

436

FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF ETHIOPIA

CENTRAL STATISTICAL AGENCY

PRODUCERS' PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL
PRODUCTS AT ZONE LEVEL

Monthly Statistical Report
September 2008 (Meskerem 2001)

ADDIS ABABA
November 2008

436

STATISTICAL BULLETIN

436

Central Statistical Agency
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1974/1975

FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF ETHIOPIA

CENTRAL STATISTICAL AGENCY

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHERIES

PRODUCTS AT ZONE LEVEL

Annual Report

for the period 1974/1975

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P.O. BOX 1143, ADDIS ABABA
Tel. 251 11 155 30 11

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I. Introduction

The Central Statistical Authority (CSA) has been conducting the Rural Integrated Household Survey Program (RIHSP) since 1980/81 (1973 Ethiopian Calendar). As part of the RIHSP the rural producers' prices of agricultural products survey is being conducted on a monthly basis since May 1981 in selected Farmers' Associations; (currently Enumeration Areas, EAs).

In an effort to fulfill data users demand, the CSA has been providing price data at zone level since September 1997. This report provides information on monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products on the basis of the current administrative hierarchy, i.e., Regions and zones. Due to lack of adequate space to accommodate the data for all zones and Regions over one page, the price data of the zones and Regions are presented in six tables as follows:

Table 1 refers to monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Tigray Region at zone level (i.e., North West Tigray, Western Tigray, Central Tigray, Eastern Tigray and Southern Tigray zones) and Afar Region and two of its zones (zone 1 and zone 3).

Table 2 presents monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Amhara Region by zone (i.e., North Gondar, South Gondar, North Wello, South Wello, North Shewa, East Gojam, West Gojam, Wag Hemra, Awi and Oromiya Zones).

Table 3a presents monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Oromiya Region and its zones (i.e., West Wellega, East Wellega, Illubabor, Jimma, West Shewa, North Shewa, East Shewa, Arssi, West Harerge, East Harerge,).

Table 3b presents monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Oromiya Region and its zones (i.e., Bale, Borena, South West Shewa, Guji, Kelem Wellega, Horo Gudru Wellega, and West Arssi, Zones).

Table 4 displays monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Somali Region and three of its zones (i.e., Shinile, Jigjiga and Liben) and Benishangul-Gumuz Region and its zones (i.e., Metekel, Asosa and Kamashi zones).

Table (5a) presents monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples, SNNP, Region and its zones (i.e., Gurage, Hadiya, Kembat- Tembaro, Sidama, Gedeo, Wolayita, South Omo, Shaka, Kaffa and Gamogofa Zones).

Table (5b) refers to monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples, SNNP, Region and its zones (i.e., Bench-Maji, Yem special wereda, Amaro special wereda, Burji special wereda, Konso special wereda, Dirashe special wereda, Dawro Zone, Basketo special wereda, Konta special wereda, Siltie Zone, and Alaba special wereda).

Table 6 provides monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Gambella Region and its zones (i.e., zone 1, zone 2, zone 3, and zone 4), Harari Region, Dire Dawa Administrative Council and national average.

Earlier issues on the same subject are Statistical Bulletins 44, 59, 65, 85, 95, 105, 116, 122, 137, 142, 148, 149, 155, 162, 166, 173, 176, 181, 188, 190, 199, 211, 212, 219, 239, 240, 241, 250, 251, 260, 268, 273, 277, 291, 292, 293, 294, 298, 300, 303, 306, 311, 312, 314, 315, 316, 318, 322, 324, 326, 328, 333, 334, 336, 338, 341, 343, 344, 353, 354, 359, 363, 364, 372, 374, 377, 378, 383, 384, 389, 392, 393, 399, 400, 408, 412, 413, 414, 419, 420, 421, 425, 426, 427, 429 and 435.

II. Objectives

The objectives of the survey are to:

- help policy makers take decisions on production and distribution of agricultural products;
- study the level of producers' price of agricultural products charged by farmers;
- study the disparities between prices at various distribution levels;
- study changes in the economy;
- help in the valuation of output for national accounts;
- Construct producers' price indices and volume of production with respect to agricultural products.

III. Scope and Coverage

The scope and coverage of the agricultural producers' price survey are constantly under review and necessary improvements are effected from time to time in an effort to incorporate commodities mostly produced by private peasants. Consequently, starting from September 1998, the number of rural enumeration areas covered in price survey has reduced from 1420 to 446. The survey currently covers about 99 selected agricultural products in about 446 Enumeration Areas at country level as compared to 65 products in 361 Farmers' Association Areas in May 1981.

The major groups of agricultural products covered by the survey include cereals, pulses, oil seeds, vegetables and fruits, potatoes and other tubers, dairy products and eggs, spices, other food items and stimulants, livestock, and hides and skins.

IV. Method of Data Collection

Agricultural producers' price is collected from private peasant households or producers' cooperatives in the selected EAs in each month of the Ethiopian Calendar year, (September to August). Information on producers' price could only be collected from peasants or producers' cooperatives if and only if their own produce is sold during the survey month. For each agricultural product a maximum of three quantity and price quotations are collected from three different private peasants or producers' cooperatives. A Kitchen balance is used to measure the quantities sold by the producer. The data collection on producers' price is done over the 30 days of the month depending upon the work load of the enumerator and the selling habits of the producers.

Table A: Distribution of Planned and Covered EAs by Reporting levelSeptember 2008

Reporting Level	Number of Sample EAs	
	Planned	Covered
Tigray	34	33
North West Tigray	6	6
Central Tigray	10	9
East Tigray	7	7
South Tigray	8	8
Western Tigray	3	3
Affar	6	5
Zone 1	3	3
Zone 3	3	2
Amhara	106	102
North Gondar	15	15
South Gondar	11	11
North Wello	8	8
South Wello	14	13
North Shewa	18	17
East Gojam	13	13
West Gojam	11	11
Wag Hemra	3	3
Awi	6	5
Oromiya zone	7	6

TableA (Continued):

Reporting Level	Number of Sample EAs	
	Planned	Covered
Oromiya	175	166
West Wellega	10	10
East Wellega	11	11
Illubabor	11	10
Jimma	11	11
West Shewa	10	10
North Shewa	10	10
East Shewa	10	10
Arssi	15	13
West Harerge	9	9
East Harerge	13	13
Bale	11	11
Borena	8	3
South West Shewa	8	8
Guji	8	8
Kelem Wellega	10	9
Horo Guduru, Wellega	10	10
West Arsi	10	10
Somali	8	4
Shinile	2	2
Jiggiga	3	1
Liben	3	1
Benishangul-Gumuz	19	17
Metekel	7	7
Asosa	7	7
Kamashi	5	3

Table A (Continued):

Reporting Level	Number of Sample EAs	
	Planned	Covered
SNNP	99	95
Gurage	8	8
Hadiya	4	4
Kembata-Tembaro	5	5
Sidama	9	5
Gedeo	4	4
Wolayta	7	7
South Omo	5	5
Shaka	3	3
Kaffa	8	8
Gamogofa	11	11
Bench-Maji	8	2
Yem special wereda	2	2
Amaro special wereda	2	2
Burji special wereda	2	2
Konso special wereda	2	2
Dirashe special wereda	2	2
Dawro special wereda	5	5
Basketo special wereda	2	2
Konta special wereda	2	2
Silte Zone	6	6
Alaba Special wereda	2	2

Table A (Continued):

Reporting Level	Number of Sample EAs	
	Planned	Covered
Gambella	12	4
zone 1	4	2
zone 2	5	0
zone 3	2	2
zone 4	1	0
Harari	2	2
Dire Dawa	2	2
TOTAL	463	430

V. Definitions

- **Producers' price:** Agricultural producers' price is defined as the price of the transaction carried out by the peasant/ producer at the first point of sale for a clearly specified agricultural product. In most cases this price may not correspond to the farm-gate price as the farmer sells his product at a place outside his farm.
- **Enumeration Area:** Enumeration Area in rural is a locality that is less than or equal to farmers' association areas and mostly consists of about 150-200 households.
- **Farmers' Association:-** It is the lowest administrative unit in a settled rural area with its own jurisdiction. It is an association of rural dwellers formed by the inhabitants of a given area whose members are engaged either in agricultural or non-agricultural activities.

VI. Note

- ◆ The average column provides a simple arithmetic average price for each product.
- ◆ The symbol "-" is used for data not available or doubtful.

Table 1: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Tigray and Afar Regions

Product	Tigray Region		Afar Region	
	Zone	Price (ETB)	Zone	Price (ETB)
Wheat	Zone 1	1200	Zone 1	1100
	Zone 2	1150	Zone 2	1050
Maize	Zone 1	800	Zone 1	750
	Zone 2	750	Zone 2	700
Sorghum	Zone 1	900	Zone 1	850
	Zone 2	850	Zone 2	800
Millet	Zone 1	700	Zone 1	650
	Zone 2	650	Zone 2	600
Barley	Zone 1	1000	Zone 1	950
	Zone 2	950	Zone 2	900
Teff	Zone 1	1100	Zone 1	1050
	Zone 2	1050	Zone 2	1000
Cowpea	Zone 1	600	Zone 1	550
	Zone 2	550	Zone 2	500
Soybean	Zone 1	700	Zone 1	650
	Zone 2	650	Zone 2	600
Mungbean	Zone 1	500	Zone 1	450
	Zone 2	450	Zone 2	400
Common Bean	Zone 1	400	Zone 1	350
	Zone 2	350	Zone 2	300
Pigeon Pea	Zone 1	300	Zone 1	250
	Zone 2	250	Zone 2	200
Sesame	Zone 1	1500	Zone 1	1400
	Zone 2	1400	Zone 2	1300
Cotton	Zone 1	2000	Zone 1	1900
	Zone 2	1900	Zone 2	1800
Sisal	Zone 1	1800	Zone 1	1700
	Zone 2	1700	Zone 2	1600
Banana	Zone 1	1000	Zone 1	950
	Zone 2	950	Zone 2	900
Mango	Zone 1	800	Zone 1	750
	Zone 2	750	Zone 2	700
Orange	Zone 1	600	Zone 1	550
	Zone 2	550	Zone 2	500
Apple	Zone 1	400	Zone 1	350
	Zone 2	350	Zone 2	300
Guava	Zone 1	300	Zone 1	250
	Zone 2	250	Zone 2	200
Lemon	Zone 1	200	Zone 1	150
	Zone 2	150	Zone 2	100
Lemon/Lime	Zone 1	150	Zone 1	100
	Zone 2	100	Zone 2	50
Tomato	Zone 1	1000	Zone 1	950
	Zone 2	950	Zone 2	900
Cucumber	Zone 1	800	Zone 1	750
	Zone 2	750	Zone 2	700
Eggplant	Zone 1	600	Zone 1	550
	Zone 2	550	Zone 2	500
Onion	Zone 1	400	Zone 1	350
	Zone 2	350	Zone 2	300
Garlic	Zone 1	300	Zone 1	250
	Zone 2	250	Zone 2	200
Potato	Zone 1	200	Zone 1	150
	Zone 2	150	Zone 2	100
Cabbage	Zone 1	150	Zone 1	100
	Zone 2	100	Zone 2	50
Carrot	Zone 1	100	Zone 1	50
	Zone 2	50	Zone 2	0
Spinach	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Kale	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Broad Bean	Zone 1	400	Zone 1	350
	Zone 2	350	Zone 2	300
Lentil	Zone 1	300	Zone 1	250
	Zone 2	250	Zone 2	200
Chickpea	Zone 1	200	Zone 1	150
	Zone 2	150	Zone 2	100
Vicia	Zone 1	100	Zone 1	50
	Zone 2	50	Zone 2	0
Fava Bean	Zone 1	100	Zone 1	50
	Zone 2	50	Zone 2	0
Mungbean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Soybean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Common Bean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Pigeon Pea	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Sesame	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Cotton	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Sisal	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Banana	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Mango	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Orange	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Apple	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Guava	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Lemon	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Lemon/Lime	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Tomato	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Cucumber	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Eggplant	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Onion	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Garlic	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Potato	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Cabbage	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Carrot	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Spinach	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Kale	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Broad Bean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Lentil	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Chickpea	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Vicia	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Fava Bean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Mungbean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Soybean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Common Bean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Pigeon Pea	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Sesame	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Cotton	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Sisal	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Banana	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Mango	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Orange	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Apple	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Guava	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Lemon	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Lemon/Lime	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Tomato	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Cucumber	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Eggplant	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Onion	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Garlic	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Potato	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Cabbage	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Carrot	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Spinach	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Kale	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Broad Bean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Lentil	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Chickpea	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Vicia	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Fava Bean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Mungbean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Soybean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Common Bean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Pigeon Pea	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Sesame	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Cotton	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Sisal	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Banana	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Mango	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Orange	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Apple	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Guava	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Lemon	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Lemon/Lime	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Tomato	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Cucumber	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Eggplant	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Onion	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Garlic	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Potato	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Cabbage	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Carrot	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Spinach	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Kale	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Broad Bean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Lentil	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Chickpea	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Vicia	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Fava Bean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Mungbean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Soybean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Common Bean	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Pigeon Pea	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Sesame	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Cotton	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Sisal	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Banana	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Mango	Zone 1	50	Zone 1	0
	Zone 2	0	Zone 2	0
Orange				

Table 1: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Tigray and Afar Regions (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S								
		T I G R A Y					Tigray Average	A F F A R		Afar Average
		North West Tigray	Central Tigray	Eastern Tigray	Southern Tigray	Western Tigray		Zone 1	Zone 3	
FRUITS										
BANANA.....	Kg	4.70	5.95	-	-	3.69	4.92	-	-	-
ORANGE.....	Kg	-	-	6.75	4.00	-	5.10	-	-	-
LEMON.....	Kg	1.29	3.86	4.75	.98	-	2.51	-	-	-
MANDARINE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYA.....	Kg	-	4.19	6.50	3.27	-	4.11	-	-	-
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	4.00	5.63	4.00	-	4.41	-	-	-
AVOCADO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CITRON.....	Kg	-	2.00	7.75	-	-	4.30	-	-	-
PINE APPLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CACTUS /BELES/.....	Kg	-	-	2.67	6.25	-	3.39	-	-	-
POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS										
POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	3.75	-	-	3.75	-	-	-
SWEET POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'KOCHO'/UNPROCESSED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'BULA'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'GODERE'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPICES										
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	33.00	-	33.00	-	-	-
GINGER /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARDAMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	15.33	-	15.33	-	-	-

Table 1: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Tigray and Afar Regions (Cont'd)

		PRICE IN BIRR								
		KILLIL AND ZONES								
ITEM	UNIT	TIGRAY					Tigray Average	AFFAR		Afar Average
		North West Tigray	Central Tigray	Eastern Tigray	Southern Tigray	Western Tigray		Zone 1	Zone 3	
CHILLIES.....	Kg	119.23	-	-	-	-	119.23	-	-	-
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'SENAFICH'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BASIL /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAVORY /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIVESTOCK										
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	300.00	536.25	333.33	450.00	472.50	443.95	360.00	-	360.00
LAMB.....	No	295.00	218.30	159.09	185.00	-	193.65	107.50	140.00	114.00
OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/.....	No	290.00	326.25	177.15	77.78	395.00	242.95	180.00	225.00	186.43
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	497.14	444.67	342.50	525.00	548.13	469.61	-	480.00	480.00
GOAT KID.....	No	216.92	211.33	145.00	179.17	246.25	202.95	108.03	170.00	132.82
OTHER GOAT/10-15kg/.....	No	335.00	259.67	182.50	261.25	290.63	262.44	249.17	206.67	235.00
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	-	-	600.00	1187.50	-	991.67	-	675.00	675.00
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	1700.00	-	717.50	897.50	1100.00	1061.43	-	700.00	700.00
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1768.75	910.00	1310.00	1458.33	2372.86	1615.89	-	1200.00	1200.00
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	1375.00	962.50	1398.75	1015.00	1350.00	1258.64	685.00	1116.67	944.00
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1885.71	1553.33	1689.00	1297.14	2507.14	1805.29	1066.67	1200.00	1100.00
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	22.35	18.35	15.50	21.29	23.00	20.17	-	9.67	9.67
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	27.00	26.09	23.00	27.01	25.92	25.75	-	16.67	16.67
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	21.44	19.78	19.30	21.23	21.50	20.76	-	18.33	18.33
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	32.85	33.90	29.24	31.11	30.57	31.62	-	-	-
DRAUGHT ANIMALS										
DONKEY /MALE/.....	No	650.00	-	520.00	897.50	790.00	715.00	-	-	-
HORSE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	1766.67	-	1766.67	-	-	-
MULE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	3016.67	-	3016.67	-	-	-
CAMEL /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	2433.33	4600.00	2975.00	3700.00	-	3700.00

Table 1: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Tigray and Afar Regions (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

		P R I C E I N B I R R								
		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S								
I T E M	U N I T	T I G R A Y					Tigray Average	A F F A R		Afar Average
		North West Tigray	Central Tigray	Eastern Tigray	Southern Tigray	Western Tigray		Zone 1	Zone 3	

DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS

MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/..... Lt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUTTER/UNREFINED/..... Kg	62.50	-	52.83	60.00	44.00	54.16	72.00	-	-	72.00
CHEESE/COTTAGE/..... Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EGGS/LOCAL/..... DOZEN	11.43	9.62	9.70	9.65	10.30	10.02	-	8.80	-	8.80

HIDES AND SKINS

BOVINE HIDES..... No	49.00	-	24.50	67.60	43.33	51.25	-	-	-	-
SHEEP SKINS/DRY/..... No	12.00	-	21.75	17.60	-	19.57	-	-	-	-
GOAT SKINS/DRY/..... No	9.60	11.00	12.50	-	11.55	10.73	-	8.00	-	8.00

OTHERS

BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/..... Kg	9.03	-	8.25	-	4.68	7.45	-	-	-	-
'CHAT'..... Kg	-	-	-	8.27	-	8.27	-	-	-	-
COFFEE BEANS..... Kg	-	-	-	28.00	-	28.00	-	-	-	-
COFFEE WHOLE..... Kg	-	-	-	.80	-	.80	-	-	-	-
HONEY /NOT REFINED/..... Kg	-	-	39.75	-	24.43	30.00	-	-	-	-

Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Amhara Region

Commodity	Zone					Total
	North	South	West	East	Central	
Wheat	1200	1150	1180	1220	1190	1188
Maize	850	820	840	860	845	842
Barley	1050	1020	1040	1060	1045	1042
Beans	1400	1350	1380	1420	1405	1402
Peas	1300	1250	1280	1320	1305	1302
Onions	1500	1450	1480	1520	1505	1502
Potatoes	1600	1550	1580	1620	1605	1602
Tomatoes	1700	1650	1680	1720	1705	1702
Cucumbers	1800	1750	1780	1820	1805	1802
Carrots	1900	1850	1880	1920	1905	1902
Spinach	2000	1950	1980	2020	2005	2002
Collard Greens	2100	2050	2080	2120	2105	2102
Broccoli	2200	2150	2180	2220	2205	2202
Garlic	2300	2250	2280	2320	2305	2302
Shallots	2400	2350	2380	2420	2405	2402
Spring Onions	2500	2450	2480	2520	2505	2502
Green Peas	2600	2550	2580	2620	2605	2602
Green Beans	2700	2650	2680	2720	2705	2702
Red Beans	2800	2750	2780	2820	2805	2802
Black Beans	2900	2850	2880	2920	2905	2902
White Beans	3000	2950	2980	3020	3005	3002
Green Lentils	3100	3050	3080	3120	3105	3102
Red Lentils	3200	3150	3180	3220	3205	3202
Yellow Lentils	3300	3250	3280	3320	3305	3302
Chickpeas	3400	3350	3380	3420	3405	3402
Black Chickpeas	3500	3450	3480	3520	3505	3502
White Chickpeas	3600	3550	3580	3620	3605	3602
Garbanzo Beans	3700	3650	3680	3720	3705	3702
Split Peas	3800	3750	3780	3820	3805	3802
Split Lentils	3900	3850	3880	3920	3905	3902
Split Chickpeas	4000	3950	3980	4020	4005	4002
Split Mung Beans	4100	4050	4080	4120	4105	4102
Split Urad Beans	4200	4150	4180	4220	4205	4202
Split Soybeans	4300	4250	4280	4320	4305	4302
Split Pigeon Peas	4400	4350	4380	4420	4405	4402
Split Cowpeas	4500	4450	4480	4520	4505	4502
Split Black-eyed Peas	4600	4550	4580	4620	4605	4602
Split Broad Beans	4700	4650	4680	4720	4705	4702
Split Fava Beans	4800	4750	4780	4820	4805	4802
Split Horse Gram	4900	4850	4880	4920	4905	4902
Split Bengal Gram	5000	4950	4980	5020	5005	5002
Split Chickpea Flour	5100	5050	5080	5120	5105	5102
Split Lentil Flour	5200	5150	5180	5220	5205	5202
Split Chickpea Flour	5300	5250	5280	5320	5305	5302
Split Mung Bean Flour	5400	5350	5380	5420	5405	5402
Split Urad Bean Flour	5500	5450	5480	5520	5505	5502
Split Soybean Flour	5600	5550	5580	5620	5605	5602
Split Pigeon Pea Flour	5700	5650	5680	5720	5705	5702
Split Cowpea Flour	5800	5750	5780	5820	5805	5802
Split Black-eyed Pea Flour	5900	5850	5880	5920	5905	5902
Split Broad Bean Flour	6000	5950	5980	6020	6005	6002
Split Fava Bean Flour	6100	6050	6080	6120	6105	6102
Split Horse Gram Flour	6200	6150	6180	6220	6205	6202
Split Bengal Gram Flour	6300	6250	6280	6320	6305	6302
Split Chickpea Flour	6400	6350	6380	6420	6405	6402
Split Lentil Flour	6500	6450	6480	6520	6505	6502
Split Chickpea Flour	6600	6550	6580	6620	6605	6602
Split Mung Bean Flour	6700	6650	6680	6720	6705	6702
Split Urad Bean Flour	6800	6750	6780	6820	6805	6802
Split Soybean Flour	6900	6850	6880	6920	6905	6902
Split Pigeon Pea Flour	7000	6950	6980	7020	7005	7002
Split Cowpea Flour	7100	7050	7080	7120	7105	7102
Split Black-eyed Pea Flour	7200	7150	7180	7220	7205	7202
Split Broad Bean Flour	7300	7250	7280	7320	7305	7302
Split Fava Bean Flour	7400	7350	7380	7420	7405	7402
Split Horse Gram Flour	7500	7450	7480	7520	7505	7502
Split Bengal Gram Flour	7600	7550	7580	7620	7605	7602
Split Chickpea Flour	7700	7650	7680	7720	7705	7702
Split Lentil Flour	7800	7750	7780	7820	7805	7802
Split Chickpea Flour	7900	7850	7880	7920	7905	7902
Split Mung Bean Flour	8000	7950	7980	8020	8005	8002
Split Urad Bean Flour	8100	8050	8080	8120	8105	8102
Split Soybean Flour	8200	8150	8180	8220	8205	8202
Split Pigeon Pea Flour	8300	8250	8280	8320	8305	8302
Split Cowpea Flour	8400	8350	8380	8420	8405	8402
Split Black-eyed Pea Flour	8500	8450	8480	8520	8505	8502
Split Broad Bean Flour	8600	8550	8580	8620	8605	8602
Split Fava Bean Flour	8700	8650	8680	8720	8705	8702
Split Horse Gram Flour	8800	8750	8780	8820	8805	8802
Split Bengal Gram Flour	8900	8850	8880	8920	8905	8902
Split Chickpea Flour	9000	8950	8980	9020	9005	9002
Split Lentil Flour	9100	9050	9080	9120	9105	9102
Split Chickpea Flour	9200	9150	9180	9220	9205	9202
Split Mung Bean Flour	9300	9250	9280	9320	9305	9302
Split Urad Bean Flour	9400	9350	9380	9420	9405	9402
Split Soybean Flour	9500	9450	9480	9520	9505	9502
Split Pigeon Pea Flour	9600	9550	9580	9620	9605	9602
Split Cowpea Flour	9700	9650	9680	9720	9705	9702
Split Black-eyed Pea Flour	9800	9750	9780	9820	9805	9802
Split Broad Bean Flour	9900	9850	9880	9920	9905	9902
Split Fava Bean Flour	10000	9950	9980	10020	10005	10002

Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Amhara Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S										Amhara Average
		A M H A R A										
		North Gondar	South Gondar	North Wello	South Wello	North Shewa	East Gojam	West Gojam	Wag Hemra	Awj	Oromiya	
CEREALS UNMILLED												
'TEFF' WHITE.....	Kg	8.10	-	8.67	8.24	9.57	9.09	7.94	-	8.37	9.40	8.98
'TEFF' MIXED.....	Kg	8.31	7.03	6.96	7.78	9.09	8.46	7.24	-	8.26	7.88	8.10
'TEFF' BLACK.....	Kg	7.49	7.45	7.12	8.49	-	8.63	6.38	-	-	-	7.75
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	7.98	5.21	4.36	6.44	7.05	7.23	7.10	-	-	-	6.83
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	6.00	-	-	6.11	-	-	-	-	6.09
WHEAT BLACK.....	Kg	5.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.91
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	7.23	4.25	7.55	8.18	-	4.14	5.06	-	-	-	6.23
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	-	4.76	2.98	5.77	-	4.39	-	-	-	-	4.45
BARLEY BLACK.....	Kg	4.23	-	-	4.88	-	-	6.31	-	-	-	4.98
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAIZE.....	Kg	4.80	4.40	6.61	-	4.86	6.06	5.37	-	4.92	-	5.20
DURRAH.....	Kg	7.28	-	4.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.41
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	5.58	6.43	-	-	-	6.30	5.86	-	6.04	-	5.93
SORGHUM YELLOW.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	7.23	-	-	-	-	7.54	7.31
SORGHUM WHITE.....	Kg	7.07	-	6.67	5.33	6.56	7.32	-	-	-	6.10	6.42
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	6.45	-	-	-	7.56	-	-	-	-	-	7.34
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	7.36	7.12	-	-	-	-	7.30
OATS WITH COVER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICE /LOCAL/.....	Kg	-	8.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.81
HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PULSES UNMILLED												
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	6.20	4.57	4.09	3.51	5.29	6.58	4.80	4.47	-	-	5.26
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	5.49	6.60	7.13	6.49	5.90	5.55	5.58	5.97	-	5.39	5.94
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	5.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.13
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	5.75	4.95	-	4.29	5.19	-	-	-	-	5.09
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.18	-	4.18
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	-	-	10.29	10.71	-	-	-	-	-	10.50
HARICOT BEANS.....	Kg	-	3.45	-	3.97	-	5.00	-	-	4.57	-	4.41

Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Amhara Region (Cont'd)

 September 2008
 Meskerem 2001

		P R I C E I N B I R R										
		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S										
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A										
		North Gondar	South Gondar	North Wello	South Wello	North Shewa	East Gojam	West Gojam	Wag Hemra	Awi	Oromiya	Amhara Average
LIMA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	7.25	-	-	-	-	-	7.25
VETCH.....	Kg	-	3.89	-	3.54	5.19	3.56	3.85	-	-	-	3.77
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	7.60	-	5.99	5.76	6.36	-	-	-	-	-	6.67
OIL SEEDS												
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	8.00	-	-	-	8.33	-	6.67	-	-	-	7.67
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	9.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.00
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GROUND NUTS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEGETABLES												
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	.61	-	-	-	-	-	.61
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	1.13	-	-	-	1.71	2.22	-	-	-	1.60
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPINACH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	7.00	-	-	-	-	-
TOMATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	7.00
ONION.....	Kg	3.92	-	5.33	-	3.15	-	-	-	-	-	1.79
GARLIC.....	Kg	-	4.35	7.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.45
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	6.25	-	-	-	6.07	-	2.00	10.13	-	-	7.52
GREEN PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.57
BEEF ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.78	-	2.65	-	-	-	-	-
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.69
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.99	-	-	1.10	2.15	.51	-	-	-	1.47

Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Amhara Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S										Amhara Average
		A M H A R A										
		North Gondar	South Gondar	North Wello	South Wello	North Shewa	East Gojam	West Gojam	Wag Hemra	Awii	Oromiya	
FRUITS												
BANANA.....	Kg	2.24	-	-	4.00	3.94	3.12	-	-	-	-	3.11
ORANGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.64	3.50	-	-	-	3.00	2.45
LEMON.....	Kg	.52	-	-	-	-	1.25	-	-	.30	1.38	.72
MANDARINE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.38	-	-	-	-	-	1.38
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.17	-	-	-	-	-	2.17
AVOCADO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.44	-	-	-	-	-	2.44
PINE APPLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CACTUS /BELES/.....	Kg	-	-	.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.67
POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS												
POTATO.....	Kg	1.10	1.39	2.09	-	4.00	1.10	1.45	-	1.81	-	1.44
SWEET POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'KOCHO'/UNPROCESSED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'BULA'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'GODERE'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPICES												
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	26.33	40.00	-	-	32.35	-	24.00	-	-	-	28.48
GINGER /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	2.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.75
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.00	-	-	-	2.00
TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARDAMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILLIES.....	Kg	7.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.48

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P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S

ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A									Amhara Average	
		North Gondar	South Gondar	North Wello	South Wello	North Shewa	East Gojam	West Gojam	Wag Hemra	Awi		Oromiya
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'SENAFICH'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BASIL /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAVORY /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	.80	6.25	-	-	-	-	-
RUE /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	5.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.53
LIVESTOCK												
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	270.00	316.67	700.00	365.71	240.00	371.67	-	-	-	-	-
LAMB.....	No	162.87	153.42	99.88	126.78	120.12	178.14	-	-	700.00	-	384.41
OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/.....	No	187.71	149.70	124.42	156.61	65.00	193.33	161.40	-	166.33	165.00	145.27
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	500.00	426.67	470.00	-	390.00	-	200.00	-	190.00	235.00	157.17
GOAT KID.....	No	150.97	139.75	120.00	158.31	105.56	208.11	-	-	500.00	207.50	372.86
OTHER GOAT/10-15Kg/.....	No	202.33	185.42	156.63	139.00	213.33	246.67	130.00	135.56	-	101.36	140.02
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	500.00	500.00	750.00	300.00	416.67	-	160.00	125.00	-	149.80	178.02
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	1000.00	800.00	867.86	450.00	-	1500.00	400.00	-	980.00	700.00	567.69
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1610.00	2233.33	1324.00	562.50	1225.00	1150.00	900.00	-	1250.00	500.00	831.25
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	1654.00	1425.00	1016.67	-	1020.00	760.00	2500.00	-	1433.33	-	1402.69
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	2250.00	1914.29	1440.00	2257.50	2095.00	1990.88	-	-	-	575.00	1246.88
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	14.19	8.36	8.73	17.50	15.95	12.50	2233.33	-	2175.00	1483.33	2006.60
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	18.08	19.71	12.08	23.19	17.85	26.57	23.29	8.25	16.00	14.82	13.60
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	14.82	17.22	13.75	13.33	19.74	22.25	26.17	12.00	32.00	19.86	19.59
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	24.28	24.97	16.29	26.32	28.64	34.50	29.00	-	31.50	17.07	18.99
							43.00	13.50	38.80	21.43	24.71	
DRAUGHT ANIMALS												
DONKEY /MALE/.....	No	650.00	500.00	754.00	525.00	800.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
HORSE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	900.00	1800.00	-	-	-	-	637.14
MULE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1350.00
CAMEL /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
										1700.00	1700.00	

Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Amhara Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

		PRICE IN BIRR										
		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S										
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A										Amhara Average
		North Gondar	South Gondar	North Wello	South Wello	North Shewa	East Gojam	West Gojam	Wag Memra	AwI	Oromiya	
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS												
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUTTER/UMREFINED/.....	Kg	20.83	46.33	29.44	40.54	59.83	50.00	45.52	70.56	42.00	63.61	43.82
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	7.21	8.08	6.93	7.55	9.43	10.02	10.29	6.60	9.15	8.57	8.16
HIDES AND SKINS												
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	32.50	-	-	-	-	50.00	-	-	38.33	-	36.88
SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....	No	25.93	30.00	-	15.33	17.82	33.17	26.33	-	25.33	-	25.28
GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....	No	9.88	13.00	12.92	11.33	11.20	20.00	-	12.43	10.00	12.50	12.14
OTHERS												
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	4.43	11.76	-	5.00	1.77	2.28	10.22	-	1.93	-	3.70
'CHAT'.....	Kg	-	-	5.60	8.65	-	14.29	46.74	-	46.75	10.98	23.11
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	21.43	-	-	-	12.99	-	-	-	-	10.56	16.23
HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....	Kg	13.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.33

Table 3a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromia Region

Product	Zone	Price (ETB/100kg)
Cereals	East	1200
	West	1150
	South	1100
	North	1050
	Central	1000
Oilseeds	East	2500
	West	2400
	South	2300
	North	2200
	Central	2100
Livestock	East	3000
	West	2900
	South	2800
	North	2700
	Central	2600
Fruits	East	1500
	West	1400
	South	1300
	North	1200
	Central	1100

Fig. 32: Average Product, Value of Marginal Product

Product to Total Area by Area

Graphical Region

1875
The first volume of the series on Agriculture
produced in the United States
of America

Table 3a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

		P R I C E I N B I R R									
		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S									
		O R O M I Y A									
ITEM	UNIT	West Wellega	East Wellega	Illu-babor	Jimma	West Shewa	North Shewa	East Shewa	Arssi	West Harerge	East Harerge
CEREALS UNMILLED											
'TEFF' WHITE.....	Kg	-	7.04	-	8.65	8.63	10.05	10.58	9.20	-	-
'TEFF' MIXED.....	Kg	7.57	7.52	7.45	8.18	9.20	9.30	9.65	8.17	-	-
'TEFF' BLACK.....	Kg	7.32	6.87	6.62	8.21	6.23	-	8.73	7.79	-	-
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	-	6.94	6.79	6.91	6.83	6.83	6.46	6.90	-	5.33
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	6.25	-	7.46	-	-	-	8.00	-	-
WHEAT BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	8.20	-	-	-	-	9.00	-	-
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	5.77	5.60	3.85	7.33	6.96	-	5.57	4.23	-	1.95
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	5.78	4.93	-	6.24	-	-	-	4.06	5.88	3.13
BARLEY BLACK.....	Kg	-	3.57	5.77	5.00	5.55	-	-	4.30	-	-
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.00	-	-
'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAIZE.....	Kg	3.86	4.73	4.58	5.60	4.89	-	6.00	6.36	2.93	4.87
DURRAH.....	Kg	5.11	-	-	-	6.17	-	-	4.59	-	-
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	4.97	5.34	7.21	-	6.22	-	-	-	-	-
SORGHUM YELLOW.....	Kg	4.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.24	-	-
SORGHUM WHITE.....	Kg	4.81	5.18	4.35	5.08	6.85	5.93	-	-	-	-
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	4.24	4.67	5.23	6.14	3.76	-	-	-	3.69	4.50
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	3.05	4.71	3.45	-	5.77	-	-	-	5.80	-
OATS WITH COVER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICE /LOCAL/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.53	-	-
PULSES UNMILLED											
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	5.14	5.31	7.56	6.72	5.94	6.19	4.93	6.45	-	4.00
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	6.32	6.41	5.03	-	-	-
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	7.28	6.90	-	-	-	-	-
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	6.40	6.25	7.50	6.45	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.50	-	14.29	-

Table 3a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

PRICE IN BIRR											
KILLIL AND ZONES											
ITEM	UNIT	OROMIYA									
		West Wellega	East Wellega	Illu-babor	Jimma	West Shewa	North Shewa	East Shewa	Arssi	West Harerge	East Harerge
HARICOT BEANS.....	Kg	4.53	4.64	4.00	-	1.11	2.85	-	-	3.11	-
LIMA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	5.44	-	-	3.00	3.71	3.53
VETCH.....	Kg	4.69	-	-	-	3.93	4.61	3.31	-	-	-
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.50	10.00
OIL SEEDS											
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	10.00	-	-	5.33	7.83	-	-	-	-
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	15.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	16.67	8.33	-	2.89	-	-	8.00	-	5.00
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	5.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.33	-
GROUND NUTS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEGETABLES											
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	.69	1.30	.56	.50	-	-	.89	-	-
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	1.03	1.51	.98	-	2.50	-	-	-	-
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.54	-	-	-	-
SPINACH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOMATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.43	-	-	-
ONION.....	Kg	-	-	3.66	-	2.91	4.00	-	-	1.56	.85
GARLIC.....	Kg	-	-	11.25	-	3.17	7.50	-	-	2.88	2.42
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	2.12	4.38	5.83	1.96	4.17	-	-	1.98	8.00	3.50
GREEN PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	2.25	-	1.54	4.85	2.73
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	.83	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.38	-
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	.37	.47	-	1.22	.66	-	-	-	-
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	-	.37	1.45	.74	-	-	.10	1.38	.40
										.91	-

Table 3a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

		PRICE IN BIRR									
		KILLIL AND ZONES									
ITEM	UNIT	OROMIYA									
		West Wellega	East Wellega	Illu-babor	Jimma	West Shewa	North Shewa	East Shewa	Arssi	West Harerge	East Harerge
FRUITS											
BANANA.....	Kg	1.83	.96	1.90	1.91	2.57	3.46	-	1.07	1.86	1.86
ORANGE.....	Kg	.92	-	-	.42	-	-	-	-	2.00	-
LEMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	2.67	-	-	.88	-
MANDARINE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.94
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	.53	-	-	-	-	-	1.84
AVOCADO.....	Kg	3.33	-	-	5.00	-	-	-	-	1.67	-
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CACTUS /BELES/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS											
POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	.65	.86	-	-	1.53	3.52	1.72
SWEET POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	.62	-	-	-	-	1.01	.66	.92
'KOCHO'/UNPROCESSED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-
'BULA'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'GODERE'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPICES											
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	30.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GINGER /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	3.03	7.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARDAMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

		PRICE IN BIRR										September 2008	2008	
		KILLIL AND ZONES										Meakeram	2001	
ITEM	UNIT	O R O M I Y A												
		West Wellega	East Wellega	Illu-babor	Jimma	West Shewa	North Shewa	East Shewa	Arssi	West Harerge	East Harerge			
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'SENAFICH'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BASIL /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAVORY /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
											2.49	-		
LIVESTOCK														
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	325.00	-	362.50	-	432.00	450.00	700.00	343.33	-	-	-	-	-
LAMB.....	No	364.00	213.75	186.15	232.00	146.20	188.64	203.13	226.43	205.00	460.00	-	-	-
OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/.....	No	220.00	215.00	202.83	201.25	162.92	175.71	214.55	186.36	243.75	162.50	-	-	-
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	430.00	-	500.00	750.00	380.00	685.00	700.00	466.00	597.14	525.50	-	-	-
GOAT KID.....	No	300.00	140.00	155.00	153.33	124.55	172.00	165.50	181.23	168.91	159.06	-	-	-
OTHER GOAT/10-15Kg/.....	No	180.00	120.00	160.00	160.00	91.10	145.00	162.22	177.43	241.50	180.00	-	-	-
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	1170.00	625.00	500.00	675.00	437.50	265.00	250.00	322.86	750.00	-	-	-	-
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	1500.00	1182.50	710.00	675.00	412.50	456.67	526.00	1076.25	875.00	965.00	-	-	-
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	2250.00	1780.00	900.00	1058.57	917.14	1091.67	998.33	1601.82	966.67	1350.00	-	-	-
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	2350.00	1373.57	1470.00	856.36	629.17	1100.00	1210.00	1200.00	2035.00	1100.00	-	-	-
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	2894.00	1752.00	1590.00	1455.77	1783.33	1790.00	1756.67	3936.67	2946.15	2425.00	-	-	-
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	19.33	18.07	18.33	-	18.09	18.00	21.10	20.50	10.50	8.89	-	-	-
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	29.50	24.45	37.30	20.27	21.04	25.06	28.82	29.26	15.15	9.36	-	-	-
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	30.50	29.10	21.67	28.50	22.72	19.17	27.56	30.92	17.82	15.60	-	-	-
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	50.30	42.45	32.74	33.44	34.93	35.38	46.10	44.74	23.96	20.18	-	-	-
DRAUGHT ANIMALS														
DONKEY /MALE/.....	No	1025.71	-	-	600.00	381.00	300.00	-	719.00	700.00	900.00	-	-	-
HORSE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	1200.00	-	2000.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
MULE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1630.00	-	-	-	-	-
CAMEL /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	3000.00	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

P R I C E I N B I R R											
K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S											
ITEM	UNIT	O R O M I Y A									
		West Wellega	East Wellega	Illu-babor	Jimma	West Shewa	North Shewa	East Shewa	Arssi	West Harerge	East Harerge
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS											
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/..... Lt	-	-	-	3.75	-	-	3.25	-	-	3.78	3.62
BUTTER/UNREFINED/..... Kg	41.23	44.22	46.56	46.11	47.77	74.59	51.64	58.79	43.00	-	-
CHEESE/COTTAGE/..... Kg	-	-	7.84	8.63	-	13.78	-	-	-	-	-
EGGS/LOCAL/..... DOZEN	13.19	10.71	9.57	8.78	10.41	11.17	11.03	9.55	8.41	7.57	-
HIDES AND SKINS											
BOVINE HIDES..... No	-	-	-	11.00	-	-	40.00	36.67	-	-	-
SHEEP SKINS/DRY/..... No	-	-	-	20.00	-	28.25	30.83	22.60	-	-	-
GOAT SKINS/DRY/..... No	-	-	-	7.00	-	12.50	12.25	8.67	-	-	-
OTHERS											
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/... Kg	-	-	-	-	-	3.85	4.40	-	-	-	-
'CHAT'..... Kg	20.05	22.73	14.46	17.91	-	-	-	4.42	15.22	9.64	-
COFFEE BEANS..... Kg	16.50	17.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.46	27.25	-
COFFEE WHOLE..... Kg	8.47	8.37	8.69	10.08	-	-	-	-	14.59	-	-
HONEY /NOT REFINED/..... Kg	8.24	-	-	-	-	-	30.00	-	-	-	-

Table 3b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromia Region

Product	Average Price (Birr/Quintal)			
	Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4
Wheat	1200	1100	1000	900
Maize	800	750	700	650
Barley	900	850	800	750
Teff	1500	1400	1300	1200
Beans	1000	950	900	850
Peas	1100	1050	1000	950
Green Beans	1300	1250	1200	1150
Onions	1400	1350	1300	1250
Potatoes	1600	1550	1500	1450
Garlic	1800	1750	1700	1650
Tomatoes	1700	1650	1600	1550
Cucumbers	1500	1450	1400	1350
Carrots	1600	1550	1500	1450
Spinach	1400	1350	1300	1250
Leafy Vegetables	1300	1250	1200	1150
Watermelons	1200	1150	1100	1050
Melons	1100	1050	1000	950
Cabbages	1300	1250	1200	1150
Brussels Sprouts	1400	1350	1300	1250
Broccoli	1500	1450	1400	1350
Asparagus	1600	1550	1500	1450
Artichokes	1700	1650	1600	1550
Strawberries	1800	1750	1700	1650
Raspberries	1900	1850	1800	1750
Blueberries	2000	1950	1900	1850
Blackberries	1800	1750	1700	1650
Strawberries (dry)	1500	1450	1400	1350
Raspberries (dry)	1600	1550	1500	1450
Blueberries (dry)	1700	1650	1600	1550
Blackberries (dry)	1800	1750	1700	1650
Apples	1400	1350	1300	1250
Pears	1300	1250	1200	1150
Oranges	1200	1150	1100	1050
Lemons	1100	1050	1000	950
Limes	1000	950	900	850
Grapes	1300	1250	1200	1150
Avocados	1400	1350	1300	1250
Pineapples	1500	1450	1400	1350
Mangoes	1600	1550	1500	1450
Papayas	1700	1650	1600	1550
Jackfruits	1800	1750	1700	1650
Guavas	1900	1850	1800	1750
Passifloras	2000	1950	1900	1850
Guavas (dry)	1500	1450	1400	1350
Passifloras (dry)	1600	1550	1500	1450
Guavas (juice)	1700	1650	1600	1550
Passifloras (juice)	1800	1750	1700	1650
Guavas (oil)	1900	1850	1800	1750
Passifloras (oil)	2000	1950	1900	1850

Table 3b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural

Products in Rural Areas by Area

Output (t/ha)

Table 3b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S						Oromiya Average
		O R O M I Y A						
		Bale	Borena	North West Shewa	Guji	Kelem Wellega	Horo Guduru Wellega	

CEREALS UNMILLED

'TEFF' WHITE.....	Kg	7.65	-	9.04	8.00	8.93	7.57	11.84	8.95
'TEFF' MIXED.....	Kg	8.00	-	8.38	5.60	-	6.96	-	7.90
'TEFF' BLACK.....	Kg	8.25	-	7.59	-	6.49	6.72	-	7.42
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	5.59	-	6.49	7.00	4.55	6.80	6.45	6.42
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	6.08	6.42	-	6.66
WHEAT BLACK.....	Kg	-	6.75	-	-	-	6.21	-	7.25
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	4.12	-	6.35	-	5.77	-	6.39	5.06
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	3.82	-	5.47	-	5.65	6.01	-	5.11
BARLEY BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	6.25	-	-	-	-	4.89
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.56	6.67
'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAIZE.....	Kg	4.67	-	-	2.85	5.28	5.56	6.41	4.76
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	4.62	-	-	4.90
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	4.99	-	-	5.35
SORGHUM YELLOW.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	4.62	-	-	4.85
SORGHUM WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	5.85	-	-	5.41
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	-	-	7.65	-	6.05	-	-	4.78
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.52
OATS WITH COVER.....	Kg	3.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.58
RICE /LOCAL/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.53

PULSES UNMILLED

HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	4.00	-	5.46	-	4.47	5.22	-	5.46
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	6.33	-	6.00	-	-	5.91
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.15
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	4.31	-	-	-	5.26	5.43	-	5.57
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	-	11.42	-	-	-	-	12.08

Table 3b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Maskerem 2001

		P R I C E I N B I R R							
		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S							
ITEM	UNIT	O R O M I Y A						Oromiya Average	
		Bale	Borena	North West Shewa	Gujj	Kelem Wellega	Horo Guduru Wellega		West Arssi
HARICOT BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.93	-	6.67	3.31
LIMA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	3.05	-	-	3.90
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	3.62	-	-	-	-	3.90
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	5.60	-	9.78	-	8.62	-	-	8.58
OIL SEEDS									
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	6.96	-	-	-	-	8.00	-	7.36
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	5.09	-	-	-	7.69	-	-	8.22
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	12.50	-	-	12.50
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	10.23	6.25	-	7.82
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.75
GROUND NUTS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEGETABLES									
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	-	.44	1.44	3.07	.61	.57	.88
CABBAGE.....	Kg	.72	-	1.41	-	3.85	1.00	.34	1.49
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.54
SPINACH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	1.18	-	-	-	-	1.86
TOMATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.34
ONION.....	Kg	7.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.97
GARLIC.....	Kg	-	-	4.70	-	-	6.67	-	5.70
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	-	-	3.48	10.34	12.50	8.52	-	4.77
GREEN PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	6.27	4.10	2.25
BEEF ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	.87	-	-	-	-	1.37
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	.63	-
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	.96	-	-	-	.67
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	.67	.87	.36	.78

Table 3b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Maskerem 2001

PRICE IN BIRR

K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S									
ITEM	UNIT	O R O M I Y A						Oromiya Average	
		Bale	Borena	North West Shewa	Guji	Kelem Wellega	Horo Guduru Wellega		West Arssi
FRUITS									
BANANA.....	Kg	1.73	-	-	1.45	2.56	-	.84	1.99
ORANGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.39
LEMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.88
MANDARINE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.94
PAPAYA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.84
MANGO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.21
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.58
AVOCADO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CACTUS /BELES/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS									
POTATO.....	Kg	1.04	-	.82	2.35	-	1.25	.94	1.43
SWEET POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.81
'KOCHO'/UNPROCESSED/.....	Kg	-	-	2.20	1.16	-	-	1.13	1.39
'BULA'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.91	1.91
'GODERE'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPICES									
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	25.00	-	-	27.38
GINGER /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.58
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	8.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.17
TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARDAMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	7.69	-	-	7.69
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	8.62	-	-	8.62

Table 3b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskarem 2001

		PRICE IN BIRR							
		KILLIL AND ZONES							
ITEM	UNIT	DROMIYA						Oromiya Average	
		Bale	Borena	North West Shewa	Gujj	Kelem Wellega	Horo Guduru Wellega		West Arssi
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CORIANDER.....	Kg	7.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'SENAFICH'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.83
BASIL /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	5.00	-	5.00
SAVORY /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.49
LIVESTOCK									
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	-	-	-	607.60	420.00	470.00	-	471.00
LAMB.....	No	151.67	-	194.00	174.67	179.62	198.33	169.85	198.36
OTHER SHEEP/10-15kg/.....	No	-	-	133.00	104.33	55.00	195.63	121.11	183.04
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	235.00	-	-	450.00	230.00	-	-	489.78
GOAT KID.....	No	186.30	187.50	-	168.00	129.00	160.00	135.24	167.24
OTHER GOAT/10-15kg/.....	No	149.67	170.00	-	260.00	216.00	70.00	118.57	161.92
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	637.50	850.00	-	-	874.00	700.00	512.50	600.49
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	916.19	900.00	460.00	680.00	1404.17	1005.00	571.67	897.97
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1053.57	1300.00	980.00	1072.00	1720.00	1266.67	1118.33	1297.10
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	1377.91	1033.33	500.00	2457.50	1597.14	1316.67	681.11	1280.64
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	2031.54	1783.33	1016.67	2111.25	2380.77	1762.86	1720.00	2132.15
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	13.33	-	17.50	19.08	19.85	15.89	15.38	17.21
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	15.43	24.50	22.12	16.70	27.56	18.85	17.88	23.40
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	19.79	-	23.00	16.00	24.50	20.10	26.00	23.57
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	26.55	26.43	39.78	27.86	44.53	35.83	31.00	35.70
DRAUGHT ANIMALS									
DONKEY /MALE/.....	No	911.67	-	-	-	1360.00	-	650.00	773.64
HORSE /MALE/.....	No	1400.00	-	-	-	-	-	1500.00	1580.00
MULE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	2000.00	-	1815.00
CAMEL /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3000.00

Table 3b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

		P R I C E I N B I R R							
		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S							
		O R O M I Y A							
I T E M	U N I T							Oromiya Average	
		Bale	Borena	North West Shewa	Guji	Kelem Wellega	Horo Guduru Wellega		West Arssi
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS									
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	7.06	4.92	-	7.20	-	-	6.21	4.47
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	67.50	60.00	48.58	50.16	42.86	44.49	51.22	48.41
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.40
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	6.81	7.43	10.34	8.18	12.55	9.26	9.05	9.54
HIDES AND SKINS									
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	31.00	-	29.25
SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....	No	-	-	-	20.00	15.00	20.00	-	24.96
GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....	No	-	3.00	-	10.00	-	10.00	-	9.29
OTHERS									
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/...	Kg	-	-	1.85	-	-	-	-	3.59
'CHAT'.....	Kg	21.81	-	7.25	-	32.54	-	6.93	14.41
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	20.36	-	21.99
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	12.00	-	8.88	8.26	-	12.75	9.22
HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....	Kg	19.12	-	20.00	15.00	-	22.00	13.94	18.92

1. The first part of the report is a general introduction to the subject of the study. It discusses the importance of the problem and the objectives of the research.

2. The second part of the report is a detailed description of the methods used in the study. This includes a description of the experimental design, the data collection procedures, and the statistical methods used for data analysis.

3. The third part of the report is a presentation of the results of the study. This includes a description of the data, a discussion of the findings, and a comparison of the results with previous research.

4. The fourth part of the report is a conclusion and a discussion of the implications of the study. This includes a summary of the main findings, a discussion of the limitations of the study, and suggestions for further research.

Year	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Population	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	145	150
GDP	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	145	150
Unemployment	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0
Inflation	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0
Interest Rate	10.0	10.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.5	15.0
Exchange Rate	1.0	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50

Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Somali and Benishangul Gumuz Regions

Product	Somali Region		Benishangul Gumuz Region	
	Price (USD)	Unit	Price (USD)	Unit
Wheat	1.2	kg	1.5	kg
Maize	0.8	kg	1.0	kg
Barley	1.5	kg	1.8	kg
Beans	2.0	kg	2.5	kg
Peas	2.2	kg	2.8	kg
Onions	3.0	kg	3.5	kg
Potatoes	2.5	kg	3.0	kg
Garlic	4.0	kg	4.5	kg
Tomatoes	1.8	kg	2.2	kg
Cucumbers	2.0	kg	2.5	kg
Carrots	1.5	kg	1.8	kg
Spinach	1.2	kg	1.5	kg
Leafy Vegetables	1.0	kg	1.2	kg
Apples	5.0	kg	6.0	kg
Oranges	4.0	kg	5.0	kg
Bananas	3.0	kg	3.5	kg
Mangoes	2.5	kg	3.0	kg
Avocados	6.0	kg	7.0	kg
Watermelons	1.5	kg	1.8	kg
Cantaloupes	1.2	kg	1.5	kg
Strawberries	8.0	kg	9.0	kg
Raspberries	7.0	kg	8.0	kg
Blueberries	9.0	kg	10.0	kg
Blackberries	6.0	kg	7.0	kg
Cherries	10.0	kg	11.0	kg
Peaches	5.0	kg	6.0	kg
Plums	4.0	kg	5.0	kg
Apricots	3.0	kg	3.5	kg
Pineapples	2.0	kg	2.5	kg
Guavas	1.5	kg	1.8	kg
Papayas	1.2	kg	1.5	kg
Mango	1.0	kg	1.2	kg
Jackfruit	0.8	kg	1.0	kg
Coconut	0.5	kg	0.6	kg
Avocado	0.4	kg	0.5	kg
Tomato	0.3	kg	0.4	kg
Onion	0.2	kg	0.3	kg
Garlic	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Pepper	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Spinach	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Carrot	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Beetroot	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Broccoli	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Cauliflower	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Cucumber	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Zucchini	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Eggplant	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Pumpkin	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Squash	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Watermelon	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Cantaloupe	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Strawberry	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Raspberry	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Blueberry	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Blackberry	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Cherry	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Peach	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Plum	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Apricot	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Pineapple	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Guava	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Papaya	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Mango	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Jackfruit	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Coconut	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Avocado	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Tomato	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Onion	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Garlic	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Pepper	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Spinach	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Carrot	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Beetroot	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Broccoli	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Cauliflower	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Cucumber	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Zucchini	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Eggplant	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Pumpkin	0.1	kg	0.2	kg
Squash	0.1	kg	0.2	kg

Table 4: Average Rice Price of Agricultural

Products in Rural Areas by Year

2000 and 2001 (Rural Areas)

Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Somele and Benishangul-Gumuz Regions (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

PRICE IN BIRR									
K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S									
ITEM	UNIT	S O M A L I			Somali Average	B E N I S H A N G U L - G U M U Z			Benishangul -Gumuz Average
		Shinile	Jig Jiga	Liben		Metekel	Asosa	Kamashi	
CEREALS UNMILLED									
'TEFF' WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	7.52	-	-	7.52
'TEFF' MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	6.55	-	8.33	6.73
'TEFF' BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	6.00	10.00	8.47	7.62
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHEAT BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	6.00	-	-	6.00
BARLEY BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAIZE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	4.47	4.03	3.55	3.99
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	4.45	-	-	4.45
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	4.64	3.97	-	4.43
SORGHUM YELLOW.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SORGHUM WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	4.75	4.06	4.55
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	4.57	4.07	4.39
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	4.96	4.46	4.86
OATS WITH COVER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICE /LOCAL/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PULSES UNMILLED									
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	6.24	-	-	6.24
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	4.00	-	4.00
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARICOT BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	3.00	3.80	2.93	3.19

Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Sonale end Benishangul-Gumuz Regions (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

PRICE IN BIRR									
KILLIL AND ZONES									
ITEM	UNIT	SOMALI			Somali Average	BENISHANGUL-GUMUZ			Benishangul -GUMUZ Average
		Shinile	Jig Jigs	Liben		Metekel	Asosa	Kamashi	
LIMA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.99	3.99
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OIL SEEDS									
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	8.33	-	8.33
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GROUND NUTS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	5.56	-	5.56
VEGETABLES									
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.77	-	-	1.77
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPINACH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOMATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ONION.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.95	2.09	-	2.09
GARLIC.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	3.66	3.28	-	3.19
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.66
GREEN PEAS.....	Kg	5.03	-	-	5.03	11.60	-	-	-
BEEF ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.08	8.28
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.00	1.44	6.30	3.50
							4.00	-	4.00

Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Somale and Benishangul-Gumuz Regions (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

		PRICE IN BIRR							
		KILLIL AND ZONES							
ITEM	UNIT	SOMALI			Somali Average	BENISHANGUL-GUMUZ			Benishangul -Gumuz Average
		Shinile	Jig Jiga	Liben		Metekel	Asosa	Kamashi	
FRUITS									
BANANA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	3.97	2.31	3.14
ORANGE.....	Kg	2.00	-	-	2.00	-	-	-	-
LEMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.23	1.46	1.04	1.65
MANDARINE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	4.23	-	4.23
AVOCADO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.20	-	-	1.20
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CACTUS /BELES/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS									
POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.00	-	-	2.00
SWEET POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'KOCHO'/UNPROCESSED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'BULA'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'GODERE'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPICES									
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GINGER /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARDAMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	8.70	17.43	10.56	11.72

Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Somali and Benishangul-Gumuz Regions (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

		PRICE IN BIRR							
		KILLIL AND ZONES							
ITEM	UNIT	SOMALI			Somali Average	BENISHANGUL-GUMUZ			Benishangul -Gumuz Average
		Shinile	Jig Jiga	Liben		Metekel	Asosa	Kamashi	
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'SENAFICH'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BASIL /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAVORY /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIVESTOCK									
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	203.33	-	-	203.33	-	-	-	-
LAMB.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	210.00	300.00	220.00
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	325.00	-	-	325.00	580.00	373.33	400.00	420.00
GOAT KID.....	No	110.00	120.00	125.00	116.67	192.00	201.67	215.00	200.00
OTHER GOAT/10-15Kg/.....	No	171.67	137.50	-	158.00	320.00	-	220.00	245.00
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	-	1870.00	-	1870.00	-	-	-	-
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	-	3800.00	-	3800.00	3025.00	2766.67	-	2870.00
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	-	12.00	-	12.00	22.67	36.50	24.20	30.78
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	-	9.00	-	9.00	25.33	48.86	35.33	40.31
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	-	-	-	-	20.67	36.33	36.75	33.50
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	-	16.25	-	16.25	34.25	50.14	54.17	46.39
DRAUGHT ANIMALS									
DONKEY /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HORSE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MULE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMEL /MALE/.....	No	-	4200.00	-	4200.00	-	-	-	-

Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Somale and Benishangul-Gumuz Regions (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

PRICE IN BIRR

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S								
		S O M A L I				Somali Average	B E N I S H A N G U L - G U M U Z			Benishangul -Gumuz Average
		Shinile	Jig Jiga	Liben	Metekel		Asosa	Kamashi		

DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS

MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	5.19	3.95	6.00	4.93	-	-	-	-
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	-	66.67	-	66.67	39.50	57.12	-	42.80
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	6.00	-	-	6.00	9.62	16.50	-	14.62

HIDES AND SKINS

BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....	No	-	-	-	-	24.33	-	-	24.33
GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	3.50	-	3.50

OTHERS

BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	3.45	-	1.79	2.90
'CHAT'.....	Kg	20.14	-	-	20.14	40.00	8.57	-	24.29
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.78	15.78

The first section of the report deals with the general situation of the country and the progress of the war. It is followed by a detailed account of the military operations in the various theaters of war. The author then discusses the political and economic conditions of the belligerent nations, and finally offers his conclusions and recommendations for the future.

Year	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Germany	100	100	100	100	100	100
France	100	100	100	100	100	100
Great Britain	100	100	100	100	100	100
Italy	100	100	100	100	100	100
Japan	100	100	100	100	100	100
United States	100	100	100	100	100	100
Other	100	100	100	100	100	100

The second section of the report deals with the military operations in the various theaters of war. It is followed by a detailed account of the political and economic conditions of the belligerent nations, and finally offers his conclusions and recommendations for the future.

**Table 5a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural
Products in Rural Areas in ten Zones of
SNNP Region**

Table 2: Average Producers Prices of Agricultural
Products in Rural Areas in the Zones of
ERNZ Region

Table 5a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S								
		S O U T H E R N N A T I O N S , N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S'								
		Gurage	Radiya	Kembata Tembaro	Sidama	Gedeo	Wolayita	South Omo	Shaka	Keffa

CEREALS UNMILLED

'TEFF' WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	9.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.42
'TEFF' MIXED.....	Kg	8.00	7.70	-	-	-	9.30	-	-	6.72	9.33
'TEFF' BLACK.....	Kg	7.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.85	8.50
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.85	-
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.22
WHEAT BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.04	6.40
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.38	4.70
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.86	4.67
BARLEY BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.33	-
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.00
MAIZE.....	Kg	5.67	6.67	-	-	-	3.06	2.22	2.68	2.04	4.28
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.01	-
SORGHUM YELLOW.....	Kg	8.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SORGHUM WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	6.17	-	-	-	-	-	2.87	-	3.75	-
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OATS WITH COVER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICE /LOCAL/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

PULSES UNMILLED

HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	-	7.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.23	4.00
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	5.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.92	-
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.39	6.33
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARICOT BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	4.35	-	-	-	2.44	-	1.87	-
LIMA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	4.34	2.26	2.50	3.00	4.34

Table 5a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

PRICE IN BIRR

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S									
		S O U T H E R N N A T I O N S, N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S'									
		Gurage	Hadiya	Kembata Tembaro	Sidama	Gedeo	Wolayita	South Omo	Shaka	Kaffa	Gemogofa
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.67
OIL SEEDS											
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.89	-	-
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.73	-	-
GROUND NUTS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.52
VEGETABLES											
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	.55	1.63	1.32	.60	1.33	1.68	1.52	1.09	.68	.28
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.60	-	1.25	.61
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.59	-	-	-
SPINACH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.84	-	-	-	-
TOMATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ONION.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARLIC.....	Kg	-	12.00	-	5.36	-	-	.98	-	2.43	1.55
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.03	8.47	3.30
GREEN PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.57	-
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.06	-
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	.57	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	-	1.20	-	-	-	.87	.71	.91	.47
										.62	-

P R I C E I N B I R R

		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S									
		S O U T H E R N N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S'									
ITEM	UNIT	Gurage	Hadiya	Kembata Tembaro	Sidama	Gedeo	Wolayita	South Omo	Shaka	Keffa	Gamogofa

FRUITS

BANANA.....	Kg	-	2.43	2.27	-	3.79	1.50	.56	2.11	1.84	2.29
ORANGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.67	-
LEMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANDARINE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	.67	.69	-	-
PAPAYA.....	Kg	-	2.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGO.....	Kg	-	2.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AVOCADO.....	Kg	-	2.25	-	-	-	2.50	-	-	-	-
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.61	-	-
PINE APPLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CACTUS /BELES/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS

POTATO.....	Kg	.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.33	1.27
SWEET POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.59	.83
'KOCHO' /UNPROCESSED/.....	Kg	1.68	2.25	1.09	.84	.65	-	4.55	1.36	1.16	1.04
'BULA'.....	Kg	-	3.50	-	3.57	-	-	-	1.28	-	-
'GODERE'.....	Kg	-	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	2.00	-	.97

SPICES

PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	35.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GINGER /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	2.05	.88	-	-	2.25	-	-	1.50	1.22
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	.50	-	2.33	-
CARDAMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.67
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.06	9.82	-
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.M.P.R Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

		PRICE IN BIRR									
		KILLIL AND ZONES									
ITEM	UNIT	SOUTHERN NATIONS, NATIONALITIES AND PEOPLES'									
		Gurage	Hadiya	Kembata Tembaro	Sidama	Gedeo	Wolayita	South Omo	Shaka	Kaffa	Gamogofa
'SENAFICH'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BASIL /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	2.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAVORY /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	2.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIVESTOCK											
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	200.00	357.50	729.00	-	800.00	240.00	220.00	525.00	-	282.00
LAMB.....	No	228.33	144.29	233.33	188.00	252.00	138.75	98.25	435.00	229.44	100.71
OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/.....	No	180.00	151.25	156.25	-	129.00	-	150.00	-	186.00	110.00
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	-	550.00	460.00	-	-	-	225.00	-	-	250.00
GOAT KID.....	No	300.00	219.75	150.00	210.00	-	-	173.33	-	-	-
OTHER GOAT/10-15Kg/.....	No	-	170.00	-	-	-	-	150.00	-	-	-
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	-	-	350.00	670.00	-	-	150.00	-	-	-
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	645.00	585.00	466.67	690.00	-	230.00	517.00	-	350.00	370.00
COU/4 Years & Above/.....	No	-	1087.50	1150.00	917.63	-	1300.00	800.00	-	-	1112.50
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	878.33	630.00	890.00	930.00	-	900.00	2410.00	-	1233.33	1118.90
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	2900.00	1810.00	2610.00	-	887.50	812.50	1135.00	1150.00	967.50	1138.43
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	33.67	16.61	17.83	16.00	1500.00	1675.00	2275.00	2633.33	1636.00	1606.25
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	27.86	21.83	22.50	24.50	26.00	-	-	32.50	16.33	14.60
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	27.63	20.00	24.00	25.25	28.33	22.25	14.63	-	20.50	16.08
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	40.88	35.11	36.43	35.60	39.40	48.00	21.60	-	23.22	14.71
										31.38	30.72
DRAUGHT ANIMALS											
DONKEY /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HORSE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	480.00	-	-	-	-	1390.00
MULE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1360.00	-
CAMEL /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.H.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S									
		S O U T H E R N N A T I O N S, N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S'									
		Gurage	Hadiya	Kembata Tembaro	Sidama	Gedeo	Wolayita	South Omo	Shaka	Kaffa	Gamogofa

DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS

MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.75	-	-	-
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	63.36	49.61	57.00	50.84	-	53.25	22.85	-	44.00	43.63
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	11.69	16.33	7.09	-	-	10.88	-	-	10.13	10.39
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	9.97	9.96	8.13	6.82	8.54	9.48	4.75	13.50	6.94	7.15

HIDES AND SKINS

BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.50	-	-	45.00
SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....	No	20.25	-	-	-	-	-	3.00	-	-	24.33
GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....	No	11.50	-	-	8.00	-	-	5.00	-	-	-

OTHERS

BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	-	-	.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'CHAT'.....	Kg	11.54	-	6.41	-	6.28	3.09	-	-	-	-
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.00	-	21.67
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.50	9.09	7.89
HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	22.29	-	-	20.00	-	-	34.00

1. NAME
 2. ADDRESS
 3. CITY
 4. STATE
 5. ZIP
 6. PHONE
 7. DATE

8. AGE
 9. SEX
 10. RELIGION
 11. EDUCATION
 12. OCCUPATION
 13. INCOME
 14. PROPERTY
 15. VEHICLE
 16. OTHER

17. REMARKS
 18. SIGNATURE
 19. DATE
 20. INITIALS

NO.	NAME	ADDRESS	CITY	STATE	ZIP	PHONE	AGE	SEX	RELIGION	EDUCATION	OCCUPATION	INCOME	PROPERTY	VEHICLE	OTHER	REMARKS	SIGNATURE	DATE	INITIALS
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
7																			
8																			
9																			
10																			
11																			
12																			
13																			
14																			
15																			
16																			
17																			
18																			
19																			
20																			

21. REMARKS
 22. SIGNATURE
 23. DATE
 24. INITIALS

**Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural
Products in Rural Areas of Special
Weredas/Zones of SNNP Region**

The Six Average Products of Agriculture
Produced in First Area of Growth
Wheat, Corn, Soybeans, Cotton, Rice, and Sugar

Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Maskerem 2001

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	S O U T H E R N N A T I O N S , N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S '											SNNPR Average
		Bench Meji Wereda	Yem Spec. Wereda	Amaro Spec. Wereda	Burji Spec. Wereda	Konso Spec. Wereda	Dirashe Special Wereda	Dawro Zone	Basketo Special Wereda	Konta Special Wereda	Silte Zone	Alaba Special Wereda	
CEREALES UNMILLED													
'TEFF' WHITE.....	Kg	-	7.57	-	8.66	-	8.99	-	-	7.81	9.00	-	8.36
'TEFF' MIXED.....	Kg	-	8.13	7.09	-	8.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.98
'TEFF' BLACK.....	Kg	6.30	-	-	-	-	7.58	-	6.65	5.75	-	-	6.33
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	3.85	6.45	5.00	5.74	-	-	-	-	-	6.20	5.76	5.92
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	3.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.07
WHEAT BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.01
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	-	3.81	4.00	-	-	-	-	1.43	4.55	3.80	-	3.96
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	2.25	3.75	-	-	-	3.54	-	-	-	-	-	3.76
BARLEY BLACK.....	Kg	4.19	4.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.49
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.00
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.86	-	-	5.48	4.91	4.17	2.83	1.62	-	5.19	-	3.03
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.01
SORGHUM YELLOW.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.00
SORGHUM WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	21.63	-	-	8.28	-	-	6.87
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	7.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.16
OATS WITH COVER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICE /LOCAL/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PULSES UNMILLED													
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	5.58	-	-	-	6.38	-	-	-	-	5.34
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	7.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.71
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.96	3.87	-	-	-	4.81
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	5.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.63
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARICOT BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.85	4.04	3.50

Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.M.P.R Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Maskerem 2001

PRICE IN BIRR

ITEM	UNIT	KILLIL AND ZONES											SNNPR Average
		SOUTHERN NATIONS, NATIONALITIES AND PEOPLES'											
		Bench Maji Wereda	Yem Spec. Wereda	Amaro Spec. Wereda	Burji Spec. Wereda	Konso Spec. Wereda	Dirahe Special Wereda	Dawro Zone	Basketo Special Wereda	Konta Special Wereda	Silte Zone	Alaba Special Wereda	
LIMA BEANS.....	Kg	1.53	-	-	6.99	-	3.78	6.94	1.33	-	-	-	3.80
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.03	-	-	-	-	-	8.61
OIL SEEDS													
HIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.89
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.73
GROUND NUTS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.52
VEGETABLES													
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	.74	.38	.94	-	-	.58	.91	.25	.98	1.18	1.65	.93
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.58	-	.49	-	.81
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.59
SPINACH.....	Kg	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.11
CARROT.....	Kg	1.67	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.39
TOMATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.67	-	-
ONION.....	Kg	2.00	-	-	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARLIC.....	Kg	6.40	4.85	3.00	-	-	2.08	-	3.00	-	-	-	1.98
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	4.58	8.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.20
GREEN PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.11	-	-	-	-	3.77
BEEF ROOT.....	Kg	-	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.13	-	1.32
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	.88	.31	-	-	-	3.08	-	.37	-	-	-	.93
							1.28	-	.34	-	1.27	-	.84

Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	S O U T H E R N N A T I O N S, N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S'											SNNPR Average
		Bench Maji Wereda	Yem Spec. Wereda	Amaro Spec. Wereda	Burji Spec. Wereda	Konso Spec. Wereda	Dirashe Special Wereda	Dawro Zone	Basketo Special Wereda	Konta Special Wereda	Silte Zone	Alaba Special Wereda	
FRUITS													
BAHANA.....	Kg	1.03	-	1.46	-	-	1.42	.71	.37	1.85	3.33	-	1.67
ORANGE.....	Kg	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.23	-	2.45
LEMON.....	Kg	-	-	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.65
MANDARINE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.02	-	-	-	2.10	-	1.44
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGO.....	Kg	.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.83
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AVOCADO.....	Kg	4.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.65
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.61
CACTUS /BELES/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS													
POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.63	-	1.01
SWEET POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.62	-	-	-	.71
'KOCHO'/UNPROCESSED/.....	Kg	-	.68	1.00	1.12	-	-	-	.83	.40	.77	-	1.29
'BULA'.....	Kg	-	.96	-	-	-	-	.73	-	-	-	-	1.98
'GODERE'.....	Kg	.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.20
SPICES													
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.00	22.47	31.77
GINGER /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	2.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.63
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARDAMON.....	Kg	2.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.45	2.67	-	-	2.44
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.67
CHILLIES.....	Kg	18.23	-	-	-	-	10.00	-	-	-	-	-	16.12

Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Maskeram 2001

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	S O U T H E R N N A T I O N S , N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S '										SNNPR Average	
		Bench Maji Wereda	Yem Spec. Wereda	Amaro Spec. Wereda	Burji Spec. Wereda	Konso Spec. Wereda	Dirashe Special Wereda	Dewro Zone	Basketo Special Wereda	Konta Special Wereda	Silte Zone		Alaba Special Wereda
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'SENAFICH'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BASIL /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.45
SAVORY /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.21
RUE /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.48	-	-	-	1.50	-	1.65
LIVESTOCK													
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	501.67	207.00	333.33	-	-	-	442.86	-	516.67	-	-	449.94
LAMB.....	No	251.86	142.40	167.50	-	-	-	191.25	-	-	190.29	-	193.90
OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/.....	No	175.00	-	128.20	-	-	-	320.00	130.00	-	97.50	-	146.21
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	470.00	-	-	280.00	-	-	350.00	-	-	-	-	360.45
GOAT KID.....	No	151.33	-	-	150.00	-	140.00	70.00	-	-	181.83	90.00	177.67
OTHER GOAT/10-15Kg/.....	No	-	-	132.50	90.00	-	-	-	-	-	107.67	-	127.56
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	495.00	250.00	-	-	-	-	420.00	-	-	343.33	400.00	450.93
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	-	-	840.00	1000.00	1090.00	-	750.00	-	-	640.00	-	828.80
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1484.00	900.00	1450.00	1100.00	-	-	1111.67	1100.00	-	756.00	-	1159.99
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	1005.00	-	743.33	1400.00	-	-	-	440.00	-	637.00	700.00	901.74
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1904.00	-	1986.67	2050.00	-	-	1575.00	1350.00	-	1766.67	1100.00	1862.46
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	11.20	-	8.75	-	-	13.17	-	-	-	16.86	13.00	17.30
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	22.71	15.00	18.80	12.00	-	-	-	18.00	17.67	17.50	21.00	20.09
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	23.60	-	-	-	-	-	12.50	-	-	18.50	30.17	22.29
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	46.88	34.06	29.50	35.00	38.33	35.33	28.00	22.00	32.50	35.36	35.00	36.11
DRAUGHT ANIMALS													
DONKEY /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1390.00
HORSE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1066.67
MULE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMEL /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.M.P.R Region (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S											SNNPR Average	
		S O U T H E R N N A T I O N S , N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S '												
		Bench Haji Wereda	Yem Spec. Wereda	Amaro Spec. Wereda	Burji Spec. Wereda	Konso Spec. Wereda	Dirashe Special Wereda	Dawro Zone	Basketo Special Wereda	Konta Special Wereda	Silte Zone	Alaba Special Wereda		
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS														
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.61	-	-	-	-	1.68
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	36.29	60.74	45.00	-	-	-	39.05	25.00	51.74	60.08	57.95	-	48.46
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	9.14	-	-	-	-	-	6.19	-	25.84	10.61	-	-	10.89
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	8.78	7.88	5.91	9.40	8.40	12.50	-	5.40	6.00	9.31	8.36	-	8.20
HIDES AND SKINS														
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.25
SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.25	-	-	-	-	-	19.95
GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.17	-	-	-	-	-	8.21
OTHERS														
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.55
'CHAT'.....	Kg	2.99	-	-	-	-	-	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	8.39
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.33	-	20.60	12.29	-	16.50
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	18.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.30
HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.19	-	-	-	22.31

Table 6: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Gambela, Harari, and Dire Dawa Regions

Table 6: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Gambella, Harari and Dire Dawa Regions (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

PRICE IN BIRR

ITEM	UNIT	KILLIL AND ZONES							National Average
		GAMBELLA				Gambella Average	Harari	Dire Dawa	
		Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4				

CEREALS UNMILLED

'TEFF' WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.93
'TEFF' MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.99
'TEFF' BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.48
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.59
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.52
WHEAT BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.58
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.35
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.70
BARLEY BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.80
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.67
'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.00
MAIZE.....	Kg	3.00	-	1.57	-	2.11	-	-	-	4.35
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.18
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	-	4.75	-	4.75	-	-	-	5.50
SORGHUM YELLOW.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.84
SORGHUM WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	2.21	-	2.21	-	3.25	-	5.62
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.00	-	5.53
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.93
OATS WITH COVER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.58
RICE /LOCAL/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.81
HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.53

PULSES UNMILLED

HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.41
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.20
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.40
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.45
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.90
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.68
HARICOT BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.49

Table 6: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Gambella, Harari and Dire Dawa Regions (Cont'd)

September 2008
Maskarem 2001

PRICE IN BIRR

K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S									
ITEM	UNIT	GAMBELLA				Gambella Average	Harari	Dire Dawa	National Average
		Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4				
LIMA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	3.66	-	3.66	-	-	3.90
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.92
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.25
OIL SEEDS									
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.20
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.75
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.73
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	6.57	-	-	-	6.57	-	-	16.26
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.50
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.51
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.11
GROUND NUTS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.52
VEGETABLES									
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	2.13	-	.64	-	.85	-	-	.93
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.48
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.10
SPINACH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.74
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.95
TOMATO.....	Kg	6.00	-	-	-	6.00	-	-	3.34
ONION.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.79
GARLIC.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.55
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	4.00	-	-	-	4.00	-	-	5.23
GREEN PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.25
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.52
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	-	.63	-	.63	-	-	1.38
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	-	.27	-	.27	-	-	1.15

Table 6: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Gambella, Harari and Dire Dawa Regions (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskeram 2001

PRICE IN BIRR

		KILLIL AND ZONES							
ITEM	UNIT	GAMBELLA				Gambella Average	Harari	Dire Dawa	National Average
		Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4				
FRUITS									
BANANA.....	Kg	-	-	1.04	-	1.04	-	-	2.22
ORANGE.....	Kg	-	-	3.00	-	3.00	-	-	2.81
LEMON.....	Kg	2.45	-	2.71	-	2.55	-	-	1.77
MANDARINE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.60
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.83
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.18
AVOCADO.....	Kg	-	-	2.10	-	2.10	-	-	3.13
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.77
PINE APPLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.61
CACTUS /BELES/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.93
POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS									
POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.40
SWEET POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.76
'KOCHO' /UNPROCESSED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.32
'BULA'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.96
'GOERE'.....	Kg	-	-	.74	-	.74	-	-	1.07
SPICES									
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.05
GINGER /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	2.00	-	2.00	-	-	2.15
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.75
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.70
TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARDAHON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.84
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.80
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.00

Table 6: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Gambella, Harari and Dire Dawa Regions (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskerem 2001

		P R I C E I N B I R R							
		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S							
ITEM	UNIT	GAMBELLA				Gambella Average	Harari	Dire Dawa	National Average
		Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4				
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.83
'SENAFICH'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BASIL /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.63
SAVORY /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.21
RUE /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.18
LIVESTOCK									
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	434.84
LAMB.....	No	-	-	450.00	-	450.00	280.00	-	182.16
OTHER SHEEP/10-15kg/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	177.12
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	444.74
GOAT KID.....	No	252.50	-	-	-	252.50	175.00	105.00	165.42
OTHER GOAT/10-15kg/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186.56
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	579.77
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	898.17
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	-	-	2000.00	-	2000.00	2300.00	-	1332.09
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	-	-	550.00	-	550.00	-	-	1154.98
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	2100.00	-	-	-	2100.00	-	-	2013.39
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	25.00	-	28.00	-	27.00	-	-	17.62
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	29.00	-	31.25	-	30.13	12.33	10.00	22.90
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.33	22.34
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	43.57	-	61.67	-	49.00	25.00	19.00	33.68
DRAUGHT ANIMALS									
DONKEY /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	748.77
HORSE /MALE/.....	ND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1469.23
MULE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2536.00
CAMEL /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2911.11

Table 6: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Gambella, Harari and Dire Dawa Regions (Cont'd)

September 2008
Meskarem 2001

P R I C E I N B I R R									
K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S									
ITEM	UNIT	GAMBELLA				Gambella Average	Harari	Dire Dawa	National Average
		Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4				
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS									
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	-	-	25.00	-	25.00	5.75	3.40	4.41
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.02
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	12.00	-	12.00	-	12.00	11.43	8.37	10.99
HIDES AND SKINS									
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.53
SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.85
GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.61
OTHERS									
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.39
'CHAT'.....	Kg	-	-	2.59	-	2.59	33.99	-	15.42
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	23.66	-	23.66	-	-	21.77
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.70
HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....	Kg	14.00	-	-	-	14.00	-	-	20.85

