a settled rural areas with its own jurisdiction. It is an association of rural dwellers formed by the inhabitants of a given area. The members are engaged either in agricultural or non-agricultural activities.

## VI. Note

- ♦ The average column is a simple arithmetic average price for each item.
- ♦ The symbol "-" is used for data not available or doubtful.





Table 1 Part 1 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

September 1996  
Meskerem 1989

P R I C E I N B I R R														
K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S														
ITEM	UNIT			A M H A R A					O R O M I Y A					
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	Oromiya Average
<b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>														
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	2.07	1.92	1.27	1.29	1.78	1.76	1.49	1.10	1.11	1.74	1.74	1.91	1.50
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	1.66	1.95	1.38	1.20	1.89	1.35	1.43	1.11	.93	1.42	1.29	1.46	1.15
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	1.81	2.25	1.32	1.00	1.77	1.53	1.39	.98	.83	1.26	1.27	-	1.07
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	1.70	1.10	1.56	1.10	1.85	1.29	1.62	1.02	1.44	1.49	1.13	1.57	1.28
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	1.15	1.18	1.12	1.81	1.52	1.34	.92	.93	1.21	1.22	1.39	1.09
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	1.60	1.31	1.03	.84	1.70	1.63	1.48	.96	.82	1.08	.69	.93	.91
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	2.13	1.17	1.06	.80	1.47	1.52	1.13	.95	1.34	1.00	.77	.77	.97
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.30	1.50	.79	.59	1.15	1.01	.77	.51	.39	.64	.70	.95	.58
DURRAH.....	Kg	1.43	-	.73	.69	1.35	.69	1.03	.51	.51	1.00	.66	-	.69
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	1.38	-	1.06	.87	1.29	-	.98	.64	.52	-	-	-	.62
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.22	1.27	.83	.42	1.39	1.44	1.19	.66	.43	.57	.43	1.06	.67
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.23	.93	.89	.86	1.55	1.25	1.16	.53	-	.78	.43	.98	.69
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.70	-	.70
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.12	1.12	.97	-	-	.57	1.99	.76
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>														
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	1.68	2.00	1.36	1.55	1.67	1.73	1.60	1.78	1.69	1.62	1.32	1.34	1.57
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	2.00	1.36	1.87	1.34	2.06	1.37	1.60	1.29	1.92	1.36	2.39	-	1.56
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	1.03	-	-	2.49	-	2.49	-	2.96	1.91	-	-	2.54
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.24	-	2.24	-	2.22	-	-	-	2.22
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	.90	1.51	1.61	1.94	1.98	1.76	2.05	2.19	1.86	1.46	1.45	1.90
LENTILS.....	Kg	2.08	3.18	2.46	-	1.99	2.28	2.13	-	-	2.49	2.32	2.09	2.41
VETCH.....	Kg	1.89	-	1.44	1.15	2.04	1.07	1.28	-	1.20	1.27	1.18	-	1.25
<b>OIL SEEDS</b>														
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	-	2.59	2.80	1.67	-	2.35	3.33	4.07	2.33	2.39	-	3.43
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.42	3.67	-	-	-	3.11
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	2.65	-	-	-	2.32	2.32	4.08	-	-	-	-	4.08

Table 1 Part 1 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

September 1996  
Meskerem 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S												
		Tigray	Afar	A M H A R A				Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
				1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5	
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	1.46	1.39	-	1.81	-	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	2.64	-	2.50	2.12	2.64	3.55	2.86	4.12	2.50	-	3.02	3.57	3.44
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.33	-	-	1.33	3.64	3.27	2.11	-	3.24	3.33
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	3.01	2.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.73	-	2.05	1.92
<b>VEGETABLES</b>														
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	.67	.67	-	.27	.78	.84	.62	.35	.29	.56	.22	.33	.31
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.39	-	.67	2.33	1.08
LETTUCE.....	Kg	.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.37	.37
CARROT.....	Kg	.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.71	-	-	1.00	.82
POTATOES.....	Kg	-	1.00	.30	.34	.40	-	.33	.85	.58	-	.80	.88	.83
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.54	.54
TOMATOES.....	Kg	2.08	.81	1.66	-	-	1.13	1.34	2.86	-	-	-	.63	.84
ONIONS.....	Kg	3.71	1.87	3.62	-	1.57	1.27	2.41	3.10	3.77	2.04	2.10	2.00	2.48
GARLICS.....	Kg	4.61	2.53	1.32	-	3.72	2.41	2.43	4.86	3.37	2.15	2.04	1.90	3.72
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	3.40	1.24	2.69	1.02	-	1.00	1.75	2.71	1.63	1.40	1.05	1.06	1.72
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.38	-	.44	.72	.90
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.28	-	-	-	.28
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	-	.15	-	.35	-	.29	.23	.27	.27	.22	.34	.27
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.75	-	.33	.41	.45	.41	.10	.30	1.21	.40	.48	.48
<b>FRUITS</b>														
BANANAS.....	Kg	-	.60	1.24	1.05	-	1.15	1.13	.59	.64	1.39	.50	.82	.67
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	-	-	.89	.47	.83	.80	1.01	.62	-	-	.54	.68
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	.51	.76	-	-	-	.76	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEMONS.....	Kg	.79	.71	1.32	.66	-	.63	.91	1.27	.39	-	-	-	.87
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	.82	1.53	-	.71	-	1.12	-	1.25	.66	.30	.67	.63
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUAVA.....	Kg	1.07	-	-	-	-	.43	.43	-	-	-	-	.59	.59

Table 1 Part 1 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

September 1996  
Meskerem 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

		K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S												
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A					Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average	
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3		4	1	2	3	4		5
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.01	1.01	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.71	-	-	-	.71
<b>SPICES</b>														
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	7.17	-	-	8.23	9.88	-	9.22	8.17	-	10.86	-	6.53	7.86
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	5.83	-	-	-	-	-	2.66	1.74	-	-	-	2.35
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	1.03	1.35	-	-	-	1.14
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	10.40	-	-	3.91	-	3.91	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	5.00	-	-	7.45	-	7.45	-	7.93	-	-	-	7.93
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	10.56	-	-	-	-	-	4.50	-	-	-	-	4.50
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	3.22	-	3.22	5.63	3.55	2.88	2.42	4.44	4.01
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	6.84	6.84	4.28	-	-	3.89	-	3.99
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	5.00	-	-	-	-	-	3.49	1.94	-	-	-	2.91
MUSTARD.....	Kg	7.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	5.39	8.06	-	5.44	5.48	-	5.47	2.79	-	1.15	.57	.97	1.38
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE.....	Kg	6.66	5.00	-	-	-	-	-	1.59	-	-	-	5.00	2.72
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>														
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	127.80	145.05	197.50	185.83	166.89	147.62	165.46	170.18	157.70	175.83	191.98	167.50	176.35
LAMB.....	No	55.65	60.96	49.28	70.20	55.10	52.96	56.90	61.12	60.86	72.59	67.93	66.21	65.03
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	76.50	53.06	59.95	73.29	67.43	64.42	66.55	66.11	40.80	57.33	59.20	77.94	58.58
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	115.88	168.61	131.00	138.60	183.11	222.73	184.70	122.50	145.92	120.83	144.19	155.00	139.34
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	64.78	43.32	45.90	42.57	43.16	51.39	45.49	43.42	46.40	52.55	54.68	61.07	50.98
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	79.72	65.49	55.93	48.88	72.27	64.18	61.66	47.29	43.92	55.73	51.43	71.35	54.48
CALF.....	No	475.00	238.57	235.00	232.86	269.25	164.45	231.16	279.35	213.90	217.50	167.87	246.25	222.99
HEIFER.....	No	366.67	389.38	456.67	483.13	451.64	353.25	438.21	395.85	325.67	338.07	357.71	383.64	366.73
COW.....	No	725.00	700.00	585.00	536.21	726.92	602.86	659.63	608.41	540.24	509.60	426.94	576.43	535.10
BULL.....	No	537.14	569.71	411.67	510.00	520.00	527.94	516.52	461.67	449.12	540.33	402.48	512.50	458.44
OX.....	No	862.50	777.37	533.83	529.67	752.87	677.46	663.65	770.67	680.02	880.15	687.57	1186.00	811.96
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	6.82	4.16	3.87	5.13	3.27	3.99	3.96	6.54	5.43	4.99	4.14	3.10	5.04

Table 1 Part 1 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

September 1996  
Meskerem 1989

		P R I C E I N B I R R												
		K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S												
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	8.50	5.89	5.56	7.51	4.49	5.29	5.59	8.64	6.75	6.69	5.48	3.94	6.59
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	7.24	5.79	5.22	6.31	3.70	5.05	4.90	9.55	7.59	7.30	6.44	4.84	7.40
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	10.26	8.69	7.70	8.78	5.14	6.87	6.95	13.90	9.76	10.74	8.63	6.07	10.37
<b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>														
DONKEY.....	No	312.92	375.00	270.09	194.70	206.93	192.50	215.03	361.23	-	261.67	318.90	292.50	322.75
HORSE.....	No	-	-	-	650.00	300.00	353.75	370.63	610.00	653.00	411.67	544.29	-	532.21
MULE.....	No	-	-	-	-	993.64	-	993.64	-	851.67	-	-	-	851.67
CAMEL.....	No	980.00	890.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	625.00	-	625.00
<b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b>														
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	-	2.60	1.52	1.60	-	-	1.57	-	1.81	1.00	1.87	1.99	1.94
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	13.98	16.72	12.19	14.23	12.88	12.05	12.68	16.59	18.79	16.84	23.91	19.34	19.03
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.53	3.62	3.45	-	3.56
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.32	2.71	2.53	2.69	2.30	2.75	2.56	4.28	4.54	4.47	3.03	3.26	3.91
<b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>														
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	30.00	25.20	25.50	21.30	29.35	29.20	27.10	17.67	13.59	23.29	24.15	-	20.95
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	9.26	9.31	10.91	12.68	10.40	12.16	11.16	7.50	10.23	11.78	8.61	-	10.44
GOAT SKINS.....	No	6.50	6.47	7.76	7.40	8.93	10.73	8.77	4.08	5.17	6.89	6.28	-	5.98
<b>OTHERS</b>														
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	2.53	-	2.02	1.61	2.84	-	2.04	-	1.53	3.79	1.94	-	2.28
"CHAT".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	3.12	1.89	2.10	3.90	3.73	-	5.60	7.72	5.19
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	11.42	10.01	4.50	9.74	-	8.32	7.16	5.00	-	-	11.79	8.38
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.50	-	2.50	3.18	4.77	-	3.82	4.04	3.74
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.37	-	.47	.35	-	.40

Table 2 Part 1 :-

## Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

October  
Tikimt 1996  
1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S												
		A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	Oromiya Average
<b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>														
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	1.96	1.96	1.25	1.22	1.94	1.85	1.58	.91	.87	1.80	1.72	1.97	1.47
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	1.64	2.28	1.31	1.09	1.88	1.69	1.42	1.00	.95	1.61	1.29	1.44	1.20
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	2.15	-	1.29	.99	1.86	1.64	1.42	.90	.77	1.14	1.27	-	1.01
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	1.95	.80	1.45	1.24	1.67	1.52	1.54	1.08	.92	1.45	1.14	1.78	1.23
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	1.16	1.80	1.18	1.90	1.78	1.64	.83	.81	1.26	1.01	-	.97
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	1.50	-	1.18	.74	1.61	1.43	1.29	.73	.99	1.12	.75	.96	.91
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.25	1.18	1.15	.71	1.52	1.22	1.08	.83	1.08	.94	.71	1.01	.88
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.30	1.09	.80	.59	.99	.85	.74	.45	.34	.69	.56	.91	.54
DURRAH.....	Kg	.30	1.00	.96	.65	1.26	.82	.97	.57	.56	1.12	.64	-	.70
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	2.43	-	.95	.74	1.17	1.41	.89	.61	.67	-	-	.98	.64
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.19	1.33	.78	.57	1.33	1.42	1.11	.58	.32	.74	-	1.05	.63
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.40	1.07	.88	.65	1.50	1.31	1.17	.51	.29	.96	.43	.97	.55
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.80	-	.80
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.18	1.18	1.36	-	-	.68	1.91	.96
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.55	-	-	1.55
<b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>														
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	2.10	2.49	1.38	1.55	1.57	1.73	1.57	1.71	1.92	1.45	1.44	1.64	1.64
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	1.85	1.91	1.65	1.25	2.10	1.55	1.56	1.84	-	1.37	1.30	-	1.45
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.95	1.71	1.92	1.73	2.22	2.16	1.50	-	1.84
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.00	-	2.00	1.42	-	-	-	-	1.42
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	2.00	1.47	2.27	1.89	1.65	1.79	2.37	2.22	2.57	1.67	-	2.21
LENTILS.....	Kg	2.21	2.48	1.94	-	1.88	2.02	1.94	-	2.96	2.72	2.10	1.96	2.60
VETCH.....	Kg	1.96	-	1.22	.99	1.25	1.07	1.10	-	-	1.13	1.23	-	1.16
<b>OIL SEEDS</b>														
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	2.55	4.00	2.20	2.20	-	3.37	2.51	1.65	3.10	3.33	4.16	-	2.29
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	4.39	-	-	-	4.39	-	3.00	-	-	-	3.00
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	3.62	2.50	1.82	2.53	3.17	2.77	1.56	-	-	-	1.96	1.82

Table 2 Part 1 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

October 1996  
Tikimt 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
		Tigray	Afar	A M H A R A					Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
				1	2	3	4	1		2	3	4	5		
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	2.72	2.24	1.95	-	2.00	-	1.98	-	-	-	2.40	-	2.40	
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	1.62	-	2.39	1.26	2.69	2.76	2.39	4.87	1.84	2.42	2.36	3.42	3.18	
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	2.00	1.86	1.13	-	-	1.38	3.53	2.26	2.27	2.54	2.23	3.01	
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	2.42	.77	-	-	-	1.08	1.08	3.75	-	1.10	-	2.24	1.96	
<b>VEGETABLES</b>															
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	1.56	-	-	.94	.67	.75	.25	.28	.56	.36	.38	.32	
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.21	-	-	.26	.84	.53	
LETTUCE.....	Kg	.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.81	.81	
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.64	-	-	.94	.81	
POTATOES.....	Kg	2.02	1.00	.29	.25	.62	.70	.36	.71	1.52	.68	1.15	1.04	1.08	
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	.79	-	-	-	-	-	.49	-	-	-	.50	.50	
TOMATOES.....	Kg	2.73	2.50	1.59	-	-	-	1.59	2.22	.66	-	-	.55	.62	
ONIONS.....	Kg	2.83	2.21	-	-	1.30	1.95	1.88	3.54	3.25	1.79	3.04	1.30	2.75	
GARLICS.....	Kg	2.81	3.12	-	1.34	3.52	2.49	2.55	4.62	5.43	1.85	-	2.43	4.16	
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	2.68	1.27	2.16	1.80	2.11	3.15	2.39	1.52	1.28	2.43	1.28	1.57	1.49	
BET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.51	-	-	1.00	1.34	
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	.13	-	-	.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	.65	.39	.68	.83	.38	.82	.67	.21	.22	.35	.36	.54	.31	
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.78	-	.35	.54	.44	.45	.27	.20	.82	.56	.43	.42	
<b>FRUITS</b>															
BANANAS.....	Kg	-	.90	1.83	-	.89	1.04	1.09	.52	.53	1.65	.88	.73	.64	
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.48	1.09	1.26	.77	.76	-	-	.65	.76	
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	-	.88	-	-	-	.88	-	.33	-	-	-	.33	
LEMONS.....	Kg	-	1.54	.43	-	.94	.61	.66	.75	.19	-	-	-	.40	
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	1.32	-	-	.92	.45	.73	-	.77	.45	.51	.65	.58	
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	.51	.38	.42	-	.61	-	-	-	.67	.64	

Table 2 Part 1 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

October  
Tikimt 1996  
1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
		Tigray	Afar	A M H A R A					Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
				1	2	3	4	1		2	3	4	5		
CITRON.....	Kg	1.53	-	-	-	-	.59	.59	-	.20	-	-	-	.20	
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>SPICES</b>															
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	4.74	6.02	8.10	7.50	14.28	6.82	8.23	6.91	7.46	15.27	5.45	7.13	7.73	
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.70	-	-	3.93	-	3.62	
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	5.00	.86	-	-	-	.86	1.25	1.31	-	-	-	1.28	
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	9.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	12.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.95	-	6.18	-	6.64	
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	6.50	-	-	-	-	-	3.95	-	-	-	-	3.95	
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	2.45	5.50	-	-	-	3.12	3.12	5.22	4.00	-	3.50	3.44	4.42	
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	7.44	5.06	5.85	2.43	1.22	-	2.08	6.26	3.01	
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MUSTARD.....	Kg	3.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	9.36	7.28	2.35	1.99	-	1.25	2.11	4.35	-	2.25	-	-	4.05	
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	6.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.15	-	-	8.15	
RUE.....	Kg	8.97	-	-	3.08	-	2.61	2.88	-	-	8.74	-	-	8.74	
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>															
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	145.94	170.78	148.33	167.50	137.78	143.04	143.44	180.71	147.62	203.33	172.83	-	165.74	
LAMB.....	No	67.98	62.44	47.96	73.48	53.10	61.71	58.85	72.59	65.15	67.62	70.56	56.33	68.04	
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	77.75	55.61	61.48	62.75	65.32	83.48	68.67	70.21	48.72	58.83	62.11	51.25	59.57	
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	148.55	193.29	150.22	147.00	161.72	170.97	162.50	155.00	133.00	143.00	165.08	-	153.41	
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	66.81	44.72	45.77	40.88	47.87	49.10	46.77	41.69	45.21	47.27	51.83	53.88	47.25	
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	71.56	66.63	59.80	52.48	66.69	57.54	60.46	57.16	45.03	54.86	58.08	62.59	55.62	
CALF.....	No	250.00	208.13	320.00	210.00	222.40	185.00	214.48	263.14	193.41	190.00	183.61	242.86	214.89	
HEIFER.....	No	500.00	477.50	511.00	416.67	376.13	343.22	386.83	396.69	347.84	370.00	328.73	356.43	356.10	
COW.....	No	738.46	698.50	614.25	441.22	636.58	809.58	648.88	650.74	491.19	472.63	547.16	514.00	545.19	
BULL.....	No	576.25	537.50	455.63	460.45	430.99	434.31	441.19	425.67	457.90	479.57	391.80	518.89	436.53	
OX.....	No	620.93	750.67	606.23	531.87	702.33	681.30	634.13	759.00	688.72	687.31	751.98	1173.33	794.45	
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	6.99	4.44	4.05	5.26	3.09	4.35	4.11	6.65	4.51	5.63	4.16	2.95	4.99	

Table 2 Part 1 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

October  
Tikimt 1996  
1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S												
		Tigray	Afar	A M H A R A				Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
				1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5	
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	9.07	7.15	5.97	7.24	4.18	5.91	5.71	8.56	5.86	6.69	5.52	3.74	6.32
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	7.32	7.13	5.52	6.48	3.80	6.13	5.39	9.05	6.18	7.66	6.08	4.55	6.90
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	10.57	8.07	7.74	8.73	4.98	7.65	7.10	12.73	9.47	10.54	10.67	5.39	10.42
<b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>														
DONKEY.....	No	301.00	360.00	237.73	198.93	226.85	213.64	220.24	332.50	365.56	278.20	315.41	297.50	323.09
HORSE.....	No	-	-	-	346.25	350.33	297.50	325.94	-	368.89	346.00	661.88	-	470.23
MULE.....	No	370.00	1566.67	1183.33	1400.00	960.42	-	1029.69	-	947.22	1120.00	722.67	-	923.79
CAMEL.....	No	830.00	961.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	915.83	-	915.83
<b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b>														
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	-	2.54	1.63	2.00	-	-	1.85	-	1.53	1.20	2.26	2.59	2.47
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	17.97	25.64	13.26	15.71	15.13	14.81	14.64	16.38	16.23	17.43	22.06	18.44	18.06
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.08	3.94	5.11	-	3.70
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.78	2.86	2.38	2.62	2.35	2.67	2.50	3.77	3.08	3.18	3.17	2.96	3.23
<b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>														
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	16.80	25.63	32.94	24.04	29.61	34.00	29.04	13.50	9.14	9.31	28.45	-	17.39
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	9.11	9.79	12.07	13.50	10.63	10.88	11.07	7.58	9.81	13.02	7.65	-	10.47
GOAT SKINS.....	No	8.13	7.00	7.95	7.09	8.38	9.79	8.41	5.05	4.46	8.03	5.72	-	5.94
<b>OTHERS</b>														
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	4.26	.67	1.95	1.97	2.59	1.52	2.05	2.93	1.35	4.42	1.88	-	2.80
"CHAT".....	Kg	-	-	-	11.75	7.53	8.35	8.56	4.45	3.40	-	2.91	6.19	4.43
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	13.42	9.54	4.52	-	-	8.03	6.49	-	-	-	13.89	9.66
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	3.41	3.41	4.98	2.14	-	3.76	4.89	3.95
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.44	.43	.37	-	.40

Table 3 Part 1 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

November 1996  
Hidar 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

		K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S												
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>														
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	1.94	1.81	1.23	1.23	1.76	1.76	1.49	.94	1.63	1.54	1.81	1.48	1.54
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	1.82	1.55	1.49	1.09	1.64	1.60	1.42	1.06	.90	1.38	1.59	1.57	1.20
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	1.86	-	1.24	1.00	1.72	1.63	1.37	.98	.97	1.23	1.28	-	1.11
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	1.68	1.98	1.32	1.22	1.66	1.66	1.50	1.95	.87	1.35	1.12	-	1.25
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	1.67	1.55	1.06	1.65	1.68	1.45	.92	.92	1.36	1.06	-	1.05
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	1.48	-	.93	.67	1.56	1.31	1.25	.79	1.02	1.06	.72	.93	.89
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.66	1.53	.93	.75	1.63	1.23	1.05	.81	.85	.99	.79	.73	.87
MAIZE.....	Kg	.94	.92	.72	.53	.93	.87	.67	.44	1.58	.67	.54	.85	.87
DURRAH.....	Kg	.95	-	.76	.54	1.15	1.01	.97	.56	.57	.98	.58	.55	.71
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	1.41	1.32	1.01	.63	1.07	1.60	.92	.68	.79	-	-	-	.70
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.10	1.05	1.00	-	1.12	1.04	1.05	.48	.41	.76	.80	1.08	.71
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.13	.80	.80	.57	1.28	1.41	1.16	.51	.36	.83	-	.91	.62
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.87	-	.87
OATS.....	Kg	2.75	-	-	-	-	1.10	1.10	-	-	-	.71	-	.71
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	2.17	2.17	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>														
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	2.11	2.03	1.36	1.26	1.42	1.92	1.49	1.46	1.66	1.44	1.40	1.16	1.47
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	1.61	1.83	2.04	1.23	1.85	1.53	1.64	1.86	1.40	1.45	1.22	-	1.50
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	1.43	-	1.23	-	1.74	2.02	1.77	1.10	1.59	1.64	-	1.96	1.54
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	1.83	-	-	-	1.99	-	1.99	-	2.11	-	9.83	-	5.97
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	2.02	2.00	1.32	1.51	1.89	1.64	1.62	1.70	2.00	1.65	1.31	1.34	1.71
LENTILS.....	Kg	2.64	2.74	1.92	-	1.84	2.37	2.09	1.86	3.22	2.69	2.38	1.66	2.54
VETCH.....	Kg	2.10	-	3.20	1.14	1.43	1.20	1.59	-	-	1.42	1.14	-	1.33
<b>OIL SEEDS</b>														
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	2.92	2.50	2.29	2.03	3.60	4.24	2.87	2.07	1.85	2.93	1.70	-	2.37
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	3.55	-	-	-	3.23	3.23	-	3.00	2.05	-	2.88	2.42
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	-	2.43	1.72	2.68	2.71	2.63	1.39	-	-	-	2.55	1.86

Table 3 Part 1 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

November 1996  
Hidar 1989

## P R I C E   I N   B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L   A N D   G R O U P   O F   Z O N E S											Oromiya Average	
		Tigray	Afar	A M H A R A				Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					
				1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		5
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	2.72	2.08	1.44	-	1.80	2.33	1.92	-	-	-	1.37	-	1.37
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	1.98	2.38	2.41	1.78	2.81	2.74	2.47	3.82	1.62	2.26	2.11	3.12	2.27
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	1.00	1.62	1.60	-	2.12	1.63	2.40	1.74	2.31	2.42	2.02	2.22
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	2.33	-	-	-	1.19	-	1.19	1.83	-	.56	-	2.03	1.73
<b>VEGETABLES</b>														
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	2.96	-	-	.34	.63	.60	.29	.46	.30	.31	.37	.36
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.41	1.41	.32	.32	-	.45	.83	.61
LETTUCE.....	Kg	.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.67	.67
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.66	-	-	.97	.90
POTATOES.....	Kg	2.42	1.05	.55	.31	.74	.88	.49	.99	-	-	.66	.90	.85
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	.97	-	-	-	.89	.89	.51	.76	-	.61	.52	.57
TOMATOES.....	Kg	2.40	1.58	5.62	-	-	1.55	2.13	.77	.70	-	-	.89	.85
ONIONS.....	Kg	4.32	2.74	2.25	-	-	2.24	2.24	3.57	3.87	-	3.05	1.62	2.37
GARLICS.....	Kg	3.60	3.12	3.27	2.46	3.32	4.29	3.50	6.48	4.02	2.62	2.15	4.61	4.67
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	2.47	-	2.49	1.84	4.16	2.83	2.86	1.23	1.40	1.82	.74	1.97	1.32
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.86	.86	-	1.86	-	.58	1.10	1.34
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	.11	-	-	-	.11	.26	-	.41	-	-	.32
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	.37	-	.68	.76	.62	.62	.69	.25	.30	.32	.21	.37	.29
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.55	-	.23	1.03	.79	.77	.35	.40	.75	.34	.45	.38
<b>FRUITS</b>														
BANANAS.....	Kg	-	5.09	.84	1.07	1.33	1.33	1.20	.50	.68	1.06	.67	1.21	.67
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	.51	-	.65	1.08	.92	.89	.53	.80	-	-	.50	.66
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.36	-	1.36
LEMONS.....	Kg	1.66	.63	.43	-	.92	1.01	.77	.33	.54	-	-	-	.47
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.48	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	.77	-	-	-	.73	.73	.40	1.28	.68	.38	.67	.77
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.75	-	-	-	.75
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.67	.67	-	.34	-	-	.69	.56

Table 3 Part 1 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

November 1996  
Hidar 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

		K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S												
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A					O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average		
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3		4	5
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.75	.75	-	.45	-	-	-	.45
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SPICES</b>														
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	4.33	7.61	5.53	5.81	7.89	7.24	6.32	4.99	4.77	-	3.98	4.56	4.68
GINGER/DRY.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	3.51	3.51	-	-	-	-	-	-
GINGER/NOT DRY.....	Kg	-	1.62	.89	-	-	-	.89	1.15	1.36	-	-	-	1.23
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	1.17	-	-	6.46	3.32	4.58	-	11.80	-	-	-	11.80
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	2.50	-	-	-	2.62	2.62	-	7.35	-	-	-	7.35
TUMERIC/UNMILLED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	4.43	4.43	6.25	1.30	-	-	-	3.28
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	8.33	4.00	-	-	2.85	3.45	3.30	5.32	3.79	2.85	3.04	3.33	4.11
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	8.63	8.63	1.64	-	-	-	-	1.64
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	3.37	-	-	3.37	9.63	4.44	-	-	-	6.52
MUSTARD.....	Kg	3.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.10	2.05	-	-	-	2.58
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	2.53	5.83	2.30	4.07	8.25	4.26	3.27	1.58	-	1.04	-	2.23
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	6.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.05	-	-	-	2.05
RUE.....	Kg	1.34	2.71	-	1.71	-	2.77	2.24	1.26	4.02	-	3.89	-	3.00
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>														
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	120.43	142.83	116.67	160.00	116.56	167.19	143.95	140.00	163.06	180.00	169.65	-	164.64
LAMB.....	No	47.31	59.96	53.21	63.31	50.36	53.29	53.88	65.86	59.42	63.53	74.41	47.89	65.27
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	83.66	54.04	58.58	67.27	55.14	60.24	59.62	63.98	46.08	57.87	55.02	54.10	55.26
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	124.54	165.55	107.91	145.00	148.52	171.83	148.01	-	97.22	135.00	158.50	190.00	144.26
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	53.64	46.28	43.67	44.32	45.24	47.51	45.19	43.67	39.37	40.65	51.67	79.60	49.28
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	70.99	77.84	53.03	45.66	63.24	57.81	56.26	52.65	41.44	53.15	56.34	67.25	55.70
CALF.....	No	-	218.33	333.33	235.00	251.31	225.00	247.53	221.25	193.03	221.11	186.83	232.50	200.90
HEIFER.....	No	540.00	455.00	543.06	341.00	457.97	328.32	416.87	424.23	300.60	356.75	339.33	412.31	362.21
COW.....	No	474.17	620.53	624.75	547.50	697.63	554.11	620.10	582.56	478.33	494.91	530.61	601.11	535.40
BULL.....	No	500.00	540.00	349.20	350.23	532.27	391.94	437.81	442.05	362.24	482.35	439.29	531.00	440.06
OX.....	No	723.89	811.00	531.63	537.00	763.46	727.00	644.91	664.49	600.83	748.40	779.31	1130.48	768.99
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	6.20	3.81	4.20	5.55	3.33	4.40	4.21	6.69	4.24	5.19	4.10	2.95	4.95

Table 3 Part 1 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

November 1996  
Hidar 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
		Tigray	Afar	A M H A R A					Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
				1	2	3	4	1		2	3	4	5		
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	8.21	-	5.98	7.29	4.20	6.21	5.85	9.45	6.14	6.70	5.60	3.79	6.59	
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	7.14	-	5.67	6.48	4.82	5.94	5.71	9.52	6.23	7.02	6.04	4.30	6.93	
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	9.90	7.51	8.48	8.96	5.40	7.56	7.44	13.79	9.42	10.08	8.88	5.43	10.18	
<b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>															
DONKEY.....	No	295.00	403.33	173.00	199.00	235.65	215.88	219.12	330.00	300.71	235.00	344.29	162.38	315.21	
HORSE.....	No	-	-	-	305.00	436.50	372.50	386.46	-	498.18	550.00	465.25	-	490.57	
MULE.....	No	750.00	1130.00	1210.00	-	848.33	-	876.15	1500.00	834.50	-	1210.00	-	929.14	
CAMEL.....	No	-	1156.00	-	-	1550.00	-	1550.00	-	-	-	912.50	-	912.50	
<b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b>															
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.63	2.43	1.98	1.42	-	1.13	1.38	-	1.61	1.10	2.38	2.08	2.09	
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	19.87	16.85	13.66	15.61	15.09	16.06	15.12	16.45	16.71	18.55	22.00	19.45	18.50	
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.50	3.97	4.72	-	3.87	
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.05	2.87	2.52	2.72	2.35	4.23	3.01	3.99	3.19	2.94	3.09	2.84	3.21	
<b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>															
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	28.33	22.82	26.69	23.50	29.65	33.75	27.66	16.80	20.25	25.25	25.73	-	22.88	
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	10.83	9.07	8.79	11.83	11.01	12.14	11.11	5.58	9.69	12.13	8.35	-	9.62	
GOAT SKINS.....	No	7.15	6.36	7.92	7.63	8.53	9.51	8.53	4.64	5.14	6.75	4.43	-	4.99	
<b>OTHERS</b>															
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	2.61	1.76	1.96	2.26	3.37	1.01	2.18	1.69	2.30	3.15	2.27	-	2.17	
"CHAT".....	Kg	-	-	-	5.55	6.75	5.95	6.15	5.35	4.23	2.23	3.07	6.73	5.31	
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	11.58	10.63	7.32	-	11.98	9.89	8.20	-	9.00	-	13.78	9.73	
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	3.76	3.76	2.71	1.83	-	2.67	3.90	2.46	
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.30	.42	.54	-	.47	

# PART II



Table 1 Part 2 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

September 1996  
Meskerem 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S											
		Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debug Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
<b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>													
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	-	1.39	1.03	1.74	1.82	1.44	1.51	-	-	-	2.53	1.60
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	-	1.47	.94	1.35	1.51	1.44	1.32	-	-	-	1.87	1.35
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	-	-	1.15	1.70	1.56	-	1.38	-	-	-	1.69	1.30
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	1.42	-	1.71	1.13	1.55	-	-	-	1.68	1.47
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	1.05	1.08	1.90	1.04	-	1.19	-	-	-	1.51	1.23
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	.83	-	1.16	.65	1.37	1.19	1.16	-	-	-	1.25	1.17
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	-	.84	.92	1.16	1.13	1.18	1.04	-	-	-	1.33	1.06
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.01	.36	.37	.48	.72	.79	.54	.90	-	-	-	.66
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	.47	.71	.71	.80	-	.73	-	-	-	-	.82
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	-	.95	1.10	.66	-	.90	1.56	-	-	-	.89
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.01	.54	.51	.64	1.14	-	.66	.49	-	-	-	.81
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.27	.43	-	.59	-	-	.59	.69	1.37	-	-	.90
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.70
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.78
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	1.45	-	.99	-	-	.99	-	-	-	-	1.22
<b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>													
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	-	1.76	2.14	1.58	2.48	1.77	1.96	-	-	-	1.89	1.68
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	1.25	-	1.73	-	1.03	1.50	-	-	-	1.67	1.59
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.63	-	1.91	1.84	-	-	-	2.35	2.07
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.23
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.79	2.73	3.92	1.94	2.51	-	-	-	2.37	1.97
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.88	-	1.69	1.96	-	-	-	4.57	2.67
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.86	1.45
<b>OIL SEEDS</b>													
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.87
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.11
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	3.64	-	1.37	-	-	1.37	2.96	-	-	-	2.96

Table 1 Part 2 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

September 1996  
Meskerem 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S											
		Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.65	-	-	1.65	-	-	-	-	1.63
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	3.84	5.17	4.55	-	1.91	3.87	-	-	-	-	3.24
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	2.50	1.42	1.45	2.14	1.98	-	-	-	-	2.75
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.12
<b>VEGETABLES</b>													
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	.34	.30	.24	.38	.40	.34	.50	.60	-	.74	.36
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	.45	.55	-	-	-	.55	.42	-	-	-	.78
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.51
CARROT.....	Kg	-	.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.91	.71
POTATOES.....	Kg	1.33	.49	-	.68	.46	.45	.59	-	1.29	-	-	.59
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	.68	-	-	.30	.55	.21	.31	.32	.92	-	-	.42
TOMATOES.....	Kg	.73	.58	-	.42	-	.55	.44	1.16	.90	-	-	.88
ONIONS.....	Kg	-	-	4.08	2.93	-	1.85	2.87	-	-	-	-	2.59
GARLICS.....	Kg	2.14	5.18	3.10	3.16	4.27	1.38	2.88	-	-	-	-	3.28
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	-	2.51	1.03	.63	1.46	1.43	1.28	2.03	-	-	-	1.69
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	1.46	1.47	-	-	-	1.47	-	-	-	.60	1.04
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	.22	-	-	-	.22	-	-	-	-	.25
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	.24	.65	.37	.39	.49	.29	.38	.59	.45	-	.46	.36
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.83	.24	.26	.36	.37	.32	.45	.34	-	-	.39
<b>FRUITS</b>													
BANANAS.....	Kg	-	1.02	.34	.55	.96	1.02	.63	1.17	-	1.22	-	.73
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	.70	.43	.34	.89	.78	.53	.40	-	1.24	-	.71
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.70
LEMONS.....	Kg	-	.67	1.25	.22	.65	-	.55	.55	.78	.96	-	.78
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.04	-	1.04
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	-	.27	.53	2.25	.35	.53	.43	-	1.86	-	.69
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	.52	.31	-	-	.52	.47	-	1.99	.59	-	1.99
													.73

Table 1 Part 2 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

September 1996  
Meskerem 1989

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.01
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.78	1.78	-	-	-	-	1.51
<b>SPICES</b>													
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	10.89	6.86	-	6.22	-	6.45	-	-	-	-	7.91
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.98
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	3.75	3.32	1.03	1.41	4.68	2.97	-	-	-	-	1.88
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.21
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.33
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	1.00	-	-	-	1.00	-	-	-	-	4.73
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	3.47	3.47	-	-	-	-	3.88
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	2.62	-	2.44	-	-	2.44	3.12	-	-	-	3.32
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	.86	-	.89	.87	-	-	-	-	2.23
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.14
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	8.13	.42	1.67	.74	1.20	1.06	-	-	-	-	2.92
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.00
RUE.....	Kg	-	-	.45	.82	2.27	1.13	.84	-	-	-	.87	1.36
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>													
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	119.50	100.00	129.26	144.33	163.20	195.06	155.25	-	200.00	153.33	-	161.28
LAMB.....	No	52.18	65.92	66.12	43.58	84.03	78.00	73.22	79.00	154.00	57.69	73.93	64.50
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	61.17	62.20	44.14	53.65	46.50	58.42	50.23	44.00	40.00	71.23	81.92	59.59
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	80.88	184.29	169.69	143.00	184.67	188.50	175.10	-	205.00	121.00	201.67	164.37
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	51.05	46.46	47.58	29.25	57.10	52.23	49.29	65.00	91.33	44.50	69.50	49.81
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	62.15	110.83	58.74	77.73	74.24	62.80	68.87	79.67	75.00	70.08	73.00	63.37
CALF.....	No	203.33	250.00	192.91	172.14	207.03	220.00	201.73	200.00	350.00	-	170.00	220.27
HEIFER.....	No	289.00	920.00	326.95	506.41	447.02	340.77	415.55	326.67	292.50	-	397.92	398.46
COW.....	No	550.00	615.00	700.67	519.29	532.00	603.29	563.59	650.00	486.25	-	672.50	587.23
BULL.....	No	373.33	605.00	430.67	310.33	399.24	402.70	386.01	310.00	575.71	700.00	521.67	457.57
OX.....	No	872.44	842.65	797.14	773.05	829.58	951.67	825.44	1135.00	1133.33	1040.00	5962.00	842.70
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	5.83	7.63	4.54	3.81	4.71	5.44	4.63	7.60	4.43	4.76	6.86	4.93

Table 1 Part 2 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

September 1996  
Meskerem 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

## K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S

ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debab Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	4.40	10.49	6.75	5.22	6.90	7.00	6.46	10.16	4.63	5.25	8.52	6.60
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	6.42	6.46	7.32	5.04	6.38	7.90	6.61	10.03	6.41	7.92	9.74	6.58
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	6.85	10.39	9.29	8.68	10.17	10.87	9.71	15.06	8.45	8.79	13.85	9.56
<b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>													
DONKEY.....	No	350.00	278.57	-	-	385.00	350.00	373.33	-	282.00	453.33	152.87	270.38
HORSE.....	No	-	-	875.00	-	446.67	261.00	499.00	-	-	-	-	489.57
MULE.....	No	-	-	1166.67	-	600.00	1033.33	933.33	-	-	-	-	951.52
CAMEL.....	No	1300.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	900.00	-	978.89
<b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b>													
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	1.91	-	1.17	-	-	2.14	1.90	2.00	2.84	3.07	1.94	2.35
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	19.90	14.40	16.02	16.53	19.40	15.15	16.62	15.40	19.44	25.00	21.60	16.81
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	2.79	2.14	8.81	-	6.02	6.83	-	-	7.41	5.20
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.37	4.02	3.41	2.76	3.10	3.20	3.12	4.03	3.97	3.82	4.08	3.41
<b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>													
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	15.80	-	19.38	16.73	22.27	18.45	-	-	-	-	21.92
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	9.33	8.25	8.13	4.41	8.66	9.97	8.47	9.00	-	-	14.00	9.87
GOAT SKINS.....	No	3.92	6.47	3.59	3.00	5.33	6.42	5.19	-	-	-	5.75	7.19
<b>OTHERS</b>													
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	-	3.49	3.18	1.63	-	1.04	1.43	4.29	-	-	-	2.14
"CHAT".....	Kg	-	2.55	1.78	2.87	2.88	2.53	2.43	2.92	-	4.61	-	3.86
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	12.15	4.27	6.32	7.65	7.90	6.39	6.04	-	13.92	-	7.38
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	3.04	2.71	4.24	3.38	3.30	1.55	-	-	-	3.44
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	-	.50	.31	.71	.56	.53	-	-	-	-	.51

Table 2 Part 2 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

PRICE IN BIRR													
KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	DEBUB HIZBOCH				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
<b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>													
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	-	1.26	1.01	1.73	1.76	1.74	1.58	1.86	-	-	2.48	1.59
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	-	1.31	.99	1.54	1.40	1.62	1.36	-	-	-	1.87	1.38
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	-	.65	1.05	1.40	1.38	-	1.24	-	-	-	1.60	1.30
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	1.90	.80	.98	-	1.40	1.29	1.37	-	-	-	1.57	1.43
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.29	1.42	.99	-	1.17	-	-	-	1.80	1.38
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	.78	-	.82	1.04	.97	1.10	1.04	-	-	-	-	1.12
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.15	.82	1.01	1.23	1.45	1.25	1.15	-	-	-	1.10	1.02
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.49	.35	.38	.53	.64	.73	.55	.54	-	-	-	.63
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	.65	.64	.46	.64	-	.61	-	-	-	-	.80
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	.32	1.23	1.06	.62	-	.94	-	-	-	-	1.02
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.71	.34	.46	.64	-	-	.57	.70	-	-	-	.84
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	.91	.35	.61	.66	-	-	.64	.90	1.73	-	-	.82
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.80
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.50	1.16
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.38
<b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>													
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	-	2.04	1.58	1.72	1.69	1.66	1.64	-	-	-	1.72	1.65
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	1.11	-	1.55	-	1.02	1.29	-	-	-	1.65	1.55
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	1.29	1.45	2.21	1.98	1.81	-	-	-	-	1.85
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.94
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.50	1.92	1.76	1.73	1.70	-	-	-	-	1.94
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.77	-	3.43	3.21	-	-	-	2.88	2.36
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.82	1.82	-	-	-	2.23	1.47
<b>OIL SEEDS</b>													
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	2.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.50
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.69
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	1.95	-	2.06	-	-	2.06	2.60	-	-	-	2.67

Table 2 Part 2 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

October 1996  
Tikimt 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S											
		Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debug Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	.79	-	1.33	.93	-	-	-	-	1.93
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	2.49	-	-	-	2.45	2.45	-	-	-	-	2.70
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	1.41	2.29	1.60	-	2.60	2.39	-	-	-	-	2.40
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	.36	-	-	-	.36	-	-	-	-	1.74
<b>VEGETABLES</b>													
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	.52	.23	.24	.60	.53	.43	.30	-	-	.48	.42
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	.41	-	.78	-	-	.78	-	-	-	-	.51
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.80
CARROT.....	Kg	1.47	.77	-	-	.80	-	.80	-	-	-	.60	.79
POTATOES.....	Kg	-	.61	-	.64	.67	.32	.61	-	-	-	-	.69
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	.47	.78	.28	.62	.46	.37	.71	.66	1.00	-	.46
TOMATOES.....	Kg	.77	.74	-	.48	-	-	.48	-	1.17	-	-	1.13
ONIONS.....	Kg	-	3.53	-	1.90	-	.91	1.70	-	-	-	-	2.39
GARLICS.....	Kg	-	-	4.89	4.27	3.33	1.05	3.10	-	-	-	-	3.26
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	-	1.11	1.06	1.47	1.47	1.68	1.44	2.03	1.81	-	-	1.66
BEEF ROOT.....	Kg	-	1.77	1.12	-	.66	-	.78	-	-	-	-	1.25
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.35	.35	-	-	-	-	.29
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	.40	.31	.31	.26	.28	.31	.29	.53	.59	-	.60	.40
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.67	.25	.38	.29	.39	.35	.86	.78	-	-	.43
<b>FRUITS</b>													
BANANAS.....	Kg	-	1.05	.38	.48	.82	.93	.60	.99	1.21	.99	-	.72
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	.99	.41	.47	.44	1.13	.73	.22	-	1.28	-	.84
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.56
LEMONS.....	Kg	-	.43	-	.37	-	2.33	.74	2.04	1.29	-	-	.76
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.24	-	1.24
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	.39	.34	.63	.92	.35	.50	.54	-	1.20	-	.62
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	.32	-	-	-	.50	.50	-	.73	-	-	.62

Table 2 Part 2 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

October 1996  
Tikimt 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	.27	-	-	-	.27	-	-	-	-	.38
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	1.73	-	-	-	1.73	1.34	-	-	-	1.44
<b>SPICES</b>													
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	6.05	8.67	6.94	6.19	-	6.46	3.57	-	-	-	7.23
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	5.35	-	3.21	4.28	-	-	-	-	4.02
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	2.75	2.77	.85	-	1.73	1.24	3.61	-	-	-	1.55
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.17
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.65
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.46
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	4.16	-	-	-	3.57	4.06	3.69	-	-	-	2.96	4.14
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	3.75	4.70	3.69	4.55	2.50	3.93	4.74	-	-	-	4.09
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.85	-	1.07	1.66	-	-	-	-	1.66
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.42
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	-	.66	1.70	-	-	1.31	-	-	-	-	2.87
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.32
RUE.....	Kg	-	-	.38	1.24	3.00	.90	1.04	-	-	-	-	2.52
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>													
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	143.37	135.00	153.11	138.34	206.71	170.85	160.86	266.67	-	300.00	-	159.03
LAMB.....	No	69.90	71.28	56.36	48.46	69.73	91.09	67.34	86.25	115.00	46.67	172.47	68.38
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	85.91	85.00	42.43	49.43	61.05	65.58	53.58	71.97	93.33	49.50	93.13	62.97
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	117.83	175.00	118.46	126.75	208.09	164.21	151.04	126.00	195.00	-	232.00	158.78
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	54.06	56.91	48.43	31.50	110.27	62.91	70.80	60.10	67.25	47.72	69.37	52.72
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	71.13	88.54	60.35	58.86	102.30	59.68	74.57	97.50	82.32	118.87	61.00	67.34
CALF.....	No	270.00	335.00	202.11	176.00	276.28	188.30	217.79	288.00	-	-	168.33	220.27
HEIFER.....	No	350.00	398.00	344.29	404.38	338.88	361.07	360.37	379.17	522.50	-	429.00	372.28
COW.....	No	875.00	798.89	559.29	456.42	518.17	618.29	527.98	717.50	568.00	-	642.86	592.52
BULL.....	No	482.50	532.50	363.37	301.00	424.76	469.08	392.99	444.44	600.00	578.57	527.78	440.81
OX.....	No	1206.25	790.00	580.31	720.65	767.22	944.62	736.66	400.00	1047.27	790.00	934.67	749.52
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	6.83	7.10	4.81	4.10	4.27	5.60	4.68	12.19	4.25	4.64	12.11	5.21

Table 2 Part 2 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killilil and Group of Zones

October  
Tikimt 1996  
1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	4.88	10.70	6.63	6.06	7.21	7.26	6.84	8.69	4.74	4.60	11.50	6.75
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	5.05	10.67	6.51	5.66	6.44	8.12	6.80	8.71	6.32	5.78	17.64	6.94
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	6.55	14.33	9.49	7.99	10.00	11.19	9.72	12.77	6.86	7.02	18.78	9.82
<b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>													
DONKEY.....	No	242.50	310.00	-	-	270.25	-	270.25	-	260.00	-	306.00	271.63
HORSE.....	No	-	-	807.50	471.00	-	390.00	563.91	-	-	-	-	439.51
MULE.....	No	-	-	1166.67	1500.00	-	1033.33	1157.14	-	-	-	-	1038.49
CAMEL.....	No	1119.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	900.00	-	985.65
<b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b>													
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.08	1.71	1.33	-	-	1.98	1.54	2.13	3.04	2.72	2.00	2.52
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	18.81	16.52	15.45	16.13	16.78	16.95	16.45	17.30	-	23.07	22.28	17.20
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	3.02	3.84	4.25	-	3.80	6.24	-	-	-	3.81
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.31	4.12	3.16	2.70	3.08	3.20	3.04	4.09	3.92	3.56	3.87	3.14
<b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>													
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	34.00	24.50	11.57	17.33	18.54	22.33	18.33	-	-	-	-	22.68
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	5.30	11.00	6.67	4.77	8.52	9.65	7.36	8.50	-	-	-	9.33
GOAT SKINS.....	No	5.33	5.36	4.08	4.12	5.83	5.95	5.17	5.00	-	-	-	7.06
<b>OTHERS</b>													
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	-	4.29	-	1.21	-	1.19	1.20	2.10	-	-	-	2.22
"CHAT".....	Kg	-	3.30	2.45	2.31	2.99	3.05	2.81	5.17	-	8.11	-	4.07
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	11.47	3.53	4.60	7.81	6.77	5.32	3.66	-	13.83	-	6.85
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	1.89	1.70	3.00	2.91	2.35	-	-	2.65	-	3.24
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	-	.41	.26	.48	.58	.48	-	-	-	-	.47

Table 3 Part 2 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

November 1996  
Hidar 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
<b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>													
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	-	1.21	.86	1.46	1.38	1.56	1.30	-	-	-	2.17	1.52
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	-	1.40	.90	1.13	1.37	1.58	1.22	-	-	-	1.61	1.35
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	-	.66	1.08	1.24	1.20	1.40	1.15	-	-	-	1.43	1.28
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	1.60	-	.96	2.50	1.07	1.20	1.20	-	-	-	1.56	1.40
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	1.71	-	1.55	1.62	1.43	1.33	1.45	-	-	-	1.38	1.30
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	.83	-	.57	1.10	1.21	1.23	1.15	-	-	-	1.38	1.14
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.00	.85	1.26	1.06	.71	1.13	1.09	-	-	-	1.06	1.01
MAIZE.....	Kg	.86	.32	.41	.63	.80	.74	.64	.62	.85	-	.95	.75
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	.44	.43	.94	.74	-	.71	-	-	-	1.25	.84
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	.40	.99	1.13	.65	-	.89	1.49	-	-	-	.91
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.25	.27	.43	.64	.78	1.04	.68	1.43	-	.75	1.08	.88
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.06	.45	.85	.73	.80	1.00	.79	.75	1.76	-	-	.89
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.30	1.00
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.20
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.84
<b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>													
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	-	1.29	1.33	1.58	1.34	1.80	1.47	-	-	-	2.82	1.54
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	1.11	-	1.45	-	1.18	1.29	-	-	-	1.60	1.57
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	1.02	1.60	1.73	1.81	1.58	-	-	-	1.98	1.65
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	1.19	1.89	.96	-	-	1.66	-	-	-	-	2.91
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.32	2.27	1.34	1.76	1.70	-	-	-	-	1.68
LENTILS.....	Kg	1.45	-	-	2.94	2.40	3.06	2.91	-	-	-	3.00	2.41
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.62	1.53
<b>OIL SEEDS</b>													
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	2.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.69
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.75
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	3.05	-	2.29	-	-	2.29	3.68	-	-	-	2.77

Table 3 Part 2 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

November 1996  
Hidar 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	.74	-	.83	.77	-	-	-	-	1.71
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	1.79	2.47	-	-	2.42	2.44	-	-	-	-	2.32
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	3.34	2.01	2.94	1.58	2.94	2.29	-	-	-	-	2.05
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	.90	-	-	.90	-	-	-	-	1.64
<b>VEGETABLES</b>													
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	-	.31	.25	.52	.48	.42	.31	-	-	-	.43
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	.89	-	-	.89	.70	-	-	-	.76
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.75
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.69	.82
POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	1.12	.52	.55	.97	.67	-	1.50	1.50	-	.74
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	.45	.69	.20	.40	.52	.39	.47	.87	1.03	-	.51
TOMATOES.....	Kg	2.13	1.05	-	.54	-	-	.54	-	.98	-	-	1.33
ONIONS.....	Kg	-	4.29	3.10	2.85	.89	-	2.53	-	-	1.75	-	2.50
GARLICS.....	Kg	-	5.24	3.05	4.57	1.77	1.89	2.85	-	-	-	-	3.80
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	5.74	1.18	.85	1.93	1.51	1.97	1.65	1.65	.71	-	-	1.73
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	.94	-	.94	-	-	-	-	1.25
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.30
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	.19	.37	.25	.35	.26	.25	.29	.50	.43	-	-	.35
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	2.40	.26	.28	.48	.36	.34	.52	.54	-	-	.46
<b>FRUITS</b>													
BANANAS.....	Kg	7.54	1.81	.44	.49	1.00	.90	.65	-	1.31	1.05	-	1.02
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	1.00	.58	.30	1.74	.77	.68	.49	-	.85	-	.72
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.82
LEMONS.....	Kg	-	.20	-	.25	-	-	.25	.65	1.09	-	-	.70
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	.46	-	-	-	.46	-	-	.81	-	1.08
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	.60	.17	.43	1.08	.14	.37	.67	-	.80	-	.59
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.38	-	-	-	.57
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	.32	-	-	-	.58	.58	-	1.07	-	-	.73

Table 3 Part 2 :-

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November 1996  
Hidar 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

## K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S

ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	.92	-	-	-	.92	-	-	-	-	.76
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.63	-	-	-	1.63
<b>SPICES</b>													
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	6.67	6.92	-	5.59	-	5.79	-	-	-	-	5.78
GINGER/DRY.....	Kg	-	-	-	5.50	-	-	5.50	-	-	-	-	4.51
GINGER/NOT DRY.....	Kg	-	1.50	-	1.17	-	2.59	2.14	-	-	-	-	1.54
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.84	-	-	-	5.62
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.95
TUMERIC/UNMILLED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.71
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	3.08	2.91	3.04	-	-	-	-	3.94
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	3.00	6.78	4.14	7.96	1.04	5.56	3.83	-	-	3.42	4.97
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	8.33	-	2.00	-	-	2.00	-	-	-	-	5.80
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.74
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	2.38	-	2.00	-	1.39	1.76	.11	-	-	-	2.63
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	1.20	-	-	-	1.20	-	-	-	-	3.66
RUE.....	Kg	-	4.11	.34	2.43	-	1.05	1.63	-	-	1.36	-	2.26
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>													
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	115.30	-	138.54	162.60	179.29	174.69	158.61	171.67	-	-	283.33	154.63
LAMB.....	No	61.91	55.88	54.18	34.87	67.20	77.67	59.72	66.39	-	56.00	73.77	60.13
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	70.44	63.80	41.16	57.65	54.08	56.56	52.33	71.42	68.00	81.73	75.56	58.42
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	132.50	166.67	133.56	97.71	164.67	142.65	125.79	-	-	-	316.67	144.19
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	45.86	48.05	48.44	40.46	55.13	54.59	51.45	35.59	63.07	48.84	64.56	48.47
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	58.86	67.79	62.44	50.80	63.65	68.78	61.48	62.17	89.90	48.83	-	60.13
CALF.....	No	-	271.67	213.00	171.90	207.40	203.18	202.23	304.17	-	-	122.83	214.27
HEIFER.....	No	-	493.75	357.60	370.57	313.26	337.00	340.93	347.86	373.33	-	326.64	371.22
COW.....	No	-	567.50	610.00	586.67	471.61	479.06	528.86	810.19	545.00	-	552.14	567.36
BULL.....	No	580.00	593.75	496.96	381.94	384.47	470.28	430.44	600.31	500.00	684.00	489.00	453.89
OX.....	No	1016.67	736.00	783.00	722.36	733.67	2416.00	939.87	-	1010.00	928.57	818.50	767.82
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	4.63	7.09	4.54	3.88	4.65	6.17	4.88	7.35	3.63	4.04	7.69	4.94

Table 3 Part 2 :-

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November 1996  
Hidar 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

## K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S

ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Dehub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	7.42	9.37	5.86	5.41	6.92	7.28	6.45	9.43	4.17	5.21	10.58	6.61
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	6.55	9.88	7.44	5.33	6.28	8.13	6.94	9.75	5.33	5.63	9.27	6.90
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	6.36	12.48	10.70	8.47	10.49	11.51	10.35	13.75	6.67	7.31	12.90	9.72
<b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>													
DONKEY.....	No	-	355.00	-	412.25	286.67	-	336.90	-	270.00	400.00	291.67	281.84
HORSE.....	No	-	-	770.00	521.67	-	315.00	449.38	-	-	-	856.67	477.58
MULE.....	No	-	-	-	1337.50	-	-	1337.50	-	-	-	790.00	940.01
CAMEL.....	No	1046.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1500.00	-	1113.28
<b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b>													
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.08	2.28	1.13	1.14	-	1.99	1.37	-	2.92	2.72	1.83	2.32
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	18.56	15.48	16.19	18.09	16.15	17.75	16.97	18.77	-	20.71	21.89	17.42
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	3.11	2.32	4.49	-	3.77	-	-	-	6.09	3.93
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.11	3.81	3.02	2.79	3.20	3.22	3.06	4.17	3.81	3.63	3.87	3.21
<b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>													
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	21.75	15.00	22.08	18.50	13.57	17.44	-	-	-	35.00	23.85
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	4.75	5.50	6.32	6.23	9.35	9.70	8.39	7.33	-	-	13.58	9.51
GOAT SKINS.....	No	4.17	5.11	4.29	4.19	6.42	5.55	5.41	-	-	2.17	7.10	6.76
<b>OTHERS</b>													
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	-	3.87	3.25	1.05	4.27	1.33	2.21	3.70	-	-	-	2.33
"CHAT".....	Kg	8.13	3.23	2.42	2.61	3.87	3.48	3.24	-	-	12.07	-	4.82
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	9.28	3.65	4.84	7.18	5.11	4.94	-	-	9.40	-	6.75
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	1.70	1.77	2.63	2.53	2.28	2.51	-	2.40	-	2.42
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	-	.31	.31	.51	.66	.52	.88	-	-	-	.52







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