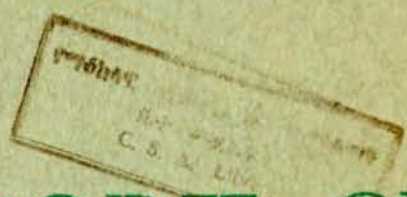


173

THE FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF  
**ETHIOPIA**

**CENTRAL STATISTICAL AUTHORITY**



**REPORT ON**

**AVERAGE PRODUCERS' PRICE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS  
IN RURAL AREAS**

**BY KILIL AND GROUP OF ZONES**

**DECEMBER 1996 -- FEBRUARY 1997  
(TAHSAS 1989 -- YEKATIT 1989)**

**ADDIS ABABA  
APRIL 1997**

**173**

**STATISTICAL BULLETIN**

**173**



THE FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

# ETHIOPIA

## CENTRAL STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

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Printed and Published by the  
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P.O. Box 111, Addis Ababa

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DECEMBER 1986 - FEBRUARY 1987

(ጥቅምት 1986 - ጥቅምት 1987)

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STATISTICAL BULLETIN 173

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# I. Introduction

The Central Statistical Authority, (CSA), has been conducting the Rural Integrated Household Survey Program, (RIHSP), since 1980/81 (1973 Ethiopian Calendar, E.C.). As part of the RIHSP the rural price survey, which covers both retail and producers' prices, is being conducted on a monthly basis since 1980 in selected Farmer Associations, (FAs), (currently Enumeration Areas, EAs) of the country.

This report provides information on average producers' price of agricultural products in rural areas from December 1996 to February 1997 (Tahsas 1989 -- Yekatit 1989 E.C.) on the basis of the current administrative hierarchy, i.e., Kilil/regional states and group of zones. Due to lack of adequate space to accommodate all kilils in one page the price data of the kilils are presented in two parts.

Part I - Consists of Tigray, Afar, Amhara (and its group of zones) and Oromiya (and its group of zones).

Part II - Consists of Somali, Benshangul and Gumuz, Debub Hizboch, [Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples, (S.N.N.P.)] (and its group of zones), Gambela, Harari, Dire Dawa and Addis Ababa.

Price data for Amhara, Oromiya and Debub Hizboch kilils are presented according to their respective group of zones<sup>1</sup> and kilil average. For the remaining kilils price data are presented by kilil. Group of zones for Amhara, Oromiya and Debub Hizboch kilils are given below:

## Group of zones for Amhara Kilil

- 1 = North and South Gonder
- 2 = East Gojam, West Gojam and Agewawi
- 3 = North Welo and Wag Hamra
- 4 = South Welo, North Shewa and Oromiya zone

<sup>1</sup> Report for the three Kilils is provided in group of zones due to their relatively large area coverage as compared to others.

### Group of zones for Oromiya Kilil

- 1 = East and West Welega
- 2 = Ilubabor and Jima
- 3 = North and West Shewa
- 4 = East Shewa, Arsi, Bale and Borena
- 5 = East and West Hararge

### Group of zones for Dehub Hizboch Kilil

- 1= Yem, Keficho, Maji, Shekicho and Bench
- 2= North and South Omo, Derashe and Konso
- 3= Hadia, Kembata and Gurage
- 4= Sidama, Gedeo, Burji and Amaro.

This sixteenth issue updates Statistical Bulletin 166. Earlier issues on the same subject are Statistical Bulletins 44, 59, 65, 85, 95, 105, 116, 122, 137, 142, 148, 149 155, 162 and 166.

## **II. Objectives**

The objectives of the survey are to:

- help policy makers take decisions on production and distribution of agricultural products;
- study the level of producers' price of agricultural products charged by farmers;
- study the disparities between prices at various distribution levels;
- study changes in the economy;
- help in the valuation of output for national accounts;
- construct producers' price indices and volume of production with respect to agricultural commodities;

### III. Scope, Coverage and Sample Design

The scope and coverage of the survey are constantly under review and necessary improvements are effected from time to time in an effort to incorporate commodities mostly produced by farm holders.

The major groups of items covered by the survey include cereals, pulses, oil seeds, vegetables, fruits, spices, livestock, draught animals, dairy products and eggs, hides and skins and others.

A two-stage stratified sample design was used for the 1996/97 (1989 E.C.) price survey. In three Kilils, namely Amhara, Oromiya and Debub Hizboch, groups of contiguous zones were treated as strata/reporting levels of the survey results. In the remaining regions, the reporting levels were the kilils themselves. The primary sampling units in all strata were Enumeration Areas, (EAs). Agricultural households were the ultimate sampling units.

A fixed number of sample EAs was determined for each stratum/reporting level based on population size of the stratum and cost considerations. The overall sample number of EAs in a stratum was proportionately allocated to Zones/Special Weredas within the stratum to their household size. From within each stratum sample EAs were selected with probability proportional to size (PPS), size being the total number of households of the EAs as obtained from the 1994 census map work. From each sample EAs, 25 agricultural households were selected systematically without replacement. Information on producer's price of selected agricultural commodities is collected from farm households or producers' cooperative residing in the sample EAs.

A total of 705 EAs in the country were planned to be covered by the survey. But 4 of the sampled EAs were closed due to various reasons and the survey covered 701 EAs successfully. The distribution of sample EAs and actually covered EAs by stratum or reporting level is given in Table A.

Table A: Number of Sampled and Actually Covered EAs in the Survey by Kilil

Kilil	Strata	Number of	
		Sampled EAs	Covered EAs
Tigray	1. Tigray	35	33
Afar	2. Afar	25	24
Amhara	3. North and South Gonder	40	40
	4. East Gojam, West Gojam and Agewawi	40	40
	5. North Welo and Wag Hamra	35	35
	6. South Welo, North Shewa and Oromiya zone	40	40
Oromiya	7. East and West Welega	40	40
	8. Ilubabor and Jima	40	40
	9. North and West Shewa	40	40
	10. East Shewa, Arsi, Bale, and Borena	40	40
	11. East and West Harerge	40	40
Somali	12. Somali	25	24
Benshangul and Gumuz	13. Benshangul and Gumuz	25	25
Debub Hizboch (S.N.N.P.)	14. Yem, Keficho, Maji, Shekicho, and Bench	35	35
	15. North Omo, South Omo, Derashe and Konso	35	35
	16. Hadia, Kembata and Gurage	35	35
	17. Sidama, Gedeo, Burji, and Amaro	35	35
Gambela	18. Gambela	25	25
Harari	19. Harari	25	25
Addis Ababa	20. Addis Ababa	25	25
Dire Dawa	21. Dire Dawa	25	25
<b>Total</b>		<b>705</b>	<b>701</b>

## IV. Method of Data Collection

Agricultural producers' price is collected from farm households or producers' cooperatives in the selected EAs for each month of the Ethiopian Calendar year, (September to August). For each agricultural product a maximum of three quantity and price quotations are collected from three different farmers using kitchen balances to measure quantity sold. However, it should be noted that information on producers' price is collected from a farmer or producer who sold the output of his agricultural holding during the survey month. The data collection of producers' price is distributed throughout the month considering the work load of the enumerator and the selling habits of the farmers.

## V. Definitions

- **Producers' price:** Agricultural producers' price is defined as the price of the transaction carried out by the farmer at the first point of sale for a clearly specified agricultural commodity. In most cases this price may not correspond to the farm-gate price as the farmer sells his product at a place outside his farm.
- **Enumeration Area:** Enumeration Area in rural areas is a locality that is less than or equal to farmer's association areas and mostly consists of about 150-200 households.
- **Farmers' Association:-** It is the lowest administrative unit in a settled rural area with its own jurisdiction. It is an association of rural dwellers formed by the inhabitants of a given area whose members are engaged either in agricultural or non-agricultural activities.

## VI Note

- ◆ The average column is a simple arithmetic average price for each item.
- ◆ The symbol "-" is used for data not available or doubtful.

# PART I



Table 1 Part 1 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

December 1996  
Tahisas 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S												
		Tigray	Afar	A M H A R A				Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
				1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>														
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	1.86	1.93	1.21	1.24	1.89	1.89	1.55	1.06	.88	1.40	1.64	1.65	1.29
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	1.57	1.68	1.29	1.00	1.61	1.52	1.33	1.06	.89	1.27	1.49	1.12	1.13
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	1.72	1.84	1.18	.94	1.71	1.54	1.29	.99	.78	1.18	1.24	-	1.05
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	1.78	-	1.43	1.12	1.64	1.69	1.51	1.13	1.12	1.21	1.07	1.79	1.16
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	1.65	1.65	1.19	.97	2.23	1.46	1.32	1.07	.91	1.22	1.03	-	1.09
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	1.49	-	.99	.90	1.51	1.41	1.30	1.12	1.07	.95	.85	.91	.97
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.48	1.59	.92	.78	1.34	1.27	1.00	.94	.89	.87	.79	.53	.87
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.13	1.06	.79	.52	1.07	.84	.69	.48	.60	.64	.55	.79	.59
DURRAH.....	Kg	1.05	-	.79	.43	1.05	1.00	.89	.67	.43	1.19	1.16	.55	.85
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	1.43	-	1.00	.54	1.47	1.39	.91	.66	.63	-	-	.83	.67
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.07	1.00	.88	.65	1.20	1.01	1.03	.60	.48	.70	.46	.96	.70
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.13	1.04	.84	.59	1.21	1.00	.99	.60	.33	.83	.57	.78	.65
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.25	-	1.86	1.65	1.70	.71	-	.82	2.08	1.13
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	-	-	1.81	-	1.88	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>														
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	1.98	1.93	1.29	1.39	1.57	1.53	1.44	1.39	1.51	1.34	1.20	1.18	1.36
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	2.15	1.91	1.63	1.24	1.78	1.41	1.49	-	.93	1.52	1.65	-	1.50
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	2.18	-	1.21	-	1.73	1.87	1.69	1.46	1.78	1.75	1.74	1.71	1.65
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	1.42	-	2.16	1.63	1.83	-	1.77	-	-	-	1.77
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	1.87	2.00	1.36	1.75	1.47	1.61	1.55	1.62	1.52	1.58	1.59	-	1.58
LENTILS.....	Kg	2.13	2.27	2.13	-	1.89	2.16	2.04	2.07	-	2.12	2.07	1.46	2.02
VETCH.....	Kg	1.98	-	1.42	1.15	1.62	1.10	1.20	-	-	1.11	1.34	-	1.19
<b>OIL SEEDS</b>														
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	2.86	3.81	1.82	1.57	2.77	3.44	1.86	1.65	2.14	2.04	1.70	-	1.85
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	1.77	2.57	1.26	-	-	-	1.26	-	1.77	-	-	-	1.77
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	3.67	2.16	1.67	3.46	2.20	2.34	2.34	1.75	-	-	-	-	1.75

Table 1 Part 1 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

December 1996  
Tahisas 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
		Tigray	Afar	A M H A R A					Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
				1	2	3	4	1		2	3	4	5		
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	2.46	1.72	1.27	1.13	1.35	1.49	1.32	-	-	-	.73	-	.73	
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	1.73	-	1.83	1.67	3.51	2.09	2.38	3.09	1.61	1.69	1.43	3.57	1.97	
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	1.41	1.07	-	1.07	1.17	1.81	2.06	1.52	1.54	1.53	1.79	
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	1.22	-	-	-	-	1.60	1.60	-	-	-	.68	2.23	1.99	
<b>VEGETABLES</b>															
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	1.86	-	-	-	.40	.40	.36	.41	.37	.38	.46	.39	
CABBAGE.....	Kg	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.76	.76	
LETTUCE.....	Kg	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.00	1.00	
CARROT.....	Kg	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.84	.84	
POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	.47	.32	-	.90	.45	1.42	1.72	1.46	.92	.98	1.15	
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	.53	-	.38	.69	.53	.45	.47	-	.59	.58	.49	
TOMATOES.....	Kg	1.55	-	-	-	-	2.01	2.01	.96	1.16	-	-	1.10	1.10	
ONIONS.....	Kg	2.89	2.27	3.95	1.00	2.10	1.53	2.33	1.96	3.39	-	-	1.34	2.26	
GARLICS.....	Kg	3.75	2.53	2.94	2.04	2.55	2.40	2.53	4.54	3.41	-	3.12	-	3.66	
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	2.95	1.47	2.75	1.90	1.08	1.84	2.12	1.99	1.38	1.70	.85	1.89	1.57	
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.27	-	-	1.11	1.18	
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	-	.21	.38	.25	-	.34	.40	.66	.30	.21	.45	.45	
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.42	-	.59	.32	.51	.47	.44	.38	.64	.31	.49	.41	
<b>FRUITS</b>															
BANANAS.....	Kg	1.73	.63	1.10	.78	1.45	.92	1.09	.64	.70	1.25	.76	.96	.72	
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	2.02	-	-	-	1.83	-	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	1.88	1.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LEMONS.....	Kg	.56	.90	1.38	.76	.83	.80	.97	.69	.88	-	-	-	.76	
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.55	.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	1.42	-	-	-	-	.39	.39	.53	-	.77	.47	.91	.66	
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.57	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 1 Part 1 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

December 1996  
Tahisas 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S														
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	Oromiya Average
CITRON.....	Kg	.88	-	-	-	-	-	1.99	1.99	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SPICES</b>														
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	5.76	7.33	6.05	5.26	6.15	7.14	5.87	5.94	3.82	6.09	5.77	3.62	5.27
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	11.53	-	11.53	-	-	-	-	-	-
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	4.07	-	-	8.33	-	8.33	-	2.30	-	-	-	2.30
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	.73	-	-	-	.73	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	6.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	2.82	-	-	-	2.84	2.84	.52	.34	-	-	-	.43
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	3.52	4.00	1.63	2.75	2.74	2.88	2.45	4.66	2.71	-	-	2.93	3.66
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.12	-	-	4.04	4.87
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	9.44	-	-	-	-	-	3.47	-	-	-	-	3.47
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	5.33	-	-	-	-	-	2.45	1.31	-	-	-	1.88
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	4.24	3.00	1.93	1.54	-	1.47	1.66	3.26	2.26	-	1.58	-	2.41
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	8.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE.....	Kg	1.77	-	-	-	1.10	-	1.10	1.34	2.88	-	3.33	-	2.73
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>														
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	123.50	202.44	133.30	-	136.25	170.96	148.85	106.25	175.46	193.89	174.47	-	172.49
LAMB.....	No	54.78	75.14	51.89	68.34	50.93	53.98	54.96	62.16	56.72	71.55	65.91	44.38	63.26
OTHER SHEEP/10-15kg/.....	No	67.40	46.99	56.33	66.34	62.08	61.15	61.16	65.05	47.29	61.21	62.43	65.08	60.08
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	151.29	187.31	123.06	111.63	163.08	200.27	162.90	-	-	205.00	160.65	275.00	171.07
KID.....	No	58.72	49.55	43.23	53.08	44.05	47.31	46.11	43.59	37.88	41.06	53.97	51.86	46.13
OTHER GOAT.....	No	63.58	59.91	56.89	53.21	63.63	62.02	59.85	51.52	45.89	49.70	58.62	60.60	55.02
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	202.00	254.00	205.00	247.50	221.64	221.54	222.19	215.56	189.94	240.00	169.71	213.33	198.96
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	520.38	406.00	415.91	470.00	441.62	304.55	385.25	390.26	282.04	269.76	344.95	421.56	339.25
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	856.36	642.90	615.75	493.44	582.09	510.63	557.61	569.55	428.05	437.74	481.56	594.64	493.71
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	446.00	521.05	383.96	409.00	495.03	390.17	435.29	405.32	397.29	401.07	399.67	662.09	434.32
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	710.00	865.00	628.31	544.98	700.75	666.32	633.72	676.48	628.47	809.92	786.92	1201.14	827.98
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	6.28	5.27	4.12	5.42	3.26	4.47	4.22	8.13	4.62	5.49	4.50	3.10	5.36

Table 1 Part 1 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

December 1996  
Tahisas 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S												
		Tigray	Afar	A M H A R A					O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
				1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	9.23	6.98	5.97	7.24	4.10	6.17	5.75	9.56	6.59	7.06	6.38	4.00	6.52
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	6.44	7.09	5.23	6.78	4.08	5.62	5.28	9.57	6.63	7.44	6.50	4.66	7.19
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	9.49	8.63	8.54	8.93	5.30	7.28	7.33	-	10.05	10.90	9.88	5.58	9.39
<b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>														
DONKEY.....	No	280.00	191.09	210.15	212.18	196.37	186.74	198.81	361.88	345.00	315.00	335.00	323.33	340.71
HORSE.....	No	-	-	-	356.67	254.82	279.44	285.83	-	534.38	179.33	595.00	-	481.94
MULE.....	No	450.00	1400.00	1350.00	-	1046.67	-	1168.00	-	916.67	1150.00	796.67	-	904.00
CAMEL.....	No	1200.00	1087.50	-	-	1500.00	-	1500.00	-	-	-	931.67	1200.00	970.00
<b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b>														
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.70	2.31	-	1.36	2.00	-	1.74	-	1.79	1.10	2.31	2.24	2.20
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	19.13	21.50	16.84	16.62	15.93	14.63	15.79	17.23	17.05	19.13	23.75	19.81	19.31
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.72	5.19	-	4.04
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	2.98	2.84	2.46	2.60	2.44	2.74	2.56	3.77	3.26	3.00	3.07	2.84	3.19
<b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>														
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	31.83	28.07	22.64	24.88	28.80	31.56	27.67	21.00	10.29	24.33	21.13	-	17.95
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	10.17	8.67	9.13	14.00	10.70	11.24	10.93	6.88	9.57	13.67	9.25	-	10.10
GOAT SKINS.....	No	7.19	6.01	8.08	7.54	8.65	9.13	8.54	5.30	4.53	10.75	4.82	5.00	5.38
<b>OTHERS</b>														
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	2.76	1.24	2.48	2.71	3.20	1.50	2.53	2.13	1.62	1.44	1.54	-	1.77
"CHAT".....	Kg	-	-	5.93	10.14	7.52	5.52	6.61	6.66	4.41	-	2.58	4.52	4.66
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	7.66	12.67	9.58	17.63	-	-	12.26	5.60	5.03	-	7.13	13.24	6.93
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	9.04	4.88	5.20	2.49	3.17	-	2.20	3.86	2.84
"KOCHO".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.37	.91	.31	-	.42

Table 2 Part 1 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

January 1997  
Tir 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S											Oromiya Average	
		A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4		5
<b>CEREALES UNMILLED</b>														
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	1.75	1.71	1.28	1.00	1.77	1.56	1.38	.92	.97	1.23	1.58	1.44	1.21
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	1.62	1.61	1.23	.90	1.77	1.74	1.35	1.09	1.02	1.13	1.32	1.32	1.13
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	1.74	-	1.19	.83	1.89	1.54	1.32	.99	1.10	1.01	1.17	1.11	1.06
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	1.81	-	1.19	.97	1.64	1.53	1.45	1.07	.97	1.13	.97	1.18	1.05
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	1.20	1.52	1.28	1.03	1.43	1.75	1.29	.92	.91	1.20	.89	-	.99
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	1.54	1.72	1.00	.80	1.54	1.37	1.33	1.09	.92	.88	.65	1.27	.87
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.64	1.27	.92	.72	1.33	1.28	1.06	.94	.72	.76	.75	.97	.82
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.13	.97	.75	.52	1.16	.93	.70	.52	.53	.62	.50	.75	.55
DURRAH.....	Kg	1.12	-	.81	.47	.99	.99	.91	.57	.66	.93	.43	.55	.64
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	1.34	-	.96	.62	1.14	1.41	.90	.70	.47	-	-	1.14	.68
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.20	1.06	.93	-	1.15	1.15	1.10	.47	.54	.64	.44	.83	.63
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	.95	1.08	.81	.61	1.13	.98	.96	.53	.76	.61	.80	.77	.69
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.79	-	.79
OATS.....	Kg	3.70	-	-	1.13	-	1.65	1.39	1.76	.72	-	.67	2.08	.87
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.86	1.86	-	-	1.40	-	-	1.40
<b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>														
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	1.88	2.26	1.27	1.28	1.40	1.61	1.38	1.26	1.41	1.30	1.41	1.11	1.32
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	2.13	1.50	1.49	1.06	1.68	1.45	1.43	1.43	1.35	1.42	1.41	-	1.41
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	1.64	-	1.99	-	1.92	1.55	1.45	1.70	1.38	-	1.52
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	1.11	-	2.24	-	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	1.72	2.13	1.34	1.46	1.64	1.84	1.59	1.54	1.56	1.67	1.35	1.66	1.54
LENTILS.....	Kg	2.05	2.00	1.63	-	1.82	2.26	1.94	2.01	2.83	2.26	2.30	1.82	2.33
VETCH.....	Kg	1.86	-	1.85	.81	1.25	1.10	1.15	1.31	1.69	.97	1.00	-	1.04
<b>OIL SEEDS</b>														
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	2.57	3.88	1.71	1.55	2.23	3.75	1.79	1.47	1.31	1.89	.69	-	1.51
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.00	-	-	-	3.00
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	2.07	2.26	1.53	2.43	2.23	2.24	2.06	1.68	-	-	-	-	1.68

Table 2 Part 1 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killilil and Group of Zones

January 1997  
Tir 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
		Tigray	Afar	A M H A R A					Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
				1	2	3	4	1		2	3	4	5		
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	2.89	1.75	1.61	1.40	1.21	.98	1.38	-	-	1.41	.67	-	1.04	
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	1.79	2.42	1.55	1.59	3.08	2.29	2.05	2.46	1.65	1.83	1.55	3.39	1.93	
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	2.99	1.64	1.01	-	1.00	1.08	2.10	1.85	1.35	2.18	1.46	1.93	
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	3.48	1.29	-	-	-	1.95	1.95	-	-	.40	-	2.30	1.86	
<b>VEGETABLES</b>															
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	.54	.44	.41	.35	.66	.44	
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.81	.81	.81	
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.60	.60	
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.33	-	-	.82	.61	
POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	.46	.49	-	-	.48	1.22	1.93	-	.92	.70	1.01	
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	.45	-	-	-	.45	.46	.54	-	.60	.51	.50	
TOMATOES.....	Kg	2.83	-	1.26	-	-	-	1.26	.82	.95	.26	-	1.17	1.01	
ONIONS.....	Kg	2.27	2.83	3.24	1.25	2.76	2.84	2.65	3.01	3.15	1.52	1.60	2.21	2.42	
GARLICS.....	Kg	3.29	3.92	2.19	1.76	3.00	3.15	2.50	3.48	3.25	2.17	3.12	-	3.18	
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	-	2.28	2.68	1.91	-	2.23	2.38	1.33	1.20	1.21	.66	1.63	1.17	
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.05	-	.39	1.02	.82	
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	.37	-	.17	-	-	.17	.28	.28	.20	.21	.55	.34	
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.67	-	.28	.34	.52	.43	.35	.41	.88	.38	.55	.44	
<b>FRUITS</b>															
BANANAS.....	Kg	-	.95	1.53	.89	.87	1.07	1.23	.56	.66	1.28	1.02	.88	.69	
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	-	-	.90	-	1.19	1.12	.45	.61	-	-	-	.53	
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	1.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LEMONS.....	Kg	1.42	.83	.42	-	-	.40	.41	.38	-	-	-	-	.38	
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.69	.69	.20	.77	.66	.59	.95	.70	
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.03	-	1.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 2 Part 1 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

January 1997  
Tir 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

		K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S												
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	Oromiya Average
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.66	.66	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.86	-	-	-	-	.86
<b>SPICES</b>														
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	6.20	16.17	5.62	5.74	5.27	7.28	5.78	5.00	8.02	-	4.23	3.70	5.52
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.25	-	-	-	-	2.25
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	2.67	.99	-	-	-	.99	1.31	1.43	-	-	-	1.37
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	4.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	6.72	4.00	-	-	-	4.00	-	3.69	-	-	-	3.69
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	4.67	3.91	-	-	-	3.91	-	3.11	-	-	-	3.11
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	4.06	3.75	-	-	2.51	2.81	2.62	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	9.62	9.62	6.09	6.44	-	-	4.80	6.07
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	6.61	.87	-	1.36	-	1.03	1.94	1.50	-	1.20	-	1.58
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	10.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE.....	Kg	-	3.50	-	1.37	-	-	1.37	2.00	1.90	-	2.42	-	2.08
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>														
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	135.00	201.33	127.22	121.60	147.25	150.06	142.71	-	153.00	168.57	165.40	170.00	161.70
LAMB.....	No	62.39	69.28	48.00	66.87	52.42	48.36	52.57	61.59	57.76	66.94	67.38	52.00	62.56
OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/.....	No	62.72	48.97	60.55	70.44	61.90	61.79	62.71	63.70	50.30	61.87	64.62	59.00	60.44
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	154.50	179.04	119.81	162.50	167.44	190.70	165.81	39.00	126.40	180.00	144.13	167.50	146.65
KID.....	No	54.17	39.73	42.11	43.31	46.30	52.50	46.06	43.88	40.17	43.55	52.69	58.83	47.45
OTHER GOAT.....	No	60.61	61.79	54.76	58.50	64.33	62.19	59.77	51.03	51.06	54.92	63.16	65.11	57.58
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	-	280.38	325.00	245.00	236.54	190.36	221.17	163.60	228.47	217.73	178.16	260.00	208.51
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	443.00	400.15	314.60	463.00	453.12	337.63	383.41	291.90	309.87	348.53	340.84	446.54	343.53
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	687.50	666.47	518.75	625.89	625.74	531.04	572.51	538.00	443.58	379.16	512.51	566.67	479.03
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	509.60	492.16	488.75	-	437.06	412.50	434.31	390.56	467.72	404.13	379.77	561.27	421.62
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	706.50	869.50	583.46	585.05	704.84	712.05	651.82	681.50	632.53	688.54	758.94	1175.90	783.35
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	6.57	5.29	3.76	5.33	3.10	4.50	4.01	6.18	4.91	5.73	4.12	3.11	4.85

Table 2 Part 1 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

January 1997  
Tir 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
		Tigray	Afar	A M H A R A					Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
				1	2	3	4	1		2	3	4	5		
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	8.68	6.59	6.02	7.40	4.14	6.11	5.74	8.75	6.68	7.10	6.15	3.96	6.78	
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	6.96	6.77	5.14	6.82	3.80	5.99	5.26	9.05	7.37	8.23	5.73	4.58	7.07	
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	10.74	8.36	8.14	9.11	5.10	7.66	7.27	13.64	9.94	10.83	9.78	5.90	10.31	
<b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>															
DONKEY.....	No	308.29	290.63	182.31	186.75	211.50	190.50	196.20	342.50	340.00	260.00	326.93	383.33	335.91	
HORSE.....	No	-	-	-	-	352.17	255.00	308.00	448.00	692.00	-	-	-	570.00	
MULE.....	No	-	-	-	-	961.67	980.00	964.29	-	1186.67	-	-	-	1186.67	
CAMEL.....	No	-	770.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	870.00	1000.00	913.33	
<b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b>															
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.70	2.52	-	-	2.00	-	2.00	-	2.01	1.10	2.30	2.27	2.23	
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	18.66	22.87	14.63	16.51	18.36	16.23	16.47	19.10	18.45	19.80	25.32	22.15	20.88	
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.62	4.67	4.62	-	4.06	
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	2.94	3.22	2.43	2.64	2.32	2.96	2.60	3.74	4.32	3.04	3.02	2.86	3.39	
<b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>															
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	45.00	26.58	27.38	24.76	26.05	29.57	26.36	16.60	14.38	32.14	24.67	-	21.96	
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	9.94	9.00	9.65	10.50	10.76	12.05	11.28	7.71	9.74	12.27	9.00	-	10.25	
GOAT SKINS.....	No	7.35	6.26	8.04	7.69	8.90	9.56	8.68	4.40	4.62	7.50	4.05	-	5.38	
<b>OTHERS</b>															
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	4.39	-	2.66	3.12	4.27	1.12	2.77	1.84	1.95	1.96	1.80	4.54	2.01	
"CHAT".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	2.44	2.44	7.69	5.09	-	4.75	6.25	5.70	
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	9.13	13.25	9.07	4.72	-	-	7.62	5.41	5.81	6.31	-	13.42	6.56	
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.88	3.82	3.57	2.20	2.74	-	2.88	5.88	2.75	
"KOCHO".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.33	.44	-	.43	

Table 3 Part 1 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

February 1997<sup>RG</sup>  
Yekatit 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P S O F Z O N E S												
		A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	Oromiya Average
<b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>														
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	1.89	1.64	1.30	1.02	1.68	1.50	1.33	.87	1.00	1.27	1.43	1.51	1.21
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	1.62	1.59	1.24	.90	1.66	1.42	1.26	.93	1.08	1.13	1.27	1.48	1.10
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	1.55	-	1.18	.83	1.64	1.46	1.23	.86	.87	1.00	1.09	1.42	.96
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	1.71	-	1.28	.86	1.71	1.36	1.33	.88	.78	1.06	.94	1.46	1.00
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	1.43	-	1.14	.92	1.26	1.53	1.22	.84	.74	1.24	.83	1.23	.92
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	1.61	-	1.26	.70	1.50	1.40	1.34	.78	.67	.91	.68	1.18	.81
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.42	-	1.10	.75	1.41	1.38	1.15	.90	.72	.92	.65	.95	.81
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.14	.94	.71	.53	1.15	.90	.70	.50	.61	.61	.51	.86	.59
DURRAH.....	Kg	1.00	-	.84	.41	.97	.99	.88	.78	.41	.73	.49	.79	.68
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	1.41	-	.89	.62	.89	1.59	.84	.61	.70	-	-	.85	.62
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	.96	.92	.90	-	1.01	1.02	.98	.38	.59	.59	-	1.00	.76
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.09	.94	.83	.59	1.30	.88	.92	.57	.58	.64	.66	.92	.72
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.77	-	.77
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.13	-	1.92	1.45	-	.69	-	.72	1.14	.74
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	-	-	1.21	-	1.80	1.51	-	-	1.52	-	-	1.52
<b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>														
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	2.02	-	1.22	1.22	1.37	1.52	1.32	1.34	1.97	1.29	1.16	1.21	1.43
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	2.32	-	1.24	1.04	1.76	1.34	1.34	1.58	1.32	1.05	1.35	-	1.32
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	2.13	-	1.44	-	1.94	-	1.80	-	1.65	1.77	-	1.50	1.63
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	2.61	-	-	-	2.08	-	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.31	1.57	1.68	1.75	1.57	1.48	1.61	1.29	1.14	1.82	1.47
LENTILS.....	Kg	2.25	-	1.80	2.00	1.87	2.19	1.91	1.74	3.01	2.01	2.48	2.39	2.30
VETCH.....	Kg	1.38	-	.67	.85	1.54	.80	.85	-	1.09	.72	.83	1.00	.78
<b>OIL SEEDS</b>														
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	2.57	-	1.76	1.50	2.44	-	1.69	1.59	2.28	1.75	1.61	-	1.74
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	1.75	-	-	-	2.21	-	2.21	1.78	1.94	-	-	-	1.90
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	1.43	2.40	1.82	-	2.50	2.14	2.17	1.04	-	-	-	-	1.04

Table 3 Part 1 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killilil and Group of Zones

February 1997  
Yekatit 1989

PRICE IN BIRR

ITEM	UNIT	KILLILIL AND GROUP OF ZONES													
		Tigray	Afar	AMHARA					Amhara Average	OROMIYA					Oromiya Average
				1	2	3	4	1		2	3	4	5		
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	1.76	1.74	1.18	.74	1.64	1.02	1.30	-	-	1.40	-	1.00	1.20	
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	2.77	2.00	1.74	1.09	2.21	2.03	1.79	2.60	1.87	1.37	1.63	3.71	1.96	
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	1.47	.99	2.07	-	1.23	2.14	1.36	1.32	1.12	.99	1.74	
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	2.82	-	-	-	-	2.67	2.67	1.27	-	-	-	1.90	1.83	
<b>VEGETABLES</b>															
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.53	.53	.43	.48	-	.54	.77	.50	
CABBAGE.....	Kg	1.00	-	-	1.40	-	-	1.40	-	-	-	.41	.74	.65	
LETTUCE.....	Kg	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.41	.41	
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.59	-	-	.57	.58	
POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	.50	.31	-	-	.38	.91	1.24	-	-	.97	1.01	
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.60	.60	.54	.62	-	.74	.38	.58	
TOMATOES.....	Kg	1.42	-	.36	.43	-	-	.39	1.03	1.03	-	-	.92	.97	
ONIONS.....	Kg	1.63	-	2.25	-	1.79	3.97	3.45	3.13	3.72	1.19	2.32	2.11	2.54	
GARLICS.....	Kg	3.33	-	2.56	2.18	2.00	4.82	2.88	5.31	3.55	-	3.79	2.25	4.43	
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	3.25	-	1.93	1.53	-	2.83	2.37	1.79	3.10	1.30	1.25	3.64	2.21	
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.90	.92	.91	
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	.23	-	-	.23	.26	.35	.16	.30	.51	.35	
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.41	-	.60	.19	.41	.42	.61	.42	.16	.46	.49	.48	
<b>FRUITS</b>															
BANANAS.....	Kg	1.42	.74	.96	.90	1.64	.81	.95	.63	.60	1.25	1.00	1.14	.73	
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	-	.88	.41	-	-	.60	.76	.78	-	-	-	.78	
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	-	.87	-	-	-	.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LEMONS.....	Kg	2.14	-	.94	-	1.41	1.72	1.27	-	.76	-	-	-	.76	
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.93	.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.65	.65	.22	.61	.70	.61	.80	.65	
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.83	-	-	-	-	.83	
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.70	-	-	-	.70	

Table 3 Part 1 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

February 1997  
Yekatit 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

		K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S												
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A					O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average		
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3		4	5
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.99	.99	-	.75	-	-	-	.75
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SPICES</b>														
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	4.00	-	5.10	4.82	6.00	-	5.07	6.16	4.84	5.00	4.60	3.74	5.39
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.13	4.05	-	-	-	4.09
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	.98	-	-	-	.98	.97	1.54	-	-	-	1.22
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	.71	-	-	-	.71	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	3.18	-	-	-	3.18	-	5.01	-	-	-	5.01
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.29	-	-	-	-	2.29
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	2.76	3.04	2.51	3.12	2.81	5.35	4.39	-	2.09	2.42	4.02
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.72	4.66	-	-	-	4.01
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	2.64	2.11	-	-	2.38	4.92	-	-	-	-	4.92
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.77	1.96	-	-	-	2.87
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	-	.92	2.20	-	1.29	1.41	2.68	1.38	-	2.33	-	1.87
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE.....	Kg	1.71	-	-	-	-	3.57	3.57	3.95	1.47	-	-	.99	2.46
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>														
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	106.15	112.56	116.71	99.40	114.87	132.26	120.66	167.00	152.16	183.33	181.88	150.00	167.79
LAMB.....	No	57.10	62.01	48.64	63.12	49.33	48.52	50.84	63.80	55.22	64.31	74.93	53.07	63.72
OTHER SHEEP/10-15kg/.....	No	67.00	49.13	59.29	60.34	58.46	61.88	59.81	60.95	48.47	61.00	58.94	56.67	57.34
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	127.18	154.02	118.71	116.25	161.17	165.52	151.99	201.67	122.60	155.50	168.92	155.00	162.98
KID.....	No	61.72	45.11	43.53	41.37	43.55	45.27	43.75	43.74	38.08	42.09	56.85	58.32	48.13
OTHER GOAT.....	No	68.14	56.68	53.53	46.88	59.90	57.91	55.53	54.82	48.52	50.06	66.51	66.59	58.80
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	-	145.00	242.50	-	223.36	142.78	207.54	178.75	215.45	250.00	165.59	267.27	207.68
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	483.33	395.00	376.96	270.50	434.97	321.72	383.90	366.79	350.83	306.67	314.29	523.63	345.30
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	479.64	605.56	522.42	529.40	635.40	505.97	561.60	549.66	435.10	418.79	448.76	575.63	466.66
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	632.14	345.25	413.29	368.00	469.81	443.56	441.73	409.00	433.76	465.88	392.06	660.91	437.11
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	730.94	638.67	576.57	497.76	719.47	694.04	638.46	717.76	620.80	695.00	704.94	1229.43	742.54
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	7.23	4.18	4.00	5.41	3.20	4.36	4.12	5.36	4.72	5.33	4.33	3.40	4.58

Table 3 Part 1 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

February 1997  
Yekatit 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
		Tigray	Afar	A M H A R A					Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
				1	2	3	4	1		2	3	4	5		
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	8.81	6.64	5.67	6.93	4.15	6.07	5.61	9.32	6.95	6.58	6.03	4.18	6.86	
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	7.82	5.67	5.34	5.70	3.80	5.13	4.88	9.75	6.06	7.32	6.02	4.70	6.90	
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	10.67	8.75	7.50	8.34	5.01	6.88	6.76	14.00	9.74	11.15	9.29	6.16	10.48	
<b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>															
DONKEY.....	No	296.00	350.00	206.33	155.00	221.84	192.21	207.84	339.23	293.86	220.00	324.09	393.33	319.53	
HORSE.....	No	-	-	-	387.50	361.00	292.50	349.00	386.67	535.40	627.50	580.00	-	541.69	
MULE.....	No	1000.00	-	-	-	1041.67	712.00	923.93	-	449.83	-	850.00	-	609.90	
CAMEL.....	No	-	1083.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	907.00	-	907.00	
<b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b>															
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.70	2.61	1.33	1.23	2.00	-	1.55	-	1.91	1.10	2.66	2.54	2.51	
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	23.22	16.69	15.41	16.86	18.28	16.27	16.84	19.66	18.30	20.64	26.85	26.89	22.00	
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.24	3.88	4.42	-	4.15	
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.19	3.13	2.43	2.59	2.32	2.63	2.48	3.80	3.31	3.05	2.98	2.94	3.22	
<b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>															
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	29.21	24.80	26.66	25.74	29.42	28.64	27.74	18.50	14.00	25.67	23.40	-	21.11	
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	10.48	8.74	11.08	14.00	11.53	12.02	11.78	7.38	9.83	12.80	7.85	-	9.52	
GOAT SKINS.....	No	7.88	6.50	8.51	8.55	9.15	9.87	9.05	4.89	5.00	9.00	5.14	-	5.49	
<b>OTHERS</b>															
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	3.36	-	2.09	2.51	1.72	1.15	2.09	-	1.60	-	1.87	-	1.75	
"CHAT".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	5.00	5.00	6.37	4.11	-	5.05	7.58	5.63	
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	8.88	-	-	-	8.88	8.03	7.22	-	8.33	16.59	9.59	
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	4.86	4.86	4.02	4.38	-	4.12	7.72	4.32	
"KOCHO".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.50	.45	.43	-	.44	





Table 1 Part 2 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

December 1996  
Tahisas 1989

## PRICE IN BIRR

KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali		DEBUB HIZBOCH				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
			Benshangul & Gumuz	1	2	3	4						
<b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>													
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	-	1.11	.82	1.39	1.34	1.31	1.29	-	-	-	1.87	1.46
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	-	1.29	.82	1.20	1.44	1.30	1.23	-	-	-	1.62	1.28
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	1.89	.76	.96	1.14	1.06	1.39	1.05	-	-	-	1.42	1.21
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	1.48	1.01	.82	-	.95	1.63	.98	-	-	-	1.53	1.31
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	1.40	-	1.01	1.35	.79	1.57	.95	-	-	-	1.31	1.18
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	.91	-	1.16	-	.90	1.12	1.00	-	-	-	1.39	1.17
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	.71	.78	.97	1.09	.75	1.27	.99	-	-	-	1.21	.97
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.00	.46	.49	.71	.63	.69	.63	.61	1.09	-	.92	.66
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	.25	.55	.93	.62	-	.69	.53	-	-	1.29	.86
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	.58	1.14	.95	.72	-	.97	1.03	-	-	1.51	.93
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.35	-	.60	.92	.75	1.03	.80	.62	.95	-	1.30	.89
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.05	-	1.12	.77	.75	1.01	.84	.87	1.04	1.00	-	.88
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OATS.....	Kg	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.25
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.84
<b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>													
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	-	.94	1.02	1.53	1.28	1.50	1.33	-	-	-	1.80	1.41
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	1.00	-	-	-	.94	.94	-	-	-	1.79	1.56
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	1.16	-	2.64	1.94	1.70	-	-	-	2.30	1.77
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.71
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	1.27	1.14	1.46	1.36	1.73	1.37	-	-	-	-	1.52
LENTILS.....	Kg	1.52	2.27	-	1.23	-	2.19	1.87	-	-	-	2.17	2.05
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.72	1.37
<b>OIL SEEDS</b>													
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.84
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.86
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	2.93	-	2.33	-	-	2.33	1.50	-	-	-	2.47

Table 1 Part 2 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killilil and Group of Zones

December 1996  
Tahisas 1989

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLILIL AND GROUP OF ZONES													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	DEBUB HIZBOCH				Debut Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.55	-	-	1.55	-	-	-	-	1.51
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	1.98	1.73	2.31	1.08	2.25	-	1.83	-	-	-	-	2.11
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	2.07	1.99	2.73	1.12	2.74	1.86	-	-	-	-	1.61
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.66
<b>VEGETABLES</b>													
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	-	.29	.24	.65	.46	.44	-	-	-	.62	.44
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	.56	-	-	.56	.77	-	-	-	.79
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.13
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.26	1.11
POTATOES.....	Kg	-	.51	1.47	.55	.44	.37	.57	-	-	-	-	.71
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	.32	.84	.25	.39	.50	.38	.64	.57	-	-	.45
TOMATOES.....	Kg	2.88	2.00	-	.55	-	2.74	.99	-	.82	-	-	1.35
ONIONS.....	Kg	-	-	3.95	2.27	-	1.41	2.41	-	-	1.50	-	2.32
GARLICS.....	Kg	-	6.20	3.86	5.79	3.01	2.50	3.41	-	-	-	1.85	3.18
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	2.14	1.41	1.10	.62	1.97	1.57	1.35	1.78	1.66	-	-	1.65
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	.47	-	.47	-	-	-	-	1.04
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	.23	.40	.32	.17	.17	.26	-	.55	-	.44	.39
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.58	.27	.30	.47	.42	.37	.44	.61	.50	-	.40
<b>FRUITS</b>													
BANANAS.....	Kg	-	1.10	.52	.48	.81	1.13	.73	.74	.63	1.15	-	.80
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	.95	-	-	1.20	-	1.20	-	-	1.32	-	1.41
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.62
LEMONS.....	Kg	-	.37	-	.25	-	-	.25	-	-	.83	-	.73
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.28	-	.91
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	.75	.44	.48	1.16	.30	.53	.68	-	-	-	.68
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.36	-	-	-	1.36
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.36	.36	-	.44	-	-	.73

Table 1 Part 2 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

December 1996  
Tahisas 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.25
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	.86	-	-	-	.86	-	-	-	-	.86
<b>S P I C E S</b>													
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	5.32	-	-	4.40	-	4.40	-	-	-	-	5.46
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.53
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	.89	1.33	2.62	1.96	-	-	-	-	2.34
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	10.00	10.00	-	-	-	-	3.05
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	10.00	10.00	-	-	-	-	7.40
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.39
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.59	-	2.59	-	-	-	3.50	3.33
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	5.00	4.79	4.31	7.99	4.00	5.06	12.00	-	-	-	5.42
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	4.16	-	1.43	-	-	1.43	-	-	-	-	4.43
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.00	2.77
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.36	-	1.52	1.44	-	-	-	.72	2.07
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	-	5.27	-	-	5.27	-	-	-	-	6.66
RUE.....	Kg	-	.66	.46	2.00	1.62	1.00	1.62	-	-	1.01	-	1.85
<b>L I V E S T O C K</b>													
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	146.00	-	140.88	172.24	150.73	179.44	162.08	-	-	-	200.00	161.11
LAMB.....	No	64.80	63.77	54.06	40.00	72.18	78.19	62.78	67.67	93.00	79.71	86.79	62.80
OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/.....	No	72.14	84.00	44.16	61.04	69.92	60.00	58.77	70.00	73.33	61.25	136.24	63.16
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	96.67	135.00	138.27	100.30	147.95	163.75	134.89	-	185.00	68.33	201.67	156.10
KID.....	No	51.68	47.71	52.24	30.00	55.77	62.18	52.43	53.75	81.04	60.32	66.23	50.11
OTHER GOAT.....	No	65.07	60.69	64.06	55.46	64.97	68.63	64.01	63.75	93.17	68.90	70.83	61.22
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	-	400.00	210.75	194.14	197.95	277.85	221.96	260.00	-	245.00	209.17	217.33
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	408.57	503.33	356.36	308.11	397.59	378.80	366.82	365.00	-	570.00	424.29	370.27
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	471.67	675.00	544.64	525.45	499.07	540.06	521.84	375.00	554.00	500.00	648.00	542.98
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	361.38	660.00	365.00	278.00	352.14	452.20	360.66	456.00	-	515.00	548.75	425.10
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1018.46	761.88	684.38	714.31	717.55	803.54	725.22	715.00	1061.67	825.00	996.82	756.70
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	5.58	7.91	4.99	4.16	5.37	6.09	5.29	6.50	3.96	5.80	6.87	5.21

Table 1 Part 2 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killit and Group of Zones

December 1996  
Tahisas 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debut Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	5.18	8.95	6.80	5.42	7.69	8.05	7.09	8.33	4.64	4.38	9.49	6.81
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	4.70	9.84	6.39	5.04	7.27	8.46	7.02	8.72	5.68	6.30	9.54	6.68
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	7.08	13.08	10.17	7.68	11.33	12.18	10.46	12.86	7.07	7.16	14.21	9.47
<b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>													
DONKEY.....	No	-	407.14	-	-	351.60	-	351.60	-	-	-	487.50	267.65
HORSE.....	No	-	-	710.00	440.00	270.00	320.00	451.43	-	-	-	783.33	423.20
MULE.....	No	-	-	1000.00	1275.00	790.00	-	986.67	-	-	-	950.00	991.38
CAMEL.....	No	1100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	692.67	-	1015.90
<b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b>													
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.29	2.66	1.34	1.84	-	1.29	1.53	1.94	2.93	2.88	1.96	2.43
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	21.35	16.14	15.91	16.62	18.56	17.76	17.42	19.13	20.83	-	26.15	18.35
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	2.89	2.15	5.00	2.94	3.95	4.84	-	-	-	3.99
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.22	3.76	3.02	2.73	3.16	3.22	3.04	3.93	3.69	3.19	3.74	3.06
<b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>													
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	45.00	19.00	-	19.50	21.13	22.50	21.50	-	-	-	35.00	25.07
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	5.75	5.50	6.00	5.40	10.04	11.21	8.60	5.00	-	-	13.67	9.56
GOAT SKINS.....	No	5.40	6.09	3.38	4.74	6.69	5.90	5.39	-	-	2.83	7.75	7.07
<b>OTHERS</b>													
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	-	2.87	3.02	1.59	2.36	1.61	1.96	2.98	-	-	-	2.37
"CHAT".....	Kg	9.47	5.63	2.95	3.48	2.62	4.40	3.44	-	-	11.05	-	4.94
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	8.22	3.76	5.49	8.50	6.28	5.53	5.05	-	13.82	-	6.75
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	3.87	2.63	3.47	2.84	3.14	2.84	-	-	-	3.07
"KOCHO".....	Kg	-	-	.55	.29	.50	.65	.53	-	-	-	-	.52

Table 2 Part 2 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

January  
Tir 1997  
1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
<b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>													
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	-	1.17	.82	1.47	1.24	1.33	1.26	-	-	-	1.92	1.37
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	-	1.20	.84	1.19	1.12	1.26	1.09	-	-	-	1.59	1.25
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	-	.81	.90	1.47	1.01	1.30	1.08	-	-	-	1.37	1.21
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	1.56	-	.78	-	1.01	1.40	1.06	-	-	-	1.42	1.23
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	1.30	-	.96	1.55	.73	1.57	.88	-	-	-	1.27	1.11
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	.91	-	.92	1.31	1.00	1.19	1.08	-	-	-	1.37	1.11
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.07	-	.93	1.13	.82	1.21	1.03	-	-	-	1.03	.99
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.01	.37	.56	.69	.62	.70	.64	.67	-	-	1.01	.64
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	.49	.50	.94	-	-	.71	-	-	-	1.22	.80
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	.46	1.13	1.10	.65	-	.90	1.07	-	-	-	.84
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	.90	.37	.49	.75	.65	-	.66	.78	1.10	1.00	1.02	.82
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.06	.79	.89	.69	.81	-	.75	.62	1.05	.75	-	.85
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.79
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.11
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.71
<b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>													
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	-	.89	1.06	1.66	1.25	1.46	1.35	-	-	-	1.93	1.36
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	1.29	-	1.62	-	.96	1.34	-	-	-	1.50	1.47
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	1.26	1.69	1.28	1.68	1.49	-	-	-	1.97	1.59
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.00
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.19	1.45	1.98	1.45	1.42	-	-	-	-	1.53
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.81	1.81	-	-	-	2.61	2.18
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.53	1.26
<b>OIL SEEDS</b>													
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.61
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.71
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	1.56	-	2.53	-	-	2.53	1.62	-	-	-	1.93

Table 2 Part 2 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

January 1997  
Tir 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S											
		Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.06	-	-	1.06	-	-	-	-	1.45
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	1.66	1.76	-	-	-	1.76	-	-	-	-	1.97
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	1.76	2.32	2.73	1.64	2.32	2.07	-	-	-	2.50	1.80
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	5.00	-	1.33	-	-	1.33	-	-	-	-	2.06
<b>VEGETABLES</b>													
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	-	.34	.44	.44	.51	.46	.20	-	-	.57	.47
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	.37	-	-	.37	-	-	-	-	.73
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.60
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.12	.76
POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	.59	.44	.37	.48	-	1.68	2.00	-	.71
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	.57	-	.24	.66	.58	.40	.51	.66	-	-	.46
TOMATOES.....	Kg	3.45	-	-	.86	-	.66	.76	-	1.27	-	-	1.29
ONIONS.....	Kg	-	-	3.70	2.13	-	-	2.56	-	-	-	-	2.52
GARLICS.....	Kg	-	-	5.28	-	3.13	1.80	2.53	-	-	-	-	2.82
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	2.55	1.58	1.97	1.20	2.17	2.22	2.09	2.50	-	-	-	1.74
BEEF ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.82
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	.21	.25	.33	.26	.24	.27	.29	.74	-	.41	.35
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.77	.22	.32	.34	.36	.32	.31	.53	-	-	.39
<b>FRUITS</b>													
BANANAS.....	Kg	-	.93	.37	.56	.70	1.22	.73	.55	-	1.10	-	.76
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.48	-	.68
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.17
LEMONS.....	Kg	-	.70	-	.69	-	-	.69	-	-	1.44	-	.70
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	.75	.15	.42	-	.23	.30	.43	-	.27	-	.49
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	.99	-	-	.99	.76	-	-	-	.82
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.47	-	-	.75

Table 2 Part 2 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

January 1997  
Tir 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debug Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.66
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.04	1.04	-	-	-	-	.97
<b>SPICES</b>													
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	5.88	-	-	5.01	-	5.01	3.91	-	-	-	5.82
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	2.00	3.69	-	-	3.12	-	-	-	-	2.62
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	.96	2.00	2.13	1.32	2.72	2.27	6.56	-	-	-	1.90
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.65	-	-	-	4.24
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.08
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	.75	-	-	-	.75	.97	-	-	-	2.51
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	3.74	-	-	-	3.27	-	3.27	-	-	-	-	3.20
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	5.83	5.01	1.96	7.92	3.33	3.97	-	-	-	-	5.00
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	6.66	1.79	-	4.71	-	-	-	-	4.71
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	-	-	3.10	-	1.38	2.44	-	-	-	-	2.09
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.83
RUE.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.88	-	1.10	2.16	-	-	1.26	-	2.12
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>													
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	107.18	145.00	145.91	139.75	165.56	166.76	153.07	-	-	155.00	237.50	154.31
LAMB.....	No	71.06	57.17	53.78	52.82	73.23	80.95	67.67	73.30	70.00	53.60	99.56	62.40
OTHER SHEEP/10-15kg/.....	No	77.24	56.64	47.10	56.25	54.12	59.03	53.42	93.60	70.75	100.83	104.20	61.02
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	91.77	157.50	108.50	111.75	185.10	156.24	140.20	-	-	-	226.67	154.64
KID.....	No	47.69	46.13	50.29	34.50	63.94	60.52	55.12	67.50	65.15	51.82	85.17	49.02
OTHER GOAT.....	No	63.67	72.78	57.76	55.35	60.82	68.50	61.25	60.00	90.64	74.26	77.27	61.67
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	-	-	195.31	177.67	194.27	259.05	211.63	219.00	-	-	-	217.56
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	588.33	523.00	336.33	309.21	316.16	369.25	331.76	338.33	300.00	420.00	483.33	360.76
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	582.50	763.75	573.24	538.95	452.05	559.10	518.04	712.50	495.00	650.00	783.33	545.03
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	645.00	645.00	316.33	289.00	348.60	465.71	350.47	436.00	-	470.00	732.73	428.85
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1046.09	738.75	708.41	686.00	754.79	867.06	741.55	475.00	956.00	776.10	898.43	743.55
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	4.20	6.31	5.28	3.75	4.88	5.96	5.08	5.94	2.88	5.00	7.55	4.87

Table 2 Part 2 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

January  
Tir 1997  
1989

## PRICE IN BIRR

ITEM	UNIT	KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES											National Average
		Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	DEBUB HIZBOCH				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	
				1	2	3	4						
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	4.25	8.82	6.96	5.66	7.11	8.22	7.00	8.16	4.38	5.28	9.32	6.78
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	4.61	9.13	7.10	6.28	6.70	9.62	7.47	8.42	6.72	6.50	11.00	6.68
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	5.77	12.17	10.04	8.75	10.92	12.66	10.69	12.94	7.00	7.56	14.25	9.90
<b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>													
DONKEY.....	No	-	358.25	-	371.67	272.50	-	305.56	-	-	400.00	440.00	276.54
HORSE.....	No	-	-	650.00	510.00	-	283.80	438.90	-	-	-	936.67	479.03
MULE.....	No	-	-	1105.00	-	835.00	850.00	941.88	-	-	-	-	1019.29
CAMEL.....	No	1175.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	900.00	-	958.26
<b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b>													
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.41	-	1.84	1.93	-	1.41	1.77	3.19	3.02	2.89	1.84	2.53
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	18.78	16.51	16.26	18.57	19.49	20.06	18.74	22.13	-	-	20.58	19.27
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	3.30	2.99	4.90	-	4.10	-	-	-	14.35	4.98
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.11	3.50	3.09	3.10	3.20	3.41	3.21	5.04	3.80	3.35	3.83	3.22
<b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>													
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	45.00	19.00	18.00	20.06	19.60	24.79	20.59	-	-	-	31.67	24.73
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	4.25	6.67	6.64	5.08	10.42	8.77	8.53	5.50	-	-	-	9.62
GOAT SKINS.....	No	3.50	5.97	3.08	4.41	6.26	5.89	5.51	-	-	3.00	-	7.02
<b>OTHERS</b>													
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	-	2.71	-	2.56	5.46	.98	2.95	2.75	-	-	3.84	2.73
"CHAT".....	Kg	19.32	-	2.77	4.76	4.70	3.80	3.80	1.78	40.94	12.92	-	11.86
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	9.19	4.64	6.43	8.31	6.58	6.28	8.00	10.00	12.79	-	7.05
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	2.74	1.71	4.41	3.06	2.94	3.43	-	-	-	2.89
"KOCHO".....	Kg	-	-	.40	.31	.45	.55	.47	-	-	-	-	.47

Table 3 Part 2 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

February 1997  
Yekatit 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

## K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S

ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
<b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>													
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	-	1.02	1.00	1.50	1.15	1.32	1.22	-	-	-	1.91	1.34
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	-	1.06	1.02	1.26	1.12	1.15	1.13	-	-	-	1.63	1.22
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	2.24	.63	1.09	1.37	1.00	1.07	1.13	-	-	-	1.33	1.13
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	1.44	.85	1.12	-	.97	1.27	1.03	-	-	-	1.38	1.17
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	1.44	-	1.04	1.21	.84	1.05	.93	-	-	-	1.90	1.15
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	1.05	1.71	1.26	1.01	1.16	-	-	-	1.05	1.11
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.07	.70	1.05	1.17	.84	.93	1.02	-	-	-	.75	.98
MAIZE.....	Kg	.99	.52	.64	.72	.63	.59	.65	.70	-	-	-	.67
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	.52	.56	.85	.81	.34	.71	.53	-	-	-	.79
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	.51	1.02	1.17	.79	.69	.90	.66	-	-	-	.82
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	.95	.42	.61	.71	.72	.70	.69	.68	1.00	.98	-	.84
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.09	.39	.69	.79	.88	1.01	.82	-	.88	-	-	.83
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.77
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.88
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	1.19	-	1.59	-	-	1.59	-	-	-	-	1.50
<b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>													
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	-	.95	1.21	1.65	1.49	1.34	1.38	-	-	-	1.39	1.40
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	1.00	-	1.66	-	1.05	1.27	-	-	-	1.29	1.35
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	1.41	1.96	1.57	1.63	1.58	-	-	-	1.50	1.68
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	1.04	-	-	-	1.04	-	-	-	-	2.13
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	1.59	1.27	1.93	1.58	1.49	1.50	-	-	-	2.40	1.52
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.93	1.93	-	-	-	2.49	2.21
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.21	.93
<b>OIL SEEDS</b>													
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	1.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.66
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	3.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.17
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	1.77	-	3.35	-	-	3.35	1.51	-	-	-	1.89

Table 3 Part 2 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killilil and Group of Zones

February 1997  
Yekatit 1989

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLILIL AND GROUP OF ZONES													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	DEBUB HIZBOCH				Debut Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.66	-	-	1.66	-	-	-	-	1.36
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	2.14	3.58	4.00	-	2.18	3.03	-	-	-	-	2.01
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	1.06	3.19	2.64	1.47	1.78	1.99	-	-	-	-	1.64
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.13	-	-	1.13	-	-	-	-	1.86
<b>VEGETABLES</b>													
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	.89	.29	.41	.63	.59	.50	-	-	-	-	.50
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.12	-	.94	.81
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.87
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.30	.68
POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	.42	.42	.49	.44	-	1.20	-	-	.57
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	.86	.58	-	.58	.58	.67	.62	.45	.66	-	-	.60
TOMATOES.....	Kg	1.13	-	.98	.51	.35	-	.59	1.31	-	.92	-	.93
ONIONS.....	Kg	-	-	5.09	3.80	-	-	4.34	-	-	-	-	3.12
GARLICS.....	Kg	-	-	2.28	-	-	1.91	1.95	-	-	-	-	3.24
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	-	-	1.84	1.71	1.54	1.65	1.72	2.97	1.31	-	-	2.14
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.91
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	.54	.63	.30	.60	.29	.60	.45	-	.68	-	-	.40
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.57	.20	.21	.37	.29	.26	.59	.49	-	-	.37
<b>FRUITS</b>													
BANANAS.....	Kg	-	1.03	.40	.47	-	.77	.49	.70	.60	1.09	-	.71
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.40	-	1.40	-	-	-	-	.76
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.87
LEMONS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.62	.62	-	1.66	-	-	1.18
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.93
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	.62	.12	.43	.72	.32	.30	.76	-	.77	-	.52
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	1.21	-	-	-	1.21	1.22	-	-	-	1.18
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.70

Table 3 Part 2 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

February 1997  
Yekatit 1989

## P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.81
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SPICES</b>													
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	4.43	-	-	5.47	-	5.47	-	-	-	-	5.16
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.83	.83	-	-	-	-	3.12
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	.76	-	.77	1.31	.71	.95	-	-	-	-	1.13
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.71
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	6.68	-	-	-	6.68	-	-	-	-	4.97
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	.81	-	-	-	.81	-	-	-	-	1.60
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	3.59	-	3.59	-	-	-	2.81	3.51
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	3.70	3.85	-	-	4.40	4.19	-	-	-	-	4.08
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.88	-	-	1.88	-	-	-	-	3.15
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.87
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.17	-	1.32	1.88	-	-	-	-	1.70
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.23	-	-	1.23	-	-	-	-	1.23
RUE.....	Kg	-	-	.46	1.37	-	.95	1.15	-	-	-	-	1.66
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>													
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	148.33	-	158.16	182.24	144.18	162.43	165.24	-	-	-	200.00	145.82
LAMB.....	No	65.93	52.93	57.86	45.55	72.24	78.89	65.76	83.33	70.00	73.44	82.48	61.21
OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/.....	No	81.30	50.22	51.39	61.18	53.12	68.13	57.47	66.61	88.83	67.00	90.33	60.17
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	101.00	151.67	124.53	129.23	185.60	158.21	146.52	-	-	157.69	203.33	149.32
KID.....	No	54.60	46.91	54.65	40.25	54.19	67.20	54.99	62.00	59.29	49.61	69.95	49.23
OTHER GOAT.....	No	73.95	66.74	56.66	63.95	66.14	65.19	63.40	72.00	65.56	73.92	73.94	60.84
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	195.00	318.33	231.82	182.65	178.44	196.65	197.64	241.67	-	-	-	205.03
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	457.08	527.17	389.67	364.63	310.74	299.53	333.40	326.67	-	600.00	532.00	363.98
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	536.36	626.25	605.48	474.37	441.72	510.91	498.44	441.67	1000.00	450.00	626.50	511.45
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	403.80	607.22	335.45	372.24	354.72	460.00	382.87	343.64	450.00	470.00	850.00	427.86
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1146.93	766.00	725.48	737.91	705.10	856.38	740.86	450.00	1012.50	973.33	1006.57	729.75
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	5.25	5.65	5.23	4.15	5.02	6.23	5.20	6.12	3.52	4.22	8.34	4.92

Table 3 Part 2 :- (Cont'd) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

 February 1997  
 Yekatit 1989

PRICE IN BIRR													
KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	DEBUB HIZBOCH				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	5.06	8.34	7.24	5.29	7.18	7.93	6.94	8.60	4.24	5.11	8.60	6.73
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	4.73	8.66	7.52	5.24	6.75	9.01	7.27	8.58	6.78	5.71	9.51	6.49
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	6.99	11.77	10.73	8.43	10.80	12.63	10.73	12.44	7.27	7.53	12.31	9.67
<b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>													
DONKEY.....	No	-	318.00	-	-	236.00	-	236.00	-	200.00	-	-	261.26
HORSE.....	No	-	-	750.00	540.00	-	314.67	413.11	-	-	-	-	442.85
MULE.....	No	-	-	-	-	672.00	833.33	732.50	-	-	-	-	784.67
CAMEL.....	No	1100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	700.00	-	971.36
<b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b>													
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.90	-	-	3.39	-	2.93	3.24	3.02	3.11	2.91	1.74	2.74
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	19.29	16.21	17.61	20.94	17.68	20.58	18.98	29.00	30.37	-	24.60	19.98
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	3.07	3.52	4.97	-	4.20	4.30	-	-	7.29	4.49
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.45	3.58	3.05	2.79	3.30	3.30	3.12	4.10	3.82	3.38	3.96	3.14
<b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>													
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	18.50	14.50	17.15	20.54	24.25	21.14	-	-	-	-	24.86
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	5.07	6.00	7.89	7.30	10.14	9.53	8.97	-	-	-	11.50	9.54
GOAT SKINS.....	No	4.66	5.83	4.55	5.72	6.27	5.27	5.68	-	-	-	-	7.40
<b>OTHERS</b>													
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	-	3.76	1.65	1.25	1.07	.94	1.23	4.25	-	-	-	2.09
"CHAT".....	Kg	8.84	-	3.52	3.39	3.88	4.83	4.14	-	48.38	10.51	-	11.09
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	9.94	9.17	10.10	12.93	9.33	9.79	8.86	11.20	14.12	-	9.94
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	4.73	3.84	6.85	4.44	4.71	4.25	-	7.50	-	4.52
"KOCHO".....	Kg	-	-	.75	.42	.46	.58	.55	-	-	-	-	.54



