

148

THE FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF
ETHIOPIA

CENTRAL STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

REPORT ON

AVERAGE PRODUCERS' PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS
IN RURAL AREAS

BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

NOVEMBER 1994 -- JULY 1995
(HIDAR 1987 -- HAMLE 1987)

ADDIS ABABA
APRIL 1996

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REPORT ON

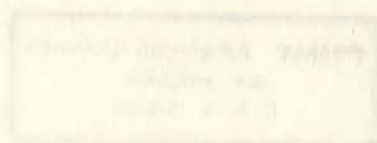
AVERAGE PRODUCERS' PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

IN RURAL AREAS

BY KILL AND GROUP OF ZONES

NOVEMBER 1964 - JULY 1968

(HIGAR 1967 - HAWLE 1967)



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APRIL 1968

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I. Introduction

The Central Statistical Authority (CSA) has been conducting the Rural Integrated Household Survey Program (RIHSP) since 1980/81 (1973 Ethiopian Calendar, E.C.). As part of the RIHSP the Rural Price Survey, which covers both retail and producers' prices, is being conducted on a monthly basis since 1980 in selected Farmer Associations (FAs) throughout the country.

This report provides information on average producers' price of agricultural products for the period of November 1994 to July 1995 (Hidar 1987 - Hamle 1987 E.C.) on the basis of the current administrative hierarchy, i.e. Killil/regional states and group of zones. Due to lack of adequate space to accommodate all killilis in one page the price data of the killilis are presented in two parts.

Part I - Consists of Tigray, Afar, Amhara (and its group of zones) and Oromiya (and its group of zones).

Part II - Consists of Somali, Beni-Shangul and Gumz, Debub Ethiopia, [Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples, (S.N.N.P)] (and its group of zones), Gambela, Harari, Dire Dawa and Addis Ababa.

Price data for Amhara, Oromiya and Debub Ethiopia killilis are presented according to their respective group of zones¹ and killil average, for the remaining killilis price data are presented by killil. Group of zones for Amhara, Oromiya and Debub Ethiopia killilis are given below:-

Group of zones for Amhara Killil

- 1 = North and South Gonder
- 2 = East Gojam, West Gojam and Agewawi
- 3 = North Welo and Wag Hamra
- 4 = South Welo, North Shewa and Oromiya zone

¹ Report for the three Killilis is provided in group of zones due to their relatively large area coverage as compared to others.

Group of zones for Oromiya Killil

- 1 = East and West Welega
- 2 = Ilubabor and Jima
- 3 = North and West Shewa
- 4 = East Shewa, Arsi, Bale and Borena
- 5 = East and West Hararge

Group of zones for Debub Ethiopia Killil

- 1= Yem, Keficho, Maji, Shekicho and Bench
- 2= North and South Omo, Derashe and Konso
- 3= Hadiya, Kembata and Gurage
- 4= Sidama, Gedeo, Burji and Amaro.

This eleventh issue updates Statistical Bulletin 137. Earlier issues on the same subject are Statistical Bulletins 44, 59, 65, 85, 95, 105, 116, 122, 137 and 142.

II. Objectives

The objectives of the survey are to:-

- help policy makers take decisions on production and distribution of agricultural products;
- study the level of producers' price of agricultural products charged by farmers;
- study the disparities between prices at various distribution levels;
- study changes in the economy;
- help in the valuation of output for national accounts;
- construct producers' price indices and volume of production with respect to agricultural commodities;

III. Scope, Coverage and Sample Design

The scope and coverage of the survey are constantly under review and necessary improvements are effected from time to time in an effort to incorporate commodities mostly produced by farm holders.

The major groups of items covered by the survey include cereals, pulses, oil seeds, vegetables and fruits, spices, livestock, dairy products and egg, hides and skin and others.

Due to the 1994 Population and Housing Census, CSA practically suspended the collection of rural price data from August 1994 to October 1994. However, the rural price survey was resumed in November 1994. Moreover rural price survey was discontinued in April and May 1995 to give training for enumerators and supervisors for the June and July 1995 first round Household Income, Consumption and Expenditure Survey, (HICES).

A two-stage stratified sample design was used for the 1994/95 (1987 E.C.) price survey. In three Killils, namely Amhara, Oromiya and Debub Ethiopia, groups of contiguous zones were treated as strata or reporting levels of the survey results. In the remaining regions, the reporting levels were the killils themselves. The Primary Sampling Units, (PSUs), in all strata were Enumeration Areas, (EAs). Agricultural households were the ultimate sampling units.

A fixed number of sample EAs was determined for each stratum or reporting level based on population size of the stratum and cost considerations. The overall sample number of EAs in a stratum was proportionately allocated to Zones and Special Weredas within the stratum to their population size. From within each stratum sample EAs were selected with Probability Proportional to Size, (PPS), size being the total number of households in the EAs as obtained from the 1994 census map work. From each sample EAs, 25 agricultural households were selected systematically without replacement. Information on producer's price of selected agricultural commodities is collected from these farm households or producers' cooperatives residing in the sample EAs.

A total of 960 EAs (2% of the total number of agricultural EAs) in the country was planned to be covered by the survey. However, 74 of the sampled EAs were closed due to various reasons and the survey covered 886 EAs successfully. Distribution of EAs sampled and actually covered by stratum or reporting levels are given in Table A below.

Table A: Number of sampled EAs and actually covered in the survey by Killil

Killil	Strata	Number of	
		Sampled EAs	Covered EAs
Tigray	1. Tigray	40	33
Afar	2. Afar	15	7
Amhara	3. North and South Gonder	60	59
	4. East Gojam, West Gojam and Agewawi	75	75
	5. North Welo and Wag Hamra	45	43
	6. South Welo, North Shewa and Oromiya zone	75	72
	7. East and West Welega	60	60
Oromiya	8. Ilubabor and Jima	60	60
	9. North and West Shewa	60	56
	10. East Shewa, Arsi, Bale, and Borena	120	112
	11. East and West Harerge	60	56
	12. Somali	15	2
Beni-Shangul and Gumz	13. Beni-Shangul and Gumz	15	9
Debub Ethiopia (S.N.N.P)	14. Yem, Keficho, Maji, Shekicho, and Bench	62	60
	15. North Omo, South Omo, Derashe and Konso	53	53
	16. Hadia, Kambata and Gurage	60	57
	17. Sidama, Gedeo, Burji and Amaro	40	40
Gambela	18. Gambela	15	9
Harari	19. Harari	10	4
Addis Ababa	20. Addis Ababa	10	10
Dire Dawa	21. Dire Dawa	10	9
Total		960	886

IV. Method of Data Collection

Agricultural producers' price is collected from farm households or producers' cooperatives in the selected EAs for each month of the Ethiopian Calendar year, (September to August). For each agricultural product a maximum of three price quotations is collected from three different farmers or producers' cooperatives. However, it should be noted that information on producers' price is collected from a farmer or producer who sold the output of his agricultural holding during the survey month. The data collection of producers' price is distributed throughout the month considering the work load of the enumerator and the selling habits of the farmers.

V. Definitions

Producers' price: Agricultural producers' price is defined as the price of the transaction carried out by the farmer at the first point of sale for a clearly specified agricultural commodity. In most cases this price may not correspond to the farm-gate price as the farmer sells his product at a place outside his farm.

Enumeration Area: Enumeration Area in rural areas is a locality that is less than or equal to farmer's association areas and mostly consists of about 150-200 households.

VI. Note

1. The average column is a simple arithmetic average price for each item.
2. The symbol "NA" is used for data not available or doubtful.

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100.

| ITEM | QTY | | UNIT | | PRICE | | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-----|-----|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | |
| CHICKEN BREASTS | 10 | 10 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 20.00 |
| TOAST | 10 | 10 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 20.00 |
| EGG | 10 | 10 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 20.00 |
| SAUSAGE | 10 | 10 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 20.00 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

PART I

TABLE 1 PART 1: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLI AND GROUP OF ZONES

NOVEMBER 1994
HIDAR 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|--------|------|----|------|-------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Tigray | AMHARA | | | | Amhara
Average | OROMIYA | | | | Oromiya
Average |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| CEREALS UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TEFF WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.68 | NA | 1.71 | NA | 1.86 | 1.74 | 1.51 | 1.37 | 1.76 | 1.84 | 1.58 |
| TEFF BLACK /RED/..... | Kg. | 1.78 | NA | 1.56 | NA | 1.70 | 1.57 | 1.53 | 1.45 | 1.71 | 1.41 | 1.50 |
| TEFF MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.76 | NA | 1.61 | NA | 1.53 | 1.60 | 1.54 | 1.52 | 1.61 | 1.80 | 1.58 |
| WHEAT WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.71 | NA | 1.66 | NA | 1.63 | 1.66 | 2.45 | 1.19 | 1.68 | 1.18 | 1.27 |
| WHEAT MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.32 | NA | 1.38 | NA | 1.59 | 1.40 | 1.69 | 1.25 | 1.62 | 1.21 | 1.34 |
| BARLEY WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.48 | NA | 1.42 | NA | 1.64 | 1.43 | 1.38 | 1.26 | 1.43 | .95 | 1.11 |
| BARLEY MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.56 | NA | 1.46 | NA | 1.73 | 1.49 | 1.49 | 1.25 | 1.22 | .97 | 1.16 |
| MAIZE..... | Kg. | 1.17 | NA | 1.08 | NA | 1.56 | 1.09 | .71 | .82 | 1.02 | .70 | .75 |
| DURRAH..... | Kg. | 1.26 | NA | 1.49 | NA | 1.24 | 1.43 | .77 | 1.28 | 1.51 | .81 | 1.09 |
| AFRICAN MILLET..... | Kg. | 1.53 | NA | 1.42 | NA | NA | 1.42 | 1.18 | 1.08 | NA | NA | 1.15 |
| SORGHUM RED..... | Kg. | 1.09 | NA | 1.37 | NA | 1.34 | 1.36 | .71 | 1.22 | 1.30 | .86 | 1.11 |
| SORGHUM MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.07 | NA | 1.29 | NA | 1.30 | 1.30 | .82 | .96 | 1.34 | NA | .98 |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/..... | Kg. | 1.03 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .84 | .84 |
| OATS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .68 | .68 |
| "TAMEZH"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.87 | NA | NA | 1.87 | NA | NA | 1.66 | NA | 1.66 |
| PULSES UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HORSE BEANS..... | Kg. | 1.33 | NA | 1.50 | NA | 1.62 | 1.51 | 1.36 | 1.50 | 1.38 | 1.18 | 1.37 |
| CHICK PEAS..... | Kg. | 1.15 | NA | 1.46 | NA | 1.73 | 1.53 | 1.62 | 1.96 | 1.58 | 2.47 | 1.78 |
| PEAS WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.75 | NA | 1.77 | NA | NA | 1.77 | 1.83 | 1.30 | NA | NA | 1.50 |
| SOYA BEANS..... | Kg. | 1.71 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.35 | NA | NA | 1.35 |
| PEAS MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.45 | NA | 1.67 | NA | 1.84 | 1.68 | 1.49 | 1.36 | 1.73 | 1.16 | 1.36 |
| LENTILS..... | Kg. | 1.70 | NA | 2.51 | NA | 2.50 | 2.51 | NA | 3.15 | 1.77 | 1.44 | 2.27 |
| VETCH..... | Kg. | 1.34 | NA | 1.39 | NA | NA | 1.39 | NA | NA | 1.60 | NA | 1.60 |
| OIL SEEDS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NIGER SEED..... | Kg. | 1.97 | NA | 1.88 | NA | NA | 1.88 | 1.38 | 2.07 | 1.58 | NA | 1.71 |
| LINSEED WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.25 | 2.17 | NA | 1.95 | 1.94 |

TABLE 1 PART 1: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLI AND GROUP OF ZONES

NOVEMBER 1994
HIDAR 1987

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

| ITEM | UNITS | Tigray | AMHARA | | | | Amhara
Average | OROMIYA | | | | Oromiya
Average |
|----------------------|-------|--------|--------|------|----|------|-------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------------------|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| SESAME SEED..... | Kg. | 2.20 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.10 | 2.43 | NA | NA | 2.25 |
| SUNFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.50 | 2.50 | NA | 2.81 | NA | NA | 2.81 |
| LINSEED BLACK..... | Kg. | 1.62 | NA | 1.60 | NA | NA | 1.60 | 1.26 | 3.62 | 1.14 | 1.61 | 1.67 |
| RAPE SEED..... | Kg. | 1.03 | NA | 1.17 | NA | 2.50 | 1.22 | 1.41 | 1.93 | 1.38 | NA | 1.67 |
| CASTOR BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.77 | NA | 2.13 | 2.51 | NA | NA | NA | 1.04 | 1.04 |
| VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .22 | .66 | NA | .25 | .42 |
| CABBAGE..... | Kg. | .85 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .88 | NA | .54 | .58 |
| LETTUCE..... | Kg. | 1.30 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| CARROT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .25 | .55 | NA | NA | .54 |
| POTATOES..... | Kg. | 1.23 | NA | .75 | NA | NA | .75 | .84 | .78 | NA | .54 | .58 |
| SWEET POTATOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .63 | .63 | .46 | .75 | NA | .42 | .54 |
| TOMATOES..... | Kg. | 1.53 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.65 | 3.54 | NA | NA | 2.61 |
| ONIONS..... | Kg. | 2.05 | NA | .82 | NA | 1.38 | .97 | 2.32 | 2.51 | NA | 1.16 | 2.08 |
| GARLICS..... | Kg. | 2.80 | NA | 2.84 | NA | 2.08 | 2.59 | 3.43 | 2.67 | 1.92 | 1.17 | 2.42 |
| PEPPER GREEN..... | Kg. | 3.17 | NA | 1.65 | NA | NA | 1.65 | 1.08 | .97 | 2.23 | 1.10 | 1.08 |
| BEET ROOT..... | Kg. | 3.10 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.58 | NA | NA | NA | 3.58 |
| CAULIFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .30 | NA | NA | NA | .30 |
| PUMPKIN..... | Kg. | .43 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .25 | .42 | .26 | .64 | .38 |
| SUGAR CANE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .96 | NA | .91 | .94 | .46 | .75 | .63 | .15 | .55 |
| FRUITS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BANANAS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.02 | NA | 1.04 | 1.03 | .68 | .88 | 1.12 | .89 | .82 |
| ORANGES/SWEET/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .65 | .65 | 1.02 | .56 | NA | .31 | .58 |
| ORANGES/BITTER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.00 | NA | 1.63 | 1.42 |
| LEMONS..... | Kg. | 1.18 | NA | NA | NA | 1.37 | 1.37 | .82 | NA | .82 | 1.89 | .67 |
| PAPAYAS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .58 | .57 | .73 | .81 | .64 |
| GUAVA..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .98 | NA | NA | .98 |

TABLE 1 PART 1: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

NOVEMBER 1994
HIDAR 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|----|--------|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Tigray | AMHARA | | | | Amhara
Average | OROMIYA | | | | Oromiya
Average |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| CITRON..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .13 | NA | .92 | .65 | NA | .77 | NA | NA | .77 |
| SPICES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PEPPER WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 4.98 | NA | 6.55 | 5.26 | 3.96 | 3.66 | 5.53 | 2.98 | 3.95 |
| GINGER/DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.43 | NA | NA | 3.87 | 2.53 |
| GINGER/NOT DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.04 | 2.26 | 2.14 | 3.09 | 2.31 |
| WHITE CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 5.00 | 4.07 | 4.30 |
| BLACK CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 8.37 | 7.46 | 5.00 | 3.22 | 5.66 |
| TUMERIC/UNMILLED/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 8.33 | NA | 5.88 | 7.11 |
| FENUGRECH..... | Kg. | 3.22 | NA | 2.93 | NA | 5.44 | 3.94 | 4.35 | 4.19 | NA | NA | 3.77 |
| CHILLIES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.54 | 7.88 | NA | NA | 4.57 |
| CORIANDER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.98 | NA | NA | 1.98 | 1.25 | 4.50 | NA | NA | 3.42 |
| MUSTARD..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.57 | NA | NA | 1.57 | NA | 6.30 | NA | NA | 6.30 |
| SACRED BASIL..... | Kg. | 4.88 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 4.45 | 2.50 | 1.94 | NA | 3.20 |
| SAVORY..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.00 | NA | NA | 1.00 | NA | NA | NA | .42 | .42 |
| RUE..... | Kg. | 3.19 | NA | 4.60 | NA | 1.25 | 3.64 | NA | 2.37 | 2.08 | NA | 2.04 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/..... | No. | 162.31 | NA | 100.45 | NA | NA | 100.45 | 175.25 | 169.14 | 161.67 | 157.40 | 165.51 |
| LAMB..... | No. | 62.69 | NA | 55.70 | NA | 41.33 | 54.92 | 52.56 | 66.81 | 60.10 | 61.63 | 61.48 |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 58.46 | NA | 44.65 | NA | 45.00 | 44.66 | 48.43 | 46.70 | 46.67 | 57.20 | 52.42 |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/..... | No. | 140.63 | NA | 115.69 | NA | 157.50 | 118.57 | NA | 145.18 | 190.00 | 140.63 | 144.89 |
| GOAT/1-2 YEARS/..... | No. | 53.08 | NA | 42.28 | NA | 87.00 | 43.02 | 38.47 | 54.29 | 54.00 | 55.30 | 51.70 |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 70.40 | NA | 47.44 | NA | 61.00 | 47.92 | 43.15 | 49.00 | 32.50 | 61.50 | 53.44 |
| CALF..... | No. | 232.50 | NA | 138.75 | NA | NA | 138.75 | 269.44 | 196.03 | 171.00 | 181.26 | 195.08 |
| HEIFER..... | No. | 505.63 | NA | 262.81 | NA | NA | 262.81 | 388.95 | 336.34 | 323.00 | 332.99 | 342.05 |
| COW..... | No. | 742.22 | NA | 435.06 | NA | 400.00 | 433.81 | 551.30 | 521.67 | 351.67 | 462.49 | 489.13 |
| BULL..... | No. | 426.67 | NA | 378.33 | NA | NA | 378.33 | 407.35 | 442.43 | 466.67 | 429.49 | 430.77 |
| OX..... | No. | 867.69 | NA | 569.27 | NA | 680.00 | 579.72 | 598.57 | 721.42 | 916.67 | 725.55 | 707.66 |

TABLE 1 PART 1: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLI AND GROUP OF ZONES

NOVEMBER 1994
HIDAR 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|--------|----|--------|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Tigray | AMHARA | | | | Amhara
Average | OROMIYA | | | | Oromiya
Average |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| PULLET/LOCAL/..... | No. | 5.85 | NA | 5.06 | NA | 5.25 | 5.08 | 5.69 | 4.87 | 5.10 | 3.56 | 4.58 |
| HEN/LOCAL/..... | No. | 8.14 | NA | 6.89 | NA | 5.40 | 6.81 | 7.97 | 6.86 | 5.62 | 5.03 | 6.25 |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/..... | No. | 6.57 | NA | 6.34 | NA | 5.90 | 6.32 | 8.53 | 7.18 | 8.25 | 5.60 | 6.90 |
| COCK/LOCAL/..... | No. | 10.01 | NA | 8.43 | NA | 8.38 | 8.43 | 11.22 | 10.75 | 10.16 | 7.61 | 9.49 |
| DRAUGHT ANIMALS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DONKEY..... | No. | 304.00 | NA | 181.25 | NA | 275.00 | 194.64 | 352.50 | 314.29 | 250.00 | 269.38 | 285.89 |
| HORSE..... | No. | NA | NA | 292.50 | NA | NA | 292.50 | NA | 398.75 | NA | 285.00 | 376.00 |
| MULE..... | No. | 716.67 | NA | 633.33 | NA | NA | 633.33 | NA | 767.50 | NA | 931.43 | 871.82 |
| CAMEL..... | No. | 1400.00 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1100.00 | 1100.00 |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGG | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/..... | Litre | NA | NA | 1.53 | NA | NA | 1.53 | NA | 1.42 | NA | 1.67 | 1.65 |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/..... | Kg. | 19.25 | NA | 14.49 | NA | 17.99 | 14.72 | 13.87 | 15.34 | 15.95 | 16.25 | 15.44 |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.77 | 2.78 | 3.07 | 2.79 |
| EGGS/LOCAL/..... | Dozen | 2.79 | NA | 2.30 | NA | 2.87 | 2.33 | 3.14 | 3.08 | 2.63 | 2.45 | 2.79 |
| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOVINE HIDES..... | No. | 19.00 | NA | 20.91 | NA | NA | 20.91 | 18.38 | 16.97 | NA | 23.11 | 18.82 |
| SHEEP SKINS..... | No. | 11.10 | NA | 12.18 | NA | 10.63 | 12.07 | 7.78 | 10.97 | 17.33 | 10.68 | 11.41 |
| GOAT SKINS..... | No. | 7.94 | NA | 10.70 | NA | 7.00 | 10.59 | 4.75 | 9.38 | 12.69 | 5.43 | 8.67 |
| OTHERS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/..... | Kg. | 2.60 | NA | 2.52 | NA | NA | 2.36 | 2.18 | 2.12 | 3.51 | 2.54 | 2.44 |
| "CHAT"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.50 | NA | NA | 2.50 | 2.57 | 5.10 | NA | 3.25 | 4.39 |
| COFFEE BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 14.76 | NA | 20.00 | 17.38 | 11.81 | 9.58 | NA | 13.70 | 10.76 |
| COFFEE WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 4.89 | 3.75 | NA | 5.48 | 4.57 |
| "KOTCHO"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.12 | NA | .59 | .76 |

TABLE 2 PART 1: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLI AND GROUP OF ZONES

DECEMBER 1994
TAHISAS 1987

PRICE IN BIRR

| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|------|------|-------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------------------|
| ITEM | UNITS | Tigray | Afar | AMHARA | | | | Amhara
Average | OROMIYA | | | | Oromiya
Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| CEREALS UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TEFF WHITE..... | Kg. | 2.17 | 1.50 | 2.03 | 1.58 | 1.99 | 1.87 | 1.76 | 1.53 | 1.57 | 1.76 | 1.78 | 1.67 |
| TEFF BLACK /RED/..... | Kg. | 1.96 | NA | 1.97 | 1.46 | 1.89 | 1.61 | 1.57 | 1.37 | 1.42 | 1.51 | 1.40 | 1.42 |
| TEFF MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.92 | NA | 2.00 | 1.56 | 1.76 | 1.82 | 1.69 | 1.49 | 1.40 | 1.55 | 1.59 | 1.50 |
| WHEAT WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.86 | NA | NA | 1.69 | 1.89 | 1.65 | 1.72 | 1.66 | 1.15 | 1.48 | 1.21 | 1.30 |
| WHEAT MIXED..... | Kg. | 2.47 | NA | 1.67 | 1.53 | 1.89 | 1.68 | 1.67 | 1.39 | 1.10 | 1.52 | 1.27 | 1.33 |
| BARLEY WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.70 | NA | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.88 | 1.72 | 1.64 | 1.59 | 1.27 | 1.37 | .98 | 1.20 |
| BARLEY MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.72 | NA | 1.37 | 1.44 | 1.72 | 1.56 | 1.52 | 1.55 | 1.34 | 1.22 | .92 | 1.23 |
| MAIZE..... | Kg. | 1.07 | NA | 1.32 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.25 | 1.12 | .80 | .95 | .98 | .81 | .86 |
| DURRAH..... | Kg. | 1.33 | 1.00 | 1.40 | 1.43 | 1.73 | 1.44 | 1.48 | .77 | .97 | 1.23 | .73 | .93 |
| AFRICAN MILLET..... | Kg. | 1.69 | NA | 1.60 | 1.43 | NA | NA | 1.45 | 1.20 | .98 | NA | 1.05 | 1.14 |
| SORGHUM RED..... | Kg. | 1.11 | NA | NA | 1.25 | 1.05 | 1.46 | 1.36 | .74 | 1.04 | 1.35 | 1.10 | 1.04 |
| SORGHUM MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.05 | 1.67 | 1.57 | NA | 1.30 | 1.46 | 1.42 | .86 | 1.04 | 1.33 | NA | 1.05 |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/..... | Kg. | .79 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.06 | 1.06 |
| OATS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.66 | 1.75 | 1.72 | 2.21 | NA | NA | NA | 2.21 |
| "TAMEZH"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 2.19 | 1.93 | 1.19 | 1.81 | NA | NA | 1.79 | NA | 1.79 |
| PULSES UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HORSE BEANS..... | Kg. | 1.79 | NA | NA | 1.71 | 1.42 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.45 | 1.42 | 1.45 | 1.28 | 1.39 |
| CHICK PEAS..... | Kg. | 1.88 | NA | NA | 1.63 | 1.76 | 1.98 | 1.76 | 1.78 | NA | 1.61 | 1.88 | 1.76 |
| PEAS WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.77 | NA | NA | 2.10 | 1.70 | 1.24 | 1.60 | 1.80 | 1.25 | 1.27 | 1.55 | 1.56 |
| SOYA BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 2.16 | 2.12 | 1.89 | 2.07 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| PEAS MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.84 | NA | 1.77 | 1.89 | 1.58 | 2.07 | 1.91 | 1.47 | 1.60 | 1.70 | 1.39 | 1.52 |
| LENTILS..... | Kg. | 2.01 | NA | NA | NA | 1.70 | 1.94 | 1.88 | 2.33 | 2.36 | 2.01 | 1.79 | 1.96 |
| VETCH..... | Kg. | 1.63 | NA | NA | 1.91 | 1.82 | 1.71 | 1.87 | NA | NA | 1.63 | 1.27 | 1.51 |
| OIL SEEDS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NIGER SEED..... | Kg. | 1.70 | NA | 2.07 | 1.83 | 2.48 | 3.16 | 2.09 | 1.67 | 1.90 | 1.69 | 1.90 | 1.71 |
| LINSEED WHITE..... | Kg. | 2.20 | NA | NA | NA | 2.61 | NA | 2.61 | 1.33 | 2.17 | 1.28 | NA | 1.64 |
| SESAME SEED..... | Kg. | 1.89 | 2.50 | NA | NA | 3.58 | 2.84 | 2.98 | 1.63 | 2.53 | NA | NA | 2.01 |
| SUNFLOWER..... | Kg. | 1.07 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.35 | 1.35 | NA | NA | 1.45 | NA | 1.45 |
| LINSEED BLACK..... | Kg. | 1.97 | NA | 1.94 | 1.73 | 2.02 | 2.20 | 1.92 | 1.42 | 2.16 | 1.45 | 1.60 | 1.63 |
| RAPE SEED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 1.43 | NA | 2.39 | 1.60 | 1.41 | 1.74 | 1.32 | NA | 1.51 |
| CASTOR BEANS..... | Kg. | 1.29 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.30 | 2.30 | 1.66 | NA | 1.17 | 1.66 | 1.37 |

TABLE 2 PART 1: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLI AND GROUP OF ZONES

DECEMBER 1994
TAHISAS 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|------|------|-------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Tigray | Afar | AMHARA | | | | Amhara
Average | OROMIYA | | | | Oromiya
Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .68 | .28 | .82 | .64 | .33 | .47 | .48 | .34 | .38 |
| CABBAGE..... | Kg. | 1.24 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .94 | 1.27 | .58 | .82 |
| LETTUCE..... | Kg. | .95 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| CARROT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| POTATOES..... | Kg. | 1.33 | NA | NA | .75 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.96 | NA | NA | 1.96 |
| SWEET POTATOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.50 | 1.50 | .59 | 1.38 | .68 | .54 | .68 |
| TOMATOES..... | Kg. | 1.38 | NA | NA | NA | NA | .63 | .63 | .94 | 1.02 | 1.22 | 2.27 | 1.34 |
| ONIONS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 1.13 | 1.24 | 2.58 | 1.87 | 2.32 | 1.67 | 2.11 | 1.69 | 2.00 |
| GARLICS..... | Kg. | 2.73 | NA | NA | 1.60 | 1.89 | 2.46 | 2.17 | 2.68 | 2.47 | 1.56 | 1.52 | 2.02 |
| PEPPER GREEN..... | Kg. | 2.58 | NA | NA | 1.51 | .93 | 2.37 | 1.66 | 1.25 | 1.30 | 1.51 | 1.58 | 1.38 |
| BEET ROOT..... | Kg. | 8.57 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .56 | .56 |
| CAULIFLOWER..... | Kg. | 5.00 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| PUMPKIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .69 | NA | .46 | .59 | .42 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| SUGAR CANE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .85 | .42 | .48 | .60 | .76 | .42 | .83 | .54 | .58 |
| FRUITS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BANANAS..... | Kg. | NA | 1.64 | NA | 1.05 | 1.58 | 1.14 | 1.16 | .70 | .68 | 1.12 | .52 | .70 |
| ORANGES/SWEET/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .97 | 1.04 | 1.12 | .33 | .51 | NA | .29 | .45 |
| ORANGES/BITTER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 1.74 | .46 | .70 | .75 | NA | NA | 1.12 | NA | 1.12 |
| LEMONS..... | Kg. | .78 | NA | .50 | .97 | .76 | 1.15 | .89 | 1.07 | .86 | 1.46 | 1.14 | 1.09 |
| MANDARINES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .86 | NA | .86 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| PAPAYAS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.02 | .75 | .83 | .83 | .89 | .73 | .91 | .87 |
| GUAVA..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .96 | NA | .96 | NA | .46 | NA | NA | .46 |
| CITRON..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.55 | 1.55 | NA | .85 | .99 | NA | .75 |
| SPICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PEPPER WHOLE..... | Kg. | 5.99 | NA | NA | 5.01 | 5.54 | 8.61 | 6.27 | 4.57 | 2.72 | 5.48 | 3.82 | 3.97 |
| GINGER/DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.02 | NA | NA | NA | 1.02 |
| GINGER/NOT DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.13 | 1.89 | NA | NA | 1.51 |
| WHITE CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 6.56 | NA | NA | 6.56 |
| BLACK CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.21 | 1.14 | NA | 3.81 |
| TUMERIC/UNMILLED/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 4.48 | NA | NA | 4.48 |

TABLE 2 PART 1: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLI AND GROUP OF ZONES

DECEMBER 1994
TAHISAS 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | AMHARA | | | | | | | OROMIYA | | | | |
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Amhara
Average | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Oromiya
Average |
| FENUGRECH..... | Kg. | 3.06 | NA | NA | NA | 1.74 | 1.81 | 1.77 | 3.02 | 3.04 | 1.11 | 2.00 | 2.65 |
| CHILLIES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 4.06 | 4.06 | 5.14 | 1.36 | NA | 2.52 | 1.96 |
| CORIANDER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.44 | NA | NA | NA | 2.44 |
| MUSTARD..... | Kg. | 1.99 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.95 | 5.59 | NA | NA | 4.77 |
| SACRED BASIL..... | Kg. | 4.24 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 6.10 | 5.32 | 2.08 | NA | 5.19 |
| SAVORY..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 4.00 | 7.74 | NA | 6.49 |
| RUE..... | Kg. | 3.41 | NA | NA | 1.50 | NA | 1.26 | 1.34 | 2.38 | 2.55 | 3.26 | NA | 2.74 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/..... | No. | 178.40 | 180.00 | 105.00 | 135.18 | 126.13 | 130.16 | 128.17 | 150.13 | 214.32 | 190.60 | 176.19 | 186.43 |
| LAMB..... | No. | 68.23 | 80.00 | 40.00 | 59.67 | 43.11 | 45.22 | 48.75 | 58.46 | 69.44 | 68.96 | 67.47 | 66.53 |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 63.21 | 51.67 | 25.33 | 57.34 | 45.61 | 49.23 | 50.59 | 58.18 | 59.12 | 50.53 | 60.77 | 58.52 |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/..... | No. | 156.27 | NA | 143.33 | 105.59 | 142.75 | 169.09 | 150.93 | 133.71 | 165.65 | 128.44 | 153.57 | 151.04 |
| GOAT/1-2 YEARS/..... | No. | 58.94 | 60.00 | 50.33 | 39.67 | 46.43 | 47.18 | 45.33 | 39.53 | 61.58 | 50.74 | 56.54 | 53.59 |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 63.71 | 78.33 | 47.33 | 43.52 | 48.18 | 54.31 | 49.84 | 45.94 | 51.40 | 42.67 | 60.35 | 54.07 |
| CALF..... | No. | 231.33 | 200.00 | 184.00 | 236.25 | 208.16 | 186.72 | 198.93 | 189.30 | 220.87 | 168.60 | 206.27 | 202.42 |
| HEIFER..... | No. | 343.73 | 496.67 | 215.00 | 460.11 | 377.38 | 401.48 | 391.33 | 373.04 | 350.50 | 283.77 | 353.14 | 345.51 |
| COW..... | No. | 664.25 | 540.00 | 346.67 | 458.06 | 500.00 | 544.88 | 497.31 | 476.25 | 518.82 | 399.26 | 465.07 | 465.60 |
| BULL..... | No. | 597.50 | 510.00 | 250.00 | 358.13 | 438.28 | 387.48 | 400.36 | 424.60 | 479.45 | 430.86 | 430.46 | 439.90 |
| OX..... | No. | 762.41 | 630.00 | 618.00 | 550.96 | 623.21 | 669.15 | 612.51 | 607.61 | 743.86 | 700.19 | 721.63 | 701.57 |
| PULLET/LOCAL/..... | No. | 7.23 | 9.67 | 4.00 | 5.98 | 3.52 | 4.75 | 4.78 | 6.07 | 5.79 | 6.42 | 4.66 | 5.48 |
| HEN/LOCAL/..... | No. | 10.14 | 11.00 | 8.38 | 7.60 | 5.21 | 6.10 | 6.45 | 8.23 | 7.50 | 8.28 | 6.09 | 7.17 |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/..... | No. | 7.60 | 8.33 | 6.75 | 6.92 | 4.35 | 5.22 | 5.55 | 7.78 | 8.39 | 7.60 | 6.41 | 7.18 |
| COCK/LOCAL/..... | No. | 10.89 | 11.33 | 8.58 | 9.45 | 6.44 | 7.31 | 7.84 | 11.79 | 11.18 | 12.77 | 9.11 | 10.70 |
| DRAUGHT ANIMALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DONKEY..... | No. | 301.14 | 246.67 | 192.50 | 181.11 | 223.10 | 199.42 | 204.11 | 346.00 | 322.00 | 230.91 | 286.52 | 289.33 |
| HORSE..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | 381.25 | 278.89 | 318.78 | 313.82 | 353.33 | 423.57 | 317.14 | 356.44 | 363.58 |
| MULE..... | No. | 712.22 | NA | NA | 612.50 | NA | 590.71 | 598.64 | NA | 880.00 | NA | NA | 880.00 |
| CAMEL..... | No. | 1363.33 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 900.00 | 900.00 | NA | NA | NA | 868.18 | 868.18 |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGG | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/..... | Litre | NA | NA | NA | 1.52 | 1.91 | NA | 1.72 | NA | 1.20 | NA | 1.79 | 1.76 |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/..... | Kg. | 13.91 | 18.81 | 17.50 | 14.60 | 10.84 | 14.11 | 13.59 | 15.28 | 16.80 | 17.83 | 18.36 | 17.17 |

TABLE 2 PART 1: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLI AND GROUP OF ZONES

DECEMBER 1994
TAHISAS 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | AMHARA | | | | | | | OROMIYA | | | | |
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Amhara
Average | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Oromiya
Average |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.82 | 2.71 | 3.80 | 2.91 |
| EGGS/LOCAL/..... | Dozen | 2.99 | 2.86 | 2.42 | 2.36 | 2.16 | 2.60 | 2.42 | 3.44 | 3.23 | 2.78 | 2.78 | 3.00 |
| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOVINE HIDES..... | No. | 24.00 | 35.00 | NA | 25.68 | 25.02 | 26.63 | 25.78 | 24.08 | 19.92 | 23.42 | 20.44 | 21.85 |
| SHEEP SKINS..... | No. | 14.87 | 10.00 | NA | 13.69 | 14.52 | 15.45 | 14.61 | 9.38 | 12.57 | 16.33 | 11.08 | 12.21 |
| GOAT SKINS..... | No. | 10.09 | 3.00 | 10.50 | 9.63 | 10.82 | 11.31 | 10.77 | 10.17 | 5.60 | 10.78 | 6.71 | 7.98 |
| OTHERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/..... | Kg. | 3.04 | NA | NA | 2.72 | 3.69 | 1.82 | 2.43 | 3.09 | 1.77 | 2.84 | 2.36 | 2.54 |
| "CHAT"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 11.33 | NA | 2.45 | 5.12 | 2.12 | 5.16 | NA | 5.71 | 5.02 |
| COFFEE BEANS..... | Kg. | 15.87 | NA | NA | 16.30 | NA | 12.82 | 14.16 | 10.32 | 10.06 | 24.33 | 11.23 | 11.09 |
| COFFEE WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 4.42 | 7.80 | 7.58 | 7.14 | 4.39 | 4.99 | 15.47 | 4.17 | 4.80 |
| "KOTCHO"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .39 | .44 | .44 | .43 |

TABLE 3 PART 1: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JANUARY 1995
TIR 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------|---------|------|------|------|-----------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | AMHARA | | | | | | | OROMIYA | | | | |
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Amhara Average | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Oromiya Average |
| CEREALS UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TEFF WHITE..... | Kg. | 2.10 | 1.67 | 1.66 | 1.68 | 1.97 | 1.76 | 1.74 | 1.66 | 1.60 | 1.68 | 1.76 | 1.68 |
| TEFF BLACK /RED/..... | Kg. | 1.99 | 1.31 | 1.66 | 1.48 | 1.77 | 1.71 | 1.60 | 1.52 | 1.46 | 1.50 | 1.48 | 1.49 |
| TEFF MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.83 | 1.44 | 1.70 | 1.59 | 1.88 | 1.72 | 1.68 | 1.64 | 1.58 | 1.47 | 1.58 | 1.57 |
| WHEAT WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.68 | NA | 1.79 | 1.82 | 1.80 | 1.68 | 1.76 | 1.67 | 1.42 | 1.44 | 1.15 | 1.30 |
| WHEAT MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.89 | NA | 1.70 | 1.63 | 1.78 | 1.88 | 1.75 | 1.46 | 1.21 | 1.54 | 1.24 | 1.36 |
| BARLEY WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.76 | NA | 1.62 | 1.52 | 1.75 | 1.77 | 1.68 | 1.26 | .93 | 1.35 | 1.00 | 1.09 |
| BARLEY MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.76 | NA | 1.64 | 1.36 | 1.73 | 1.73 | 1.57 | 1.55 | 1.26 | 1.26 | .91 | 1.23 |
| MAIZE..... | Kg. | 1.30 | 1.92 | 1.21 | 1.08 | 1.06 | 1.20 | 1.14 | 1.03 | .96 | .97 | .90 | .96 |
| DURRAH..... | Kg. | 1.36 | NA | 1.30 | 1.32 | 2.09 | 1.40 | 1.46 | .96 | .89 | 1.11 | .85 | .96 |
| AFRICAN MILLET..... | Kg. | 1.57 | NA | 1.50 | 1.19 | NA | NA | 1.32 | 1.21 | 1.15 | 2.01 | NA | 1.25 |
| SORGHUM RED..... | Kg. | 1.22 | 2.00 | 1.56 | 1.36 | 1.17 | 1.40 | 1.37 | .92 | 1.17 | 1.16 | 1.33 | 1.10 |
| SORGHUM MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.14 | 1.66 | 1.43 | 1.41 | 1.64 | 1.37 | 1.43 | 1.00 | 1.14 | 1.15 | .78 | 1.06 |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/..... | Kg. | 1.07 | NA | NA | NA | 1.30 | NA | 1.30 | 1.35 | NA | NA | 1.10 | 1.17 |
| OATS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.80 | NA | NA | .68 | .86 |
| "TAMEZH"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 1.73 | 1.74 | 1.78 | 1.75 | NA | NA | 1.77 | NA | 1.77 |
| PULSES UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HORSE BEANS..... | Kg. | 1.94 | NA | 1.39 | 1.68 | 1.66 | 1.61 | 1.59 | 1.77 | 1.59 | 1.50 | 1.40 | 1.58 |
| CHICK PEAS..... | Kg. | 1.71 | NA | 1.46 | 1.41 | 1.97 | 1.66 | 1.61 | 1.94 | 1.98 | 1.44 | 1.72 | 1.67 |
| PEAS WHITE..... | Kg. | 2.04 | NA | 1.36 | 2.00 | 1.78 | NA | 1.62 | 2.41 | 1.61 | 1.51 | 1.39 | 1.88 |
| SOYA BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.40 | 1.87 | 2.20 | 2.50 | 2.07 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| PEAS MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.97 | 1.95 | 1.67 | 1.94 | 1.91 | 1.96 | 1.78 | 1.59 | 1.55 | 1.73 |
| LENTILS..... | Kg. | 2.17 | NA | 1.56 | 1.56 | 1.91 | 1.99 | 1.87 | 3.10 | 3.25 | 2.34 | 2.42 | 2.55 |
| VETCH..... | Kg. | 1.49 | NA | 1.48 | 1.34 | 1.42 | 1.62 | 1.42 | 3.22 | NA | 1.28 | 1.12 | 1.41 |
| OIL SEEDS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NIGER SEED..... | Kg. | 1.40 | 1.45 | 1.90 | 2.06 | 2.48 | 2.29 | 2.07 | 1.86 | 2.07 | 1.62 | 2.01 | 1.82 |
| LINSEED WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.59 | NA | NA | NA | 2.61 | NA | 2.61 | NA | 2.50 | 2.14 | NA | 2.28 |
| SESAME SEED..... | Kg. | 2.40 | 2.13 | 1.80 | NA | NA | 2.36 | 2.15 | 3.19 | 2.91 | NA | NA | 3.07 |
| SUNFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | 2.68 | 2.17 | NA | NA | 1.09 | 1.54 | NA | NA | 1.48 | 2.73 | 1.79 |
| LINSEED BLACK..... | Kg. | 2.22 | NA | 2.11 | 2.35 | 2.29 | 2.11 | 2.22 | 2.40 | 2.35 | 1.43 | 1.65 | 1.84 |

TABLE 3 PART 1:(Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JANUARY 1995
TIR 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------|---------|------|------|------|-----------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | AMHARA | | | | | | | OROMIYA | | | | Oromiya Average |
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Amhara Average | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| RAPE SEED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.91 | 1.96 | NA | 2.14 | 1.88 | 1.71 | 1.92 | 1.19 | 1.94 | 1.71 |
| CASTOR BEANS..... | Kg. | 1.35 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.50 | 2.50 | NA | 1.58 | 1.77 | NA | 1.75 |
| VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .70 | .99 | .86 | .33 | .79 | .30 | .46 | .49 |
| CABBAGE..... | Kg. | .87 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.64 | NA | .78 | 1.10 |
| LETTUCE..... | Kg. | .90 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| CARROT..... | Kg. | 1.50 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| POTATOES..... | Kg. | 1.92 | NA | .71 | .79 | .52 | 1.44 | .78 | .91 | 1.14 | .66 | 1.47 | 1.47 |
| SWEET POTATOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .53 | .58 | .50 | .70 | .76 |
| TOMATOES..... | Kg. | .97 | NA | .66 | NA | NA | 1.12 | .98 | 1.44 | 3.06 | .81 | 1.09 | 1.38 |
| ONIONS..... | Kg. | 2.67 | NA | 1.71 | 1.12 | 1.13 | 2.52 | 1.77 | NA | 1.82 | 1.55 | 1.44 | 1.67 |
| GARLICS..... | Kg. | 2.53 | NA | 2.07 | 1.62 | 1.68 | 2.16 | 1.85 | 3.42 | 2.72 | 1.49 | 2.91 | 2.72 |
| PEPPER GREEN..... | Kg. | 2.43 | NA | 2.04 | 1.83 | 1.14 | 2.21 | 1.87 | 1.57 | 3.85 | 1.65 | 1.61 | 1.76 |
| BEET ROOT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.75 | NA | NA | 3.75 |
| PUMPKIN..... | Kg. | .62 | NA | .66 | NA | NA | .46 | .52 | .58 | .97 | .30 | .58 | .67 |
| SUGAR CANE..... | Kg. | .19 | NA | NA | .19 | .45 | 1.14 | .79 | .55 | .49 | .66 | .28 | .46 |
| FRUITS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BANANAS..... | Kg. | 3.00 | .78 | .78 | 1.01 | .93 | 1.03 | .98 | .74 | .69 | 1.18 | .86 | .79 |
| ORANGES/SWEET/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 1.84 | NA | .96 | 1.20 | 1.34 | .93 | NA | .17 | .92 |
| ORANGES/BITTER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.00 | 1.00 | NA | NA | .38 | NA | .38 |
| LEMONS..... | Kg. | 2.84 | NA | .78 | 2.80 | NA | .84 | 1.08 | 1.94 | 1.77 | .84 | 1.87 | 1.63 |
| MANDARINES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.68 | 2.68 |
| PAPAYAS..... | Kg. | NA | 1.67 | NA | NA | .90 | .81 | .82 | .81 | .48 | .83 | .98 | .70 |
| MANGOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .54 | NA | NA | NA | .54 |
| GUAVA..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .40 | NA | NA | .40 |
| CITRON..... | Kg. | 1.53 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.23 | 1.23 | NA | 1.56 | NA | NA | 1.56 |
| SPICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PEPPER WHOLE..... | Kg. | 5.67 | NA | 5.21 | 6.37 | 5.33 | 5.83 | 5.76 | 4.97 | 2.93 | 7.36 | 3.21 | 4.31 |
| GINGER/DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.00 | NA | NA | 2.00 |

TABLE 3 PART 1:(Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JANUARY 1995
TIR 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | AMHARA | | | | | | | OROMIYA | | | | |
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Amhara Average | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Oromiya Average |
| GINGER/NOT DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.23 | NA | NA | NA | 1.23 | 2.14 | 1.93 | 4.92 | NA | 2.26 |
| WHITE CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 4.96 | 4.96 | NA | 3.75 | NA | NA | 3.75 |
| BLACK CUMIN..... | Kg. | 6.00 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 7.56 | 7.56 | 3.22 | 3.32 | NA | NA | 3.27 |
| TUMERIC/UNMILLED/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.56 | 1.56 | NA | 1.65 | NA | NA | 1.65 |
| FENUGRECH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.92 | NA | 1.81 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 2.04 | 2.34 | 1.87 | 1.39 | 2.03 |
| CHILLIES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 10.00 | NA | NA | NA | 10.00 | 4.36 | NA | NA | NA | 4.36 |
| CORIANDER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 5.00 | NA | NA | 5.00 | 2.60 | 2.57 | NA | NA | 2.59 |
| MUSTARD..... | Kg. | 1.27 | NA | 1.61 | NA | NA | NA | 1.61 | 1.45 | 2.51 | NA | NA | 1.98 |
| SACRED BASIL..... | Kg. | 1.04 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.77 | 1.77 | NA | 1.45 | NA | 2.18 | 1.97 |
| RUE..... | Kg. | 2.00 | NA | 3.57 | NA | .70 | .79 | .75 | NA | .72 | NA | 2.11 | 1.69 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/..... | No. | 146.88 | 158.33 | 93.67 | 141.67 | 133.19 | 141.99 | 132.86 | 195.70 | 210.75 | 177.94 | 153.86 | 183.81 |
| LAMB..... | No. | 63.60 | 66.67 | 45.28 | 61.08 | 52.19 | 55.67 | 55.12 | 60.68 | 70.86 | 60.85 | 63.44 | 63.76 |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 68.07 | 45.00 | 55.17 | 53.99 | 51.56 | 49.57 | 52.25 | 53.20 | 63.54 | 50.55 | 56.69 | 57.01 |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/..... | No. | 148.03 | 155.00 | 131.13 | 145.68 | 166.42 | 165.41 | 157.00 | 89.65 | 169.38 | 131.21 | 141.56 | 137.38 |
| GOAT/1-2 YEARS/..... | No. | 61.44 | 42.63 | 41.62 | 42.40 | 50.88 | 52.86 | 47.33 | 49.45 | 54.17 | 46.32 | 55.84 | 52.84 |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 69.78 | 30.78 | 51.71 | 46.18 | 53.48 | 59.77 | 53.15 | 47.44 | 55.84 | 49.62 | 55.86 | 53.51 |
| CALF..... | No. | 219.58 | 146.67 | 241.88 | 245.71 | 210.04 | 182.05 | 208.27 | 192.50 | 205.91 | 170.24 | 186.36 | 187.97 |
| HEIFER..... | No. | 496.88 | 247.00 | 516.56 | 323.33 | 365.12 | 333.96 | 382.44 | 392.35 | 341.20 | 289.40 | 347.81 | 347.23 |
| COW..... | No. | 628.40 | 462.50 | 643.22 | 393.75 | 489.53 | 543.14 | 520.08 | 528.28 | 560.74 | 408.64 | 440.96 | 473.32 |
| BULL..... | No. | 668.70 | 392.50 | 567.35 | 364.67 | 400.00 | 439.14 | 447.65 | 463.30 | 453.54 | 387.50 | 421.70 | 429.88 |
| OX..... | No. | 790.38 | 912.50 | 678.42 | NA | 644.25 | 734.11 | 649.75 | 716.65 | 753.33 | 726.80 | 725.55 | 728.12 |
| PULLET/LOCAL/..... | No. | 7.38 | 6.00 | 3.49 | 6.09 | 3.65 | 4.76 | 4.58 | 6.61 | 5.88 | 6.13 | 4.55 | 5.49 |
| HEN/LOCAL/..... | No. | 9.74 | 8.23 | 5.14 | 7.62 | 5.34 | 6.23 | 6.22 | 9.01 | 7.80 | 7.89 | 6.37 | 7.51 |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/..... | No. | 7.35 | 6.93 | 3.92 | 6.71 | 3.95 | 4.95 | 5.00 | 9.22 | 8.12 | 7.81 | 6.43 | 7.66 |
| COCK/LOCAL/..... | No. | 12.31 | 10.56 | 6.36 | 9.75 | 6.12 | 7.54 | 7.61 | 12.65 | 10.65 | 12.16 | 9.48 | 10.87 |
| DRAUGHT ANIMALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DONKEY..... | No. | 313.48 | 308.00 | 189.11 | 180.00 | 230.00 | 192.05 | 205.78 | 318.50 | 400.00 | 250.00 | 291.11 | 289.91 |
| HORSE..... | No. | 425.00 | NA | NA | 305.00 | 460.00 | 209.38 | 274.67 | 410.00 | 372.50 | 407.78 | 328.18 | 374.33 |
| MULE..... | No. | 543.33 | 675.00 | 660.00 | 900.00 | 832.25 | NA | 794.83 | 900.00 | 560.00 | 900.00 | 588.57 | 650.48 |

TABLE 3 PART 1:(Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JANUARY 1995
TIR 1987

| | | PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------------------|-------|---------|-------|--------|--------------------|
| | | KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | AMHARA | | | | | | | | OROMIYA | | | |
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Amhara
Average | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Oromiya
Average |
| CAMEL..... | No. | 1234.44 | 1332.50 | NA | NA | NA | 1010.00 | 1010.00 | NA | NA | NA | 840.00 | 840.00 |
| 14 DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGG | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/..... | Litre | NA | NA | NA | 1.53 | 1.93 | NA | 1.73 | 2.16 | 1.45 | NA | 2.10 | 2.04 |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/..... | Kg. | 14.10 | 16.52 | 12.41 | 16.06 | 14.58 | 13.59 | 14.34 | 16.37 | 18.65 | 16.93 | 20.05 | 18.13 |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.71 | 2.58 | 4.01 | 2.75 |
| EGGS/LOCAL/..... | Dozen | 3.39 | 2.22 | 2.74 | 2.37 | 2.32 | 2.39 | 2.42 | 3.35 | 3.47 | 2.70 | 2.95 | 3.11 |
| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOVINE HIDES..... | No. | 27.17 | 25.00 | 23.67 | 29.56 | 24.79 | 27.82 | 26.84 | 21.86 | 22.90 | 24.20 | 23.27 | 23.08 |
| SHEEP SKINS..... | No. | 15.90 | 20.13 | 15.15 | 21.41 | 15.90 | 17.61 | 18.01 | 10.35 | 13.30 | 18.11 | 10.10 | 13.21 |
| GOAT SKINS..... | No. | 10.53 | 17.67 | 9.26 | 12.08 | 13.57 | 11.57 | 11.81 | NA | 8.29 | 11.50 | NA | 9.45 |
| OTHERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/..... | Kg. | 4.15 | NA | 4.32 | 2.50 | 2.95 | 1.90 | 2.65 | 3.54 | 2.39 | 3.78 | 2.14 | 2.83 |
| "CHAT"..... | Kg. | 5.83 | NA | 11.81 | NA | 5.66 | 8.01 | 7.72 | 6.38 | 7.78 | NA | 6.67 | 7.20 |
| COFFEE BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | 12.55 | 20.34 | 12.44 | 11.72 | 11.25 | 12.80 | 11.59 | 11.50 | NA | 13.30 | 11.85 |
| COFFEE WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 6.71 | 6.71 | 6.05 | 6.94 | NA | 4.91 | 6.06 |
| "KOTCHO"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .33 | NA | .33 | NA | .86 | .37 | .52 | .60 |

TABLE 4 PART 1: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

FEBRUARY 1995
YEKATIIT 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|------|------|-------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Tigray | Afar | AMHARA | | | | Amhara
Average | OROMIYA | | | | Oromiya
Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| CEREALS UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TEFF WHITE..... | Kg. | 2.15 | 2.05 | 1.75 | 1.87 | 2.24 | 2.08 | 1.96 | 1.71 | 1.90 | 1.96 | 1.85 | 1.88 |
| TEFF BLACK/RED/..... | Kg. | 2.00 | 1.91 | 1.74 | 1.63 | 2.19 | 1.81 | 1.72 | 1.65 | 1.77 | 1.70 | 1.58 | 1.67 |
| TEFF MIXED..... | Kg. | 2.01 | 1.93 | 1.83 | 1.72 | 1.84 | 1.98 | 1.83 | 1.71 | 1.70 | 1.76 | 1.61 | 1.69 |
| WHEAT WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.98 | NA | 1.89 | 1.62 | 1.82 | 1.84 | 1.78 | 1.63 | 1.52 | 1.65 | 1.21 | 1.41 |
| WHEAT MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.26 | NA | 1.62 | 1.64 | 1.91 | 1.83 | 1.74 | 1.42 | 1.48 | 1.62 | 1.17 | 1.40 |
| BARLEY WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.55 | NA | 1.77 | 1.60 | 2.00 | 1.63 | 1.71 | 1.44 | 1.25 | 1.46 | 1.01 | 1.22 |
| BARLEY MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.27 | NA | 1.69 | 1.52 | 2.07 | 1.68 | 1.62 | 1.61 | 1.37 | 1.31 | .98 | 1.29 |
| MAIZE..... | Kg. | 1.40 | 1.04 | 1.26 | 1.23 | 1.40 | 1.42 | 1.28 | 1.21 | 1.17 | 1.26 | .97 | 1.11 |
| DURRAH..... | Kg. | 1.22 | 1.12 | 1.49 | 1.44 | 1.47 | 1.63 | 1.54 | 1.13 | 1.15 | 1.33 | 1.02 | 1.14 |
| AFRICAN MILLET..... | Kg. | 1.68 | NA | 1.47 | 1.24 | NA | 1.80 | 1.36 | 1.23 | 1.58 | NA | NA | 1.30 |
| SORGHUM RED..... | Kg. | 1.46 | 1.42 | 1.34 | 1.29 | 1.40 | 1.38 | 1.35 | 1.20 | 1.13 | 1.44 | 1.06 | 1.21 |
| SORGHUM MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.31 | 1.43 | 1.19 | 1.34 | 1.40 | 1.59 | 1.41 | 1.24 | 1.09 | 1.47 | .87 | 1.20 |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.54 | NA | NA | 1.24 | 1.30 |
| OATS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 2.36 | NA | NA | 2.36 | NA | NA | 1.34 | 1.51 | 1.50 |
| "TAMEZH"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 2.01 | NA | 2.11 | 2.08 | NA | .87 | NA | NA | .87 |
| PULSES UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HORSE BEANS..... | Kg. | 1.82 | NA | 1.59 | 1.85 | 1.60 | 1.82 | 1.75 | 2.16 | 1.87 | 1.74 | 1.51 | 1.81 |
| CHICK PEAS..... | Kg. | 2.15 | 1.50 | 1.71 | 1.65 | 2.60 | 1.83 | 1.76 | 1.88 | 1.96 | 1.75 | 1.89 | 1.83 |
| PEAS WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.84 | NA | 1.44 | NA | 1.85 | 2.08 | 1.81 | 2.11 | 1.54 | 1.90 | 1.56 | 1.83 |
| SOYA BEANS..... | Kg. | 3.12 | NA | NA | NA | 2.28 | 2.50 | 2.34 | 2.85 | NA | NA | NA | 2.85 |
| PEAS MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.86 | NA | 1.95 | 2.32 | NA | 1.98 | 2.06 | 2.28 | 2.20 | 2.03 | 1.73 | 2.03 |
| LENTILS..... | Kg. | 2.11 | NA | 1.75 | 2.43 | 1.87 | 2.22 | 2.15 | NA | 3.92 | 2.43 | 1.98 | 2.39 |
| VETCH..... | Kg. | 1.74 | NA | 1.42 | 1.50 | NA | 1.52 | 1.49 | 2.64 | NA | 1.23 | 1.22 | 1.39 |
| OIL SEEDS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NIGER SEED..... | Kg. | 1.70 | NA | 2.25 | 2.45 | 2.50 | 3.09 | 2.46 | 2.04 | 2.07 | 2.26 | 2.34 | 2.13 |
| LINSEED WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | 1.00 | 2.27 | NA | 2.61 | 2.88 | 2.63 | 1.73 | 1.50 | 1.41 | NA | 1.51 |
| SESAME SEED..... | Kg. | 2.93 | 1.63 | 1.67 | NA | NA | 2.99 | 2.70 | 2.89 | 2.56 | NA | NA | 2.82 |
| SUNFLOWER..... | Kg. | 3.39 | 1.20 | 1.45 | NA | NA | 2.33 | 1.93 | NA | NA | 1.93 | NA | 1.93 |
| LINSEED BLACK..... | Kg. | 2.50 | 1.79 | 1.76 | 2.05 | NA | 2.48 | 2.19 | 1.90 | 2.87 | 1.60 | 1.98 | 1.96 |

TABLE 4 PART 1: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

FEBRUARY 1995
YEKATTI 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------|---------|------|------|------|-----------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | AMHARA | | | | | | | OROMIYA | | | | |
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Amhara Average | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Oromiya Average |
| RAPE SEED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.53 | 1.61 | NA | 1.53 | 1.58 | 1.90 | 1.55 | 1.66 | 1.50 | 1.76 |
| CASTOR BEANS..... | Kg. | 1.82 | NA | NA | .55 | NA | .90 | .67 | 1.10 | NA | 1.34 | 2.27 | 1.34 |
| VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .13 | NA | 1.24 | .79 | .58 | .83 | .30 | .55 | .57 |
| CABBAGE..... | Kg. | .47 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .71 | .71 |
| LETTUCE..... | Kg. | .47 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| CARROT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| POTATOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.11 | .56 | NA | NA | .59 | .88 | 1.28 | NA | 1.38 | 1.38 |
| SWEET POTATOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .81 | 1.00 | .86 | .59 | 1.22 | .67 | .63 | .95 |
| TOMATOES..... | Kg. | 1.28 | .79 | .69 | .46 | .62 | .81 | .71 | .98 | 1.62 | 1.22 | .69 | .72 |
| ONIONS..... | Kg. | 1.93 | 1.44 | 1.74 | 1.16 | .98 | 2.43 | 1.78 | 3.15 | 1.89 | 1.72 | 1.72 | 2.11 |
| GARLICS..... | Kg. | 3.00 | 1.75 | 2.23 | 3.56 | 1.18 | 2.80 | 2.54 | 3.79 | 2.45 | 2.13 | 2.86 | 2.88 |
| PEPPER GREEN..... | Kg. | 2.91 | 1.32 | 1.60 | 3.00 | 1.90 | 2.73 | 2.61 | 1.75 | 1.32 | 2.71 | 1.69 | 1.82 |
| BEEF ROOT..... | Kg. | .76 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.20 | NA | 1.20 |
| CAULIFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .41 | NA | NA | NA | .41 |
| PUMPKIN..... | Kg. | .56 | NA | 1.06 | NA | NA | NA | 1.06 | .82 | .49 | .51 | .55 | .62 |
| SUGAR CANE..... | Kg. | .92 | .86 | NA | .58 | 1.56 | .58 | .79 | .37 | .66 | 1.45 | .37 | .62 |
| FRUITS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BANANAS..... | Kg. | 1.58 | .80 | 1.08 | .84 | 2.04 | 1.52 | 1.27 | .78 | .69 | 1.35 | .95 | .81 |
| ORANGES/SWEET/..... | Kg. | NA | 1.44 | NA | .69 | .81 | 1.07 | .90 | .88 | .62 | NA | .38 | .68 |
| ORANGES/BITTER/..... | Kg. | NA | 1.93 | NA | NA | .71 | 1.00 | .93 | .83 | NA | 1.10 | NA | 1.03 |
| LEMONS..... | Kg. | 2.22 | .67 | .87 | NA | 1.11 | .87 | .89 | NA | .86 | 1.59 | 1.61 | 1.41 |
| MANDARINES..... | Kg. | 1.00 | NA | NA | NA | .92 | NA | .92 | NA | .86 | 1.69 | NA | 1.69 |
| PAPAYAS..... | Kg. | .90 | 1.15 | NA | NA | .63 | .70 | .69 | .43 | .86 | .37 | .84 | .75 |
| GRAPES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.51 | 1.51 |
| MANGOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .70 | 1.55 | NA | NA | 1.06 |
| GUAVA..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .83 | NA | .83 | NA | NA | NA | .24 | .24 |
| CITRON..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.50 | 1.50 | NA | 1.03 | .86 | NA | .93 |
| PINE APPLES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .83 | NA | NA | .83 |

TABLE 4 PART 1: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

FEBRUARY 1995
YEKATTI 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | AMHARA | | | | | | | OROMIYA | | | | |
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Amhara Average | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Oromiya Average |
| SPICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PEPPER WHOLE..... | Kg. | 7.32 | 8.00 | 6.90 | 6.09 | 9.80 | 5.98 | 6.97 | 4.94 | 4.26 | 7.97 | 3.94 | 4.90 |
| GINGER/DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.32 | NA | NA | NA | 2.32 | 2.82 | NA | NA | 4.67 | 3.74 |
| GINGER/NOT DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.66 | NA | NA | NA | 1.66 | 1.90 | 2.16 | NA | NA | 1.97 |
| WHITE CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | 10.00 | NA | NA | NA | 2.97 | 2.97 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| BLACK CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 3.22 | NA | NA | NA | 3.22 | NA | 1.22 | NA | 2.97 | 2.39 |
| TUMERIC/UNMILLED/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 6.66 | NA | NA | NA | 6.66 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| FENUGRECH..... | Kg. | 3.10 | 1.50 | 2.21 | NA | 1.52 | 1.64 | 1.73 | 3.43 | 1.26 | 2.63 | 1.42 | 2.83 |
| CHILLIES..... | Kg. | NA | 5.93 | NA | NA | NA | 3.53 | 3.53 | 4.53 | 1.14 | NA | 4.08 | 3.92 |
| CORIANDER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.67 | 6.66 | 4.77 | 3.27 | 4.05 |
| MUSTARD..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.61 | NA | NA | NA | 2.61 |
| SACRED BASIL..... | Kg. | NA | 9.44 | 6.25 | 5.29 | NA | 2.02 | 4.19 | 5.96 | 3.29 | NA | NA | 5.00 |
| SAVORY..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.75 | 3.75 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| RUE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 6.11 | 7.58 | NA | 2.02 | 4.78 | 4.20 | 5.00 | 4.13 | 1.10 | 3.33 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/..... | No. | 145.00 | 161.93 | 100.58 | 127.50 | 120.25 | 147.57 | 130.37 | 154.21 | 237.50 | 191.00 | 162.51 | 184.49 |
| LAMB..... | No. | 73.83 | 68.33 | 51.70 | 59.02 | 52.70 | 53.39 | 54.96 | 65.24 | 72.58 | 70.63 | 70.13 | 69.59 |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 78.46 | 39.83 | 52.33 | 55.78 | 62.60 | 47.48 | 53.51 | 64.90 | 62.56 | 58.07 | 54.99 | 58.93 |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/..... | No. | 145.65 | 148.89 | 132.90 | 130.25 | 144.38 | 167.17 | 150.29 | 118.36 | 154.15 | 137.85 | 154.75 | 147.69 |
| GOAT/1-2 YEARS/..... | No. | 64.03 | 52.88 | 42.92 | 46.38 | 47.09 | 51.31 | 47.27 | 48.97 | 53.30 | 48.69 | 59.10 | 54.64 |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 73.19 | 39.00 | 48.33 | 43.14 | 64.14 | 60.50 | 53.67 | 49.99 | 61.03 | 47.64 | 59.19 | 56.02 |
| CALF..... | No. | 262.86 | 190.79 | 267.69 | 230.00 | 204.58 | 182.84 | 210.15 | 233.50 | 238.00 | 163.74 | 201.90 | 206.20 |
| HEIFER..... | No. | 544.23 | 443.57 | 446.47 | 356.00 | 404.00 | 356.37 | 390.38 | 396.23 | 469.52 | 322.82 | 357.70 | 375.23 |
| COW..... | No. | 680.42 | 544.33 | 608.39 | 475.94 | 555.68 | 583.49 | 557.92 | 610.92 | 630.64 | 419.88 | 463.01 | 502.89 |
| BULL..... | No. | 643.33 | 348.33 | 564.13 | 576.00 | 502.81 | 479.62 | 515.55 | 520.23 | 520.57 | 389.29 | 434.70 | 456.76 |
| OX..... | No. | 855.43 | 711.18 | 685.96 | 622.59 | 673.38 | 810.77 | 707.67 | 828.79 | 842.50 | 760.31 | 749.81 | 783.63 |
| PULLET/LOCAL/..... | No. | 6.90 | 6.92 | 3.86 | 5.97 | 3.10 | 5.13 | 4.92 | 7.58 | 8.22 | 6.50 | 4.69 | 6.16 |
| HEN/LOCAL/..... | No. | 9.04 | 8.55 | 5.48 | 7.85 | 4.28 | 6.55 | 6.57 | 10.43 | 10.06 | 8.72 | 6.77 | 8.53 |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/..... | No. | 7.17 | 6.23 | 4.96 | 7.09 | 3.23 | 5.72 | 5.72 | 9.62 | 9.21 | 9.44 | 6.82 | 8.21 |
| COCK/LOCAL/..... | No. | 10.53 | 9.43 | 5.91 | 9.55 | 5.07 | 8.04 | 7.64 | 13.60 | 12.89 | 12.81 | 10.01 | 11.81 |

TABLE 4 PART 1: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

FEBRUARY 1995
YEKATTI 1987

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

AMHARA

OROMIYA

| ITEM | UNITS | | | AMHARA | | | | Amhara | OROMIYA | | | | Oromiya |
|---------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Average | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Average |
| DRAUGHT ANIMALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DONKEY..... | No. | 309.00 | 292.50 | 210.33 | 235.64 | 243.07 | 189.63 | 217.93 | 342.50 | 275.00 | 234.00 | 279.92 | 279.19 |
| HORSE..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | 368.75 | 365.33 | 250.50 | 305.00 | 393.33 | 350.00 | 418.57 | 398.08 | 401.46 |
| MULE..... | No. | 376.67 | 656.67 | 980.67 | 825.00 | 829.52 | 695.00 | 835.79 | NA | NA | NA | 840.00 | 840.00 |
| CAMEL..... | No. | 1410.00 | 1155.56 | NA | NA | NA | 940.00 | 940.00 | NA | NA | NA | 1030.00 | 1030.00 |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGG | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/..... | Litre | NA | NA | NA | 1.56 | NA | NA | 1.56 | NA | 2.21 | NA | 2.03 | 2.05 |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/..... | Kg. | 16.92 | 22.24 | 13.49 | 16.71 | 15.75 | 16.73 | 16.21 | 18.15 | 21.13 | 19.70 | 21.55 | 20.17 |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.62 | 3.19 | 3.37 | 2.96 |
| EGGS/LOCAL/..... | Dozen | 2.78 | 2.77 | 2.21 | 2.43 | 2.60 | 2.64 | 2.49 | 3.77 | 3.59 | 2.89 | 2.98 | 3.22 |
| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOVINE HIDES..... | No. | 30.97 | 35.50 | 30.00 | 29.38 | 26.70 | 27.38 | 28.07 | 21.94 | 23.73 | 23.88 | 23.70 | 23.25 |
| SHEEP SKINS..... | No. | 19.55 | 13.44 | 20.49 | 23.71 | 16.15 | 19.07 | 19.71 | 12.06 | 16.65 | 20.86 | 12.87 | 15.78 |
| GOAT SKINS..... | No. | 11.41 | 10.31 | 12.26 | 14.44 | 11.72 | 12.95 | 12.97 | 7.97 | 7.85 | 12.98 | 8.80 | 9.52 |
| OTHERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/..... | Kg. | 2.46 | 4.00 | 2.57 | 2.75 | 1.76 | 1.63 | 2.17 | 3.14 | 4.76 | 3.26 | 2.28 | 2.77 |
| "CHAT"..... | Kg. | 6.52 | NA | NA | 8.08 | NA | 10.70 | 10.17 | 6.29 | 8.14 | NA | 4.75 | 6.74 |
| COFFEE BEANS..... | Kg. | 8.49 | 13.44 | 18.94 | 17.15 | NA | 5.17 | 16.29 | 16.49 | 15.54 | 13.33 | 12.94 | 15.59 |
| COFFEE WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | 10.51 | NA | NA | NA | 6.90 | 6.90 | 7.94 | 7.40 | NA | 5.14 | 7.05 |
| "KOTCHO"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .39 | .50 | .57 | .52 |

TABLE 5 PART 1:

AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

MARCH 1995
MAGABIT 1987

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

| ITEM | UNITS | AMHARA | | | | Amhara
Avearge | OROMIYA | | | | Oromiya
Avearge | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|------|------|------|-------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------------------|------|------|
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 |
| CEREALS UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TEFF WHITE..... | Kg. | 2.21 | 2.06 | 2.03 | 1.89 | 1.92 | 2.11 | 1.97 | 1.76 | 1.86 | 2.06 | 1.85 | 1.90 |
| TEFF BLACK /RED/..... | Kg. | 1.89 | 1.79 | 1.90 | 1.75 | 1.90 | 1.99 | 1.83 | 1.67 | 1.99 | 1.76 | 1.64 | 1.73 |
| TEFF MIXED..... | Kg. | 2.11 | 2.21 | 1.85 | 1.82 | 1.78 | 2.01 | 1.87 | 1.82 | 1.95 | 1.86 | 1.70 | 1.82 |
| WHEAT WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.71 | 2.50 | 1.93 | 1.95 | 1.85 | 1.97 | 1.94 | 1.82 | 1.74 | 1.71 | 1.20 | 1.41 |
| WHEAT MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.79 | 1.81 | 1.89 | 2.07 | 1.87 | 1.58 | 1.74 | 1.73 | 1.20 | 1.48 |
| BARLEY WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.50 | NA | 1.87 | 1.67 | 1.58 | 1.76 | 1.74 | 1.54 | 1.13 | 1.39 | .98 | 1.14 |
| BARLEY MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.10 | NA | 1.80 | 1.50 | NA | 1.49 | 1.59 | 1.59 | 1.52 | 1.38 | .95 | 1.28 |
| MAIZE..... | Kg. | 1.40 | 1.60 | 1.40 | 1.29 | 1.50 | 1.34 | 1.32 | 1.20 | 1.16 | 1.24 | .95 | 1.09 |
| DURRAH..... | Kg. | 1.40 | NA | 1.52 | 1.48 | NA | 1.51 | 1.51 | 1.26 | 1.18 | 1.45 | .97 | 1.18 |
| AFRICAN MILLET..... | Kg. | 1.39 | NA | 1.66 | 1.34 | NA | NA | 1.47 | 1.38 | 1.47 | NA | NA | 1.40 |
| SORGHUM RED..... | Kg. | 1.48 | 1.62 | 1.43 | 1.60 | 1.42 | 1.43 | 1.45 | 1.31 | 1.25 | 1.38 | 1.15 | 1.30 |
| SORGHUM MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.49 | 1.80 | 1.49 | 1.65 | 1.43 | 1.46 | 1.50 | 1.30 | 1.31 | 1.53 | .78 | 1.33 |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.31 | 1.28 | 1.28 |
| OATS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 2.38 | NA | NA | 2.38 | 1.82 | NA | 2.29 | .66 | .99 |
| "TAMEZH"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 2.16 | NA | 1.32 | 1.74 | NA | .92 | NA | 1.19 | 1.05 |
| PULSES UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HORSE BEANS..... | Kg. | 2.15 | NA | 1.80 | 1.96 | 1.87 | 1.88 | 1.89 | 2.39 | 2.09 | 1.86 | 1.63 | 1.96 |
| CHICK PEAS..... | Kg. | 1.94 | 1.58 | 1.81 | 1.72 | 2.66 | 1.99 | 1.86 | 1.86 | 2.52 | 1.83 | 1.58 | 1.78 |
| PEAS WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.96 | NA | 1.70 | NA | 1.78 | NA | 1.72 | 2.38 | 1.67 | 1.90 | 1.50 | 1.83 |
| SOYA BEANS..... | Kg. | 2.45 | NA | NA | NA | 2.29 | 2.50 | 2.39 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| PEAS MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.88 | NA | 1.98 | 2.29 | NA | 2.13 | 2.14 | 2.49 | 2.38 | 1.81 | 1.96 | 2.15 |
| LENTILS..... | Kg. | 1.76 | 3.09 | 1.96 | 2.74 | 2.94 | 2.30 | 2.32 | 1.78 | 4.37 | 2.28 | 2.34 | 2.57 |
| VETCH..... | Kg. | 1.62 | NA | 1.52 | 1.50 | NA | 1.54 | 1.51 | 2.99 | NA | 1.38 | 1.15 | 1.45 |
| OIL SEEDS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NIGER SEED..... | Kg. | 2.07 | NA | 2.20 | 2.38 | 2.97 | 2.82 | 2.35 | 2.26 | 2.07 | 2.22 | 2.28 | 2.21 |
| LINSEED WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.10 | 3.11 | 3.10 | 1.78 | 2.33 | 3.12 | NA | 2.63 |
| SESAME SEED..... | Kg. | 3.48 | 1.67 | 3.59 | NA | 2.69 | 3.27 | 3.22 | 2.30 | 2.80 | NA | NA | 2.57 |
| SUNFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | 1.75 | 1.43 | 1.92 | NA | 2.07 | 1.83 | NA | NA | 1.79 | NA | 1.79 |

TABLE 5 PART 1:(Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

MARCH 1995
MAGABIT 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|---------|------|------|------|--------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | AMHARA | | | | | | | OROMIYA | | | | |
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Amhara
Avearge | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Oromiya
Avearge |
| LINSEED BLACK..... | Kg. | 2.24 | NA | 1.91 | 2.83 | 2.25 | 2.81 | 2.47 | 3.16 | 2.10 | 1.98 | 1.94 | 2.19 |
| RAPE SEED..... | Kg. | 1.01 | NA | 1.68 | 1.59 | NA | .76 | 1.60 | 2.00 | 2.06 | 1.89 | 2.29 | 2.04 |
| CASTOR BEANS..... | Kg. | 1.43 | NA | NA | .62 | NA | 1.08 | .71 | NA | 1.08 | 1.44 | NA | 1.40 |
| VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .39 | NA | .93 | .74 | .55 | .74 | .52 | .73 | .69 |
| CABBAGE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .79 | .79 |
| LETTUCE..... | Kg. | .61 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| CARROT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.53 | 1.53 |
| POTATOES..... | Kg. | .50 | NA | .62 | .54 | NA | NA | .55 | .71 | 1.39 | .68 | .78 | .83 |
| SWEET POTATOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.50 | 1.50 | .69 | 1.09 | .52 | .82 | .84 |
| TOMATOES..... | Kg. | 1.75 | NA | NA | 1.25 | 1.03 | .79 | .95 | .75 | 1.01 | .86 | 1.02 | .89 |
| ONIONS..... | Kg. | 2.85 | NA | 1.38 | .96 | 1.13 | 2.23 | 1.52 | 2.89 | 2.95 | 2.45 | 1.48 | 2.37 |
| GARLICS..... | Kg. | 3.75 | NA | 2.19 | 2.38 | 1.20 | 3.03 | 2.50 | 2.96 | 1.95 | 2.42 | 3.34 | 2.73 |
| PEPPER GREEN..... | Kg. | 1.97 | 3.01 | 2.38 | 1.52 | NA | 3.22 | 2.73 | 1.72 | 2.63 | 3.65 | 1.96 | 2.27 |
| BET ROOT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.75 | .64 | 1.42 |
| CAULIFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .34 | NA | NA | NA | .34 |
| PUMPKIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .40 | .83 | .46 | 1.32 | .67 |
| SUGAR CANE..... | Kg. | NA | 3.62 | NA | .40 | .22 | 1.06 | .81 | .40 | .43 | .61 | .71 | .54 |
| FRUITS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BANANAS..... | Kg. | NA | .98 | .83 | .92 | NA | 1.56 | 1.24 | .69 | .79 | 1.33 | .57 | .74 |
| ORANGES/SWEET/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .83 | NA | 1.17 | 1.11 | .84 | .57 | .51 | .74 | .68 |
| ORANGES/BITTER/..... | Kg. | NA | 1.58 | NA | NA | NA | 1.00 | 1.00 | NA | .48 | .68 | NA | .64 |
| LEMONS..... | Kg. | 1.28 | .93 | .69 | .62 | 1.04 | .92 | .76 | .31 | 1.44 | 1.20 | 1.11 | 1.08 |
| PAPAYAS..... | Kg. | NA | 1.72 | NA | NA | .54 | .91 | .81 | .47 | .77 | .99 | 1.52 | 1.00 |
| MANGOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.73 | NA | NA | NA | 1.73 |
| GUAVA..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.21 | NA | 1.21 | NA | .66 | NA | NA | .66 |
| CITRON..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.72 | 1.72 | NA | NA | 1.14 | NA | 1.14 |
| PINE APPLES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.21 | 1.03 | NA | NA | 1.14 |

TABLE 5 PART 1:(Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

MARCH 1995
MAGABIT 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | AMHARA | | | | | | | OROMIYA | | | | |
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Amhara
Avearge | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Oromiya
Avearge |
| SPICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PEPPER WHOLE..... | Kg. | 8.33 | 8.88 | 7.56 | 7.09 | 15.00 | 8.13 | 8.19 | 4.23 | 5.75 | 10.85 | 4.28 | 5.14 |
| GINGER/DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.50 | NA | NA | NA | 2.50 | .94 | NA | NA | 8.05 | 4.50 |
| GINGER/NOT DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.88 | NA | NA | NA | 2.88 | 1.23 | 2.13 | 3.05 | 3.78 | 1.92 |
| WHITE CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.50 | 3.50 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| BLACK CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.67 | 1.81 | 3.07 | 3.05 |
| TUMERIC/UNMILLED/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 7.35 | NA | NA | NA | 7.35 | 3.75 | NA | NA | NA | 3.75 |
| FENUGRECH..... | Kg. | 3.08 | NA | 2.61 | NA | NA | 2.33 | 2.50 | 3.58 | 2.81 | 2.82 | 2.61 | 3.01 |
| CHILLIES..... | Kg. | 7.41 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 4.02 | 4.02 | 4.41 | NA | NA | NA | 4.41 |
| CORIANDER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.06 | NA | NA | 5.42 | 3.89 |
| MUSTARD..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.30 | 3.57 | NA | 2.89 | 2.84 |
| SACRED BASIL..... | Kg. | 4.07 | NA | 3.52 | 10.00 | NA | NA | 5.14 | 7.50 | 1.21 | 1.92 | 3.65 | 3.45 |
| SAVORY..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.57 | NA | 3.57 |
| RUE..... | Kg. | 1.89 | NA | 3.30 | NA | NA | 2.32 | 2.51 | .61 | NA | 3.56 | 5.07 | 3.77 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/..... | No. | 135.27 | 172.40 | 100.40 | 169.93 | 151.52 | 145.67 | 145.89 | 191.00 | 220.21 | 188.82 | 182.66 | 192.29 |
| LAMB..... | No. | 68.76 | 71.17 | 46.35 | 71.72 | 59.22 | 52.93 | 59.76 | 63.51 | 75.30 | 73.12 | 73.39 | 71.63 |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 75.28 | 41.10 | 54.48 | 60.95 | 67.44 | 48.28 | 57.14 | 59.01 | 72.52 | 57.64 | 62.90 | 63.41 |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/..... | No. | 153.24 | 140.67 | 118.33 | 164.63 | 155.17 | 179.32 | 161.33 | 126.67 | 153.27 | 147.59 | 169.88 | 159.98 |
| GOAT/1-2 YEARS/..... | No. | 61.17 | 52.50 | 41.71 | 49.37 | 54.80 | 52.38 | 49.31 | 47.20 | 56.82 | 55.86 | 65.09 | 58.80 |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 69.43 | 41.13 | 52.49 | 41.03 | 62.69 | 62.20 | 54.92 | 53.41 | 54.88 | 57.48 | 61.31 | 58.21 |
| CALF..... | No. | 308.33 | 171.79 | 280.50 | 236.67 | 213.44 | 178.50 | 218.03 | 271.79 | 218.72 | 163.97 | 212.00 | 211.06 |
| HEIFER..... | No. | 538.89 | 348.33 | 476.30 | 456.36 | 350.96 | 321.65 | 380.24 | 402.68 | 413.89 | 308.28 | 342.92 | 357.73 |
| COW..... | No. | 619.33 | 571.00 | 604.39 | 579.88 | 605.81 | 562.21 | 584.49 | 662.28 | 643.13 | 420.17 | 506.36 | 540.08 |
| BULL..... | No. | 669.64 | 445.31 | 533.73 | 490.94 | 416.35 | 424.81 | 458.17 | 520.07 | 553.15 | 428.78 | 445.34 | 471.26 |
| OX..... | No. | 822.68 | 874.67 | 679.59 | 664.89 | 664.72 | 738.66 | 689.99 | 829.21 | 781.03 | 780.59 | 785.28 | 794.18 |
| PULLET/LOCAL/..... | No. | 6.08 | 6.43 | 3.69 | 5.67 | 3.15 | 4.37 | 4.52 | 7.51 | 6.83 | 6.35 | 5.15 | 6.17 |
| HEN/LOCAL/..... | No. | 8.16 | 7.67 | 5.48 | 7.50 | 4.42 | 6.17 | 6.34 | 10.33 | 10.31 | 8.80 | 7.05 | 8.64 |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/..... | No. | 7.03 | 8.67 | 4.54 | 6.71 | 3.38 | 5.36 | 5.45 | 10.46 | 8.84 | 9.58 | 7.74 | 8.83 |
| COCK/LOCAL/..... | No. | 10.05 | 11.03 | 6.23 | 9.13 | 4.86 | 7.47 | 7.48 | 14.33 | 13.09 | 12.75 | 10.53 | 12.20 |

TABLE 5 PART 1:(Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

MARCH 1995
MAGABIT 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | AMHARA | | | | | | | OROMIYA | | | | |
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Amhara
Avearge | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Oromiya
Avearge |
| DRAUGHT ANIMALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DONKEY..... | No. | 300.65 | 270.00 | 254.72 | 214.72 | 233.86 | 228.46 | 232.56 | 202.67 | NA | 255.91 | 302.44 | 286.22 |
| HORSE..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | 327.50 | 309.17 | 331.43 | 322.65 | 490.00 | 490.00 | 427.00 | 393.89 | 425.00 |
| MULE..... | No. | 870.00 | 734.29 | 978.33 | 650.00 | 878.33 | 950.00 | 881.25 | 1000.00 | 850.00 | 950.00 | 569.23 | 867.13 |
| CAMEL..... | No. | 1334.17 | 1172.22 | NA | NA | NA | 874.29 | 874.29 | NA | NA | NA | 925.00 | 925.00 |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGG | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/..... | Litre | NA | NA | NA | 1.56 | NA | NA | 1.56 | NA | 1.62 | NA | 1.95 | 1.92 |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/..... | Kg. | 15.24 | 24.55 | 13.68 | 17.76 | 17.29 | 18.73 | 17.67 | 19.18 | 19.65 | 20.87 | 21.67 | 20.57 |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.28 | 3.92 | 2.75 | 2.67 |
| EGGS/LOCAL/..... | Dozen | 2.69 | 2.46 | 1.96 | 2.18 | 2.41 | 2.38 | 2.23 | 3.78 | 3.59 | 2.60 | 2.77 | 3.10 |
| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOVINE HIDES..... | No. | 29.73 | 37.75 | 22.17 | 28.23 | 25.97 | 26.64 | 26.61 | 19.78 | 19.43 | 30.31 | 19.71 | 22.88 |
| SHEEP SKINS..... | No. | 14.83 | 13.75 | 20.93 | 19.94 | 14.31 | 18.25 | 17.75 | 12.96 | 16.78 | 18.62 | 13.37 | 15.51 |
| GOAT SKINS..... | No. | 10.43 | 10.94 | 13.05 | 13.05 | 10.86 | 12.77 | 12.38 | 8.47 | 10.50 | 11.64 | 8.18 | 9.55 |
| OTHERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/..... | Kg. | 1.83 | NA | 2.73 | 3.45 | NA | 2.38 | 2.85 | 3.11 | NA | 2.20 | 1.87 | 2.13 |
| "CHAT"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 9.10 | NA | 3.56 | 5.93 | 2.92 | 5.21 | NA | 3.17 | 4.40 |
| COFFEE BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 19.36 | 13.62 | NA | NA | 14.17 | 15.11 | 13.57 | NA | 19.14 | 15.02 |
| COFFEE WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 5.91 | 5.91 | 7.64 | 8.04 | NA | 6.95 | 7.61 |
| "KOTCHO"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .50 | .63 | .62 | .60 |

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TABLE 6 PART 1: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLI AND GROUP OF ZONES

JUNE 1995
SENE 1987

PRICE IN BIRR

| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------|---------|------|----|------|-----------------|
| ITEM | UNITS | AMHARA | | | | | | | OROMIYA | | | | |
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Amhara Average | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Oromiya Average |
| CEREALS UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TEFF WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.91 | NA | 1.83 | 1.84 | 2.10 | 1.97 | 1.89 | 1.74 | 2.14 | NA | 2.03 | 2.00 |
| TEFF BLACK /RED/..... | Kg. | 1.71 | NA | 1.96 | 1.70 | 2.01 | 1.89 | 1.86 | 1.78 | 1.92 | NA | 1.83 | 1.85 |
| TEFF MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.77 | NA | 1.80 | 1.79 | 2.14 | 2.00 | 1.87 | 1.76 | 2.04 | NA | 1.64 | 1.87 |
| WHEAT WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.17 | 1.92 | 1.92 | 1.97 | 1.97 | 1.88 | 1.62 | NA | 1.45 | 1.56 |
| WHEAT MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.98 | 1.90 | 1.74 | 1.74 | 1.88 | 1.54 | 1.71 | NA | NA | 1.63 |
| BARLEY WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.69 | NA | 2.02 | 1.83 | 1.81 | 1.63 | 1.81 | 1.72 | 1.45 | NA | 1.10 | 1.36 |
| BARLEY MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.02 | 1.78 | 1.68 | 1.65 | 1.82 | 1.82 | 1.56 | NA | 1.13 | 1.60 |
| MAIZE..... | Kg. | 2.06 | NA | 1.28 | 1.49 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.22 | 1.20 | NA | .95 | 1.15 |
| DURRAH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.50 | 1.49 | 1.44 | 1.75 | 1.53 | 1.26 | 1.79 | NA | .80 | 1.22 |
| AFRICAN MILLET..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.51 | 1.62 | NA | NA | 1.56 | 1.42 | 1.55 | NA | NA | 1.44 |
| SORGHUM RED..... | Kg. | 1.62 | NA | 1.81 | 1.76 | 1.51 | 2.04 | 1.78 | .99 | 1.36 | NA | .64 | 1.17 |
| SORGHUM MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.47 | NA | 1.43 | 1.68 | 1.67 | 1.57 | 1.54 | 1.12 | 1.22 | NA | NA | 1.17 |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.28 | 1.28 |
| OATS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.34 | 1.34 | NA | NA | NA | 1.03 | 1.03 |
| "TAMEZH"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.23 | 1.23 |
| PULSES UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HORSE BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.93 | 2.03 | 1.62 | 2.11 | 1.90 | 2.27 | 2.36 | NA | 1.63 | 2.24 |
| CHICK PEAS..... | Kg. | 2.41 | NA | 1.82 | 1.70 | 2.22 | 1.59 | 1.79 | 1.63 | NA | NA | NA | 1.63 |
| PEAS WHITE..... | Kg. | 2.50 | NA | 1.66 | NA | 2.31 | 2.38 | 2.08 | NA | NA | NA | 2.27 | 2.27 |
| SOYA BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.92 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| PEAS MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.67 | 2.25 | 1.68 | 2.25 | 1.90 | 2.64 | 2.52 | NA | NA | 2.62 |
| LENTILS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.99 | 3.12 | 2.05 | 2.29 | 2.23 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| VETCH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.37 | 1.48 | NA | 1.95 | 1.59 | 3.28 | NA | NA | 1.35 | 1.90 |
| OIL SEEDS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NIGER SEED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.31 | 2.36 | 3.05 | 2.56 | 2.47 | 2.32 | 2.03 | NA | 3.22 | 2.36 |
| LINSEED WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.90 | NA | 1.90 | 2.29 | 4.00 | NA | NA | 3.02 |

TABLE 6 PART 1: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLI AND GROUP OF ZONES

JUNE 1995
SENE 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|------|------|-------------------|---------|------|----|------|--------------------|--|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Tigray | Afar | AMHARA | | | | Amhara
Average | OROMIYA | | | | Oromiya
Average | |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | |
| SESAME SEED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.97 | 1.79 | 1.66 | 4.00 | 2.68 | NA | 3.94 | NA | NA | 3.94 | |
| SUNFLOWER..... | Kg. | 2.22 | NA | 1.23 | 2.46 | 1.43 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.69 | |
| LINSEED BLACK..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.50 | 2.29 | 2.67 | 2.64 | 2.59 | NA | 3.37 | NA | NA | 2.69 | |
| RAPE SEED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.04 | 1.72 | NA | 1.18 | 1.76 | 2.05 | 1.63 | NA | 2.41 | 2.69 | |
| CASTOR BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.59 | 3.59 | 1.30 | NA | NA | 2.50 | 1.94 | |
| VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .46 | NA | NA | .46 | .10 | .15 | NA | .45 | .18 | |
| CABBAGE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .96 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | |
| CARROT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .51 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | |
| POTATOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .62 | .37 | NA | .90 | .54 | .90 | 1.23 | NA | .52 | .89 | |
| TOMATOES..... | Kg. | .78 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.31 | .72 | NA | NA | .77 | |
| ONIONS..... | Kg. | 3.90 | NA | 1.32 | 1.27 | 3.18 | 2.31 | 1.87 | 3.18 | 3.67 | NA | 1.21 | 3.02 | |
| GARLICS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.61 | 1.75 | .86 | .72 | NA | 1.90 | 2.54 | |
| PEPPER GREEN..... | Kg. | 3.96 | NA | NA | 1.58 | 1.92 | 1.61 | 2.90 | NA | 2.85 | NA | .87 | .80 | |
| BEEF ROOT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .41 | NA | 1.21 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | |
| CAULIFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .18 | NA | NA | NA | |
| PUMPKIN..... | Kg. | .83 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .18 | NA | NA | .18 | |
| SUGAR CANE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .41 | NA | .43 | .42 | .22 | .87 | NA | .64 | .59 | |
| FRUITS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BANANAS..... | Kg. | NA | 2.50 | 1.76 | 1.48 | NA | 1.87 | 1.70 | .54 | .74 | NA | .72 | .65 | |
| ORANGES/SWEET/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .44 | .39 | NA | NA | .41 | |
| ORANGES/BITTER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.03 | NA | 1.03 | .78 | NA | NA | NA | .78 | |
| LEMONS..... | Kg. | 2.28 | NA | .59 | 1.73 | 2.84 | .89 | 1.58 | .67 | NA | NA | NA | .67 | |
| PAPAYAS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.32 | 1.32 | 1.30 | NA | NA | .76 | .97 | |
| MANGOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .38 | .42 | NA | NA | .39 | |
| GUAVA..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .25 | NA | NA | .25 | |
| CITRON..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .76 | .39 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | |

TABLE 6 PART 1: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLI AND GROUP OF ZONES

JUNE 1995
SENE 1987

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

| ITEM | UNITS | Tigray | Afar | AMHARA | | | | Amhara
Average | OROMIYA | | | | Oromiya
Average |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------|--------|----|--------|--------------------|
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| SPICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PEPPER WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 7.62 | 4.41 | 3.92 | 9.90 | 6.64 | 5.97 | 5.14 | NA | 8.88 | 5.96 |
| GINGER/DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 8.00 | NA | 6.42 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| GINGER/NOT DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 6.68 | 7.14 | 6.91 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| WHITE CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 5.89 | NA | 5.89 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| BLACK CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 6.22 | 3.96 | 4.96 | 4.57 | NA | NA | NA | 4.57 |
| TUMERIC/UNMILLED/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.49 | NA | 2.49 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| FENUGRECH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.92 | NA | 2.32 | 2.63 | 2.50 | 4.49 | 4.70 | NA | NA | 4.56 |
| CHILLIES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 9.75 | 9.75 | 10.53 | NA | NA | NA | 10.53 |
| CORIANDER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 6.80 | NA | NA | NA | 6.80 |
| MUSTARD..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.14 | NA | NA | NA | 2.14 |
| SACRED BASIL..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 1.93 | NA | NA | 1.93 | 2.51 | NA | NA | NA | 2.51 |
| SAVORY..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .41 | NA | NA | .41 |
| RUE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 3.49 | NA | 2.31 | NA | 2.90 | NA | .39 | NA | .62 | .51 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/..... | No. | 112.86 | 200.00 | 113.33 | NA | 139.85 | 201.59 | 151.46 | 171.88 | 221.44 | NA | 137.82 | 181.04 |
| LAMB..... | No. | 62.50 | 80.00 | 49.29 | 64.69 | 60.73 | 59.88 | 58.93 | 68.02 | 79.89 | NA | 73.35 | 74.90 |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 75.00 | 60.00 | 56.77 | 57.24 | 81.04 | 54.18 | 61.43 | 63.00 | 56.45 | NA | 51.00 | 55.04 |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/..... | No. | 85.00 | NA | 137.85 | 180.56 | 157.24 | NA | 164.73 | NA | 176.50 | NA | 135.37 | 151.29 |
| GOAT/1-2 YEARS/..... | No. | 66.00 | 75.00 | 39.20 | 42.37 | 53.52 | 53.07 | 46.06 | 43.45 | 65.88 | NA | 69.85 | 60.32 |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 63.29 | 41.67 | 60.85 | 41.48 | 84.43 | 55.65 | 59.70 | 43.50 | 46.26 | NA | 53.23 | 49.56 |
| CALF..... | No. | 239.29 | NA | 247.08 | 320.00 | 281.32 | 208.81 | 245.57 | 343.75 | 245.38 | NA | 205.15 | 244.95 |
| HEIFER..... | No. | 610.00 | 276.67 | 473.10 | 349.17 | 483.57 | 462.86 | 464.83 | 490.13 | 434.69 | NA | 378.96 | 423.47 |
| COW..... | No. | 880.00 | 376.67 | 684.71 | 613.25 | 777.22 | 685.21 | 704.40 | 715.93 | 703.16 | NA | 582.04 | 657.48 |
| BULL..... | No. | 682.50 | 310.00 | 469.32 | 453.33 | 556.43 | 536.43 | 511.26 | 557.50 | 517.05 | NA | 408.71 | 472.85 |
| OX..... | No. | 968.00 | 666.67 | 736.88 | 753.88 | 858.45 | 868.40 | 812.26 | 891.58 | 921.94 | NA | 811.09 | 857.32 |
| PULLET/LOCAL/..... | No. | 5.25 | NA | 3.12 | 3.98 | 2.74 | 3.73 | 3.46 | 5.84 | 4.58 | NA | 4.25 | 5.00 |

TABLE 6 PART 1: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLI AND GROUP OF ZONES

JUNE 1995
SENE 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|----|--------|-----------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | AMHARA | | | | | | | OROMIYA | | | | Oromiya Average |
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Amhara Average | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| HEN/LOCAL/..... | No. | 6.50 | NA | 4.70 | 5.22 | 4.00 | 5.12 | 4.85 | 8.75 | 7.87 | NA | 5.84 | 7.68 |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/..... | No. | 4.64 | NA | 4.07 | 4.43 | 2.95 | 4.58 | 4.11 | 8.71 | 6.73 | NA | 5.83 | 7.28 |
| COCK/LOCAL/..... | No. | 8.19 | NA | 6.55 | 6.40 | 4.95 | 6.25 | 6.13 | 12.17 | 11.32 | NA | 8.78 | 11.08 |
| DRAUGHT ANIMALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DONKEY..... | No. | 242.50 | 306.67 | 255.25 | 185.50 | 283.27 | 198.00 | 253.20 | NA | 340.00 | NA | 300.00 | 310.53 |
| HORSE..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | 326.67 | NA | 305.71 | 312.00 | 392.50 | 320.00 | NA | 420.00 | 363.33 |
| MULE..... | No. | 950.00 | NA | 980.00 | NA | 918.18 | NA | 934.67 | NA | 1000.00 | NA | 915.00 | 943.33 |
| CAMEL..... | No. | 1150.00 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1110.00 | 1110.00 | NA | NA | NA | 875.00 | 875.00 |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGG | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/..... | Litre | NA | 3.00 | 1.00 | 1.65 | NA | 1.50 | 1.41 | NA | 1.52 | NA | 2.10 | 1.88 |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/..... | Kg. | 27.82 | 27.33 | 13.79 | 16.16 | 9.34 | 16.81 | 15.55 | 13.84 | 13.85 | NA | 20.17 | 15.59 |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.56 | NA | 3.90 | 2.68 |
| EGGS/LOCAL/..... | Dozen | 3.15 | NA | 2.39 | 2.48 | 2.05 | 2.46 | 2.40 | 3.92 | 3.42 | NA | 3.25 | 3.59 |
| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOVINE HIDES..... | No. | 35.00 | 38.33 | 29.07 | 21.42 | 27.83 | 29.90 | 27.82 | NA | 23.50 | NA | 19.00 | 20.50 |
| SHEEP SKINS..... | No. | 18.57 | 13.00 | 11.37 | 16.38 | 11.25 | 12.39 | 12.16 | NA | 11.54 | NA | 9.31 | 10.69 |
| GOAT SKINS..... | No. | 10.93 | 9.00 | 7.22 | 8.08 | 8.40 | 6.96 | 7.55 | 6.00 | 5.08 | NA | 5.81 | 5.61 |
| OTHERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.78 | 2.64 | 2.99 | NA | 2.29 | 2.28 | NA | NA | 2.05 | 2.14 |
| "CHAT"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 4.06 | NA | 6.80 | 5.43 | 2.74 | 2.73 | NA | 3.96 | 2.85 |
| COFFEE BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 9.07 | NA | 9.07 | 15.86 | 13.87 | NA | NA | 15.33 |
| COFFEE WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 12.16 | 12.16 | 7.26 | 6.33 | NA | 6.76 | 6.90 |
| "KOTCHO"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .68 | NA | .38 | .57 |

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TABLE 7 PART 1: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLI AND GROUP OF ZONES

JULY 1995
HAMLE 1987

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

| ITEM | UNITS | AMHARA | | | | | | | | OROMIYA | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------|------|---------|------|------|-----------------|
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Amhara Average | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Oromiya Average |
| CEREALS UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TEFF WHITE..... | Kg. | 2.36 | NA | 2.39 | 1.83 | 2.42 | 2.00 | 2.11 | 1.71 | 2.30 | NA | 1.93 | 2.07 |
| TEFF BLACK /RED/..... | Kg. | 1.92 | NA | 2.20 | 1.70 | 2.20 | 1.95 | 2.02 | 1.83 | 1.87 | NA | 1.72 | 1.84 |
| TEFF MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.98 | NA | 2.16 | 1.81 | 2.27 | 2.12 | 2.04 | 1.84 | 1.85 | NA | 1.58 | 1.81 |
| WHEAT WHITE..... | Kg. | 2.03 | NA | 2.10 | 1.95 | 2.19 | 2.16 | 2.12 | 1.43 | 1.73 | 1.58 | 1.36 | 1.44 |
| WHEAT MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.13 | 1.64 | 2.09 | 1.96 | 1.84 | 1.81 | 1.78 | NA | 1.56 | 1.75 |
| BARLEY WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.73 | NA | 2.29 | 1.71 | 1.99 | 1.75 | 1.94 | 1.80 | 1.46 | 2.00 | .97 | 1.26 |
| BARLEY MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.71 | NA | 2.08 | 1.85 | 1.86 | 1.38 | 1.84 | 1.57 | 1.42 | NA | 1.03 | 1.38 |
| MAIZE..... | Kg. | 1.59 | 1.00 | 1.57 | 1.54 | 1.53 | 1.77 | 1.58 | 1.13 | 1.11 | NA | .85 | 1.05 |
| DURRAH..... | Kg. | 2.01 | NA | 1.58 | NA | 1.60 | 2.24 | 1.68 | 1.13 | 1.68 | NA | .67 | 1.05 |
| AFRICAN MILLET..... | Kg. | 1.69 | NA | 1.85 | 1.76 | NA | NA | 1.80 | 1.32 | 1.40 | NA | NA | 1.34 |
| SORGHUM RED..... | Kg. | 1.82 | NA | 1.78 | 1.51 | 1.65 | 1.92 | 1.78 | 1.12 | 1.19 | NA | 1.53 | 1.18 |
| SORGHUM MIXED..... | Kg. | 1.85 | NA | 1.81 | 1.84 | 1.74 | 1.67 | 1.76 | 1.03 | 1.12 | NA | NA | 1.07 |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.24 | 1.24 |
| OATS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.40 | NA | NA | 1.38 | 1.39 | NA | NA | NA | .75 | .75 |
| PULSES UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HORSE BEANS..... | Kg. | 1.70 | NA | 2.03 | 2.13 | 1.74 | 2.25 | 2.02 | 2.25 | 2.48 | NA | 1.46 | 2.23 |
| CHICK PEAS..... | Kg. | 2.71 | NA | 2.34 | 1.75 | 2.03 | 1.96 | 2.04 | 1.60 | NA | NA | NA | 1.60 |
| PEAS WHITE..... | Kg. | 2.30 | NA | 2.04 | NA | 2.18 | 2.86 | 2.28 | NA | 2.27 | NA | 1.79 | 2.03 |
| SOYA BEANS..... | Kg. | 1.69 | NA | NA | NA | 2.24 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| PEAS MIXED..... | Kg. | 2.39 | NA | 2.12 | 2.22 | 2.24 | 2.41 | 2.25 | 2.44 | 3.16 | NA | 1.53 | 2.51 |
| LENTILS..... | Kg. | 2.21 | NA | 2.07 | NA | 2.56 | 2.57 | 2.52 | 2.53 | 5.00 | NA | NA | 4.38 |
| VETCH..... | Kg. | 1.54 | NA | 1.76 | 1.43 | 1.91 | 1.93 | 1.66 | 2.28 | NA | NA | 1.19 | 1.62 |
| OIL SEEDS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NIGER SEED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.24 | 2.78 | 3.10 | 2.11 | 2.48 | 2.64 | 2.16 | NA | NA | 2.45 |
| LINSEED WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.25 | NA | 2.36 | NA | 2.31 | NA | 4.00 | NA | NA | 4.00 |
| SESAME SEED..... | Kg. | 1.79 | NA | 3.55 | 2.81 | NA | .50 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| SUNFLOWER..... | Kg. | 1.57 | NA | 1.64 | 2.17 | 1.73 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| LINSEED BLACK..... | Kg. | 1.91 | NA | 2.86 | 2.80 | 2.61 | 2.89 | 2.75 | 2.81 | 2.74 | NA | NA | 2.78 |
| RAPE SEED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.54 | 2.02 | 2.04 | 2.39 | 1.87 | 2.12 | 2.64 | NA | NA | 2.29 |
| CASTOR BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.37 | NA | NA | NA | 1.37 |

TABLE 7 PART 1: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLI AND GROUP OF ZONES

JULY 1995
HAMLE 1987

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

| ITEM | UNITS | AMHARA | | | | | | | OROMIYA | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|-------|----------------|---------|------|-----|------|-----------------|
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Amhara Average | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Oromiya Average |
| VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .16 | .12 | .29 | .54 | .22 | .12 | .20 | .24 | .42 | .23 |
| CABBAGE..... | Kg. | .84 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .25 | .46 | NA | NA | .38 |
| LETTUCE..... | Kg. | .55 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| POTATOES..... | Kg. | 1.55 | NA | .46 | .40 | NA | 1.04 | .50 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| SWEET POTATOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .51 | NA | .51 | .67 | 1.12 | .49 | .49 | .69 |
| TOMATOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .97 | NA | NA | NA | .67 |
| ONIONS..... | Kg. | 1.68 | NA | 1.26 | NA | 1.40 | 2.43 | 1.47 | 1.57 | 2.01 | NA | .71 | .78 |
| GARLICS..... | Kg. | 4.56 | NA | 4.05 | 1.38 | 3.06 | 3.89 | 3.38 | 4.91 | 1.67 | NA | 1.87 | 1.86 |
| PEPPER GREEN..... | Kg. | 1.47 | NA | 2.44 | 1.69 | 1.48 | 2.89 | 1.90 | 1.02 | .63 | NA | 4.52 | 2.87 |
| CAULIFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.50 | NA | NA | NA | .63 | NA | 1.29 | .89 |
| SUGAR CANE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .36 | .33 | .42 | .35 | .20 | .36 | NA | .44 | .35 |
| FRUITS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BANANAS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.48 | 1.50 | 1.02 | 2.22 | 1.51 | .53 | .74 | NA | .90 | .68 |
| ORANGES/SWEET/..... | Kg. | 1.50 | NA | NA | .45 | 1.05 | NA | .81 | NA | .30 | NA | NA | .30 |
| ORANGES/BITTER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.64 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| LEMONS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .92 | .46 | 1.58 | .83 | 1.10 | .31 | .42 | NA | .83 | .46 |
| PAPAYAS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .46 | .58 | .48 | 1.00 | .34 | NA | .42 | .60 |
| MANGOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .56 | .83 | NA | NA | .74 |
| GUAVA..... | Kg. | 1.29 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.67 | 1.67 | NA | .34 | NA | NA | .34 |
| CITRON..... | Kg. | .95 | NA | NA | NA | .70 | .83 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| PINE APPLES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .93 | NA | NA | .93 |
| SPICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PEPPER WHOLE..... | Kg. | 8.70 | NA | 7.56 | 7.76 | 8.69 | 12.92 | 8.49 | 5.71 | 3.43 | NA | NA | 5.17 |
| GINGER/NOT DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.80 | NA | NA | NA | 1.80 | 1.39 | 1.30 | NA | NA | 1.35 |
| WHITE CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 7.00 | NA | 2.18 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| BLACK CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.90 | 3.90 | 4.24 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| FENUGRECH..... | Kg. | 2.08 | NA | 2.92 | NA | 3.45 | 2.77 | 3.10 | 5.00 | 1.99 | NA | NA | 4.24 |
| CHILLIES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 4.70 | NA | NA | 13.64 | 10.29 | 9.39 | 1.83 | NA | NA | 6.37 |
| CORIANDER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.80 | NA | NA | NA | 2.80 | 4.42 | NA | NA | NA | 4.42 |
| MUSTARD..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 6.31 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| SACRED BASIL..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .94 | NA | .94 | 1.12 | 1.25 | NA | 1.00 | 1.12 |

TABLE 7 PART 1: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLI AND GROUP OF ZONES

JULY 1995
HAMLE 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-----------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Tigray | Afar | AMHARA | | | | Amhara Average | OROMIYA | | | | Oromiya Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| RUE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .90 | NA | .90 | NA | NA | NA | 1.11 | 1.11 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/..... | No. | 191.00 | 196.67 | 123.40 | NA | 145.21 | 234.40 | 157.69 | 228.33 | 210.67 | NA | 104.25 | 175.18 |
| LAMB..... | No. | 76.25 | 106.28 | 48.00 | 59.80 | 53.86 | 55.62 | 54.81 | 73.76 | 71.81 | NA | 69.62 | 71.62 |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 84.38 | 68.25 | 58.26 | 47.75 | 65.22 | 50.14 | 56.54 | 75.69 | 56.12 | NA | 53.84 | 62.41 |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/..... | No. | 124.06 | 154.50 | 120.31 | NA | 179.83 | 214.62 | 159.97 | 211.25 | 139.00 | NA | 128.00 | 146.16 |
| GOAT/1-2 YEARS/..... | No. | 56.07 | NA | 38.81 | 41.44 | 48.42 | 50.31 | 44.45 | 51.07 | 52.05 | NA | 57.60 | 53.97 |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 71.82 | 82.89 | 51.38 | 42.04 | 67.28 | 56.05 | 55.71 | 63.13 | 41.80 | NA | 50.82 | 51.77 |
| CALF..... | No. | 287.50 | 133.33 | 220.32 | NA | 226.54 | 176.58 | 209.86 | 299.00 | 235.00 | NA | 224.27 | 244.00 |
| HEIFER..... | No. | 494.00 | NA | 346.20 | 395.00 | 336.85 | 470.94 | 370.65 | 461.06 | 444.35 | NA | 367.03 | 414.61 |
| COW..... | No. | 590.00 | 583.33 | 695.57 | 691.40 | 673.97 | 690.00 | 684.33 | 692.87 | 650.50 | NA | 575.88 | 636.74 |
| BULL..... | No. | 670.00 | 500.00 | 426.93 | 413.00 | 460.65 | 574.69 | 471.67 | 482.22 | 497.58 | NA | 448.87 | 473.44 |
| OX..... | No. | 910.00 | 840.00 | 733.40 | 664.88 | 746.21 | 881.81 | 758.14 | 817.20 | 796.40 | NA | 791.33 | 799.07 |
| PULLET/LOCAL/..... | No. | 6.83 | NA | 2.83 | 3.37 | 2.96 | 3.57 | 3.13 | 5.11 | 5.09 | NA | 4.02 | 4.76 |
| HEN/LOCAL/..... | No. | 8.16 | 4.92 | 4.49 | 4.96 | 4.24 | 5.33 | 4.71 | 7.92 | 7.58 | 7.50 | 4.89 | 6.83 |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/..... | No. | 6.45 | 3.58 | 3.68 | 3.89 | 3.27 | 4.28 | 3.72 | 7.22 | 6.91 | NA | 5.88 | 6.63 |
| COCK/LOCAL/..... | No. | 10.22 | 5.14 | 5.62 | 6.03 | 5.32 | 6.32 | 5.77 | 11.70 | 10.53 | 10.75 | 7.86 | 10.01 |
| DRAUGHT ANIMALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DONKEY..... | No. | 309.38 | NA | 207.30 | 180.82 | 260.04 | 212.50 | 220.25 | 255.00 | NA | NA | 305.91 | 298.08 |
| HORSE..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | 332.50 | 381.25 | 334.00 | 348.08 | 427.50 | NA | NA | NA | 427.50 |
| MULE..... | No. | NA | NA | 978.57 | NA | 924.00 | 990.00 | 948.89 | NA | NA | NA | 1000.00 | 1000.00 |
| CAMEL..... | No. | 1550.00 | NA | 2500.00 | NA | 1240.00 | NA | 1996.00 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGG | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/..... | Litre | NA | 1.54 | 1.86 | 1.42 | NA | NA | 1.71 | 1.66 | 1.46 | NA | 2.27 | 1.89 |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/..... | Kg. | 20.77 | 26.57 | 12.95 | 12.99 | 16.55 | 19.03 | 15.52 | 13.67 | 13.62 | 25.13 | 20.16 | 15.82 |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .55 | 2.62 | 3.03 | NA | 2.48 |
| EGGS/LOCAL/..... | Dozen | 3.21 | 3.47 | 2.22 | 2.45 | 1.98 | 2.27 | 2.25 | 3.56 | 3.52 | 2.80 | 3.04 | 3.36 |
| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOVINE HIDES..... | No. | NA | 21.50 | 17.57 | 28.00 | 29.45 | 28.92 | 25.64 | NA | NA | NA | 36.00 | 36.00 |
| SHEEP SKINS..... | No. | NA | 7.89 | 8.50 | 16.40 | 11.52 | 11.34 | 11.33 | NA | 10.42 | 18.50 | 10.17 | 11.02 |

TABLE 7 PART 1: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLI AND GROUP OF ZONES

JULY 1995
HAMLE 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|----------------|---------|-------|------|------|-----------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | AMHARA | | | | | | | OROMIYA | | | | Oromiya Average |
| | | Tigray | Afar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Amhara Average | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| GOAT SKINS..... | No. | 8.40 | 6.21 | 7.44 | 7.95 | 8.77 | 7.53 | 8.06 | NA | 7.20 | 8.00 | 4.75 | 6.00 |
| OTHERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/..... | Kg. | 2.91 | NA | 1.73 | 2.51 | 2.51 | 1.23 | 2.15 | .87 | NA | NA | 2.48 | 1.68 |
| "CHAT"..... | Kg. | 3.97 | NA | 6.04 | NA | 3.12 | 5.54 | 5.55 | 2.74 | 2.95 | NA | 2.69 | 2.86 |
| COFFEE BEANS..... | Kg. | 25.00 | NA | 22.88 | NA | NA | NA | 16.23 | 15.63 | 10.07 | NA | NA | 13.46 |
| COFFEE WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 12.23 | 13.64 | 13.11 | 7.28 | 7.54 | NA | 7.45 | 7.41 |
| "KOTCHO"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .65 | .80 | .27 | .55 |

1975-1976
 1977-1978
 1979-1980

| Year | Number of Copies | Number of Pages | Number of Volumes |
|------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1975 | 121 | 121 | 121 |
| 1976 | 121 | 121 | 121 |
| 1977 | 121 | 121 | 121 |
| 1978 | 121 | 121 | 121 |
| 1979 | 121 | 121 | 121 |
| 1980 | 121 | 121 | 121 |

PART II

የግዕዝ ስነ-ምግባር ስራ
 ቤተ መጻሕፍት
 C. S. A. Library

- 1. የግዕዝ ስነ-ምግባር
- 2. የግዕዝ ስነ-ምግባር
- 3. የግዕዝ ስነ-ምግባር
- 4. የግዕዝ ስነ-ምግባር
- 5. የግዕዝ ስነ-ምግባር
- 6. የግዕዝ ስነ-ምግባር
- 7. የግዕዝ ስነ-ምግባር
- 8. የግዕዝ ስነ-ምግባር
- 9. የግዕዝ ስነ-ምግባር
- 10. የግዕዝ ስነ-ምግባር

TABEL 1 PART 2:

AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

NOVEMBER 1994
HIDAR 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|------|------|------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|---------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Dire
Dawa | National
Average |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | |
| CEREALS UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | |
| TEFF WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | 1.48 | 1.76 | 1.51 | 1.67 | 1.66 | NA | 1.63 | 1.65 |
| TEFF BLACK /RED/..... | Kg. | NA | 1.42 | 1.47 | 1.80 | 1.40 | 1.41 | NA | NA | 1.51 |
| TEFF MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | 1.51 | 1.73 | 1.86 | 1.46 | 1.60 | NA | NA | 1.63 |
| WHEAT WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | 1.07 | NA | 1.20 | 1.18 | 1.15 | NA | NA | 1.37 |
| WHEAT MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | 1.13 | 1.35 | NA | 1.36 | 1.26 | NA | NA | 1.34 |
| BARLEY WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | 1.07 | .89 | 1.19 | 1.06 | 1.06 | NA | NA | 1.20 |
| BARLEY MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | .92 | 1.09 | .80 | 1.25 | 1.01 | NA | NA | 1.18 |
| MAIZE..... | Kg. | .88 | .63 | .70 | .68 | .73 | .68 | NA | .85 | .80 |
| DURRAH..... | Kg. | .96 | 1.23 | .63 | 1.23 | NA | .93 | NA | NA | 1.13 |
| AFRICAN MILLET..... | Kg. | .88 | 1.37 | 1.64 | NA | NA | 1.44 | NA | NA | 1.28 |
| SORGHUM RED..... | Kg. | NA | .74 | .57 | NA | .52 | .65 | NA | NA | .98 |
| SORGHUM MIXED..... | Kg. | .83 | 1.05 | .67 | NA | .79 | .72 | NA | NA | .97 |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.60 | 1.60 | NA | NA | 1.13 |
| OATS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .68 |
| "TAMEZH"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .80 | NA | NA | .80 | NA | NA | 1.65 |
| PULSES UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | |
| HORSE BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | 1.09 | 1.28 | 1.34 | 1.11 | 1.14 | NA | NA | 1.33 |
| CHICK PEAS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .90 | NA | NA | .90 | NA | NA | 1.57 |
| PEAS WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | 1.05 | 1.61 | .66 | 1.69 | 1.18 | NA | NA | 1.44 |
| SOYA BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.69 | 1.69 | NA | NA | 1.64 |
| PEAS MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | 1.05 | 1.45 | NA | 1.17 | 1.18 | NA | NA | 1.37 |
| LENTILS..... | Kg. | NA | 2.45 | 1.61 | NA | 1.48 | 1.65 | NA | NA | 2.04 |
| VETCH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.41 |

TABEL 1 PART 2: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

NOVEMBER 1994
HIDAR 1987

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

DEBUB ETHIOPIA

| ITEM | UNITS | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Dire
Dawa | National
Average |
|---------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|------|-----|------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | |
| OIL SEEDS | | | | | | | | | | |
| NIGER SEED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.80 |
| LINSEED WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | 2.13 | NA | NA | NA | 2.13 | NA | NA | 1.98 |
| SESAME SEED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.24 |
| SUNFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.73 |
| LINSEED BLACK..... | Kg. | NA | 2.82 | 3.04 | NA | 3.17 | 2.96 | NA | 1.16 | 1.84 |
| RAPE SEED..... | Kg. | NA | 2.83 | 1.89 | NA | 2.85 | 2.42 | NA | .83 | 1.56 |
| CASTOR BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .47 | NA | NA | .47 | NA | NA | 1.67 |
| VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg. | NA | .48 | .23 | .51 | .30 | .35 | NA | NA | .37 |
| CABBAGE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .71 |
| LETTUCE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.30 |
| CARROT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .42 |
| POTATOES..... | Kg. | NA | .80 | .39 | .58 | .42 | .46 | NA | NA | .63 |
| SWEET POTATOES..... | Kg. | NA | .67 | .40 | NA | .39 | .43 | NA | NA | .50 |
| TOMATOES..... | Kg. | NA | .72 | .56 | NA | .60 | .61 | NA | NA | 1.33 |
| ONIONS..... | Kg. | NA | 3.51 | 1.36 | NA | 1.43 | 2.34 | NA | NA | 1.92 |
| GARLICS..... | Kg. | NA | 3.47 | 2.31 | NA | 1.77 | 2.34 | NA | NA | 2.41 |
| PEPPER GREEN..... | Kg. | NA | 1.21 | 1.58 | NA | 1.85 | 1.49 | NA | NA | 1.48 |
| BEET ROOT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.87 |
| CAULIFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .12 | .12 | NA | NA | .24 |
| PUMPKIN..... | Kg. | .29 | .57 | .27 | NA | .32 | .42 | NA | NA | .39 |
| SUGAR CANE..... | Kg. | NA | .45 | .28 | .39 | .32 | .37 | NA | NA | .46 |

TABEL 1 PART 2: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

NOVEMBER 1994
HIDAR 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|------|-----|------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|---------------------|--|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Dire
Dawa | National
Average | |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | |
| FRUITS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BANANAS..... | Kg. | NA | .62 | .70 | .73 | .66 | .68 | NA | NA | .76 | |
| ORANGES/SWEET/..... | Kg. | NA | .77 | .29 | NA | .53 | .70 | NA | NA | .62 | |
| ORANGES/BITTER/..... | Kg. | NA | 1.17 | NA | NA | NA | 1.17 | NA | NA | 1.19 | |
| LEMONS..... | Kg. | NA | .93 | .53 | NA | .53 | .68 | NA | NA | .84 | |
| MANDARINES..... | Kg. | NA | .55 | NA | NA | NA | .55 | NA | NA | .55 | |
| PAPAYAS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .24 | NA | .22 | .76 | NA | NA | .77 | |
| GUAVA..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .98 | |
| CITRON..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .73 | |
| PINE APPLES..... | Kg. | NA | 1.04 | NA | NA | NA | 1.04 | NA | NA | 1.04 | |
| SPICES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PEPPER WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | 1.59 | 2.18 | NA | 1.00 | 2.56 | NA | NA | 2.87 | |
| GINGER/DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.99 | |
| GINGER/NOT DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | 2.09 | 1.00 | NA | 2.01 | 2.04 | NA | NA | 2.23 | |
| WHITE CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 4.30 | |
| BLACK CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | 6.88 | NA | NA | NA | 6.88 | NA | NA | 5.88 | |
| TUMERIC/UNMILLED/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 7.11 | |
| FENUGRECH..... | Kg. | NA | 4.27 | NA | NA | NA | 4.27 | NA | NA | 3.77 | |
| CHILLIES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 4.51 | NA | 3.87 | 3.76 | NA | NA | 5.59 | |
| CORIANDER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 3.00 | NA | 3.00 | 3.00 | NA | NA | 2.83 | |
| MUSTARD..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 4.23 | |
| SACRED BASIL..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.37 | NA | 1.34 | 1.34 | NA | NA | 3.02 | |
| SAVORY..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .71 | |

TABEL 1 PART 2: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

NOVEMBER 1994
HIDAR 1987

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

DEBUB ETHIOPIA

| ITEM | UNITS | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debut Eth.
Average | Gambela | Dire
Dawa | National
Average |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | |
| RUE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.69 | NA | 1.27 | 1.18 | NA | NA | 1.97 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | | |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/..... | No. | 155.33 | 122.24 | 130.29 | NA | 122.25 | 127.43 | 101.67 | NA | 145.07 |
| LAMB..... | No. | 71.33 | 62.21 | 43.07 | 56.17 | 59.00 | 60.19 | 50.00 | NA | 60.15 |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 72.83 | 53.69 | 45.01 | 68.33 | 42.70 | 50.94 | 34.00 | NA | 51.24 |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/..... | No. | 98.75 | 92.33 | 107.66 | 95.00 | 89.56 | 99.38 | 80.00 | NA | 124.25 |
| GOAT/1-2 YEARS/..... | No. | 59.60 | 43.93 | 36.85 | 52.25 | 59.47 | 48.65 | 45.00 | NA | 49.60 |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 101.67 | 42.75 | 53.54 | 57.14 | 65.83 | 50.40 | NA | NA | 53.27 |
| CALF..... | No. | NA | 215.19 | 165.55 | NA | 179.47 | 187.91 | NA | NA | 192.49 |
| HEIFER..... | No. | NA | 359.96 | 287.48 | 143.75 | 297.10 | 310.85 | NA | NA | 332.75 |
| COW..... | No. | NA | 613.06 | 430.14 | NA | 440.56 | 491.47 | NA | NA | 492.71 |
| BULL..... | No. | NA | 388.81 | 287.22 | 416.67 | 304.65 | 335.86 | NA | NA | 402.53 |
| OX..... | No. | NA | 772.74 | 556.38 | 560.00 | 644.06 | 662.78 | 720.00 | NA | 682.59 |
| PULLET/LOCAL/..... | No. | 7.50 | 4.92 | 3.40 | 4.47 | 3.63 | 4.28 | NA | 7.13 | 4.67 |
| HEN/LOCAL/..... | No. | 8.75 | 6.71 | 5.44 | 8.31 | 6.55 | 6.63 | 5.50 | 8.08 | 6.53 |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/..... | No. | 6.67 | 7.05 | 4.91 | 6.11 | 5.46 | 6.19 | NA | NA | 6.55 |
| COCK/LOCAL/..... | No. | 10.50 | 9.81 | 8.25 | 9.57 | 9.70 | 9.56 | 6.67 | NA | 9.37 |
| DRAUGHT ANIMALS | | | | | | | | | | |
| DONKEY..... | No. | 207.50 | NA | 332.50 | NA | NA | 332.50 | NA | NA | 270.21 |
| HORSE..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 303.00 | 303.00 | NA | NA | 335.30 |
| MULE..... | No. | NA | 1000.00 | NA | NA | NA | 1000.00 | NA | NA | 823.16 |
| CAMEL..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1200.00 |

TABEL 1 PART 2: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

NOVEMBER 1994
HIDAR 1987

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

DEBUB ETHIOPIA

| ITEM | UNITS | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Dire
Dawa | National
Average |
|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|-------|------|-------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGG | | | | | | | | | | |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/..... | Litr | NA | NA | .64 | NA | .88 | .76 | NA | NA | 1.33 |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/..... | Kg. | NA | 13.99 | 14.14 | NA | 13.52 | 13.77 | NA | NA | 14.87 |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/..... | Kg. | NA | 2.00 | 3.09 | 5.00 | 3.09 | 2.46 | NA | NA | 2.61 |
| EGGS/LOCAL/..... | Dozen | 3.60 | 2.62 | 2.41 | 2.91 | 2.66 | 2.62 | NA | 2.40 | 2.66 |
| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOVINE HIDES..... | No. | NA | 14.00 | 20.00 | NA | 18.19 | 17.72 | NA | NA | 18.91 |
| SHEEP SKINS..... | No. | NA | 13.02 | 8.97 | NA | 10.88 | 11.04 | NA | NA | 11.32 |
| GOAT SKINS..... | No. | NA | 4.83 | 6.80 | NA | 6.87 | 6.27 | 3.00 | NA | 8.09 |
| OTHERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/..... | Kg. | NA | 1.73 | 1.80 | NA | 1.78 | 1.75 | NA | NA | 1.65 |
| "CHAT"..... | Kg. | NA | 3.81 | 2.90 | NA | NA | 3.16 | NA | NA | 4.31 |
| COFFEE BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | 7.88 | 9.28 | NA | 9.18 | 8.68 | NA | NA | 9.53 |
| COFFEE WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | 3.56 | NA | 2.59 | 2.28 | 2.95 | NA | NA | 3.62 |
| "KOTCHO"..... | Kg. | NA | .45 | .40 | .32 | .57 | .51 | NA | NA | .55 |

TABEL 2 PART 2: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

DECEMBER 1994
TAHISAS 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|------|------|------|-----------------------|---------|--------|----------------|---------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Harari | Addis
Ababa | National
Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | |
| CEREALS UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TEFF WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | 2.42 | 1.41 | 1.75 | 1.73 | 1.83 | 1.64 | NA | NA | NA | 1.72 |
| TEFF BLACK /RED/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.41 | 1.58 | 1.42 | 1.58 | 1.45 | NA | NA | NA | 1.51 |
| TEFF MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | 1.89 | 1.28 | 1.66 | 1.70 | 1.61 | 1.58 | NA | NA | NA | 1.60 |
| WHEAT WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.50 | 1.51 | 1.10 | 2.11 | 1.24 | NA | 1.47 | NA | 1.42 |
| WHEAT MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.77 | 1.29 | 1.00 | 1.27 | 1.31 | NA | NA | NA | 1.46 |
| BARLEY WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.18 | 1.14 | 1.15 | 1.58 | 1.24 | NA | NA | NA | 1.36 |
| BARLEY MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.08 | .96 | 1.08 | 1.03 | 1.05 | NA | NA | NA | 1.26 |
| MAIZE..... | Kg. | NA | .77 | .71 | .69 | 1.03 | .78 | .78 | .61 | NA | NA | .89 |
| DURRAH..... | Kg. | NA | .96 | .91 | .56 | .82 | .32 | .78 | NA | NA | NA | 1.05 |
| AFRICAN MILLET..... | Kg. | NA | .88 | .99 | 1.07 | .66 | NA | .97 | NA | NA | NA | 1.28 |
| SORGHUM RED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .76 | .77 | 1.05 | .93 | .86 | NA | NA | NA | 1.02 |
| SORGHUM MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | .83 | .98 | .65 | .96 | .57 | .79 | NA | NA | NA | 1.09 |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.36 | NA | NA | NA | 1.36 | NA | NA | NA | 1.06 |
| OATS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.43 |
| "TAMEZH"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.23 | NA | NA | NA | 1.23 | NA | NA | NA | 1.71 |
| PULSES UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HORSE BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.13 | 1.35 | 1.80 | 1.25 | 1.36 | NA | NA | NA | 1.44 |
| CHICK PEAS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.75 |
| PEAS WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.35 | 1.65 | 2.15 | 1.39 | 1.59 | NA | NA | NA | 1.59 |
| SOYA BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.71 | NA | 1.71 | NA | NA | NA | 1.87 |
| PEAS MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.16 | 1.37 | 2.07 | 1.19 | 1.37 | NA | NA | NA | 1.56 |
| LENTILS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.50 | 1.62 | NA | 1.62 | 1.91 | NA | NA | NA | 1.92 |
| VETCH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.71 |
| OIL SEEDS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NIGER SEED..... | Kg. | NA | 1.55 | NA | NA | 1.81 | 2.03 | 1.92 | NA | NA | NA | 1.81 |
| LINSEED WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.96 |

TABEL 2 PART 2:(Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

DECEMBER 1994
TAHISAS 1987

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

DEBUB ETHIOPIA

| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Harari | Addis
Ababa | National
Average |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|------|------|------|-----------------------|---------|--------|----------------|---------------------|
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | |
| SESAME SEED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.42 | NA | NA | 2.38 |
| SUNFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .80 | NA | NA | .80 | NA | NA | NA | 1.18 |
| LINSEED BLACK..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.38 | 3.88 | NA | 2.91 | 2.96 | NA | NA | NA | 1.87 |
| RAPE SEED..... | Kg. | NA | 3.59 | 1.76 | 1.17 | 1.25 | 1.07 | 1.51 | NA | NA | NA | 1.54 |
| CASTOR BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .65 | .85 | NA | NA | .75 | NA | NA | NA | 1.35 |
| VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .26 | .32 | .52 | .32 | .35 | .55 | NA | NA | .37 |
| CABBAGE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .80 |
| LETTUCE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .95 |
| CARROT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .97 |
| POTATOES..... | Kg. | 1.50 | NA | .50 | .70 | .71 | .64 | .70 | NA | NA | NA | .82 |
| SWEET POTATOES..... | Kg. | .94 | .42 | .94 | .38 | .68 | .40 | .48 | .28 | .40 | NA | .59 |
| TOMATOES..... | Kg. | NA | 1.57 | .29 | 1.08 | NA | .47 | .74 | NA | .63 | .44 | 1.10 |
| ONIONS..... | Kg. | 1.06 | NA | 3.10 | 1.22 | 1.69 | 1.32 | 1.60 | NA | NA | NA | 1.80 |
| GARLICS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.81 | 3.11 | 2.00 | 3.20 | 3.04 | NA | NA | NA | 2.27 |
| PEPPER GREEN..... | Kg. | NA | .75 | .89 | 1.49 | 2.26 | 1.72 | 1.21 | .32 | NA | NA | 1.37 |
| BEET ROOT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.30 | NA | 1.30 | NA | NA | NA | 3.08 |
| CAULIFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .08 | NA | NA | .29 | .24 | NA | NA | NA | 1.19 |
| PUMPKIN..... | Kg. | NA | .35 | .77 | .23 | .35 | .45 | .59 | 3.46 | NA | NA | .66 |
| SUGAR CANE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .29 | .26 | .74 | .32 | .42 | .33 | NA | NA | .50 |
| FRUITS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BANANAS..... | Kg. | NA | 1.84 | .45 | .56 | .79 | .53 | .59 | .99 | NA | NA | .78 |
| ORANGES/SWEET/..... | Kg. | NA | 1.33 | .48 | .27 | .57 | .24 | .46 | .35 | NA | NA | .60 |
| ORANGES/BITTER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .53 | NA | .53 | NA | NA | NA | .68 |
| LEMONS..... | Kg. | NA | 1.50 | .87 | .34 | NA | .31 | .46 | NA | NA | NA | .97 |
| MANDARINES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .86 |
| PAPAYAS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .45 | .43 | .59 | .21 | .46 | 2.07 | NA | NA | .90 |

TABEL 2 PART 2:(Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

DECEMBER 1994
TAHISAS 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------|---------|--------|----------------|---------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Harari | Addis
Ababa | National
Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | |
| MANGOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .80 | NA | .54 | .80 | NA | NA | NA | .80 |
| GUAVA..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.15 | NA | .71 |
| CITRON..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .88 |
| PINE APPLES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.02 | NA | NA | NA | 1.02 | NA | NA | NA | 1.02 |
| SPICES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PEPPER WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | 4.56 | 2.35 | 2.57 | 5.03 | NA | 4.10 | NA | NA | NA | 4.35 |
| GINGER/DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 4.90 | NA | 4.90 | 4.90 | NA | NA | NA | 2.96 |
| GINGER/NOT DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.32 | 1.11 | NA | 3.12 | 2.04 | NA | NA | NA | 1.65 |
| WHITE CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 5.55 | NA | NA | 2.00 | 3.78 | NA | NA | NA | 3.80 |
| BLACK CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 4.80 | NA | NA | 4.00 | 4.58 | NA | NA | NA | 3.92 |
| TUMERIC/UNMILLED/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.96 | NA | NA | NA | 1.96 | NA | NA | NA | 5.30 |
| FENUGRECH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 5.29 | NA | NA | 4.00 | 4.64 | NA | NA | NA | 2.49 |
| CHILLIES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 6.19 | 2.82 | NA | 3.06 | 4.47 | NA | NA | NA | 5.42 |
| CORIANDER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 4.36 | NA | 4.36 | 4.36 | NA | NA | NA | 3.12 |
| MUSTARD..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.51 |
| SACRED BASIL..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 2.61 | NA | 2.61 | 2.61 | NA | .70 | NA | 3.82 |
| SAVORY..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 6.73 | NA | 6.73 | 6.73 | NA | NA | NA | 6.61 |
| RUE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 3.29 | NA | NA | 3.29 | NA | NA | NA | 2.69 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/..... | No | 140.00 | 142.20 | 138.94 | 121.66 | 170.33 | 139.44 | 147.38 | 101.67 | NA | NA | 157.93 |
| LAMB..... | No | 65.00 | 71.33 | 63.36 | 41.42 | 80.58 | 53.38 | 65.69 | 47.60 | NA | 53.50 | 61.26 |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./..... | No | 45.00 | 72.83 | 55.30 | 47.68 | 60.29 | 55.00 | 55.59 | 34.00 | NA | 95.00 | 56.06 |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/..... | No | 205.00 | 85.83 | 121.11 | 110.07 | 162.80 | 117.89 | 131.45 | 80.00 | NA | NA | 148.38 |
| GOAT/1-2 YEARS/..... | No | 62.50 | 52.75 | 64.14 | 43.33 | 71.64 | 52.14 | 62.55 | 45.00 | NA | 78.80 | 54.26 |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./..... | No | 80.00 | 86.00 | 68.23 | 56.21 | 56.13 | 55.93 | 60.59 | NA | 80.00 | 59.44 | 56.81 |
| CALF..... | No | 230.00 | NA | 244.00 | 135.80 | 159.33 | 127.30 | 188.56 | NA | NA | NA | 197.42 |
| HEIFER..... | No. | NA | NA | 434.98 | 261.79 | 276.11 | 289.81 | 342.98 | NA | NA | NA | 351.74 |

TABEL 2 PART 2:(Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

DECEMBER 1994
TAHISAS 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|---------|--------|-------------|------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul & Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth. Average | Gambela | Harari | Addis Ababa | National Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | |
| COW..... | No | 500.00 | NA | 718.61 | 408.30 | 385.79 | 435.17 | 495.00 | 875.00 | NA | NA | 490.16 |
| BULL..... | No. | NA | NA | 493.30 | 286.63 | 305.40 | 337.42 | 373.07 | 312.50 | NA | NA | 420.81 |
| OX..... | No | 750.00 | NA | 865.77 | 615.50 | 601.28 | 669.86 | 710.85 | 720.00 | NA | 750.00 | 700.04 |
| PULLET/LOCAL/..... | No | 3.50 | 5.83 | 5.42 | 3.59 | 5.56 | 4.40 | 5.01 | 2.69 | 5.00 | 5.71 | 5.15 |
| HEN/LOCAL/..... | No | 5.50 | 7.28 | 8.33 | 5.59 | 8.18 | 7.01 | 7.68 | 6.14 | 6.50 | 6.36 | 7.07 |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/..... | No | 5.50 | 5.56 | 7.59 | 4.66 | 7.58 | 6.59 | 7.11 | 3.58 | 6.67 | 8.63 | 6.60 |
| COCK/LOCAL/..... | No | 8.00 | 10.27 | 11.11 | 8.09 | 11.80 | 10.07 | 10.73 | 9.34 | NA | 10.18 | 9.78 |
| DRAUGHT ANIMALS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DONKEY..... | No | 310.00 | 207.50 | NA | NA | 303.14 | NA | 303.14 | NA | NA | NA | 257.39 |
| HORSE..... | No. | NA | NA | 500.00 | NA | 410.71 | 270.00 | 405.00 | NA | NA | NA | 345.93 |
| MULE..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 700.00 | NA | 700.00 | NA | NA | NA | 696.81 |
| CAMEL..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1053.48 |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGG | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/..... | Liter | 2.22 | NA | 1.23 | .96 | NA | .96 | 1.16 | 1.09 | 1.99 | 1.91 | 1.76 |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/..... | Kg. | NA | 16.89 | 14.69 | 15.08 | 18.18 | 14.96 | 15.31 | 21.00 | NA | NA | 15.89 |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.12 | 2.92 | 3.28 | 2.92 | 2.73 | 4.09 | NA | NA | 2.81 |
| EGGS/LOCAL/..... | Dozen | 2.92 | 3.45 | 2.74 | 2.57 | 3.19 | 2.91 | 2.87 | 2.93 | 3.75 | 3.11 | 2.86 |
| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOVINE HIDES..... | No. | NA | NA | 13.26 | 17.25 | 20.94 | 21.82 | 18.11 | NA | NA | NA | 23.63 |
| SHEEP SKINS..... | No. | NA | NA | 8.33 | 8.93 | 13.38 | 11.61 | 10.35 | NA | NA | NA | 12.49 |
| GOAT SKINS..... | No. | NA | NA | 4.91 | 7.58 | 7.25 | 8.39 | 6.85 | 3.00 | NA | NA | 8.71 |
| OTHERS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/..... | Kg. | NA | 3.06 | 1.06 | 1.73 | 4.34 | 1.34 | 2.03 | NA | NA | NA | 2.43 |
| "CHAT"..... | Kg | 18.93 | 6.10 | 4.66 | NA | 4.37 | 2.27 | 4.17 | NA | 15.87 | 5.06 | 5.71 |
| COFFEE BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 7.45 | 11.10 | 10.27 | 11.11 | 9.55 | NA | NA | 8.34 | 10.64 |

TABEL 2 PART 2:(Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

DECEMBER 1994
TAHISAS 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------|----------------|------|------|------|--------------------|---------|--------|-------------|------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul & Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth. Average | Gambela | Harari | Addis Ababa | National Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | |
| COFFEE WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 4.04 | 3.88 | 4.10 | 3.86 | 3.89 | NA | NA | NA | 4.59 |
| "KOTCHO"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .66 | .56 | .61 | .58 | .63 | 1.46 | NA | NA | .58 |

TABEL 3 PART 2: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JANUARY 1995
TIR 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|------|------|------|-----------------------|---------|----------------|---------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Addis
Ababa | National
Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | |
| CEREALS UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TEFF WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | 1.99 | 1.66 | 1.79 | 1.86 | 1.90 | 1.76 | NA | NA | 1.75 |
| TEFF BLACK /RED/..... | Kg. | NA | 1.00 | 1.62 | 1.78 | 1.55 | 1.98 | 1.66 | NA | NA | 1.59 |
| TEFF MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | 2.04 | 1.81 | 1.82 | 1.74 | 1.96 | 1.81 | NA | NA | 1.67 |
| WHEAT WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.13 | 1.40 | 1.22 | 2.25 | 1.29 | NA | NA | 1.41 |
| WHEAT MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.43 | 1.26 | 1.00 | 1.21 | 1.20 | NA | NA | 1.48 |
| BARLEY WHITE..... | Kg. | .63 | NA | 1.09 | .83 | 1.15 | 1.37 | 1.17 | NA | NA | 1.30 |
| BARLEY MIXED..... | Kg. | .50 | NA | 1.06 | .75 | 1.11 | .88 | 1.01 | NA | NA | 1.27 |
| MAIZE..... | Kg. | NA | .69 | .68 | .72 | 1.02 | .88 | .78 | .42 | NA | .96 |
| DURRAH..... | Kg. | NA | .79 | 1.12 | .80 | .90 | 1.02 | .95 | NA | NA | 1.08 |
| AFRICAN MILLET..... | Kg. | NA | .95 | 1.07 | 1.15 | 1.00 | .65 | 1.12 | NA | NA | 1.29 |
| SORGHUM RED..... | Kg. | NA | .55 | .91 | .70 | .88 | 1.13 | .86 | NA | NA | 1.07 |
| SORGHUM MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | .81 | .86 | .72 | .95 | .92 | .80 | NA | NA | 1.10 |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.62 | NA | 1.21 | NA | 1.32 | NA | NA | 1.19 |
| OATS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.13 |
| "TAMEZH"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.42 | 1.28 | NA | NA | 1.38 | NA | NA | 1.59 |
| PULSES UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HORSE BEANS..... | Kg. | 1.97 | NA | 1.20 | 1.22 | 1.72 | 1.22 | 1.32 | NA | NA | 1.53 |
| CHICK PEAS..... | Kg. | NA | 1.37 | NA | 1.29 | 1.58 | NA | 1.48 | NA | NA | 1.66 |
| PEAS WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.73 | 1.71 | 2.49 | 1.83 | 1.85 | NA | NA | 1.87 |
| SOYA BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.50 | NA | 2.50 | NA | NA | 2.01 |
| PEAS MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.39 | 1.33 | 1.89 | 1.37 | 1.45 | NA | NA | 1.68 |

TABEL 3 PART 2: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JANUARY 1995
TIR 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|------|------|------|-----------------------|---------|----------------|---------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Addis
Ababa | National
Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | |
| LENTILS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.60 | 1.68 | NA | 1.63 | 1.96 | NA | NA | 2.18 |
| VETCH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 3.84 | NA | NA | NA | 3.84 | NA | NA | 1.47 |
| OIL SEEDS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NIGER SEED..... | Kg. | NA | 1.37 | NA | NA | 1.63 | NA | 1.63 | NA | NA | 1.86 |
| LINSEED WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.77 | NA | 2.25 |
| SESAME SEED..... | Kg. | NA | 2.78 | 3.00 | 3.00 | NA | NA | 3.00 | 2.68 | NA | 2.57 |
| SUNFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 1.60 | NA | NA | 1.60 | NA | NA | 1.74 |
| LINSEED BLACK..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.66 | NA | NA | 1.25 | 1.41 | NA | NA | 1.96 |
| RAPE SEED..... | Kg. | NA | 3.28 | 1.37 | 3.54 | .93 | 1.00 | 1.40 | NA | NA | 1.71 |
| CASTOR BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .29 | .81 | NA | NA | .43 | NA | NA | 1.32 |
| VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .37 | .44 | .94 | .44 | .56 | NA | NA | .55 |
| CABBAGE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .92 |
| LETTUCE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .79 |
| CARROT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.06 |
| POTATOES..... | Kg. | .90 | NA | NA | .50 | .67 | .53 | .56 | NA | NA | .76 |
| SWEET POTATOES..... | Kg. | NA | .60 | NA | .45 | .63 | .55 | .54 | .26 | NA | .56 |
| TOMATOES..... | Kg. | NA | 1.01 | .20 | 1.42 | 1.05 | .60 | .90 | NA | NA | 1.08 |
| ONIONS..... | Kg. | 1.11 | NA | 2.98 | 1.48 | 2.59 | 1.41 | 2.15 | NA | NA | 1.92 |
| GARLICS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.89 | 3.53 | 3.64 | 3.23 | 3.20 | NA | NA | 2.58 |
| PEPPER GREEN..... | Kg. | NA | 1.60 | .94 | 2.27 | .45 | 1.80 | 1.33 | NA | NA | 1.68 |

TABEL 3 PART 2: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JANUARY 1995
TIR 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|------|------|------|-----------------------|---------|----------------|---------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Addis
Ababa | National
Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | |
| BEE T ROOT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .68 | NA | .68 | NA | NA | 1.67 |
| CAULIFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .75 | NA | NA | NA | .75 | NA | NA | 1.50 |
| PUMPKIN..... | Kg. | .33 | 1.51 | .53 | .76 | .52 | .38 | .60 | 1.11 | NA | .68 |
| SUGAR CANE..... | Kg. | NA | .40 | .23 | .54 | .86 | .25 | .46 | .34 | NA | .51 |
| FRUITS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BANANAS..... | Kg. | NA | 1.38 | .36 | .55 | .51 | .57 | .51 | .96 | 2.92 | .78 |
| ORANGES/SWEET/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .41 | 1.55 | .88 | 1.06 | .75 | .37 | 2.00 | .94 |
| ORANGES/BITTER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .40 | .25 | .34 | .33 | NA | NA | .47 |
| LEMONS..... | Kg. | NA | .28 | NA | .29 | 1.15 | .27 | .67 | NA | NA | 1.43 |
| MANDARINES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.07 | 1.47 |
| PAPAYAS..... | Kg. | NA | .67 | .52 | .56 | .57 | .28 | .53 | NA | NA | .76 |
| MANGOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .98 | NA | NA | .98 | NA | NA | .68 |
| GUAVA..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.36 |
| CITRON..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.28 |
| PINE APPLES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.18 | NA | NA | NA | 1.18 | NA | NA | 1.18 |
| SPICES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PEPPER WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | 3.60 | NA | 4.32 | 5.10 | 4.32 | 5.00 | NA | NA | 4.66 |
| GINGER/DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .88 |
| GINGER/NOT DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.05 | 3.26 | 2.43 | 3.96 | 3.13 | NA | NA | 2.67 |
| WHITE CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.00 | 2.00 | NA | NA | 4.12 |
| BLACK CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 3.72 | NA | NA | 5.00 | 3.98 | NA | NA | 4.16 |

TABEL 3 PART 2: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JANUARY 1995
TIR 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------|---------|----------------|---------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Addis
Ababa | National
Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | |
| TUMERIC/UNMILLED/..... | Kg. | NA | 1.00 | 4.58 | NA | NA | NA | 4.58 | NA | NA | 2.66 |
| FENUGRECH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.73 | 2.92 | NA | 2.00 | 2.22 | NA | NA | 2.28 |
| CHILLIES..... | Kg. | NA | 3.96 | 2.24 | 6.90 | 3.88 | 4.80 | 4.68 | NA | NA | 4.51 |
| CORIANDER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 4.68 | NA | 4.68 | 4.68 | NA | NA | 3.54 |
| MUSTARD..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.75 |
| SACRED BASIL..... | Kg. | NA | 1.25 | NA | 2.40 | NA | 1.69 | 1.40 | NA | NA | 2.09 |
| SAVORY..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .66 | .66 | NA | NA | .66 |
| RUE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 1.43 | 1.25 | 1.35 | 1.35 | NA | NA | 2.16 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/..... | No | 155.00 | NA | 163.82 | 117.19 | 180.36 | 136.46 | 158.75 | 180.00 | NA | 157.02 |
| LAMB..... | No | 65.00 | 47.60 | 74.54 | 43.89 | 74.84 | 58.76 | 71.02 | 56.38 | 72.75 | 63.67 |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./..... | No | 47.50 | NA | 57.32 | 48.70 | 62.32 | 60.61 | 58.73 | 35.00 | 62.50 | 53.71 |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/..... | No | 150.00 | 118.00 | 145.54 | 106.09 | 163.63 | 99.74 | 132.41 | NA | NA | 154.72 |
| GOAT/1-2 YEARS/..... | No. | NA | 49.78 | 57.67 | 38.58 | 65.65 | 43.41 | 57.91 | 45.00 | NA | 53.25 |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./..... | No | 55.00 | 67.00 | 55.46 | 52.51 | 63.09 | 53.88 | 57.18 | NA | 63.67 | 56.93 |
| CALF..... | No. | NA | NA | 252.32 | 157.55 | 164.59 | 163.21 | 203.12 | NA | NA | 195.10 |
| HEIFER..... | No | 325.00 | NA | 454.29 | 286.17 | 303.28 | 302.84 | 355.58 | 428.67 | NA | 359.68 |
| COW..... | No. | NA | 330.00 | NA | 463.70 | 428.96 | 507.78 | 534.17 | NA | NA | 499.86 |
| BULL..... | No. | NA | NA | 513.73 | 333.71 | 355.86 | 414.13 | 425.71 | 297.67 | NA | 443.03 |
| OX..... | No | 675.00 | 530.00 | 917.32 | 624.92 | 718.87 | 755.60 | 778.22 | NA | 875.00 | 741.37 |
| PULLET/LOCAL/..... | No | 4.50 | 7.01 | 4.99 | 3.87 | 6.12 | 4.94 | 5.21 | 2.93 | 6.05 | 5.17 |
| HEN/LOCAL/..... | No | 5.50 | 7.57 | 7.30 | 5.36 | 8.74 | 6.68 | 7.44 | 4.88 | 7.25 | 7.02 |

TABEL 3 PART 2: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JANUARY 1995
TIR 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------------|---------|----------------|---------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Addis
Ababa | National
Average |
| | | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/..... | No | 4.50 | 9.36 | 7.36 | 4.83 | 8.02 | 6.31 | 7.10 | 4.06 | 8.32 | 6.64 |
| COCK/LOCAL/..... | No | 7.00 | 13.31 | 12.00 | 8.24 | 12.73 | 10.34 | 11.32 | 7.79 | 9.00 | 9.90 |
| DRAUGHT ANIMALS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DONKEY..... | No | 325.00 | 220.00 | NA | NA | 318.80 | NA | 318.80 | NA | NA | 271.57 |
| HORSE..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 339.09 | 390.00 | 325.31 | NA | NA | 344.55 |
| MULE..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 802.50 | NA | 802.50 | NA | NA | 665.39 |
| CAMEL..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1074.22 |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGG | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/..... | Litre | NA | NA | 1.37 | .76 | NA | .76 | .97 | NA | 2.24 | 1.94 |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/..... | Kg. | NA | 23.33 | 16.60 | 16.88 | 19.10 | 18.49 | 17.42 | NA | NA | 16.96 |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.67 | 3.43 | 3.91 | 3.43 | 3.13 | NA | NA | 2.96 |
| EGGS/LOCAL/..... | Dozen | 2.91 | 3.04 | 2.97 | 2.67 | 3.21 | 2.82 | 2.98 | 3.23 | 3.69 | 2.93 |
| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOVINE HIDES..... | No. | NA | NA | 10.50 | 21.50 | 29.65 | 25.25 | 25.76 | NA | NA | 25.91 |
| SHEEP SKINS..... | No. | NA | NA | 9.62 | 8.12 | 14.71 | 11.61 | 11.52 | 12.56 | NA | 14.33 |
| GOAT SKINS..... | No. | NA | NA | 4.79 | 6.59 | 9.17 | 6.98 | 7.25 | NA | NA | 9.63 |
| OTHERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/..... | Kg. | NA | 3.28 | 1.66 | 2.28 | NA | 1.67 | 1.86 | NA | NA | 2.65 |
| "CHAT"..... | Kg | NA | NA | 5.31 | 6.91 | 5.62 | 5.74 | 5.64 | NA | NA | 7.45 |

TABEL 3 PART 2: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JANUARY 1995
TIR 1987

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Addis
Ababa | National
Average |
|-------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|---------|----------------|---------------------|
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | |
| COFFEE BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 11.45 | 12.18 | 12.66 | 11.76 | 11.84 | 14.00 | NA | 12.02 |
| COFFEE WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 6.80 | 4.18 | 6.67 | 3.44 | 5.41 | NA | NA | 5.80 |
| "KOTCHO"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .63 | .48 | .89 | .73 | .75 | NA | NA | .76 |

TABEL 4 PART 2 :

AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

FEBRUARY 1995
YEKATIT 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|------|------|------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|----|------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Dire
Dawa | Addis
Ababa | National
Average | | |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | |
| CERÉALS UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TEFF WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | 1.93 | 1.84 | 2.00 | 1.93 | 1.83 | 1.90 | NA | 2.25 | NA | 1.93 |
| TEFF BLACK /RED/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.79 | 1.87 | 1.71 | 1.74 | 1.77 | NA | 2.02 | NA | 1.72 |
| TEFF MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | 1.85 | 1.78 | 1.86 | 1.83 | 1.69 | 1.79 | NA | 2.12 | NA | 1.78 |
| WHEAT WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.59 | 1.03 | 1.27 | 1.58 | 1.40 | NA | 1.73 | NA | 1.54 |
| WHEAT MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.70 | 1.28 | 1.19 | 1.23 | 1.33 | NA | 1.56 | NA | 1.48 |
| BARLEY WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.25 | .79 | 1.14 | 1.29 | 1.21 | NA | NA | NA | 1.34 |
| BARLEY MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.10 | .80 | 1.09 | .94 | 1.01 | NA | NA | NA | 1.32 |
| MAIZE..... | Kg. | NA | 1.07 | .84 | .76 | 1.09 | .91 | .90 | .50 | NA | NA | 1.07 |
| DURRAH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.00 | .59 | 1.02 | .64 | .87 | NA | NA | NA | 1.25 |
| AFRICAN MILLET..... | Kg. | NA | .94 | 1.57 | 1.45 | 1.99 | .85 | 1.60 | NA | NA | NA | 1.38 |
| SORGHUM RED..... | Kg. | NA | .71 | .99 | .79 | .98 | 1.10 | .94 | .83 | NA | NA | 1.19 |
| SORGHUM MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | .83 | .77 | .74 | 1.04 | .90 | .81 | .81 | NA | NA | 1.18 |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.73 | NA | 1.20 | 1.07 | 1.26 | NA | NA | NA | 1.28 |
| OATS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 2.00 | NA | 1.83 | 1.83 | NA | NA | NA | 1.62 |
| "TAMEZH"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.49 | 1.07 | NA | 1.19 | 1.30 | NA | NA | NA | 1.51 |
| PULSES UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HORSE BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.52 | 1.41 | 1.78 | 1.42 | 1.51 | NA | NA | NA | 1.69 |
| CHICK PEAS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.34 | 1.41 | 1.69 | 1.77 | 1.54 | NA | 2.08 | NA | 1.80 |
| PEAS WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.76 | 1.77 | 1.76 | 1.69 | 1.68 | NA | NA | NA | 1.80 |
| SOYA BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.37 | .98 | 1.67 | NA | NA | NA | 2.22 |
| PEAS MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.44 | 1.66 | 2.09 | 1.62 | 1.60 | NA | NA | NA | 1.91 |
| LENTILS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 1.85 | NA | 2.40 | 2.28 | NA | 2.84 | NA | 2.26 |
| VETCH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.51 | NA | 1.47 |
| OIL SEEDS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NIGER SEED..... | Kg. | NA | 1.91 | NA | NA | 1.87 | NA | 1.87 | NA | NA | NA | 2.23 |
| LINSEED WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .28 | NA | NA | .28 | NA | NA | NA | 1.66 |
| SESAME SEED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.07 | 2.44 | NA | NA | 2.23 | NA | NA | NA | 2.54 |
| SUNFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .54 | NA | NA | .54 | NA | NA | NA | 1.70 |

TABEL 4 PART 2: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

FEBRUARY 1995
YEKATIT 1987

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

DEBUB ETHIOPIA

| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Dire
Dawa | Addis
Ababa | National
Average |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|------|------|------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | |
| LINSEED BLACK..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 3.06 | 2.85 | 2.20 | 2.85 | 2.81 | NA | NA | NA | 2.18 |
| RAPE SEED..... | Kg. | NA | 1.91 | 2.15 | 2.11 | 1.57 | 3.12 | 2.00 | NA | NA | NA | 1.80 |
| CASTOR BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .74 | NA | NA | .74 | NA | NA | NA | 1.27 |
| VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .66 | .32 | .76 | .45 | .58 | NA | NA | NA | .56 |
| CABBAGE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .50 | NA | .50 | NA | NA | NA | .54 |
| LETTUCE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .41 |
| CARROT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.33 | NA | 1.33 | NA | NA | NA | 1.11 |
| POTATOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .46 | .75 | .58 | .64 | NA | NA | NA | .74 |
| SWEET POTATOES..... | Kg. | NA | .55 | NA | .44 | .69 | .47 | .51 | .29 | NA | NA | .63 |
| TOMATOES..... | Kg. | NA | .91 | 1.81 | .44 | .84 | .95 | .82 | NA | NA | NA | .97 |
| ONIONS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 3.62 | 1.53 | 1.40 | 1.34 | 1.85 | NA | NA | NA | 1.80 |
| GARLICS..... | Kg. | NA | 4.00 | 1.38 | 3.48 | 5.31 | 2.86 | 2.66 | NA | NA | NA | 2.68 |
| PEPPER GREEN..... | Kg. | NA | 2.05 | .93 | 1.40 | .19 | 1.28 | 1.10 | NA | NA | NA | 1.71 |
| BEET ROOT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .53 | NA | .53 | NA | NA | NA | .85 |
| CAULIFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .30 | NA | NA | NA | .30 | NA | NA | NA | .42 |
| PUMPKIN..... | Kg. | NA | .72 | .46 | .41 | .23 | .29 | .39 | NA | NA | NA | .56 |
| SUGAR CANE..... | Kg. | NA | .50 | .47 | .44 | .62 | .31 | .49 | .40 | NA | NA | .57 |
| FRUITS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BANANAS..... | Kg. | NA | 1.56 | .53 | .49 | .92 | .43 | .56 | 1.37 | NA | NA | .81 |
| ORANGES/SWEET/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .48 | .50 | .65 | .46 | .53 | NA | NA | 1.20 | .74 |
| ORANGES/BITTER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .61 | NA | .22 | .38 | NA | NA | NA | .83 |
| LEMONS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.25 | .39 | NA | .26 | .46 | NA | NA | 1.00 | .99 |
| MANDARINES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.40 |
| PAPAYAS..... | Kg. | NA | 1.95 | .26 | .44 | .70 | .42 | .42 | 1.12 | NA | NA | .68 |
| GRAPES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.51 |
| MANGOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .59 | 1.41 | NA | 1.14 | 1.00 | NA | NA | NA | 1.01 |
| GUAVA..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .82 | NA | .82 | NA | NA | NA | .57 |
| CITRON..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.35 |

TABEL 4 PART 2: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

FEBRUARY 1995
YEKATTI 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Somali | Benshangul & Gumuz | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Debub Eth. Average | Gambela | Dire Dawa | Addis Ababa | National Average |
| PINE APPLES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .89 | .96 | 1.29 | NA | 1.01 | NA | NA | NA | .99 |
| SPICES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PEPPER WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | 5.50 | NA | 3.04 | 8.71 | NA | 6.53 | 4.00 | NA | NA | 6.01 |
| GINGER/DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.54 |
| GINGER/NOT DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.43 | 2.96 | NA | 2.17 | 2.20 | NA | NA | NA | 2.05 |
| WHITE CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 3.12 | NA | NA | 2.00 | 2.75 | NA | NA | NA | 3.68 |
| BLACK CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 3.65 | NA | NA | 5.00 | 3.99 | NA | NA | NA | 3.30 |
| TUMERIC/UNMILLED/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.58 | NA | NA | 10.00 | 5.79 | NA | NA | NA | 5.92 |
| FENUGRECH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 3.22 | 3.39 | NA | 4.72 | 3.78 | NA | NA | NA | 2.49 |
| CHILLIES..... | Kg. | NA | 8.61 | 2.99 | 3.04 | 6.45 | 3.11 | 3.35 | NA | NA | NA | 4.02 |
| CORIANDER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 3.34 | NA | 3.01 | 3.26 | NA | NA | NA | 3.95 |
| MUSTARD..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.61 |
| SACRED BASIL..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 3.35 | NA | 2.31 | 3.13 | NA | NA | NA | 4.10 |
| SAVORY..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 2.76 | NA | 2.76 | 2.76 | NA | NA | NA | 3.26 |
| RUE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .50 | 1.77 | .84 | 1.68 | 1.46 | NA | NA | NA | 2.72 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/..... | No. | NA | NA | 203.10 | 122.47 | 174.09 | 157.45 | 176.28 | NA | NA | NA | 164.98 |
| LAMB..... | No. | NA | 58.93 | 91.49 | 42.06 | 82.39 | 66.01 | 79.09 | 59.00 | NA | 70.67 | 67.56 |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | NA | 73.13 | 69.79 | 49.62 | 56.93 | 56.24 | 60.29 | NA | 70.00 | 61.80 | 58.42 |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/..... | No. | NA | NA | 173.68 | 112.29 | 173.75 | 150.98 | 157.03 | NA | 200.00 | NA | 151.92 |
| GOAT/1-2 YEARS/..... | No. | NA | 55.82 | 71.29 | 47.37 | 69.43 | 62.93 | 67.65 | 56.75 | 72.50 | 62.39 | 55.27 |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | NA | 73.25 | 62.07 | 59.90 | 57.97 | 63.92 | 61.08 | NA | 60.00 | 75.55 | 57.18 |
| CALF..... | No. | NA | NA | 281.76 | 179.46 | 159.97 | 181.09 | 212.86 | 237.50 | NA | NA | 207.28 |
| HEIFER..... | No. | NA | 470.00 | 471.02 | 308.41 | 281.63 | 322.19 | 353.75 | NA | 456.67 | NA | 378.66 |
| COW..... | No. | NA | NA | 612.22 | 475.10 | 422.52 | 491.94 | 504.63 | 874.00 | 443.33 | NA | 518.69 |
| BULL..... | No. | NA | 670.00 | 503.55 | 447.21 | 396.88 | 388.78 | 437.78 | NA | NA | NA | 465.32 |
| OX..... | No. | NA | 793.33 | 824.53 | 699.05 | 692.62 | 764.09 | 754.62 | NA | 1045.00 | NA | 762.14 |
| PULLET/LOCAL/..... | No | 6.33 | 4.80 | 6.71 | 3.80 | 5.36 | 4.67 | 5.46 | 6.06 | NA | 5.50 | 5.56 |
| HEN/LOCAL/..... | No | 7.33 | 7.38 | 9.28 | 5.40 | 8.30 | 7.09 | 7.96 | 9.85 | 12.13 | 6.44 | 7.73 |

TABEL 4 PART 2: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

FEBRUARY 1995
YEKATTI 1987

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

DEBUB ETHIOPIA

| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Dire
Dawa | Addis
Ababa | National
Average |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/..... | No | 6.33 | 6.57 | 9.41 | 5.45 | 7.41 | 7.25 | 7.92 | 7.50 | 13.75 | 8.54 | 7.25 |
| COCK/LOCAL/..... | No | 9.67 | 10.47 | 13.56 | 8.23 | 11.90 | 9.97 | 11.46 | 10.00 | 14.55 | 8.00 | 10.38 |
| DRAUGHT ANIMALS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DONKEY..... | No 2 | 26.67 | 205.00 | 283.33 | NA | 286.75 | NA | 285.82 | NA | NA | NA | 254.67 |
| HORSE..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | 316.67 | 328.33 | 359.33 | 343.83 | NA | NA | NA | 359.53 |
| MULE..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 777.90 |
| CAMEL..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 110.00 | NA | 110.00 | NA | NA | NA | 1105.56 |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGG | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/..... | Li | 1.66 | NA | 1.44 | .74 | NA | .69 | .98 | NA | 2.00 | 2.61 | 1.89 |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/..... | Kg. | NA | 18.34 | 18.57 | 17.58 | 19.91 | 17.52 | 18.43 | 26.56 | 22.79 | NA | 18.77 |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.79 | 2.92 | 3.86 | 2.71 | 3.11 | NA | 4.72 | NA | 3.11 |
| EGGS/LOCAL/..... | Do | 4.00 | 3.28 | 3.32 | 2.41 | 3.30 | 2.79 | 3.06 | 6.00 | 3.67 | 3.60 | 3.01 |
| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOVINE HIDES..... | No. | NA | 20.00 | 14.86 | 17.59 | 26.31 | 25.70 | 23.14 | NA | 17.50 | NA | 26.49 |
| SHEEP SKINS..... | No | 4.00 | 12.60 | 12.62 | 10.49 | 16.63 | 11.51 | 13.68 | 12.50 | NA | NA | 16.25 |
| GOAT SKINS..... | No | 3.00 | 6.50 | 7.39 | 10.39 | 11.63 | 8.58 | 10.07 | NA | NA | NA | 11.16 |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .98 | 1.11 | 3.57 | 1.06 | 1.73 | NA | NA | NA | 2.25 |
| "CHAT"..... | Kg. | NA | 5.46 | 5.79 | 2.10 | 3.29 | 10.62 | 4.70 | NA | NA | 11.66 | 6.28 |
| COFFEE BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 12.39 | 11.32 | 11.34 | 11.70 | 11.89 | 14.47 | NA | 8.12 | 13.39 |
| COFFEE WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 6.29 | 4.11 | 6.62 | 4.93 | 5.82 | 7.75 | NA | NA | 6.59 |
| "KOTCHO"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .57 | .45 | .72 | .68 | .67 | NA | NA | NA | .67 |

TABEL 5 PART 2: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

MARCH 1995
MEGABIT 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------|----------------|------|------|------|--------------------|---------|--------|-----------|-------------|------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul & Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth. Average | Gambela | Harari | Dire Dawa | Addis Ababa | National Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | |
| CEREALS UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TEFF WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | 2.12 | 1.97 | 2.02 | 2.01 | 1.75 | 1.97 | NA | NA | 2.46 | NA | 1.97 |
| TEFF BLACK /RED/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.00 | 1.80 | 1.86 | 1.87 | 1.93 | NA | NA | 2.01 | NA | 1.81 |
| TEFF MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | 2.20 | 1.80 | 2.02 | 1.95 | 1.84 | 1.91 | NA | NA | 2.23 | NA | 1.88 |
| WHEAT WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.89 | 1.18 | 1.41 | 1.88 | 1.59 | NA | NA | 1.70 | NA | 1.56 |
| WHEAT MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.88 | 1.29 | 1.25 | 1.40 | 1.52 | NA | NA | 1.53 | NA | 1.59 |
| BARLEY WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.35 | 1.07 | 1.22 | 1.38 | 1.28 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.32 |
| BARLEY MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.38 | .98 | 1.31 | 1.13 | 1.26 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.35 |
| MAIZE..... | Kg. | NA | 1.00 | .97 | .72 | 1.08 | .91 | .91 | .96 | 2.00 | NA | NA | 1.08 |
| DURRAH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.17 | .55 | .82 | 1.12 | .98 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.25 |
| AFRICAN MILLET..... | Kg. | NA | 1.04 | 1.60 | 1.39 | .97 | .38 | 1.41 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.42 |
| SORGHUM RED..... | Kg. | NA | .90 | .81 | .68 | 1.03 | .90 | .83 | NA | 2.10 | NA | NA | 1.17 |
| SORGHUM MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | .86 | .99 | .67 | 1.09 | .91 | .85 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.26 |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .82 | 1.78 | 1.30 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.29 |
| OATS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.21 |
| "TAMEZH"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.87 | .77 | NA | NA | 1.32 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.37 |
| PULSES UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HORSE BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.74 | 1.33 | 1.58 | 1.57 | 1.62 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.84 |
| CHICK PEAS..... | Kg. | NA | 1.00 | NA | 1.43 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.64 | NA | NA | 1.65 | NA | 1.79 |
| PEAS WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.37 | 1.89 | 2.39 | 1.96 | 2.00 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.88 |
| SOYA BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.14 | 2.28 | 2.23 | NA | NA | 1.40 | NA | 2.25 |
| PEAS MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.75 | 1.62 | 2.08 | 1.80 | 1.82 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.02 |
| LENTILS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.90 | 1.69 | NA | 2.83 | 2.63 | NA | NA | 2.67 | NA | 2.52 |
| VETCH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.67 | NA | 1.51 |
| OIL SEEDS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NIGER SEED..... | Kg. | NA | 2.80 | NA | NA | 1.86 | NA | 1.86 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.28 |
| LINSEED WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.89 |
| SESAME SEED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.64 | 1.97 | NA | 2.32 | 2.29 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.59 |
| SUNFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .88 | NA | NA | .88 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.66 |

TABEL 5 PART 2: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

MARCH 1995
MEGABIT 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|------|------|------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Harari | Dire
Dawa | Addis
Ababa | National
Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | |
| LINSEED BLACK..... | Kg. | NA | 1.15 | 2.54 | 2.48 | 1.63 | 2.31 | 2.36 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.28 |
| RAPE SEED..... | Kg. | NA | 1.47 | 1.67 | 3.00 | 2.10 | 2.91 | 2.06 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.89 |
| CASTOR BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .88 | .81 | NA | NA | .83 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.04 |
| VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .49 | .39 | .87 | .49 | .58 | NA | .34 | NA | NA | .61 |
| CABBAGE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .76 | NA | .76 | NA | NA | NA | NA | .82 |
| LETTUCE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .60 |
| CARROT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.40 |
| POTATOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .42 | .93 | .45 | .66 | NA | NA | NA | 2.00 | .76 |
| SWEET POTATOES..... | Kg. | NA | .50 | NA | .44 | .48 | .51 | .49 | NA | NA | NA | NA | .63 |
| TOMATOES..... | Kg. | NA | 1.43 | 1.56 | .10 | NA | NA | .83 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.10 |
| ONIONS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 3.17 | 2.23 | 1.61 | 2.59 | 2.56 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.02 |
| GARLICS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.54 | 4.90 | 4.87 | 4.64 | 4.44 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.32 |
| PEPPER GREEN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.60 | 2.08 | .95 | 2.41 | 1.79 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.07 |
| BEET ROOT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .97 |
| CAULIFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .10 | NA | NA | NA | .10 | NA | NA | NA | NA | .20 |
| PUMPKIN..... | Kg. | NA | .53 | .47 | .56 | 1.22 | .55 | .61 | .71 | NA | NA | NA | .71 |
| SUGAR CANE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .52 | .31 | .59 | .51 | .53 | NA | NA | NA | NA | .63 |
| FRUITS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BANANAS..... | Kg. | NA | 1.66 | .45 | .49 | .73 | .54 | .54 | .88 | NA | NA | NA | .74 |
| ORANGES/SWEET/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .66 | NA | .70 | NA | .69 | NA | NA | NA | 1.66 | .82 |
| ORANGES/BITTER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .52 | NA | .32 | .42 | NA | NA | NA | 1.59 | .84 |
| LEMONS..... | Kg. | NA | .50 | .82 | .66 | 1.31 | .49 | .86 | NA | NA | NA | NA | .90 |
| PAPAYAS..... | Kg. | NA | .77 | .29 | .45 | .50 | .34 | .39 | .72 | NA | NA | NA | .74 |
| MANGOES..... | Kg. | NA | 1.45 | .45 | 1.87 | NA | NA | .99 | 1.47 | NA | NA | NA | 1.32 |
| GUAVA..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .67 |
| CITRON..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.56 |
| PINE APPLES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .97 | .99 | NA | NA | .98 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.04 |

TABEL 5 PART 2: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

MARCH 1995
MEGABIT 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|---------|--------|-----------|------------------|-------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | | | | | | | National Average | |
| | | Somali | Benshangul & Gumuz | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Debub Eth. Average | Gambela | Harari | Dire Dawa | | Addis Ababa |
| SPICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PEPPER WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | 6.02 | 1.51 | NA | 10.03 | 4.81 | 8.41 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 6.67 |
| GINGER/DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 4.76 | 2.00 | 3.66 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.98 |
| GINGER/NOT DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 4.96 | 2.50 | 4.20 | 3.54 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.77 |
| WHITE CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 4.16 | NA | NA | 2.82 | 3.49 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.80 |
| BLACK CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.99 | NA | NA | 5.55 | 3.63 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.35 |
| TUMERIC/UNMILLED/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 5.00 | NA | NA | NA | 5.00 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 4.56 |
| FENUGRECH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 3.63 | NA | 2.89 | 3.26 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.86 |
| CHILLIES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.93 | 5.36 | 10.22 | 3.71 | 5.05 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 4.79 |
| CORIANDER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 2.84 | NA | 2.45 | 2.45 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.38 |
| MUSTARD..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.84 |
| SACRED BASIL..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 4.92 | .50 | NA | .49 | 1.70 | NA | 3.30 | NA | NA | 3.11 |
| SAVORY..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 2.19 | NA | 2.19 | 2.19 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.39 |
| RUE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .62 | .98 | 1.67 | .82 | .96 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.32 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/..... | No | 163.33 | 135.79 | 200.32 | 119.94 | 201.57 | 157.33 | 180.47 | 141.67 | NA | NA | NA | 170.82 |
| LAMB..... | No | 83.33 | 76.27 | 95.76 | 49.90 | 80.44 | 72.34 | 82.12 | 67.76 | NA | 80.00 | 81.83 | 71.48 |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./..... | No | 69.17 | 97.83 | 70.18 | 47.75 | 58.30 | 50.07 | 58.65 | 47.67 | NA | NA | 48.33 | 60.68 |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/..... | No | 140.00 | 122.50 | 172.38 | 121.31 | 187.52 | 168.24 | 167.28 | 85.67 | NA | NA | NA | 159.23 |
| GOAT/1-2 YEARS/..... | No | 58.33 | 55.97 | 81.17 | 49.99 | 72.80 | 72.77 | 73.78 | 68.33 | 70.00 | 70.00 | 76.45 | 60.07 |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./..... | No | 53.33 | 91.64 | 67.63 | 57.38 | 58.90 | 57.24 | 62.06 | 44.33 | NA | NA | 97.50 | 59.69 |
| CALF..... | No | 116.67 | 270.00 | 244.32 | 188.58 | 167.23 | 218.94 | 206.11 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 208.50 |
| HEIFER..... | No | 141.67 | 600.67 | 502.89 | 323.61 | 307.70 | 351.50 | 374.64 | 575.00 | NA | 540.00 | NA | 371.43 |
| COW..... | No | 283.33 | 866.67 | 749.67 | 500.16 | 402.08 | 503.11 | 525.08 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 547.28 |
| BULL..... | No | 193.33 | 630.50 | 554.35 | 350.23 | 364.96 | 382.07 | 411.01 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 457.34 |
| OX..... | No | 316.67 | 740.00 | 980.19 | 725.22 | 716.90 | 768.73 | 802.42 | 980.00 | NA | 980.00 | NA | 779.66 |
| PULLET/LOCAL/..... | No | 6.67 | 5.48 | 6.29 | 3.89 | 5.43 | 5.12 | 5.49 | 3.54 | 5.35 | NA | 5.36 | 5.42 |
| HEN/LOCAL/..... | No | 7.33 | 8.63 | 9.54 | 5.72 | 7.88 | 8.10 | 8.19 | 5.68 | 6.83 | 10.50 | 6.54 | 7.71 |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/..... | No | 6.33 | 6.64 | 8.65 | 5.41 | 7.20 | 7.80 | 7.59 | 4.40 | 8.33 | 8.67 | 7.20 | 7.36 |
| COCK/LOCAL/..... | No | 9.67 | 11.15 | 12.96 | 8.88 | 11.42 | 11.10 | 11.42 | 9.74 | 9.31 | 14.56 | 9.31 | 10.58 |

TABEL 5 PART 2: (Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

MARCH 1995
MEGABIT 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | | | | Gambela | Harari | Dire
Dawa | Addis
Ababa | National
Average |
| | | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Debub Eth.
Average | | | | | |
| DRAUGHT ANIMALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DONKEY..... | No | 200.00 | NA | 280.00 | NA | 261.67 | NA | 264.29 | 250.00 | NA | NA | NA | 259.29 |
| HORSE..... | No. | NA | NA | 475.00 | NA | 322.89 | 416.33 | 372.00 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 372.88 |
| MULE..... | No | 476.67 | NA | NA | 310.00 | 848.75 | 310.00 | 701.82 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 802.38 |
| CAMEL..... | No | 860.00 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1036.52 |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGG | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/..... | Liter | 1.66 | NA | 1.27 | .94 | NA | .91 | 1.03 | 1.00 | 2.87 | 2.00 | 2.72 | 1.91 |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/..... | Kg. | NA | 22.20 | 16.70 | 18.72 | 19.03 | 20.36 | 18.47 | NA | NA | 26.60 | NA | 19.48 |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.81 | 3.28 | 4.05 | 3.21 | 3.27 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.09 |
| EGGS/LOCAL/..... | Do | 4.00 | 3.73 | 3.03 | 2.34 | 3.14 | 3.01 | 2.96 | 3.64 | 4.00 | 3.60 | 3.58 | 2.90 |
| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOVINE HIDES..... | No. | NA | NA | 16.67 | 15.33 | 31.33 | 28.50 | 25.74 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 26.45 |
| SHEEP SKINS..... | No | 5.33 | 8.00 | 12.55 | 12.23 | 15.88 | 15.34 | 13.99 | 6.13 | NA | NA | NA | 15.30 |
| GOAT SKINS..... | No | 5.67 | 15.00 | 6.68 | 7.56 | 11.04 | 7.10 | 8.73 | 2.50 | NA | NA | NA | 10.23 |
| OTHERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.77 | 1.57 | 1.99 | 1.59 | 1.75 | NA | 1.80 | NA | NA | 2.35 |
| "CHAT"..... | Kg. | NA | 3.86 | 3.17 | 1.32 | 4.17 | 6.34 | 3.85 | NA | 4.18 | NA | 16.09 | 4.95 |
| COFFEE BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 13.15 | 11.90 | 9.69 | 11.88 | 11.96 | 14.13 | NA | NA | 7.24 | 13.67 |
| COFFEE WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 8.21 | 6.21 | 4.42 | 5.92 | 6.37 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 7.06 |
| "KOTCHO"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .67 | .50 | .54 | .80 | .67 | NA | NA | NA | NA | .68 |

WITH FILE/1995
STATISTICS UNIT

TABEL 6 PART 2. AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JUNE 1995
SENE 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|------|------|------|-----------------------|---------|--------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debut Eth.
Average | Gambela | Harari | Addis
Ababa | Dire
Dawa | National
Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | |
| CEREALS UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TEFF WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | 2.04 | 1.82 | 2.17 | 2.03 | 2.46 | 2.01 | NA | NA | 2.18 | NA | 1.95 |
| TEFF BLACK /RED/..... | Kg. | NA | 1.51 | 1.79 | 1.73 | 1.75 | 1.78 | 1.77 | NA | NA | 2.17 | NA | 1.85 |
| TEFF MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | 1.97 | 1.63 | 2.14 | 1.97 | 2.00 | 1.89 | NA | NA | 2.33 | NA | 1.89 |
| WHEAT WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.24 | 1.58 | NA | .72 | 1.38 | 1.89 | 1.37 | NA | 2.65 | 1.85 | NA | 1.72 |
| WHEAT MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.98 | NA | 1.28 | 1.70 | 1.44 | NA | NA | 1.72 | NA | 1.67 |
| BARLEY WHITE..... | Kg. | .75 | NA | 1.10 | NA | 1.29 | 1.73 | 1.46 | NA | NA | 1.52 | NA | 1.62 |
| BARLEY MIXED..... | Kg. | .84 | 1.66 | 1.30 | 1.06 | 1.43 | 1.43 | 1.32 | NA | NA | 1.47 | NA | 1.58 |
| MAIZE..... | Kg. | 1.00 | 1.03 | .82 | .81 | 1.24 | 1.28 | .97 | 1.24 | 2.01 | 1.42 | NA | 1.18 |
| DURRAH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.20 | NA | NA | NA | 1.20 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.32 |
| AFRICAN MILLET..... | Kg. | NA | 1.52 | 1.73 | 1.39 | NA | NA | 1.62 | 2.00 | NA | NA | NA | 1.52 |
| SORGHUM RED..... | Kg. | NA | .79 | .65 | .59 | 1.26 | 1.30 | .80 | 1.27 | 1.94 | NA | NA | 1.20 |
| SORGHUM MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | .77 | .62 | .68 | 1.14 | 1.25 | .75 | 1.10 | NA | 1.00 | NA | 1.20 |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.70 | NA | 1.70 | NA | NA | 1.50 | NA | 1.39 |
| OATS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.30 |
| "TAMEZH"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.23 |
| PULSES UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HORSE BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.72 | 1.52 | 2.32 | 2.19 | 2.00 | NA | NA | 2.29 | NA | 2.06 |
| CHICK PEAS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.26 | 2.26 | NA | NA | 2.09 | NA | 1.92 |
| PEAS WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.48 | 2.51 | 2.49 | NA | NA | 2.32 | NA | 2.29 |
| SOYA BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | 2.08 | NA | 1.30 | 1.97 | NA | 1.63 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.79 |
| PEAS MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.97 | NA | 2.16 | 2.45 | 2.32 | NA | NA | 2.25 | NA | 2.20 |
| LENTILS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.62 | 2.62 | NA | NA | 2.84 | NA | 2.55 |
| VETCH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .67 | NA | .67 | NA | NA | 2.08 | NA | 1.69 |
| OIL SEEDS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NIGER SEED..... | Kg. | NA | 2.16 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.41 |
| LINSEED WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.64 |
| SESAME SEED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.76 |
| SUNFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .60 | NA | NA | .60 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.53 |

TABEL 6 PART 2:(Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JUNE 1995
SENE 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|------|------|------|-----------------------|---------|--------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Harari | Addis
Ababa | Dire
Dawa | National
Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | |
| LINSEED BLACK..... | Kg. | NA | 3.31 | 1.33 | NA | NA | NA | 1.33 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.61 |
| RAPE SEED..... | Kg. | NA | 2.63 | NA | NA | NA | 1.59 | 1.15 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.81 |
| CASTOR BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .38 | .36 | NA | NA | .37 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.64 |
| VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg. | NA | .27 | .28 | .40 | .16 | .43 | .30 | .20 | .76 | NA | NA | .25 |
| CABBAGE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .65 |
| LETTUCE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .17 | NA | NA | .25 |
| CARROT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .51 |
| POTATOES..... | Kg. | NA | .72 | 1.04 | 1.16 | .29 | .56 | .47 | NA | 1.02 | NA | NA | .69 |
| SWEET POTATOES..... | Kg. | .98 | NA | NA | .46 | .23 | NA | .32 | NA | .81 | NA | NA | .65 |
| TOMATOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | .42 | .63 | NA | .47 | .92 | 2.09 | NA | NA | 1.20 |
| ONIONS..... | Kg. | 1.01 | 2.00 | 1.43 | .70 | 1.73 | 2.04 | 1.32 | NA | NA | 1.89 | NA | 1.68 |
| GARLICS..... | Kg. | NA | 3.33 | 2.08 | 1.37 | NA | 2.99 | 2.33 | 3.33 | NA | NA | NA | 3.02 |
| PEPPER GREEN..... | Kg. | NA | .96 | .94 | .60 | 1.38 | 1.93 | 1.25 | .85 | 3.60 | 5.14 | NA | 1.24 |
| BEET ROOT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.11 |
| CAULIFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .18 |
| PUMPKIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .41 | .22 | NA | .76 | .44 | NA | .67 | NA | NA | .56 |
| SUGAR CANE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .30 | .28 | .29 | .34 | .31 | NA | NA | NA | NA | .41 |
| FRUITS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BANANAS..... | Kg. | NA | 1.18 | .36 | .68 | .64 | .97 | .59 | .99 | NA | NA | NA | .82 |
| ORANGES/SWEET/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .89 | NA | NA | NA | .89 | .54 | NA | NA | NA | .49 |
| ORANGES/BITTER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | .32 | NA | .32 | NA | NA | NA | NA | .70 |
| LEMONS..... | Kg. | NA | .50 | NA | 1.03 | .40 | .54 | .60 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.03 |
| PAPAYAS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .43 | .24 | NA | .36 | .33 | .74 | NA | NA | NA | .58 |
| MANGOES..... | Kg. | NA | .36 | .39 | 1.05 | NA | .43 | .52 | .50 | 1.21 | NA | NA | .53 |
| GUAVA..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .69 | .69 | NA | 1.53 | NA | NA | .49 |
| CITRON..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .70 |
| PINE APPLES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.02 | NA | NA | NA | 1.02 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.12 |

TABEL 6 PART 2:(Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JUNE 1995
SENE 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------------------|---------|--------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Harari | Addis
Ababa | Dire
Dawa | National
Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | |
| SPICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PEPPER WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | 7.69 | 4.50 | NA | 2.00 | NA | 3.25 | NA | NA | 12.50 | NA | 6.41 |
| GINGER/DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 6.64 |
| GINGER/NOT DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | 1.11 | .74 | NA | 2.00 | 3.61 | 2.88 | NA | NA | 2.00 | NA | 2.25 |
| WHITE CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.50 | 2.50 | NA | NA | 2.00 | NA | 3.61 |
| BLACK CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.61 | NA | NA | 2.23 | 1.96 | NA | NA | 2.00 | NA | 3.61 |
| TUMERIC/UNMILLED/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 5.38 | NA | NA | NA | 5.38 | 1.25 | NA | NA | NA | 3.25 |
| FENUGRECH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.50 | 2.50 | NA | NA | 2.33 | NA | 3.18 |
| CHILLIES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 4.33 | 4.94 | 4.59 | 2.90 | 4.27 | 5.55 | NA | 2.25 | NA | 5.96 |
| CORIANDER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 5.00 | 5.00 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.48 |
| MUSTARD..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.14 |
| SACRED BASIL..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.50 | 2.67 | NA | 1.62 | 2.31 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.00 |
| SAVORY..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .75 | .75 | NA | NA | 1.00 | NA | .71 |
| RUE..... | Kg. | NA | .61 | 1.01 | 2.73 | NA | 1.13 | 1.81 | 2.27 | NA | NA | NA | 1.83 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/..... | No. | NA | 140.00 | 125.31 | 145.00 | 155.00 | 179.75 | 150.41 | 262.50 | NA | 243.33 | NA | 162.62 |
| LAMB..... | No | 51.67 | 67.50 | 76.28 | 69.36 | 80.78 | 103.45 | 83.14 | 63.67 | 73.33 | 87.33 | NA | 70.84 |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./..... | No | NA | 102.50 | 68.30 | 67.86 | 57.36 | 67.43 | 64.35 | 41.67 | 64.00 | 56.07 | NA | 60.23 |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/..... | No | 75.00 | 125.00 | 129.72 | 139.75 | 172.67 | 170.00 | 142.89 | 151.00 | 95.00 | 266.00 | NA | 160.17 |
| GOAT/1-2 YEARS/..... | No | 46.67 | 58.44 | 62.54 | 54.38 | 75.13 | 72.33 | 66.48 | 56.00 | 81.67 | 59.13 | NA | 56.13 |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./..... | No | 45.00 | 85.83 | 55.00 | 66.30 | 55.40 | 55.00 | 57.24 | 43.33 | 57.67 | 47.44 | 65.00 | 58.51 |
| CALF..... | No | 100.00 | NA | 250.00 | NA | 179.75 | 193.33 | 199.52 | 263.75 | NA | 199.38 | NA | 230.34 |
| HEIFER..... | No | 350.00 | NA | 464.17 | 360.00 | 293.54 | 421.92 | 368.85 | 362.50 | 380.00 | 382.50 | 300.00 | 415.11 |
| COW..... | No. | NA | 960.00 | 752.73 | 703.33 | 418.87 | 722.62 | 620.64 | 865.00 | 411.67 | 650.00 | NA | 649.21 |
| BULL..... | No | 466.67 | NA | 496.64 | 565.00 | 357.38 | 483.53 | 443.62 | 436.25 | 520.00 | 530.71 | 750.00 | 477.07 |
| OX..... | No. | NA | 1112.50 | 748.69 | 925.56 | 680.29 | 1013.61 | 839.88 | NA | 922.00 | 1206.11 | NA | 855.94 |
| PULLET/LOCAL/..... | No | 7.33 | 9.07 | 5.20 | 3.91 | 4.39 | 6.40 | 5.04 | 3.98 | 4.50 | 6.62 | 5.00 | 4.50 |
| HEN/LOCAL/..... | No | 8.50 | 8.70 | 7.39 | 5.20 | 6.46 | 8.90 | 7.04 | 8.09 | 5.39 | 7.73 | 5.83 | 6.31 |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/..... | No | 6.00 | 8.78 | 6.60 | 5.61 | 5.32 | 7.52 | 6.29 | 7.08 | 4.67 | 8.14 | NA | 5.82 |
| COCK/LOCAL/..... | No | 10.67 | 9.38 | 11.00 | 7.63 | 9.08 | 12.87 | 10.17 | 9.81 | 7.94 | 12.19 | NA | 8.91 |

TABEL 6 PART 2:(Con't) AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JUNE 1995
SENE 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-----------------------|---------|--------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Somali | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Harari | Addis
Ababa | Dire
Dawa | National
Average |
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | |
| DRAUGHT ANIMALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DONKEY..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 391.67 | 391.67 | NA | NA | 238.00 | NA | 276.07 |
| HORSE..... | No. | NA | NA | 470.00 | NA | NA | 400.60 | 406.91 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 358.58 |
| MULE..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 936.84 |
| CAMEL..... | No | 900.00 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1154.38 |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGG | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/..... | Litre | 2.00 | NA | 1.51 | NA | NA | 1.91 | 1.72 | 1.09 | 2.14 | 2.00 | 2.74 | 1.90 |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/..... | Kg. | NA | 12.42 | 16.16 | 18.12 | 15.52 | 19.00 | 16.56 | 11.71 | NA | 24.91 | NA | 16.51 |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 3.12 | 3.85 | 3.28 | NA | 3.26 | NA | NA | 3.17 | NA | 3.06 |
| EGGS/LOCAL/..... | Dozen | 3.00 | 4.34 | 3.28 | 2.83 | 3.01 | 3.61 | 3.17 | 3.44 | 4.24 | 3.78 | 4.09 | 3.18 |
| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOVINE HIDES..... | No. | NA | NA | 16.00 | NA | NA | 26.38 | 22.72 | NA | NA | 26.67 | NA | 28.13 |
| SHEEP SKINS..... | No. | NA | NA | 7.83 | 6.18 | 13.68 | 14.25 | 10.76 | 9.60 | NA | NA | NA | 11.79 |
| GOAT SKINS..... | No. | NA | 4.33 | 3.89 | 5.33 | 9.28 | 11.08 | 7.81 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 7.43 |
| OTHERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/..... | Kg. | NA | 1.89 | NA | 1.82 | 1.39 | 1.84 | 1.71 | 4.34 | NA | NA | NA | 2.15 |
| "CHAT"..... | Kg | 6.41 | 4.00 | 2.34 | 3.27 | 3.04 | 4.10 | 3.25 | NA | 7.94 | NA | 20.00 | 4.44 |
| COFFEE BEANS..... | Kg | NA | NA | 12.81 | 8.07 | NA | 9.09 | 11.27 | 11.53 | NA | NA | NA | 13.15 |
| COFFEE WHOLE..... | Kg | NA | NA | 6.60 | 5.09 | 9.31 | 7.44 | 7.48 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 7.21 |
| "KOTCHO"..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .54 | .46 | .63 | .69 | .62 | .67 | NA | NA | NA | .60 |

TABEL 7 PART 2: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JULY 1995
HAMLE 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------------------|----------------|------|------|------|--------------------|---------|--------|-----------|------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Benshangul & Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Dehub Eth. Average | Gambela | Harari | Dire Dawa | National Average |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | |
| CEREALS UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TEFF WHITE..... | Kg. | 1.87 | 1.79 | 2.06 | 1.96 | 1.80 | 1.94 | NA | NA | 2.51 | 2.08 |
| TEFF BLACK /RED/..... | Kg. | 1.83 | 1.68 | 2.17 | 1.64 | 2.05 | 1.76 | NA | NA | 2.07 | 1.91 |
| TEFF MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | 1.57 | 1.81 | 1.75 | 1.76 | 1.74 | NA | NA | 2.29 | 1.90 |
| WHEAT WHITE..... | Kg. | 2.22 | NA | NA | 1.27 | 1.80 | 1.41 | NA | NA | 1.83 | 1.82 |
| WHEAT MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | 2.37 | 1.17 | 1.18 | 1.10 | 1.29 | NA | NA | 1.76 | 1.67 |
| BARLEY WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | 1.62 | 1.42 | 1.24 | 1.41 | 1.45 | NA | NA | 1.71 | 1.59 |
| BARLEY MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | 1.32 | 1.08 | 1.16 | 1.19 | 1.23 | NA | NA | 1.34 | 1.49 |
| MAIZE..... | Kg. | .99 | .75 | .76 | 1.08 | .85 | .86 | 1.36 | NA | 1.29 | 1.14 |
| DURRAH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .40 | NA | NA | .40 | NA | NA | 1.35 | 1.41 |
| AFRICAN MILLET..... | Kg. | 1.40 | 1.68 | 1.40 | 1.08 | NA | 1.44 | 1.99 | NA | 2.00 | 1.58 |
| SORGHUM RED..... | Kg. | .62 | .77 | .77 | .95 | 1.05 | .84 | 1.17 | NA | 1.35 | 1.29 |
| SORGHUM MIXED..... | Kg. | .86 | .77 | .71 | 1.18 | .83 | .82 | 1.32 | NA | 1.29 | 1.30 |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 1.32 | NA | 1.32 | NA | NA | 1.40 | 1.33 |
| OATS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.12 | 1.50 |
| PULSES UNMILLED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HORSE BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | 1.89 | 1.55 | 1.68 | 1.79 | 1.80 | NA | NA | 2.09 | 2.05 |
| CHICK PEAS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 1.73 | 1.50 | 1.61 | NA | NA | 1.94 | 2.01 |
| PEAS WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.26 | 2.30 | 2.49 | 2.33 | NA | NA | 2.49 | 2.18 |
| SOYA BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.15 | 1.11 | NA | 1.13 | NA | NA | NA | 1.56 |
| PEAS MIXED..... | Kg. | NA | 2.25 | 1.43 | 2.23 | 2.00 | 2.12 | NA | NA | NA | 2.26 |
| LENTILS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | 2.14 | 2.25 | 2.19 | NA | NA | 3.04 | 2.62 |
| VETCH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1.84 | 1.70 |

TABEL 7 PART 2: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JULY 1995
HAMLE 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|------|------|------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------------|---------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Harari | Dire
Dawa | National
Average |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | |
| OIL SEEDS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NIGER SEED..... | Kg. | 1.93 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.03 | 2.49 |
| LINSEED WHITE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.88 | 2.56 |
| SESAME SEED..... | Kg. | NA | 1.83 | NA | NA | NA | 1.83 | NA | NA | 2.60 | 2.43 |
| SUNFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .89 | NA | NA | .89 | NA | NA | 2.22 | 1.67 |
| LINSEED BLACK..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.59 | 2.61 |
| RAPE SEED..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.60 | 3.60 | NA | NA | 2.19 | 2.10 |
| CASTOR BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .28 | NA | NA | .28 | NA | NA | NA | 1.36 |
| VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg. | .17 | .18 | .25 | .23 | .38 | .28 | .12 | .62 | .72 | .27 |
| CABBAGE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .59 | .55 |
| LETTUCE..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .84 | .74 |
| CARROT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .96 | .96 |
| POTATOES..... | Kg. | .44 | 1.54 | .62 | .34 | .56 | .49 | NA | .74 | .61 | .58 |
| SWEET POTATOES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .40 | NA | .35 | .40 | NA | 1.01 | NA | .64 |
| TOMATOES..... | Kg. | NA | 2.11 | .62 | NA | .25 | .90 | NA | 1.66 | .92 | 1.07 |
| ONIONS..... | Kg. | NA | 2.81 | 1.25 | NA | 1.40 | 1.99 | NA | NA | 1.43 | 1.65 |
| GARLICS..... | Kg. | NA | 2.41 | 3.24 | 3.90 | 2.70 | 2.73 | 4.15 | NA | 3.10 | 2.92 |
| PEPPER GREEN..... | Kg. | 1.28 | 1.19 | .92 | 1.31 | 1.63 | 1.39 | 1.87 | 3.68 | 1.80 | 1.35 |
| BEEF ROOT..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .69 | 1.08 |
| CAULIFLOWER..... | Kg. | NA | .05 | NA | NA | NA | .05 | NA | NA | NA | 1.28 |
| PUMPKIN..... | Kg. | NA | .21 | .55 | .25 | .58 | .33 | .50 | .61 | 1.25 | .49 |

TABEL 7 PART 2: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JULY 1995
HAMLE 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|------|-----|------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------------|---------------------|--|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Harari | Dire
Dawa | National
Average | |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | |
| SUGAR CANE..... | Kg. | .55 | .14 | .40 | .28 | .49 | .37 | NA | NA | NA | .48 | |
| FRUITS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BANANAS..... | Kg. | 1.00 | .39 | .43 | .78 | .69 | .57 | .57 | NA | 2.43 | .85 | |
| ORANGES/SWEET/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .70 | .49 | .70 | .65 | NA | NA | 1.17 | .73 | |
| ORANGES/BITTER/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | .33 | NA | .50 | .39 | NA | NA | NA | .81 | |
| LEMONS..... | Kg. | .71 | NA | .77 | .48 | 1.44 | 1.05 | NA | NA | NA | .88 | |
| PAPAYAS..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.30 | .48 | .40 | .69 | NA | NA | NA | .62 | |
| MANGOES..... | Kg. | .62 | .34 | .89 | NA | .34 | .48 | .44 | NA | NA | .72 | |
| GUAVA..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .57 | |
| CITRON..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .76 | |
| PINE APPLES..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | .93 | |
| SPICES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PEPPER WHOLE..... | Kg. | 8.12 | 2.39 | 1.99 | NA | 3.86 | 3.45 | NA | NA | NA | 6.01 | |
| GINGER/DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 3.23 | 2.31 | |
| GINGER/NOT DRY/..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 2.32 | NA | 4.18 | 4.18 | NA | NA | NA | 2.72 | |
| WHITE CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2.00 | 2.00 | NA | NA | NA | 2.89 | |
| BLACK CUMIN..... | Kg. | NA | 2.63 | NA | NA | NA | 3.97 | NA | NA | NA | 4.02 | |
| FENUGRECH..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 4.20 | 4.20 | NA | NA | 2.84 | 3.03 | |
| CHILLIES..... | Kg. | NA | 5.84 | 3.32 | NA | 5.41 | 4.47 | 2.00 | NA | 12.90 | 5.95 | |
| CORIANDER..... | Kg. | 2.40 | NA | 1.47 | NA | 2.33 | 2.33 | NA | NA | NA | 2.67 | |
| MUSTARD..... | Kg. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 6.31 | |
| SACRED BASIL..... | Kg. | NA | .36 | 1.37 | NA | 1.66 | 1.27 | NA | NA | NA | 2.12 | |

TABEL 7 PART 2: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JULY 1995
HAMLE 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------------|---------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Harari | Dire
Dawa | National
Average |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | |
| SAVORY..... | Kg. | NA | NA | 1.75 | NA | 1.75 | 1.75 | NA | NA | NA | 1.75 |
| RUE..... | Kg. | NA | .59 | 1.14 | 2.22 | 1.00 | .97 | NA | NA | NA | 1.93 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/..... | No. | NA | 147.60 | 137.00 | 205.69 | 177.27 | 168.00 | 180.00 | NA | 230.83 | 173.20 |
| LAMB..... | No. | 150.00 | 84.59 | 66.52 | 78.22 | 77.39 | 78.62 | 60.00 | NA | 98.78 | 70.43 |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 85.00 | 59.22 | 54.73 | 49.41 | 57.53 | 54.60 | 47.50 | NA | 86.40 | 60.56 |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/..... | No. | 254.33 | 123.46 | 142.58 | 185.67 | 156.00 | 145.14 | NA | NA | 217.22 | 155.92 |
| GOAT/1-2 YEARS/..... | No. | 89.50 | 65.04 | 62.38 | 68.73 | 74.06 | 68.71 | NA | NA | 99.67 | 56.76 |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./..... | No. | 100.71 | 77.31 | 57.64 | 58.14 | 68.43 | 65.05 | NA | NA | 92.08 | 61.68 |
| CALF..... | No. | NA | 218.38 | 235.14 | 175.19 | 231.57 | 200.94 | NA | NA | 292.08 | 219.54 |
| HEIFER..... | No. | 450.00 | 475.00 | 374.94 | 333.58 | 406.56 | 390.18 | NA | NA | 433.18 | 389.88 |
| COW..... | No. | NA | 797.78 | 531.57 | 428.82 | 535.37 | 559.19 | NA | NA | 759.71 | 618.90 |
| BULL..... | No. | 570.00 | 566.47 | 477.82 | 330.81 | 492.86 | 463.95 | NA | NA | 620.83 | 483.90 |
| OX..... | No. | NA | 1001.15 | 767.89 | NA | 865.38 | 801.42 | NA | 900.00 | 889.67 | 808.89 |
| PULLET/LOCAL/..... | No. | 8.85 | 5.57 | 3.73 | 4.30 | 5.06 | 4.67 | 5.56 | 4.00 | 8.24 | 4.34 |
| HEN/LOCAL/..... | No. | 9.41 | 8.10 | 5.73 | 6.41 | 7.54 | 6.94 | 7.28 | 5.39 | 9.37 | 6.13 |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/..... | No. | 10.97 | 7.15 | 6.27 | 5.68 | 8.38 | 6.71 | 7.36 | 6.14 | 9.23 | 5.65 |
| COCK/LOCAL/..... | No. | 15.58 | 10.62 | 8.63 | 8.99 | 11.19 | 9.85 | 11.45 | 8.05 | 13.32 | 8.57 |
| DRAUGHT ANIMALS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DONKEY..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | 330.00 | 383.33 | 370.00 | NA | NA | 278.33 | 243.03 |
| HORSE..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | NA | 397.83 | 397.83 | NA | NA | 411.67 | 382.48 |
| MULE..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 390.00 | 875.00 |

TABEL 7 PART 2: AVERAGE PRODUCER'S PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN RURAL AREAS BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JULY 1995
HAMLE 1987

| PRICE IN BIRR | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------------|---------------------|
| KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ITEM | UNITS | Benshangul
& Gumuz | DEBUB ETHIOPIA | | | | Debub Eth.
Average | Gambela | Harari | Dire
Dawa | National
Average |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | |
| CAMEL..... | No. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1375.38 |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGG | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/..... | Litre | NA | 1.19 | .76 | 2.50 | 1.17 | 1.26 | NA | 2.38 | 1.89 | 1.83 |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/..... | Kg. | 13.37 | 15.08 | 16.37 | 16.83 | 18.70 | 16.76 | 16.66 | NA | 22.05 | 16.67 |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/..... | Kg. | NA | 2.25 | 2.87 | 3.24 | 2.73 | 2.93 | 1.42 | NA | 2.22 | 2.77 |
| EGGS/LOCAL/..... | Dozen | 4.25 | 3.37 | 3.09 | 2.89 | 3.35 | 3.10 | 4.19 | 4.02 | 3.43 | 2.99 |
| HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOVINE HIDES..... | No. | NA | 20.00 | NA | 18.42 | 26.08 | 22.67 | NA | NA | 11.00 | 25.06 |
| SHEEP SKINS..... | No. | NA | 10.10 | 8.17 | 13.31 | 11.16 | 11.67 | 9.83 | NA | 14.17 | 11.33 |
| GOAT SKINS..... | No. | 4.00 | 5.00 | 8.17 | 8.56 | 7.26 | 7.70 | NA | NA | NA | 7.49 |
| OTHERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/..... | Kg. | NA | 3.45 | 1.73 | 1.62 | 2.09 | 1.97 | NA | NA | 4.04 | 2.07 |
| "CHAT"..... | Kg. | NA | 1.76 | .87 | 2.78 | 3.27 | 2.61 | 3.14 | 6.77 | 18.67 | 4.27 |
| COFFEE BEANS..... | Kg. | NA | 11.89 | 8.94 | 17.58 | 8.01 | 10.16 | 13.08 | NA | NA | 12.09 |
| COFFEE WHOLE..... | Kg. | NA | 6.74 | 4.60 | 5.17 | 4.73 | 5.02 | NA | NA | NA | 6.76 |
| "KOTCHO"..... | Kg. | NA | .48 | .45 | .60 | .55 | .55 | .58 | NA | NA | .54 |

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