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FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF ETHIOPIA

CENTRAL STATISTICAL AGENCY

LARGE AND MEDIUM SCALE COMMERCIAL

FARMS SAMPLE SURVEY

2011/12 (2004EC)

RESULTS AT COUNTRY AND REGIONAL LEVEL

VOLUME VIII

STATISTICAL REPORT ON

AREA AND PRODUCTION OF CROPS, AND FARM

MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

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Chapter I

1. Background

Agriculture is the primary activity in Ethiopia, where about 84 percent of the country's population engaged in various agricultural activities and generates its income for household consumption to sustain its livelihood. Moreover, the country generates the lion share of its foreign currency earnings from the sales/export of agricultural commodities abroad and currently the sector contributes about 42 percent to the country's GDP, and above all, the sector is believed to be the main source of capital to be accumulated for the process of establishing the future industrialized Ethiopia, which again shows the determinant role played by the sector to bring about sustainable economic development for the country in the years to come.

Ethiopian agriculture have suffered for years from the use of traditional farm implements and subsistence farming system as well as limited use of modern farm inputs, that resulted to the sector's poor performance (i.e. low productivity of the sector). However, the surplus production along with productivity increments that have been registered during the last six consecutive years, indicated that the agricultural system as a whole and the crop production sub sector in particular is showing improvement in terms of productivity, the extent and use of modern farm inputs, and modern farming system practices, etc.

Despite those bottlenecks that hampered the sector's productivity, Ethiopian agriculture, as it had been used for centuries in the past and till the present, the sector is believed to continue being the leading and determinant sector of the country's future economic development.

As mentioned earlier, improvements that have been registered in the overall performance of the agricultural sector, during earlier consecutive years, cannot be considered as an end by itself but could be taken as an indicator for the need of much more efforts to be made by the government and the concerned stakeholders to adopt and implement the available modern and improved agricultural technologies that help attain enhanced productivity and maintain sustainable development of the sector. Thus, all efforts required to bring about the desired change/improvements on the overall performance of the agricultural sector as a whole, could only be successful, if and only if policies, strategies, implementation plans and programs and

related efforts are geared towards addressing the problems identified in the two agricultural sub-sectors. The two major agricultural sub-sectors are:-

- a) **Private agricultural holding:** this sub-sector includes rural-urban small and fragmented privately owned agricultural holdings on which all types of agricultural activities such as crop production, livestock rearing...etc, are performed by the operator/holders to obtain agricultural produce for self/family consumption and sometimes for sell. However, over 95 % of the annual gross total agricultural output of the country is said to be generated from this sub-sector,

- b) **Commercial Farms:-** this sub-sector refers to the farms that include state and private commercial farms mainly established for the purpose of profit making by selling agricultural products at local market and/or abroad. These farms are commonly owned and operated by government, private companies and non-governmental institutions, such as private individual investors, share holders, religious and non-religious institutions...etc. The sub-sector is mainly characterized by the use of relatively capital intensive, mechanized and market oriented farming system, with increased use of modern farm management practices and inputs such as, use of high tech-farm machineries and implements, irrigation scheme, use of chemical fertilizers, pesticides and improved seeds.

In Ethiopia, however, due to various reasons, commercial farms are not widely spread, and as a result of which the contribution of these farms to the country's gross total agricultural output is limited only to about 5 percent. According to some written documents, the introduction of Commercial farms in Ethiopia goes back to the Pre-Derg era, where government owned pilot state and research farms on the basis of Yugoslav model [MOSFD 1986-370], which paved the way for the establishment of private commercial, state and institutional farms in Awassa, Arbaminch, Zeway and Shewarobit which latter on transformed into well organized and relatively mechanized large and medium scale state, private and institutional farms that are collectively called 'Commercial Farms' .

Since then, large and medium scale commercial farms in Ethiopia had been forced to be reorganized by undertaking various structural and organizational adjustments with varying

legal status including ownership over a number of economic policy changes that took place over the last three decades. Nevertheless, a decade has passed since the existing Commercial farms reorganized on the basis of market oriented economic policy adopted by the existing Federal Democratic Republic Government of Ethiopia.

This report is the fifth of its type, where the first one was published in the 2002/03 (1995 E.C.), presenting the results of the 2001/02 (1994 E.C.) and the second one was published in the 2008/2009(2001 E.C). During the years between 2002/03 (1995 E.C.) and 2008/2009(2001 E.C) Central Statistical Agency had conducted more than two surveys on Commercial farms but failed to produce the results due to various reasons mainly due to unwillingness of respondents to give accurate information. However, after making a through revisions and improvements on the previously adopted questionnaires, the third and the fourth reports on data collection methodology, related survey documents and results in the years 2009/10 (2002 E.C.) and 2010/11 (2003EC) were also released, CSA conducted Large and Medium Scale Commercial farms sample survey covering the whole country.

This report, therefore, presents quantitative information on total area, volume of production and yield of major crops (temporary and permanent), and total crop area under different farm management practices as obtained and summarized from the results of the 2011/12 (2004 E.C.) commercial farms sample survey of the Meher Season.

2. Objectives of the 2011/12 (2004 E.C.) Large and Medium Scale Commercial Farms Survey

The major objectives of the 2011/12 (2004 E.C.) commercial farms sample survey is to provide:-

- Statistical data on crop area and volume of production by farm and crop type to fill-in the existing data gap,
- Detail data on various inputs applied for large and medium scale agricultural production mainly quantity of Chemical fertilizers, improved seeds & indigenous seed.

The provision of the above mentioned information are important for planning and policy formulation as well as for promoting the establishment of Commercial farms, and to design and formulate means and ways as how to facilitate the transformation of the existing small and fragmented private peasant agricultural holding to Commercial farms in the long run.

Chapter II

Survey Methodology, Operation and Data Processing

2. Survey Methodology

2.1 Scope & Coverage

The 2011/12 large and medium scale commercial farms cover all urban & rural parts of the country. Considering the cost and manageability of field work a sample of 2512 farms were planned and decided to be covered at national level. But the survey succeeded to cover 2310 farms. This sample is allocated to each region based on number of farms each region has. Number of farms planned and covered is given in Table 1.

2.2 Sampling frame

The sampling frame which is list of commercial farms with their cropland area size and livestock number is collected from all part of the country through CSA Branch Statistical Offices. The collected farm list is compiled at the head office and the functional and non functional farms at the time of updating are identified. Farms which are selected directly and those selected by sample are identified based on this frame. Then the lists of commercial farms to be covered by the survey are distributed back to the Branch Offices for the actual survey.

2.3 Sample design

Two separate sample design is prepared for Commercial farms involved in crop production and livestock. Before the sample selection was done, the cut off point for the farms was decided. The same cut off point for farms involved in crop production and those involved in livestock was set. Farms having total area/number of livestock above the cutoff point are selected with certainty where as farms having area/ number of livestock below the cutoff point is sampled using probability proportional to size, size being the total area / number of livestock of the farms. For farms involved in livestock simple random sampling technique is used for selection.

The estimation procedure and measure of their precision are given in Appendix I

Table 1 Number of planed and covered farms

Region	Number of	
	Planned	Covered
Tigray	753	678
Afar	146	145
Amhara	540	515
Oromia	453	438
Somali	32	23
Benshangul-Gumuz	170	144
SNNPR	265	245
Gambella	61	46
Harari	7	5
Addis Ababa	78	64
Dire Dawa	7	7
Total	2512	2310

3. Organization of Field Work

Field organization is usually used as a means to link the data source with the central office to properly carry on the field data collection operations and for the strict control and supervision of the fieldwork.

Since the Commercial farms sample survey is part and parcel of the 2011/12 (2004 E.C) annual Agricultural Sample Survey, the field organization setup that has been used for the agricultural sample survey of private agricultural holdings was also used for the enumeration of Commercial farms. Moreover, as it has been planned earlier, the actual field data compilation operation for commercial farms was scheduled to be started at the time the field data collection operation that have been carried out for private agricultural holdings were almost due completion. The field worker who was assigned for Commercial farm enumeration was responsible to cover a minimum of 1 and a maximum of 5 farms depending on the number of sampled farms within the territory of the Branch Statistical Office the enumerator belongs to. Moreover, senior supervisors and statisticians who accomplish their assignment in the private peasant agricultural holdings enumeration were assigned as

supervisors for quality control that includes spot check, re-interview, and check the consistence of information in the filled-in questionnaires...etc.

3.1 Training

Country experience indicates that it is essential to provide instruction manual and training for survey enumerators and supervisors in order to standardize procedures, secure common understanding of tasks to be performed and provide a reference guide during enumeration. Good data quality is assured when the training meets its objectives and the enumerators and supervisors show a sense of responsibilities and enthusiasm in the exercise of the survey operations.

However, due to their scattered location, and a number of technical and administrative reasons, the field data collection activities for commercial farms was planned to be carried out by senior supervisors. Accordingly, CSA organized a two stage training program that is a training of trainers and followed by training of supervisors. The first stage training was given at the CSA headquarter in Addis Ababa to the trainers consisting of professional staff from different departments at head office. The second stage training was wider in its scope, focusing on reviewing the details of the prepared survey documents and followed by discussions on the past survey experience that took place in 25 training centers located at CSA Branch Offices .

3.2 Method of enumeration

Commercial farms are expected to properly register and document each and every activity carried out in each and every plot of land mainly for administrative purpose. In line with this, the data collection operation that was carried out during 2011/12(2004 E.C.) Commercial farms sample survey was performed by interviewing the farm Owners/managers. The areas of these farms are directly measured by GPS except that of state owned farms whose areas are collected by interview.

4. Data processing

4.1 Editing, Coding and Verification

In the 2011/2012(2004E.C) Commercial farms sample survey, the filled-in forms retrieved from the Branch Statistical Offices were primarily received and systematically registered at

the documentation unit of the CSA head quarters in Addis Ababa. Before launching the actual editing and coding activities, the Agriculture, Natural Resources, and Environment Statistics Directorate staff gave adequate training to 15 editors and coders who latter on carried out the manual editing, coding and verification of the filled-in Commercial farms questionnaires.

The manual editing and coding activities of the filled-in forms were done region by region. To ensure the quality of the manual editing and coding work, verification of the completed questionnaires was carried out on 100% basis.

For the total country, the editing, coding and verification of the filled-in forms for the commercial farms took 15 editors and about 14 working days.

4.2 Data Entry, Cleaning and Tabulation

About 15 data encoders were assigned to undertake the data entry activity of the 2011/12 filled-in and edited questionnaires of the large and medium scale farms. Before starting the actual data entry operation, data encoders were trained for about a half day using computer programs developed by the Data Processing Department staff. The Programmers prepared the data entry programs using CSPro.

The data entry exercise was carried out using 38 personal computers (PC's), and it was done region by region as in the case of the manual editing, coding and verification. In order to check the quality of the entered data, verification exercises were carried out. To this end verification activity, on 100% basis, was carried out through the process of re-entering the data. For the total country, the whole data entry process of the filled-in forms on commercial farms took 38 entry clerks around 14 working days.

Data entered into the computer needs to be checked for completeness, consistency and validity. For this purpose, computer edit programs were prepared. Using printouts from these programs and referring to the original filled-in forms, corrections were made by trained manual data cleaning technicians. Moreover, other data-cleaning computer operators were involved in making the actual corrections of the data on the computer. Additionally, an intermediate set of instructions or programs were made available and applied on the data to

prepare information suitable for tabulation. These programs were prepared using CPro and IMPS softwares. Like IMPS Software, CPro is used as a tool for entering, editing and tabulating data.

Data made ready for tabulation through the process of cleaning and intermediate programs was finally used to generate the required tables. This was done using tabulation programs developed by the senior programmers of the Data Processing Department.

5. Concepts and Definitions

Information on all items of agriculture is not useful until the items are distinctly defined and understood. The procedure of stating data items and related terms is a prerequisite for making standards and definitions for collection and compilation of agricultural data. The intent of using standard concepts and definitions is not only to provide quality data but also to ensure that the right items are enumerated and compiled accurately to reflect the agricultural situation. Standard concepts and definitions used in a survey setup provide clear linkages between various tables of the current and previous surveys and maintain consistent enumeration and measurement of variables of interest. To this end, the CSA has put a lot of efforts into communicating concepts and definitions to the survey field staff through training and instruction manuals. The concepts and definitions used in the census were made to conform to the FAO standard with a slight adaptation of a few of them to suit the agricultural situation in Ethiopia. The concepts and definitions used in commercial farms sample survey includes:-

- **Commercial Farms**:- refers to certified (legally established) farms owned/operated by government, private investors, and/or share holders, which are profit oriented large and medium scale farms. These farms relatively use capital intensive, mechanized and market oriented farming system, as well as modern farm management practices and inputs such as irrigation scheme, fertilizers, pesticides . . . etc, to attain high productivity per unit of area.
- **Agriculture**:- The growing of crops and/or raising of livestock for own consumption and/or sale.

- **Crop**:- Includes Cereals, Pulses, Oilseeds, Vegetables, Root Crops, Fruits, Coffee, Inset, Chat, Hops, Sugar cane, Cotton, Tobacco ... etc produced for food, making drinks, stimulation and making fabrics or clothing.
- **Crop Production**:- The processes of growing and harvesting of the above crops for own consumption and/or sale.
- **Temporary Crops/Annual**:- Annual temporary crops are crops which are grown in less than a year's time, sometimes only a few months with an objective to sow or replant again for additional production following the current harvest. Continuously grown crops planted in rotation are also considered as temporary crops since each is harvested and destroyed by ploughing in preparation for each successive crop.
- **Permanent Crops**:- crops which are grown and occupy land for a long period of time, not requiring replanting for several years after each harvest, are considered as permanent crops. All fruit trees (i.e. Oranges, Mandarin, Banana ...etc) and trees for beverages (i.e. Coffee, Tea, Hops...etc.) are considered permanent crops but meadows and pastures are excluded.
- **Meher (main) Season Crop**:- any crop harvested between Meskerem (September) and Yekatit (February) is considered as Meher season crop.
- **Belg Season Crop**:- any crop harvested during the months of March (Megabit) and August (Nehase) is considered to be Belg season crop.
- **Improved Seed**:- is defined as crop variety which gives significantly higher yield, better quality and/or better benefit compared to traditional varieties of seeds and usually produced by the Ethiopian Seed Enterprise (ESE) in Ethiopia.
- **Fertilizer**:- Refers to organic and/or inorganic nutrients to the soil intended to increase the amount of plant nutrients available for crop growth. Usually, fertilizers are divided into two parts, natural and industrial. Examples of natural fertilizers are farmyard manure, wood ashes, etc, while industrial fertilizers are DAP (Di- Ammonium phosphate), UREA (Ammonium Nitrate),etc.
- **Pesticides**:- Pesticides are chemicals useful for mitigation, control or elimination of pests which are troublesome or harmful to crops. Insecticides, herbicides and fungicides are all considered as pesticides.

Chapter III

Summary of the 2011/12 (2004 E.C) Large and Medium scale Commercial farms

Sample Survey results

3.1 Introduction

The type of crops on which data were collected during the 2011/12 (2004 E.C.) commercial farms sample survey are those food crops that are used for domestic consumption and for export as well as those crops used as raw material for domestic agro-industries. Based on their biological classifications these crops are categorized into three major groups i.e. grains (which include cereals, pulses and oil crops), vegetables and root crops from the category of temporary crops and three major groups i.e. Fruit crops, Cash crops and industrial crops from the category of permanent crops.

In this chapter of the report, discussions on major findings of the survey results on cropped area and production of temporary and permanent crops of Meher Season crops presented in Section 3.2. Likewise, major findings on Farm Management Practices for Temporary and Permanent crops for Meher Season is presented in section 3.5, as obtained and summarized from the results of the 2011/12 (2004 E.C.) Large and Medium Scale Commercial Farms Sample Survey.

3.2 Meher Season' Total Cropland Area and Production of Temporary Crops

a) Grain Crops

Grain crops refer to the major crop categories that included cereals, pulses and oilseeds, which constituted the major food crops for the majority of the country's population. Besides being staple food crops, the production of grain crops in Ethiopia serves as a source of foreign currency earning that will be used as an input for all efforts being made to bring about sustainable economic growth in the country.

In Ethiopia, therefore, the production of grain crops is the most widely spread crop production activity both in terms of the extent of cropped land area and volume of production when compared with crops such as vegetable and root crops.

Summary Table 1. Estimates of Total Cropland Area by Major Crop Category of Meher Season for Commercial Farms: Country Level, 2011/12 (2004 E.C.)

<i>Major Crop Category</i>	<i>Total Cropland area in Hectare</i>	<i>% Share</i>
<i>Grain</i>	423629.97	97.64
<i>Vegetables</i>	4,070.65	0.94
<i>Root crops</i>	698.99	0.16
<i>Other Temp. crops</i>	5,467.52	1.26
<i>All Temporary Crops</i>	433,867.13	100.00

Summary Table 2. Estimates of Total Production Harvested by Major Crop Category and Meher Season for Commercial Farms: Country Level, 2011/12 (2004 E.C.)

<i>Major Crop Category</i>	<i>Total Production in Quintals</i>	<i>% Share</i>
<i>Grain</i>	7,053,959.27	90.23
<i>Vegetables</i>	484,501.99	6.20
<i>Root crops</i>	156,591.96	2.00
<i>Other Temp. crops</i>	122,287.59	1.57
<i>All Temporary Crops</i>	7,817,340.81	100.00

According to the results of the 2011/12 (2004 E.C) Large and Medium Scale Commercial Farms sample survey, the total area covered by grain crops was found to be 423,629.97 hectares (97.64 % of the total country level temporary crops covered land area), from which a total of 7,053,959.27 quintals of production, (90.23% of the total country level production of temporary crops) was obtained during 2011/12(2004EC) Meher season harvest.

The results of this survey indicates that, both the cultivated land area and volume of production of grain crops obtained from crop production activity carried out during the 2011/12 Meher Season, contributed the lion share.

FIG 1. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL CROP LAND AREA BY MAJOR CROP CATEGORY FOR MEHER SEASON FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS AT COUNTRY LEVEL 2011/12 (2004E.C)

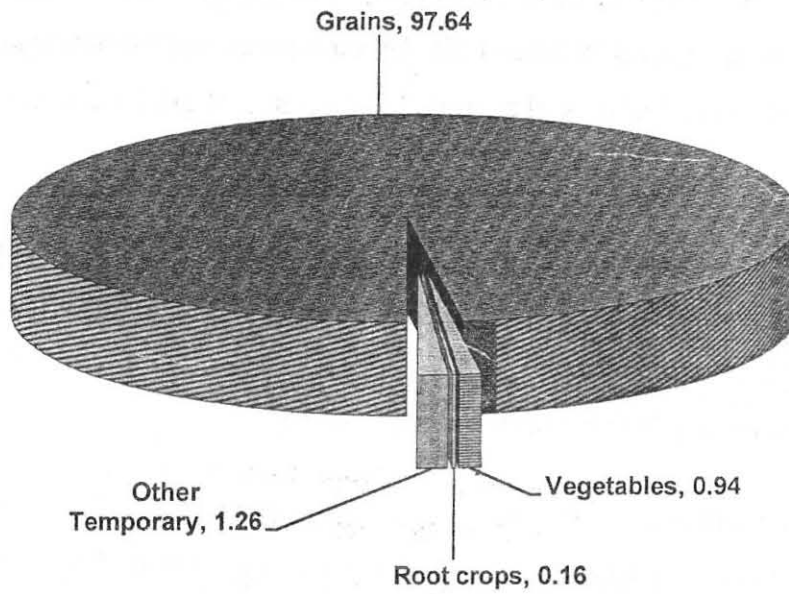
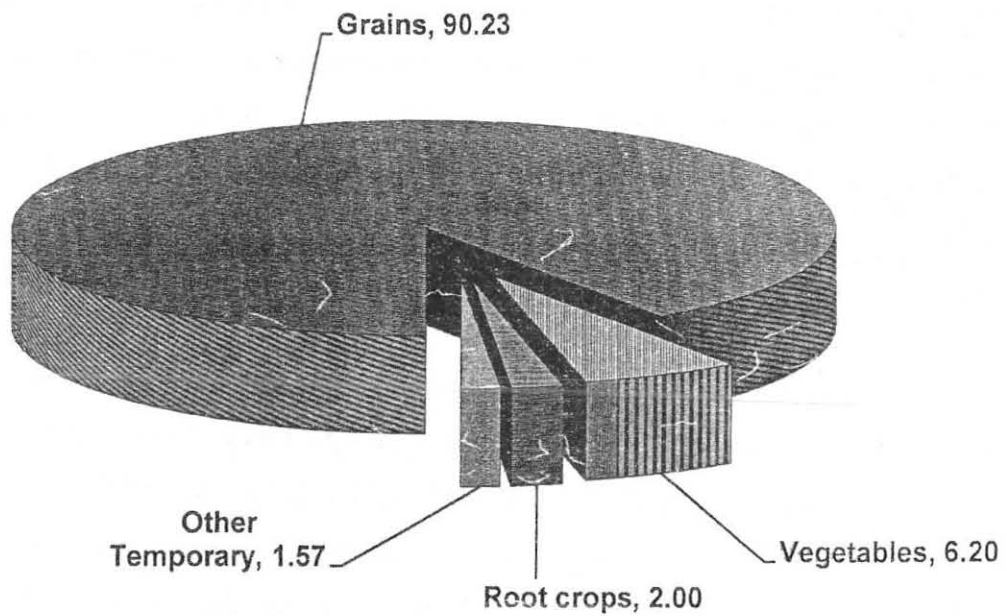


FIG 2. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL PRODUCTION BY MAJOR CROP CATEGORY FOR MEHER SEASON FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS AT COUNTRY LEVEL 2011/12 (2004E.C)



Moreover, as it has been mentioned earlier, cereals which are classified within the grain crops category, are also produced in greater volume compared to the other crops by commercial farms because they are the principal staple crops and export commodities. As a matter of fact, cereals are grown in almost all the survey covered commercial farms with notable variation in the extent of area planted and the volume of production obtained across farms.

This variation is seemingly caused by a shift in choice of crops, difference in weather conditions and speculated market demand. As indicated in the Statistical Table 2, cereals covered a total of 184, 553.23 hectares of land area, from which a production of 4,924,148.95 quintals was obtained during 2011/12 Meher Season harvest.

Similarly, pulses and oilseeds within the grain crops category are rich in their nutrient content and being used as essential part of the dietary requirement for most Ethiopians. Above all pulses and oil crops form a significant commodity group of export that brings a considerable amount of foreign currency earnings for the country.

For the reasons mentioned above and a number of others, pulses and oil crops are grown widely by commercial farms in Ethiopia. Nevertheless, the extent of crop land area and volume of pulses and oil crops production in commercial farms show variation from one farm to another for the same reasons mentioned for cereals above. According to the results of the 2011/12 commercial farms sample survey, pulses and oil crops covered a total land area of 28,494.28 and 210,582.46 hectares, from which a total production of 453,557.21 and 1,676,253.11 quintals was obtained during the 2011/12 Meher seasons harvest, respectively (For details see Statistical Table 2).

b, Vegetables

Vegetables are crops that are rich in vitamins necessary for the healthy growth of humans. Moreover, due to their high nutritional value vegetables do have ever rising demand both in local and foreign markets, and are classified among those export commodities' that generate considerable amount of foreign currency earnings to the country. As a matter of these facts commercial farms in Ethiopia used to grow vegetables over a considerable land area for years.

As indicated in Summary Table 1, vegetables covered a total of **4,070.65** hectares of land from which a total volume of **484,501.99** quintals was obtained in 2011/12 by Meher Season's harvest.

c, Root Crops

Like that of grain crops the contribution of root crops such as potatoes and sweet potatoes for human consumption as food crops cannot be over emphasized. The majority of the population in Southern and South Western Ethiopia mainly depends on root crops for their daily food consumption. In addition to serving as food crop and staple food at the time of surplus and/or deficit production years, root crops yield industrial and pharmaceutical products. Moreover, it should be noted that root crops are also a good source of cash and foreign exchange.

As the survey result indicates, the total area under root crops was found to be **698.99** hectares, from which a total production of **156,591.96** quintals was obtained from Meher season's harvest (See Summary Tables 1 and 2).

3.3 Cropland Area and Production of Permanent Crops

Permanent crops are long-term crops, which do not have to be replanted for several years after each harvest. These include tree crops such as coffee, enset, chat, oranges, mangoes, bananas, papayas, avocados...etc. It doesn't include cotton. The trees that yield oranges; mangoes, papayas, apples and other are known as fruit trees. Permanent crops are a good source of cash both for the farms and the country for generating income and foreign exchange.

According to the survey result permanent crops covered a total land of **212,679.13** hectares with a total production of **60,399,226.63** quintals obtained from commercial farms during the year 2010/11 Meher season harvest. These area and production for permanent crops does not include the values of cotton.

For simplicity of description of the statistical tables and comparison purposes permanent crops have been grouped into three categories. The categories are fruit crops, cash/stimulant crops, industrial and other permanent crops.

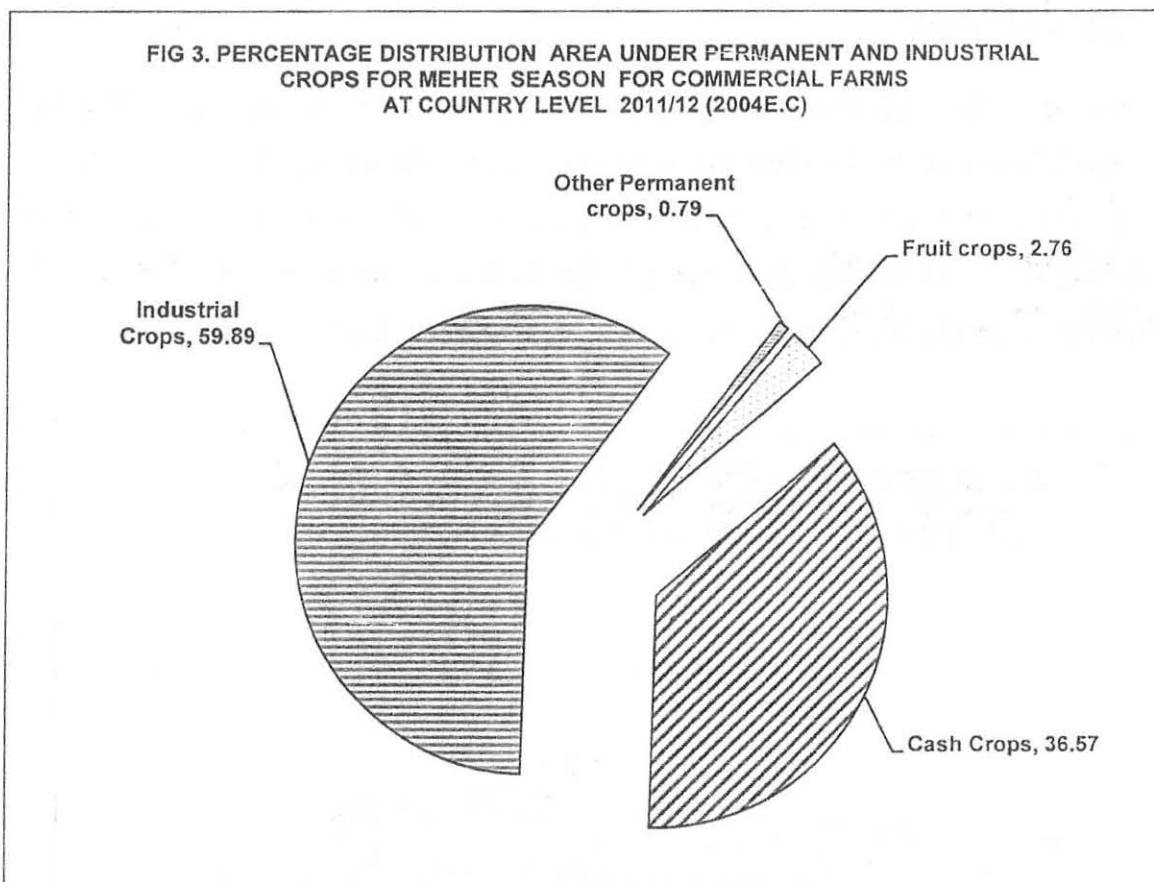
**Summary Table 3. Estimates of total production harvested of Meher Season's permanent crops by major crop category for commercial farms:
National level 2011/12 (2004 E.C.)**

Major Crop Categories	Total			
	Crop land Area		Production	
	in Hectare	%	in Quintals	%
Fruit crops	5,859.47	2.76	667,160.93	1.10
Cash Crops	77,781.04	36.57	1,051,337.05	1.74
Industrial Crops	127,366.11	59.89	58,621,961.08	97.06
Other Permanent crops	1,672.51	0.79	58,767.57	0.10
All Permanent crops	212,679.13	100.00	60,399,226.63	100.00

A Fruit Crops

Fruit production is relatively new to Ethiopian agricultural system, with commercial fruit production dating back to only about six decades. Therefore, most of the important fruits that are produced in commercial farms are recent introductions into the country. However, various kinds of fruit crops grow in different regions of the country yielding varying quantities of fruits within commercial farms.

As indicated in Summary Table 3, fruit crops cover a total of 5,859.47 hectares (2.76% of the total crop land area under permanent crops), with about 667,160.93 quintals of production (1.10% of the total permanent crops production), during the 2011/12 Meher Season harvest (for the details see summary Table 3, figures 3 & 4). Mangoes, oranges and bananas took the highest area and production share of fruit crops (See Table 2)

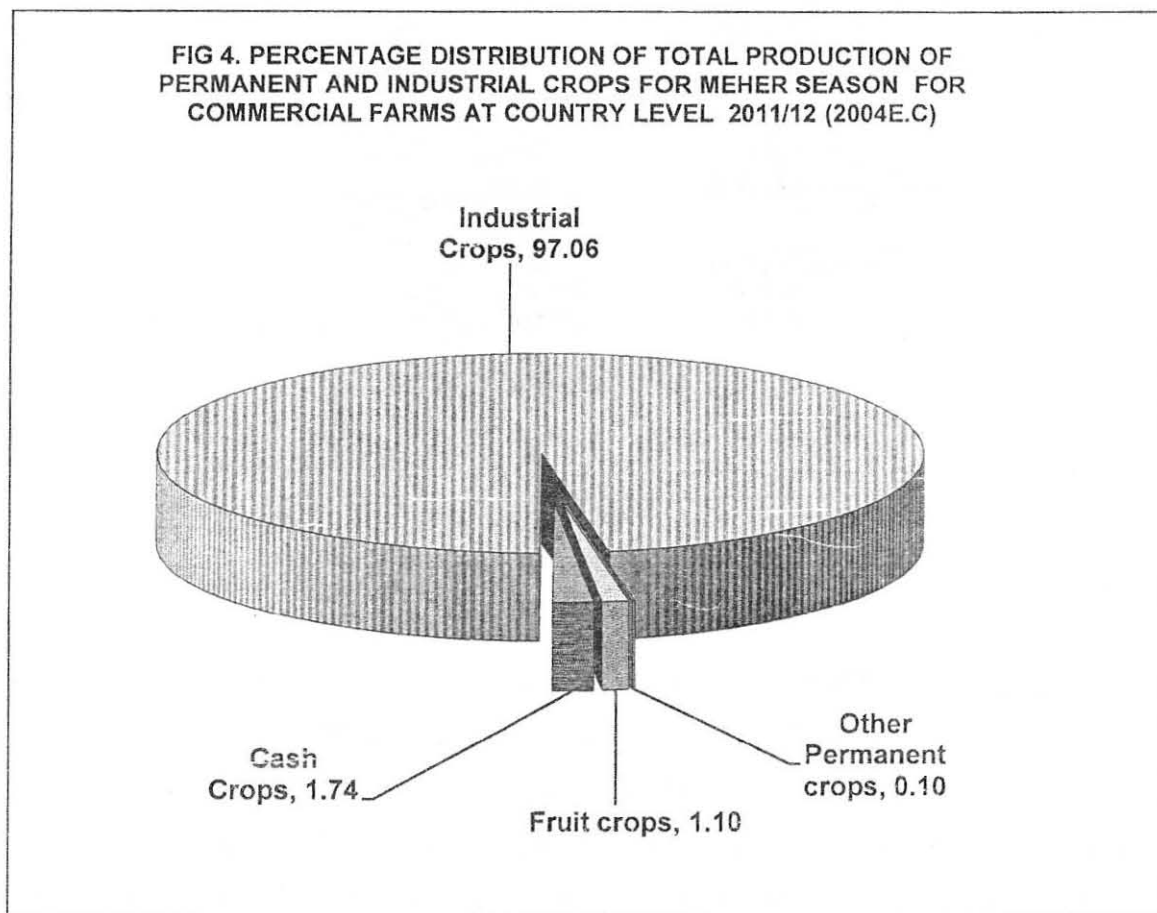


B Cash/Stimulant crops

Cash/stimulant crops include crops such as tea, coffee and chat considered as easily marketable at local and foreign markets. Commercial farms engaged in growing stimulant crops such as coffee and tea uses larger area with the objective of obtaining larger volume of production so as to earn considerable amount of cash in local and/or foreign currency. As indicated in summary Table 3 cash/stimulant crops were grown on an estimated total land area of 77,781.04 hectares, with a total production estimated at 1,051,337.05 quintals of production, contributing about 36.57 % and 1.74% to the total cropland area and production of permanent crops, respectively (For details see Summary Table 3).

C Industrial Crops

Industrial crops refer to crops commonly used as raw material for domestic agro-industries, which include crops such as **cotton** and **sugarcane**. Industrial crops grown in commercial farms covered a total land area of **127,366.11** hectares (**59.89 %** of the total area under permanent crops), with a total production of **58,621,961.08** quintals (**97.06%** of the total permanent crops production), during the 2010/11 Meher Season harvest.



3.4 Comparison of the current year (2011/12) Grain Crops yield with last

Year (2010/11), estimates.

Table 1 of the report attempts to compare area covered and total production estimates of selected important food crops obtained from the 2011/12 (2004 E.C.) Commercial farms Survey with last year i.e. 2010/11 area and crop production estimates of the same crops.

Both the estimated cropped land area and the volume of grain crops production obtained have decreased by about 6.33% and 24.37% over last year 2010/11 estimate. However, with regard to estimated crop yield, crop such as Rice within the category of cereals, crop such as Lentils within the category of pulses as well as crop such as Niger seed within the category of oil crops, have shown an increase that ranges from 5.02% for Rice to 12.65% for Lentils in the current year estimated crop yield when compared with last year estimates. On the other hand Soya beans, Haricot beans, Rice, Finger millet, and Lentils within the grain crops category have shown increment in the current year estimated yield which ranges from the smallest 0.67% for Soya beans to the highest 12.65% for Lentils when compared with last year i.e, 2010/11 estimates. For instance, the estimated crop productivity of the following selected important food crops i.e. Teff, maize, Sorghum, wheat, Barley, Chick peas, Field peas, Horse/Faba beans, and Fenugreek have shown decrement, where the decrement ranges from 36.65% for Field peas to 0.39% for Fenugreek when compared with the year 2010/11 (See Statistical Table 1).

3.5 FARM MANAGEMENT PRACTICE

3.5.1 Introduction

The overall performance of a country's agriculture, usually affected by quite a number of factors, among which the level and extent of using modern agricultural practices (such as increased use of fertilizer, pesticides, and improved seeds...etc) is the first and the most important factor to be considered. This is merely because increased productivity can only be achieved through the use of the above mentioned farm inputs along with appropriate newly introduced modern farm management practices.

Towards this end, a number of modern techniques and technologies are available to help achieve enhanced crop productivity. The major actors behind achieving high level of productivity include among others, greater and efficient use of fertilizers, pesticides and improved seeds.

Thus, during the year 2011/12 (2004 E.C) commercial farms sample survey, basic data on the agricultural inputs and practices were collected, summarized and the result are presented in this report.

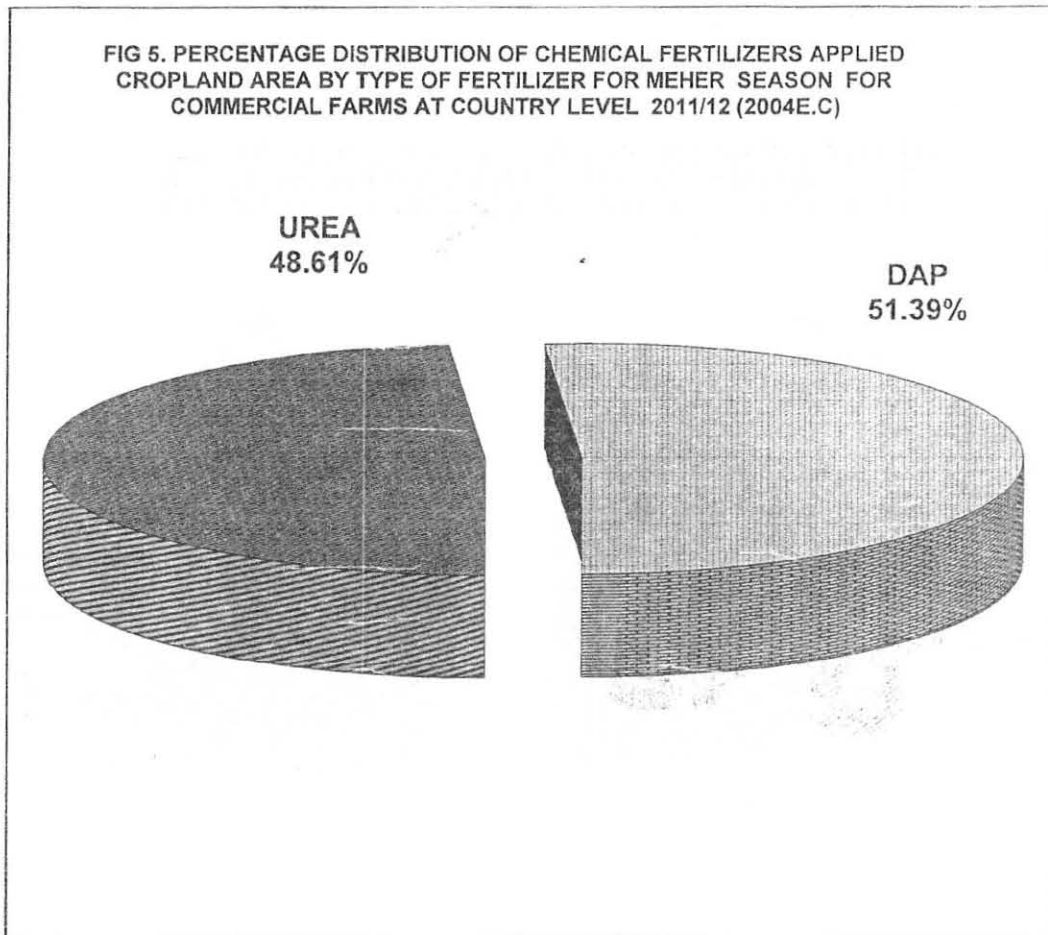
3.5.2 Cropland Area under Different Agricultural Input and Farm Management Practices

This section of the chapter deals with the agricultural input applied cropland area and quantity of inputs used by commercial farms.

a. Fertilized Cropland Areas and Quantity Applied

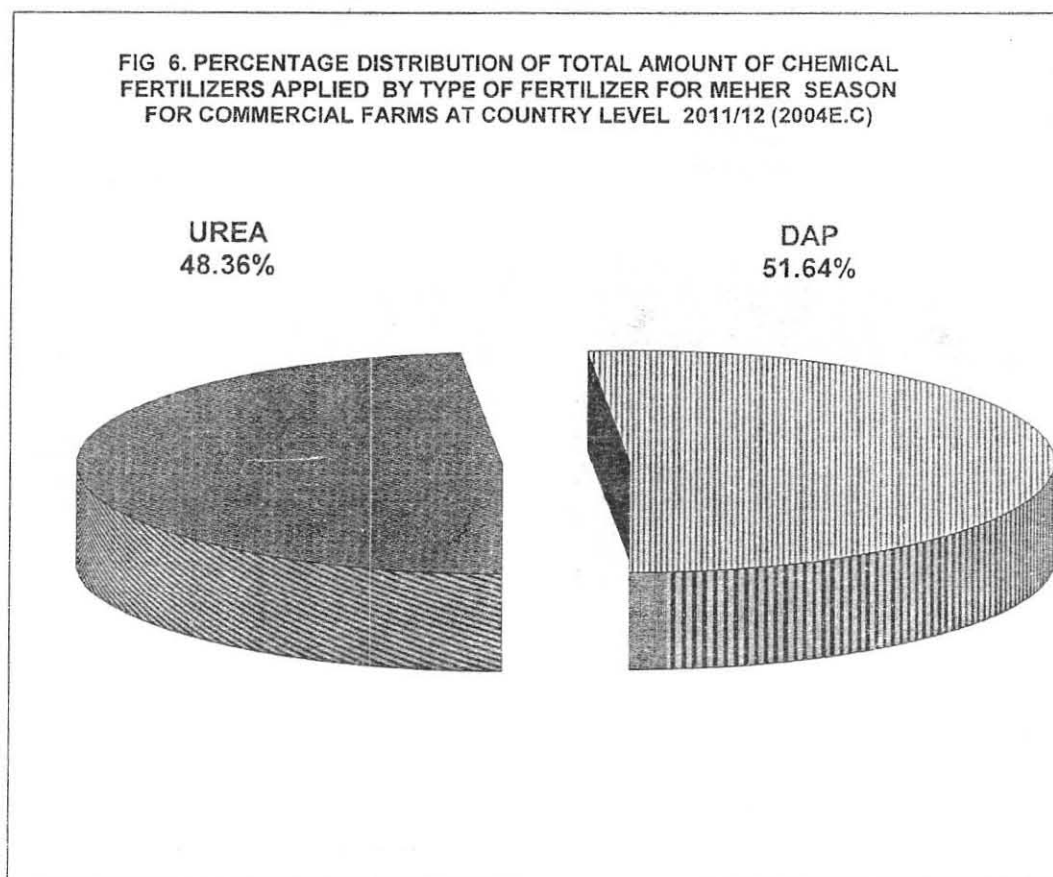
Fertilizing materials and mixture are not restricted to inorganic chemical but include organic substances such as crop residues, animal dung ...etc. Therefore, fertilizers refer to organic and/or inorganic materials added to the soil with the intention of increasing the amount of plant nutrients available for crop growth. However, in 2011/12 (2004E.C) commercial farms sample survey, data was collected only on the application of chemical fertilizers. The chemical fertilizers that were covered by the survey consisted of DAP (DI-Ammonium phosphate, and UREA (Ammonium nitrate).

The results of the survey indicates that at country level the total Urea and DAP applied cropland area was found to be **202,463.77** and **214,066.44** hectares, which accounted for **32.40%** and **34.60%** of the total cropland area reported for Commercial farms at country level, during the 2011/12 Meher Season harvest. (For details see Table 3)



b. Quantity of Chemical Fertilizer Applied

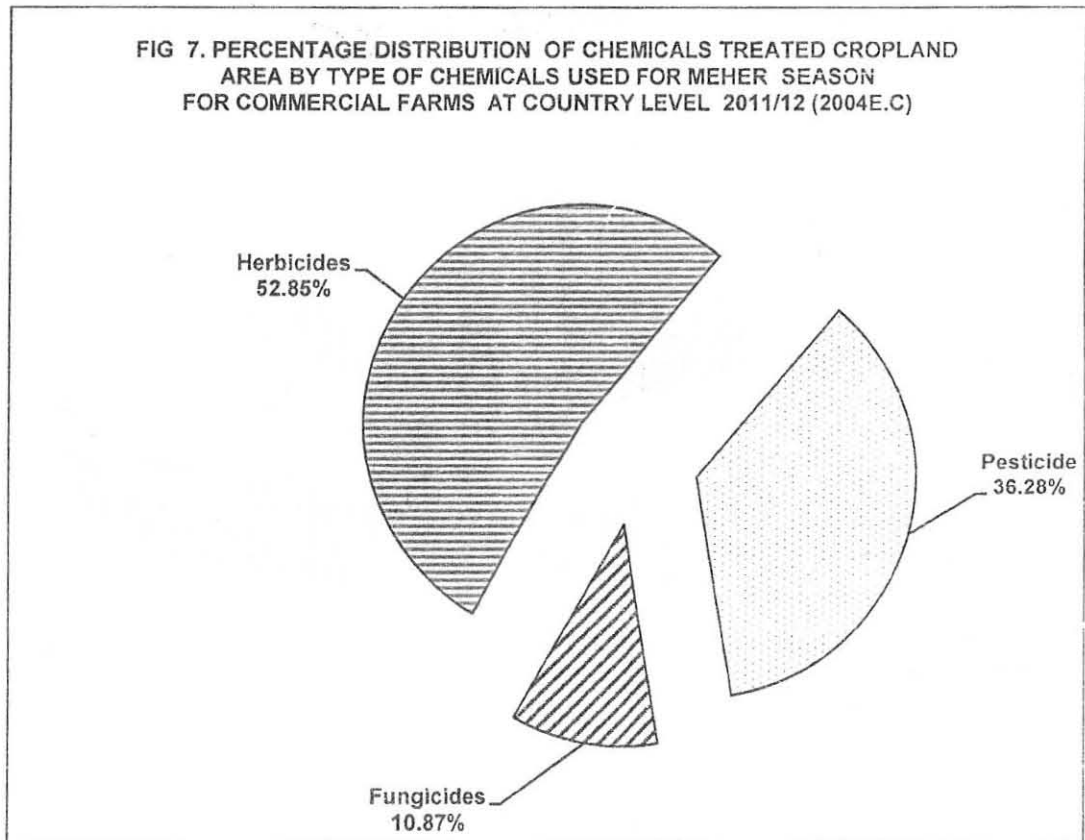
According to the results of the survey, the total quantity of chemical fertilizers applied during 2011/12 Meher Season for commercial farms was found to be **433,196.97** quintals. Out of which the share of DAP was **51.39%** while the remaining **48.61%** share was found to be the contribution of UREA. (For details see Table 3 and Figure 6).



c. Cropland Areas Treated with Chemicals.

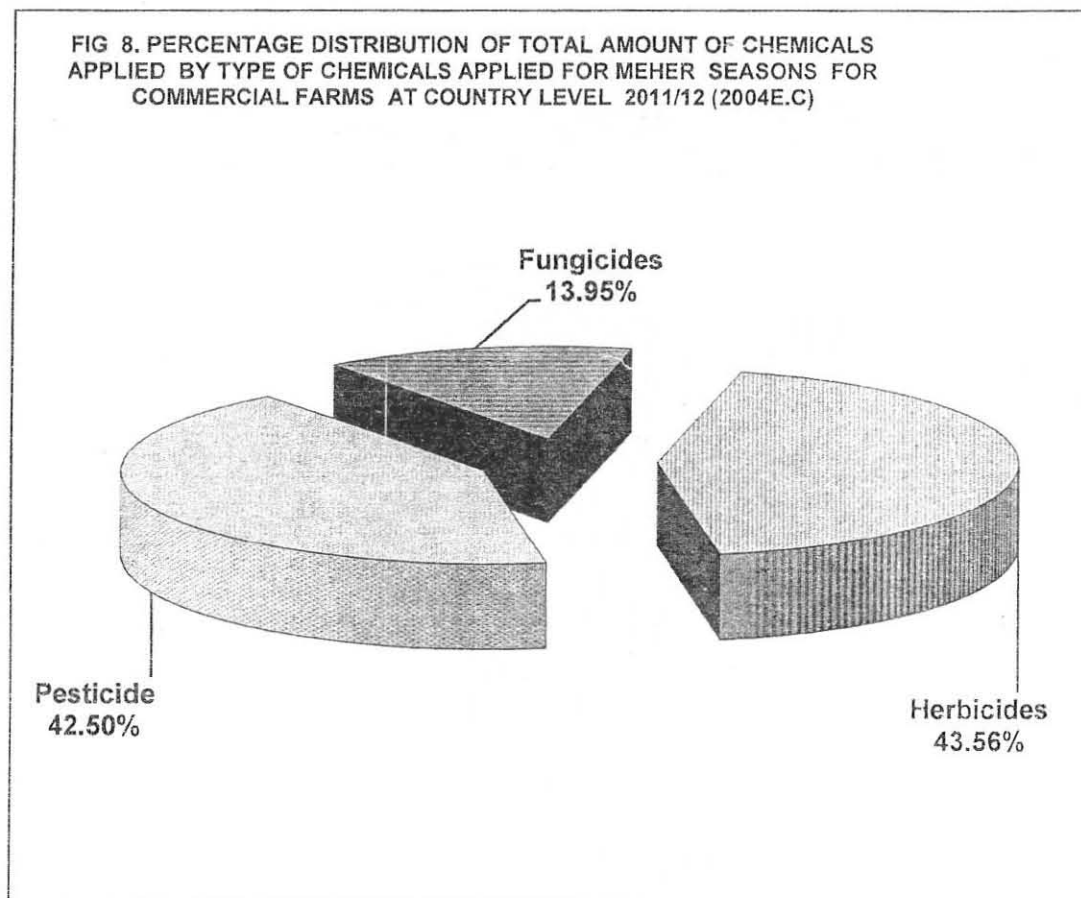
Pesticides, fungicide and herbicides are chemicals that are commonly used for the control of mitigation of elimination of pests that are detrimental to crops growth and productivity

As indicated in Table 3, the total cropland area treated with pesticides, fungicides and herbicides in commercial farms was found to be **109043.01** hectares, **32,659.90** hectares and **158,857.30** hectares of cropland area, respectively. (For details see Table 3 and Figure 7).



d. Quantity of Chemicals used

The total quantity of chemicals used during 2011/12 for commercial farms was found to be 17,401.39 quintals during Meher Season, out of which the share of pesticides and fungicides was 42.50% and 13.95%, respectively. While the remaining 43.56 share was found to be the contribution of herbicides (For details see Table 3 and Figure 8).



National and Regional statistical Tables

On Cropland Area and Production Large and medium Scale

Commercial Farms 2011/12 (2004EC)

Table 1. Estimates of Cropland Area and Production of Crops For Commercial Farms, 2010/11 (2003 E.C.) and 2011/12 (2004 E.C.) Meher (Main) Season

Country Crop Types	Cropland area in Hectare			Production in Quintals			Crop Productivity/ Yield (QTS/Ha)		
	2004 E.C	2003 E.C	% Change	2004 E.C	2003 E.C	% Change	2004 E.C	2003 E.C	%
Total.....	646,547.82	616,462.69	4.88	68,216,703.75	46,410,552.95	46.99			
Grain crops.....	423,629.97	452,244.02	-6.33	7,053,959.27	9,327,412.24	-24.37			
Cereals.....	184,553.23	181,773.08	1.53	4,924,148.95	6,112,919.39	-19.45			
Teff.....	3,087.14	8,784.26	-64.86	44,098.42	127,210.27	-65.33	14.28	14.48	-1.38
Barley.....	749.41	1,607.04	-53.37	18,308.20	39,774.45	-53.97	24.43	24.75	-1.29
Wheat.....	64,175.85	45,543.87	40.91	1,680,549.91	1,504,485.73	11.70	26.19	33.03	-20.71
Maize.....	55,227.01	59,175.41	-6.67	1,738,301.27	2,843,852.92	-38.88	31.48	48.06	-34.50
Sorghum.....	57,346.88	61,930.58	-7.40	1,348,796.66	1,490,206.90	-9.49	23.52	24.06	-2.24
Finger millet.....	271.81	423.58	-35.83	4,884.33	6,930.04	-29.52	17.97	16.36	9.84
Oats / 'Aja'.....	161.16	*	*	2,653.92	*	*	16.47	*	*
Rice.....	3,533.97	4,304.36	-17.90	86,556.24	100,395.24	-13.78	24.49	23.32	5.02
Pulse.....	28,494.28	13,045.18	118.43	453,557.21	212,515.23	113.42			
Horse / Faba beans.....	998.06	620.78	60.78	17,252.07	10,868.10	58.74	17.29	17.51	-1.26
Hard Peas.....	165.73	37.30	344.32	2,489.60	884.30	181.53	15.02	23.71	-36.65
Haricot beans.....	9,607.57	5,911.61	62.52	168,283.87	101,353.24	66.04	17.52	17.14	2.22
Chick peas.....	3,219.86	2,875.75	11.97	50,755.87	45,927.54	10.51	15.76	15.97	-1.31
Lentils.....	898.58	51.26	1,652.98	11,765.04	595.47	1,875.76	13.09	11.62	12.65
Vetch / Grass peas.....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Soya beans.....	13,067.57	3,542.43	268.89	196,045.55	52,782.95	271.42	15	14.90	0.67
Fenugreek.....	532.27	1.26	42,143.65	6879.29	16.34	42,000.92	12.92	12.97	-0.39
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds.....	210,582.46	257,425.76	-18.20	1,676,253.11	3,001,977.62	-44.16			
Niger seed/neugl.....	631.17	2,318.30	-72.77	4,378.80	15,171.93	-71.14	6.94	6.54	6.12
Linseed.....	596.88	45.51	1,211.54	9450.05	813.97	1,050.98	15.83	17.89	-11.51
Groundnuts.....	789.87	755.97	4.48	12,545.84	13,009.19	-3.56	15.88	17.21	-7.73
Safflower.....	2322.28	71.07	3,167.60	41,777.78	1,278.62	3,167.41	17.99	17.99	0.00
Sesame.....	204,181.74	253,130.22	-19.34	1,576,345.84	2,954,884.73	-46.65	7.72	11.67	-33.85
Rape seed.....	2,060.52	1,104.69	86.52	31,754.80	16,819.18	88.80	15.41	15.23	1.18
Vegetables.....	4,070.65	7,309.16	-44.31	484,501.99	1,403,234.19	-65.47			
Lettuce.....	111.31	225.92	-50.73	29704.02	54,526.43	-45.52	266.86	241.35	10.57
Head cabbage.....	107.47	620.60	-82.68	33710.55	187,702.28	-82.04	313.67	302.45	3.71
Ethiopian cabbage.....	171.86	40.39	325.50	19197.01	4,578.79	319.26	111.7	113.36	-1.46
Tomatoes.....	801.50	3,427.25	-76.61	268,519.82	1,023,480.66	-73.76	335.02	298.63	12.19
Green peppers.....	66.32	315.75	-79.00	8489.33	34,326.51	-75.27	128.01	108.71	17.75
Red peppers.....	2,807.89	2,660.07	5.56	124,172.63	95,720.72	29.72	44.22	35.98	22.90
Swiss chard.....	*	19.18	*	*	2,898.80	*	*	151.14	*
Root crops.....	698.99	4,419.64	-84.18	155,591.96	996,331.80	-84.28			
Beetroot.....	*	2.87	*	*	496.54	*	*	173.01	*
Carrot.....	*	82.87	*	*	11,897.54	*	*	143.57	*
Onion.....	502.58	3,500.39	-85.64	122,094.83	790,933.47	-84.56	242.94	225.96	7.51
Potatoes.....	62.46	652.07	-90.42	13472.74	140,648.42	-90.42	215.7	215.70	0.00
Garlic.....	52.85	24.91	112.16	6206.33	2,896.82	114.25	117.43	116.29	0.98
Taro 'Godere'.....	*	0.71	*	*	59.39	*	*	83.65	*
Sweet potatoes.....	71.38	155.81	-54.19	13713.34	49,399.63	-72.24	192.12	317.05	65.03
Other Temporary crops.....	5,467.52	2,808.61	94.67	122,387.59	97,842.43	25.09			
Permanent crops.....	212,680.69	149,681.26	42.09	60,399,262.94	34,585,732.29	74.64			
Fruit crops.....	5,859.47	5,266.91	11.25	667,160.93	706,119.18	-5.52			
Avocado.....	49.9	304.47	-83.61	4231.44	23,742.24	-82.18	84.8	77.98	8.75
Bananas.....	1,080.99	1,608.92	-32.81	96,366.53	144,401.47	-33.26	89.15	89.75	-0.67
Guava.....	42.34	60.04	-29.48	1197.09	1,820.94	-34.26	28.27	30.33	-6.79
Lemons.....	44.01	31.42	40.07	1988.83	1,416.86	40.37	45.19	45.09	0.22
Mangoes.....	2,456.03	1,231.65	99.41	218,652.88	106,232.16	105.83	89.03	86.25	3.22
Oranges.....	1,973.79	1,411.36	39.85	253,481.36	200,357.30	26.51	128.42	141.96	-9.54
Papayas.....	196.99	563.54	-65.04	90719.74	222,625.23	-59.25	460.53	395.05	-14.22
Pineapples.....	*	55.51	*	*	5,522.98	*	*	99.50	*
Cash crops.....	205,148.71	140,379.56	46.14	59,673,334.44	32,501,783.99	83.60			
Chat.....	461.87	25.21	1,732.09	11352.31	528.43	2,048.31	24.58	20.96	17.27
Coffee.....	71,356.64	75,048.83	-4.92	567,876.28	906,885.74	-37.38	7.96	12.08	-34.11
Tea.....	5,962.53	3,801.89	56.83	472,108.46	308,952.86	52.81	79.18	81.26	-2.56
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Enset.....	*	35.64	*	*	990.00	*	*	27.78	*
Sugar cane.....	39,403.53	21,099.79	86.75	57,142,452.34	30,459,650.37	87.60	1450.19	1,443.60	0.46
Cotton.....	87,962.58	40,366.71	117.91	1,479,508.74	824,702.44	79.40	16.82	20.43	21.46
Other Permanent crops.....	1,672.51	4,034.79	-58.55	58,767.57	1,377,829.12	-95.73	35.14		

Table 2 Estimates of Cropland Area and Production of Crops
For Commercial Farms, 2011/12(2004E.C.), Meher (Main) Season

Crop Types	Cropland area in		Production in		Crop Productivity/ Yield (QTS/Ha)
	Hectare	%	Quintals	%	
Total	646,547.82	100	68,216,703.75	100	
Grain crops	423,629.97	65.52	7,053,959.27	10.34	
Cereals	184,553.23	28.54	4,924,148.95	7.22	
Teff.....	3,087.14	0.48	44,098.42	0.06	14.28
Barley.....	749.41	0.12	18,308.20	0.03	24.43
Wheat.....	64,175.85	9.93	1,680,549.91	2.46	26.19
Maize.....	55,227.01	8.54	1,738,301.27	2.55	31.48
Sorghum.....	57,346.88	8.87	1,348,796.66	1.98	23.52
Finger millet.....	271.81	0.04	4,884.33	0.01	17.97
Oats / 'Aja'.....	161.16	0.02	2,653.92	-	16.47
Rice.....	3,533.97	0.55	86,556.24	0.13	24.49
Pulse	28,494.28	4.41	453,557.21	0.66	
Horse / Faba beans.....	998.06	0.15	17,252.07	0.03	17.29
Field Peas.....	165.73	0.03	2,489.60	-	15.02
Haricot beans.....	9,607.57	1.49	168,283.87	0.25	17.52
Chick peas.....	3,219.86	0.5	50,755.87	0.07	15.76
Lentils.....	898.58	0.14	11,765.04	0.02	13.09
Vetch / Grass peas.....	*	-	*	-	*
Soya beans.....	13,067.57	2.02	196,045.55	0.29	15
Fenugreek.....	532.27	0.08	6,879.29	0.01	12.92
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	210,582.46	32.57	1,676,253.11	2.46	
Niger seed/neug/.....	631.17	0.1	4,378.80	0.01	6.94
Linseed.....	596.88	0.09	9,450.05	0.01	15.83
Groundnuts.....	789.87	0.12	12,545.84	0.02	15.88
Safflower.....	2,322.28	0.36	41,777.78	0.06	17.99
Sesame.....	204,181.74	31.58	1,576,345.84	2.31	7.72
Rape seed.....	2,060.52	0.32	31,754.80	0.05	15.41
Vegetables	4,070.65	0.63	484,501.99	0.71	
Lettuce.....	111.31	0.02	29,704.02	0.04	266.86
Head cabbage.....	107.47	0.02	33,710.55	0.05	313.67
Ethiopian cabbage.....	171.86	0.03	19,197.01	0.03	111.7
Tomatoes.....	801.50	0.12	268,519.82	0.39	335.02
Green peppers.....	66.32	0.01	8,489.33	0.01	128.01
Red peppers.....	2,807.89	0.43	124,172.63	0.18	44.22
Swiss chard.....	*	-	*	-	*
Root crops	698.99	0.11	156,591.96	0.23	
Beetroot.....	*	-	*	-	*
Carrot.....	*	-	*	-	*
Onion.....	502.58	0.08	122,094.83	0.18	242.94
Potatoes.....	62.46	0.01	13,472.74	0.02	215.7
Garlic.....	52.85	0.01	6,206.36	0.01	117.43
Taro 'Godere'.....	*	-	*	-	*
Sweet potatoes.....	71.38	0.01	13,713.34	0.02	192.12
Other Temporary crops	5,467.52	0.85	122,387.59	0.18	
Permanent crops	212,680.69	32.89	60,399,262.94	88.54	
Fruit crops	5,859.47	0.91	667,160.93	0.98	
Avocado.....	49.9	0.01	4,231.44	0.01	84.8
Bananas.....	1,080.99	0.17	95,366.53	0.14	89.15
Guava.....	42.34	0.01	1,197.09	-	28.27
Lemons.....	44.01	0.01	1,988.83	-	45.19
Mangoes.....	2,456.03	0.38	218,652.88	0.32	89.03
Oranges.....	1,973.79	0.31	253,481.36	0.37	128.42
Papayas.....	196.99	0.03	90,719.74	0.13	460.53
Pineapples.....	*	-	*	-	*
Cash crops	205,148.71	31.73	59,673,334.44	87.48	
Chat.....	461.87	0.07	11,352.31	0.02	24.58
Coffee.....	71,356.64	11.04	567,876.28	0.83	7.96
Tea.....	5,962.53	0.92	472,108.46	0.69	79.18
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	*	-	*	-	*
Sugar cane.....	39,403.53	6.09	57,142,452.34	83.77	1450.19
Cotton.....	87,962.58	13.6	1,479,508.74	2.17	16.82
Other Permanent crops	1,672.51	0.26	58,767.57	0.09	35.14

Table 2.1 Estimates of Cropland Area and Production of Crops
For Commercial Farms, 2011/12(2004E.C.), Meher (Main) Season
Tigray Region

Crop Types	Cropland area in		Production in		Crop Productivity/ Yield (QTS/Ha)
	Hectare	%	Quintals	%	
Total	149,954.85	100	1,610,631.32	100	
Grain crops	139,161.91	92.8	1,519,770.90	94.36	
Cereals	27,243.54	18.17	599,741.27	37.24	
Teff.....	119.54	0.08	2,032.16	0.13	17
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	35.28	0.02	790.63	0.05	22.41
Maize.....	34.10	0.02	1,175.85	0.07	34.48
Sorghum.....	27,054.62	18.04	595,742.63	36.99	22.02
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pulse	1,018.75	0.68	14,883.38	0.92	
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	1.50	-	20.53	-	13.69
Haricot beans.....	144.04	0.1	3,312.94	0.21	23
Chick peas.....	12.59	0.01	217.45	0.01	17.27
Lentils.....	850.8	0.57	11179.54	0.69	13.14
Vetch / Grass peas.....	*	-	*	-	*
Soya beans.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fenugreek.....	5.17	-	67	-	12.96
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	110,899.62	73.96	905,146.25	56.2	
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	49.87	0.03	697.14	0.04	13.98
Safflower.....	104.01	0.07	1871.17	0.12	17.99
Sesame.....	110,745.74	73.85	902,577.94	56.04	8.15
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables	103.94	0.07	15,093.73	0.94	
Lettuce.....	1.39	-	33.34	-	23.99
Head cabbage.....	7.05	-	2131.94	0.13	302.4
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	53.23	0.04	11,261.87	0.7	211.57
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	40.82	0.03	1,388.31	0.09	34.01
Swiss chard.....	*	-	*	-	*
Root crops	34.48	0.02	7,650.17	0.47	
Beetroot.....	*	-	*	-	*
Carrot.....	*	-	*	-	*
Onion.....	30.20	0.02	7,117.10	0.44	235.67
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	2.19	-	316.71	0.02	144.62
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	1.68	-	201.39	0.01	119.88
Other Temporary crops	8.11	0.01	668.21	0.04	
Permanent crops	10,646.41	7.1	67,448.31	4.19	
Fruit crops	-	-	-	-	
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	-	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	10,637.11	7.09	64,786.43	4.02	
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	10,637.11	7.09	64,786.43	4.02	6.09
Other Permanent crops	9.30	0.01	2,661.88	0.17	286.22

**Table 2.2 Estimates of Cropland Area and Production of Grain Crops
For Commercial Farms, 2011/12(2004E.C.), Meher (Main) Season
Afar Region**

Crop Types	Cropland area in		Production in		Crop
	Hectare	%	Quintals	%	Productivity/ Yield (QTS/Ha)
Total	37,884.36	100	830,255.06	100	
Grain crops	1,541.51	4.07	40,746.08	4.91	
Cereals	1,182.92	3.12	36,964.42	4.45	
Teff.....	66.50	0.18	1,463.00	0.18	22
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	-
Maize.....	1,049.92	2.77	34,038.42	4.1	32.42
Sorghum.....	-	-	-	-	-
Finger millet.....	66.50	0.18	1,463.00	0.18	22
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pulse	119.50	0.32	2,048.23	0.25	
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	119.50	0.32	2,048.23	0.25	17.14
Chick peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	239.09	0.63	1,733.43	0.21	
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame.....	239.09	0.63	1,733.43	0.21	7.25
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables	5.20	0.01	77.94	0.01	
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	5.20	0.01	77.94	0.01	14.99
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops	-	-	-	-	
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops	225.30	0.59	4,510.00	0.54	
Permanent crops	36,112.35	95.32	784,921.04	94.54	
Fruit crops	44.99	0.12	2,716.70	0.33	
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	12.00	0.03	1,077.00	0.13	89.75
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	10.00	0.03	650.00	0.08	65
Oranges.....	22.99	0.06	989.70	0.12	43.05
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	36,031.42	95.11	781,521.50	94.13	
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	36,031.42	95.11	781,521.50	94.13	21.69
Other Permanent crops	35.94	0.09	682.84	0.08	19

**Table 2.3 Estimates of Cropland Area and Production of Grain Crops
For Commercial Farms, 2011/12(2004E.C.), Meher (Main) Season
Amhara Region**

Crop Types	Cropland area in		Production in		Crop Productivity/ Yield (QTS/Ha)
	Hectare	%	Quintals	%	
Total	125,054.26	100	1,811,678.51	100	
Grain crops	110,782.19	88.59	1,515,392.66	83.65	
Cereals	35,499.34	28.39	913,101.80	50.4	
Teff.....	834.41	0.67	11,464.76	0.63	13.74
Barley.....	158.09	0.13	4,497.76	0.25	28.45
Wheat.....	2,665.89	2.13	51,318.33	2.83	19.25
Maize.....	12,741.03	10.19	411,025.62	22.69	32.26
Sorghum.....	18,746.35	14.99	424,792.30	23.45	22.66
Finger millet.....	50.81	0.04	801.72	0.04	15.78
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	302.77	0.24	9,201.32	0.51	30.39
Pulse	6,918.80	5.53	110,558.97	6.1	
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	2,079.63	1.66	36,331.11	2.01	17.47
Chick peas.....	1,769.49	1.41	30,036.52	1.66	16.97
Lentils.....	38.57	0.03	453.59	0.03	11.76
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	3,024.77	2.42	43,679.63	2.41	14.44
Fenugreek.....	6.35	0.01	58.13	-	9.15
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	68,364.05	54.67	491,731.89	27.14	
Niger seed/neug/.....	111.02	0.09	776.05	0.04	6.99
Linseed.....	128.05	0.1	2290.73	0.13	17.89
Groundnuts.....	40.18	0.03	644.89	0.04	16.05
Safflower.....	26.7	0.02	480.27	0.03	17.99
Sesame.....	67,398.51	53.9	478,008.77	26.38	7.09
Rape seed.....	659.60	0.53	9,531.19	0.53	14.45
Vegetables	1,098.23	0.88	112,863.56	6.23	
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	168.46	0.13	18331.93	1.01	108.82
Tomatoes.....	61.96	0.05	15,132.50	0.84	244.23
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	867.80	0.69	79,399.12	4.38	91.49
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops	89.43	0.07	19,493.92	1.08	
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	77.82	0.06	17,584.52	0.97	225.96
Potatoes.....	5.64	-	1216.65	0.07	215.72
Garlic.....	5.97	-	692.75	0.04	116.04
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops	346.74	0.28	15,152.18	0.84	
Permanent crops	12,737.67	10.19	148,776.19	8.21	
Fruit crops	244.96	0.2	16,234.97	0.9	
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	46.05	0.04	2,213.02	0.12	48.06
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	0.04	-	4.89	-	122.25
Mangoes.....	164.25	0.13	10,353.11	0.57	63.03
Oranges.....	16.69	0.01	2,132.43	0.12	127.77
Papayas.....	2.85	-	1040.64	0.06	365.14
Pineapples.....	*	-	*	-	*
Cash crops	12,492.71	9.99	132,541.22	7.32	
Chat.....	224.27	0.18	4700.74	0.26	20.96
Coffee.....	265.00	0.21	2,713.62	0.15	10.24
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	3.97	-	3,625.59	0.2	913.25
Cotton.....	11,999.46	9.6	121,501.26	6.71	10.13
Other Permanent crops	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 2.4 Estimates of Cropland Area and Production of Grain Crops
For Commercial Farms, 2011/12(2004E.C.), Meher (Main) Season
Oromiya Region**

Crop Types	Cropland area in		Production in		Crop Productivity/ Yield (QTS/Ha)
	Hectare	%	Quintals	%	
Total	175,216.60	100	61,121,621.56	100	
Grain crops	104,974.18	59.91	2,693,312.96	4.41	
Cereals	86,981.86	49.64	2,448,217.20	4.01	
Teff.....	948.56	0.54	15,484.71	0.03	16.32
Barley.....	584.01	0.33	13,601.49	0.02	23.29
Wheat.....	59,724.83	34.09	1,585,097.05	2.59	26.54
Maize.....	21,247.97	12.13	685,459.72	1.12	32.26
Sorghum.....	4,104.21	2.34	141,496.36	0.23	34.48
Finger millet.....	137.70	0.08	2,356.07	-	17.11
Oats / 'Aja'.....	160.04	0.09	2,635.80	-	16.47
Rice.....	74.54	0.04	2,086.00	-	27.98
Pulse	7,815.76	4.46	130,482.02	0.21	
Horse / Faba beans.....	964.36	0.55	16,606.33	0.03	17.22
Field Peas.....	97.05	0.06	1,266.50	-	13.05
Haricot beans.....	2,602.99	1.49	47,444.53	0.08	18.23
Chick peas.....	329.93	0.19	6,153.16	0.01	18.65
Lentils.....	6.11	-	98.56	-	16.13
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	3,295.04	1.88	52,165.05	0.09	15.83
Fenugreek.....	520.27	0.3	6747.9	0.01	12.97
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	10,176.56	5.81	114,613.74	0.19	
Niger seed/neugl/.....	293.04	0.17	2,194.73	-	7.49
Linseed.....	285.54	0.16	5108.23	0.01	17.89
Groundnuts.....	451.56	0.26	6750.84	0.01	14.95
Safflower.....	2180.61	1.24	39229.17	0.06	17.99
Sesame.....	5,600.28	3.2	39,646.09	0.06	7.08
Rape seed.....	1,365.53	0.78	21,684.68	0.04	15.88
Vegetables	1,596.43	0.91	306,620.85	0.5	
Lettuce.....	109.93	0.06	29670.69	0.05	269.91
Head cabbage.....	88.44	0.05	28399.28	0.05	321.11
Ethiopian cabbage.....	3.4	-	865.08	-	254.44
Tomatoes.....	579.68	0.33	223,080.46	0.36	384.83
Green peppers.....	30.27	0.02	5316.68	0.01	175.64
Red peppers.....	783.70	0.45	19,135.03	0.03	24.42
Swiss chard.....	*	-	*	-	*
Root crops	315.85	0.18	73,507.91	0.12	
Beetroot.....	*	-	*	-	*
Carrot.....	*	-	*	-	*
Onion.....	234.72	0.13	61,278.13	0.1	261.07
Potatoes.....	28.85	0.02	6222.06	0.01	215.67
Garlic.....	44.69	0.03	5196.89	0.01	116.29
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops	1,358.99	0.78	49,072.68	0.08	
Permanent crops	66,971.15	38.22	57,993,107.16	94.89	
Fruit crops	4,067.29	2.32	468,883.82	0.77	
Avocado.....	8.18	-	585.34	-	71.56
Bananas.....	17.09	0.01	1,334.01	-	78.06
Guava.....	40.44	0.02	1187.34	-	29.36
Lemons.....	40.07	0.02	1777.24	-	44.35
Mangoes.....	2,250.59	1.28	203,231.33	0.33	90.3
Oranges.....	1,521.20	0.87	172,489.06	0.28	113.39
Papayas.....	189.72	0.11	88279.51	0.14	465.31
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	61,860.18	35.3	57,478,685.88	94.04	
Chat.....	0.17	-	3.56	-	20.94
Coffee.....	19,945.25	11.38	142,010.18	0.23	7.12
Tea.....	1,451.82	0.83	189,331.79	0.31	130.41
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	*	-	*	-	*
Sugar cane.....	39,389.27	22.48	57,128,858.26	93.47	1450.37
Cotton.....	1,072.12	0.61	18,445.78	0.03	17.2
Other Permanent crops	1,043.68	0.6	51,537.46	0.08	49.38

Table 2.5 Estimates of Cropland Area and Production of Grain Crops
For Commercial Farms, 2011/12(2004E.C.), Meher (Main) Season
Somalie Region

Crop Types	Cropland area in		Production in		Crop Productivity/ Yield (QTS/Ha)
	Hectare	%	Quintals	%	
Total.....	689.47	100	92,804.75	100	
Grain crops.....	208.39	30.22	5,044.99	5.44	
Cereals.....	204.25	29.62	4,973.35	5.36	
Teff.....	-	-	-	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	142.20	20.62	3,330.40	3.59	23.42
Maize.....	27.18	3.94	712.28	0.77	26.21
Sorghum.....	34.87	5.06	930.67	1	26.69
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pulse	4.14	0.6	71.64	0.08	
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	-	-	-	-	-
Chick peas.....	4.14	0.6	71.64	0.08	17.3
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds.....					
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables.....	26.82	3.89	3,942.33	4.25	
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	7.08	1.03	2140.59	2.31	302.34
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	12.82	1.86	1,560.39	1.68	121.72
Green peppers.....	6.92	1	241.35	0.26	34.88
Red peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops.....	20.29	2.94	4,566.39	4.92	
Beetroot.....	*	-	*	-	*
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	20.05	2.91	4,530.39	4.88	225.95
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops.....					
Permanent crops.....	433.97	62.94	79,251.04	85.4	
Fruit crops.....	409.83	59.44	77,300.05	83.29	
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	1.95	0.28	110.14	0.12	56.48
Guava.....	1.9	0.28	9.75	0.01	5.13
Lemons.....	3.9	0.57	206.7	0.22	53
Mangoes.....	4.29	0.62	482.33	0.52	112.43
Oranges.....	395.24	57.33	75,482.30	81.33	190.98
Papayas.....	2.55	0.37	1008.83	1.09	395.62
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops.....					
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other Permanent crops.....	24.14	3.5	1,950.99	2.1	80.82

**Table 2.6 Estimates of Cropland Area and Production of Grain Crops
For Commercial Farms, 2011/12(2004E.C.), Meher (Main) Season
Benishangul-Gumuz Region**

Crop Types	Cropland area in		Production in		Crop Productivity/ Yield (QTS/Ha)
	Hectare	%	Quintals	%	
Total	47,824.46	100	783,093.39	100	
Grain crops	39,618.39	82.84	638,748.73	81.57	
Cereals	11,819.02	24.71	355,476.30	45.39	
Teff.....	147.00	0.31	1,446.48	0.18	9.84
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	63.82	0.13	707.74	0.09	11.09
Maize.....	4,391.14	9.18	171,386.19	21.89	39.03
Sorghum.....	6,592.31	13.78	167,246.90	21.36	25.37
Finger millet.....	3.47	0.01	50.11	0.01	14.44
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	621.30	1.3	14,638.88	1.87	23.56
Pulse	8,306.91	17.37	130,790.26	16.7	
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	1,849.19	3.87	34,376.46	4.39	18.59
Chick peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	6,457.72	13.5	96,413.80	12.31	14.93
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	19,492.46	40.76	152,482.17	19.47	
Niger seed/neug/.....	94.81	0.2	581.16	0.07	6.13
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	147.63	0.31	2681.41	0.34	18.16
Safflower.....	5.67	0.01	102	0.01	17.99
Sesame.....	19,244.36	40.24	149,117.61	19.04	7.75
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables	469.35	0.98	10,909.77	1.39	
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	0.23	-	69.87	0.01	303.78
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	3.18	0.01	575.21	0.07	180.88
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	465.94	0.97	10,264.70	1.31	22.03
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops	9.93	0.02	2,244.46	0.29	
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	9.93	0.02	2,244.46	0.29	226.03
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops	468.57	0.98	1,418.91	0.18	
Permanent crops	7,258.22	15.18	129,771.52	16.57	
Fruit crops	27.30	0.06	2,182.91	0.28	
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	27.30	0.06	2,182.91	0.28	79.96
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	-	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	7,118.78	14.89	126,843.11	16.2	
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	14.49	0.03	75.92	0.01	5.24
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	7,104.29	14.85	126,767.19	16.19	17.84
Other Permanent crops	112.14	0.23	745.50	0.1	6.65

**Table 2.7 Estimates of Cropland Area and Production of Grain Crops
For Commercial Farms, 2011/12(2004E.C.), Meher (Main) Season
S.N.N.P.R**

Crop Types	Cropland area in		Production in		Crop Productivity/ Yield (QTS/Ha)
	Hectare	%	Quintals	%	
Total.....	96,945.62	100	1,775,347.69	100	
Grain crops.....	26,123.74	26.95	616,709.63	34.74	
Cereals.....	20,946.01	21.61	547,688.68	30.85	
Teff.....	971.14	1	12,207.30	0.69	12.57
Barley.....	*	-	*	-	*
Wheat.....	1,543.83	1.59	39,305.76	2.21	25.46
Maize.....	15,584.31	16.08	429,659.36	24.2	27.57
Sorghum.....	717.10	0.74	16,127.58	0.91	22.49
Finger millet.....	13.34	0.01	213.44	0.01	16
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	2,108.98	2.18	49,966.29	2.81	23.69
Pulse.....	4,062.01	4.19	61,483.58	3.46	
Horse / Faba beans.....	33.69	0.03	645.74	0.04	19.17
Field Peas.....	67.18	0.07	1,202.58	0.07	17.9
Haricot beans.....	2,812.22	2.9	44,770.60	2.52	15.92
Chick peas.....	1,103.70	1.14	14,277.11	0.8	12.94
Lentils.....	3.10	-	33.35	-	10.76
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	41.63	0.04	547.95	0.03	13.16
Fenugreek.....	0.48	-	6.26	-	13.04
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds.....	1,115.72	1.15	7,537.37	0.42	
Niger seed/neug/.....	132.29	0.14	826.85	0.05	6.25
Linseed.....	183.3	0.19	2051.09	0.12	11.19
Groundnuts.....	16.19	0.02	289.5	0.02	17.88
Safflower.....	5.29	0.01	95.17	0.01	17.99
Sesame.....	743.26	0.77	3,735.82	0.21	5.03
Rape seed.....	35.39	0.04	538.94	0.03	15.23
Vegetables.....	712.57	0.74	29,026.85	1.63	
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	4.67	-	968.88	0.05	207.47
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	64.16	0.07	14,035.34	0.79	218.76
Green peppers.....	7.13	0.01	855.6	0.05	120
Red peppers.....	636.39	0.66	13,132.13	0.74	20.64
Swiss chard.....	*	-	*	-	*
Root crops.....	126.48	0.13	30,113.54	1.7	
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	55.79	0.06	12,605.64	0.71	225.95
Potatoes.....	27.97	0.03	6034.03	0.34	215.73
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	0.28	-	35.26	-	125.93
Sweet potatoes.....	42.44	0.04	11438.61	0.64	269.52
Other Temporary crops.....	2,975.70	3.07	51,533.11	2.9	
Permanent crops.....	67,007.13	69.12	1,047,964.56	59.03	
Fruit crops.....	1,041.37	1.07	97,212.87	5.48	
Avocado.....	41.72	0.04	3646.1	0.21	87.39
Bananas.....	970.60	1	89,227.46	5.03	91.93
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	26.90	0.03	3,936.11	0.22	146.32
Oranges.....	-	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	1.82	-	371.01	0.02	203.85
Pineapples.....	*	-	*	-	*
Cash crops.....	65,618.72	67.69	949,930.29	53.51	
Chat.....	237.43	0.24	6648.01	0.37	28
Coffee.....	46,286.60	47.74	389,952.50	21.96	8.42
Tea.....	4,510.71	4.65	282,776.67	15.93	62.69
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	10.29	0.01	9,968.49	0.56	968.76
Cotton.....	14,573.69	15.03	260,584.61	14.68	17.88
Other Permanent crops.....	347.04	0.36	821.40	0.05	2.37

**Table 2.8 Estimates of Cropland Area and Production of Grain Crops
For Commercial Farms, 2011/12(2004E.C.), Meher (Main) Season
Gambella Region**

Crop Types	Cropland area in		Production in		Crop Productivity/ Yield (QTS/Ha)
	Hectare	%	Quintals	%	
Total	12,776.73	100	165,078.80	100	
Grain crops	1,187.71	9.3	23,585.26	14.29	
Cereals	665.57	5.21	17,730.28	10.74	
Teff.....	-	-	-	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	-
Maize.....	150.56	1.18	4,818.03	2.92	32
Sorghum.....	88.63	0.69	2,248.50	1.36	25.37
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	426.38	3.34	10,663.75	6.46	25.01
Pulse	227.20	1.78	2,846.74	1.72	
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	-	-	-	-	-
Chick peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	227.20	1.78	2,846.74	1.72	12.53
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	294.94	2.31	3,008.24	1.82	
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	84.44	0.66	1482.06	0.9	17.55
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame.....	210.50	1.65	1,526.18	0.92	7.25
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables	19.22	0.15	1,927.02	1.17	
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	11.18	0.09	1,151.63	0.7	103.01
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	8.05	0.06	775.39	0.47	96.32
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops	-	-	-	-	
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops	74.00	0.58	18.50	0.01	
Permanent crops	11,495.00	89.97	139,548.02	84.53	
Fruit crops	6.00	0.05	222.00	0.13	
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	6.00	0.05	222.00	0.13	37
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	-	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	11,389.80	89.14	139,026.02	84.22	
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	4,845.30	37.92	33,124.06	20.07	6.84
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	6,544.50	51.22	105,901.96	64.15	16.18
Other Permanent crops	100.00	0.78	300.00	0.18	3

**Table 2.9 Estimates of Cropland Area and Production of Grain Crops
For Commercial Farms, 2011/12(2004E.C.), Meher (Main) Season
Harari Region**

Crop Types	Cropland area in		Production in		Crop Productivity/ Yield (QTS/Ha)
	Hectare	%	Quintals	%	
Total	-	-	-	-	
Grain crops	-	-	-	-	
Cereals	-	-	-	-	
Teff.....	-	-	-	-	
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	
Maize.....	-	-	-	-	
Sorghum.....	-	-	-	-	
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	
Pulse	-	-	-	-	
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	
Haricot beans.....	-	-	-	-	
Chick peas.....	-	-	-	-	
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	
Soya beans.....	-	-	-	-	
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	
Oilseeds	-	-	-	-	
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	
Sesame.....	-	-	-	-	
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	
Vegetables	-	-	-	-	
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	
Head cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	
Tomatoes.....	-	-	-	-	
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	
Red peppers.....	-	-	-	-	
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	
Root crops	-	-	-	-	
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	
Onion.....	-	-	-	-	
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	
Other Temporary crops	-	-	-	-	
Permanent crops	-	-	-	-	
Fruit crops	-	-	-	-	
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	
Oranges.....	-	-	-	-	
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	
Cash crops	-	-	-	-	
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	
Cotton.....	-	-	-	-	
Other Permanent crops	-	-	-	-	

**Table 2.10 Estimates of Cropland Area and Production of Grain Crops
For Commercial Farms, 2011/12(2004E.C.), Meher (Main) Season
DIRE DAWA CITY ADMINISTRATION**

Crop Types	Cropland area in		Production in		Crop Productivity/ Yield (QTS/Ha)
	Hectare	%	Quintals	%	
Total.....	201.46	100	26,192.66	100	
Grain crops.....	31.93	15.85	648.04	2.47	
Cereals.....	10.72	5.32	255.65	0.98	
Teff.....	-	-	-	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	-
Maize.....	0.80	0.4	25.80	0.1	32.25
Sorghum.....	8.80	4.37	211.73	0.81	24.06
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	1.12	0.56	18.12	0.07	16.18
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pulse	21.21	10.53	392.39	1.5	
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	-	-	-	-	-
Chick peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	21.21	10.53	392.39	1.5	18.5
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds.....					
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables.....	38.89	19.3	4,039.94	15.42	
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	15.29	7.59	1,722.42	6.58	112.65
Green peppers.....	22	10.92	2075.7	7.92	94.35
Red peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Swiss chard.....	*	-	*	-	*
Root crops.....	102.53	50.89	19,015.56	72.6	
Beetroot.....	*	-	*	-	*
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	74.06	36.76	16,734.60	63.89	225.96
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	27.27	13.54	2073.34	7.92	76.03
Other Temporary crops.....	10.10	5.01	14.00	0.05	
Permanent crops.....	18.01	8.94	2,475.12	9.45	
Fruit crops.....	17.73	8.8	2,407.62	9.19	
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	17.68	8.78	2,387.87	9.12	135.06
Papayas.....	0.05	0.02	19.75	0.08	395
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops.....					
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other Permanent crops.....	0.28	0.14	67.50	0.26	241.07

National and Regional statistical Tables

On Farm Management Practice Large and medium Scale

Commercial Farms 2011/12 (2004EC)

Table 3. Estimates of Farm Input Applied Cropland Area and Quantity of Input used by Crop and Input Type: For Commercial Farms, 2011/12 (2004 E.C.), Meher (Main) Season

Country	Crop Type	Chemical Fertilizer Applied				Improved Seed		Indigenous Seed	
		UREA		DAP		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts				
	Total	202463.77	209489.04	214066.44	223707.93	110878.14	83272.52	390051.13	117580.17
	Grain crops	118419.25	74838.96	146967.71	129802.49	94582.53	79423.8	312837.64	96461.02
	Cereals	93833.24	66188.8	108606.1	105303.31	83358.11	73032.81	93523.35	65571.11
	Teff.....	1012.66	507.19	2019.86	1650.62	1705.37	471.58	1124.19	415.72
	Barley.....	112.76	131.58	589.7	521.04	578.27	771.4	129.46	191.64
	Wheat.....	41142.29	16912.47	52509.97	55125.05	31189.47	59827.93	30710.84	55977.86
	Maize.....	45064	46405.16	45363.53	43926.16	46519.2	10716.96	5625.08	1497.09
	Sorghum.....	4405.86	1841.91	6190.15	3797.25	1520.84	211.67	54258.27	5904.62
	Finger millet.....	2.18	2.18	40.4	36.43	31.97	9.64	43.77	20.74
	Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rice.....	2093.5	388.31	1892.5	246.76	1812.99	1023.63	1631.75	1563.44
	Pulse	3809.25	2375.26	10055.74	7132.8	9002.66	6040.11	17487.92	14676.33
	Horse / Faba beans.....	1.15	0.72	754.37	811.67	723.57	1445.72	253.28	468.42
	Field Peas.....	62.1	80	64.98	43.45	62.1	12.4	114.11	101.15
	Haricot beans.....	1407.15	1303.64	4341.53	2879.39	4238.45	2398.87	4451.61	3144.09
	Chick peas.....	96.78	50.1	385.97	293.74	540.83	281.82	2999.74	3154.3
	Lentils.....	-	-	6.11	1.54	-	-	899.22	118.22
	Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.22	11
	Soya beans.....	1893.97	832.15	4097.74	2828.3	3197.93	1850.47	8442.07	7585.34
	Fenugreek.....	348.11	108.64	402.48	266.96	239.78	50.82	284.02	88.14
	Gibto.....	-	-	2.59	7.76	-	-	24.65	5.67
	Oilseeds	20776.76	6274.9	28305.87	17366.38	2221.76	350.88	201826.37	16213.58
	Niger seed/neugl/.....	-	-	44.04	13.8	78.31	37.1	483.34	52.9
	Linseed.....	9.9	4.6	393.51	324.29	124.69	50.8	332.16	102.06
	Groundnuts.....	-	-	41.42	46.64	85.68	45.27	653.17	349.61
	Safflower.....	-	-	2162.24	2386.89	-	-	2304.67	5414.85
	Sesame.....	20059.75	6171.59	23747.77	11932.35	1911.62	214.26	196150.48	9873.49
	Rape seed.....	707.11	98.71	1916.89	2662.42	21.45	3.45	1902.54	420.67
	Vegetables	2854.34	3381.55	2825.41	3426.29	1023.63	40.9	2027.25	167.17
	Lettuce.....	98.41	147.29	98.41	257.22	97.02	2.54	0.34	0.01
	Head cabbage.....	79.68	81.31	79.04	103.47	60.21	0.39	6.47	0.03
	Ethiopian cabbage.....	2.68	5.53	170.88	176.57	1.51	6.42	169.37	52.3
	Tomatoes.....	560.73	864.74	572.69	955.83	461.23	20.49	52.38	1.1
	Green peppers.....	45.34	104.38	48.22	81.37	21.57	0.1	21.21	0.29
	Red peppers.....	2066.14	2176.26	1854.55	1849.59	382.09	10.97	1775.63	113.41
	Swiss chard.....	1.36	2.04	1.62	2.24	-	-	1.85	0.02
	Root crops	390.27	762.87	407.06	648.02	332.47	612.68	72.54	274.49
	Beetroot.....	2.86	4.08	3.46	5.49	2.7	0.03	0.15	0.02
	Carrot.....	0.66	1.47	0.66	1.47	0.26	0.12	-	-
	Onion.....	316.14	588.3	303.2	458.55	251.77	23.32	57.51	226.9
	Potatoes.....	20.63	53.07	46.75	99.55	31.75	498.38	9.85	43.96
	Garlic.....	36.54	101.84	39.55	68.84	2.64	42.05	4.74	0.16
	Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.28	3.45
	Sweet potatoes.....	13.44	14.12	13.44	14.12	43.34	48.79	-	-
	Other Temporary crops	2701.66	2665.93	3563.64	2637.52	3111.64	1518.96	1682.21	2363.57
	Permanent crops	78098.25	127839.73	60302.62	87193.61	11827.87	1676.18	73431.49	18313.92
	Fruit crops	2022.3	3637.63	1760.69	1273.5	11.5	-	-	-
	Avocado.....	7.18	20.7	7.18	22.51	-	-	-	-
	Bananas.....	17.14	36.25	11.65	7.9	-	-	-	-
	Guava.....	23.41	75.37	23.41	19.9	-	-	-	-
	Lemons.....	9.01	17.09	15.17	6.45	-	-	-	-
	Mangoes.....	1119.46	295.35	1092.72	99.06	2.3	-	-	-
	Oranges.....	695.99	2494.1	462.67	647.47	9.2	-	-	-
	Papayas.....	150.11	698.76	147.9	470.2	-	-	-	-
	Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cash crops	75322.65	121696.24	57766.58	84673.18	11807.19	1666.1	73431.49	18313.92
	Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Coffee.....	22812.06	25018.6	21745.2	15051.3	-	-	-	-
	Tea.....	52.36	113.96	30.8	41.58	-	-	-	-
	Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sugar cane.....	38212.87	88578.17	23888.48	59721.2	-	-	-	-
	Cotton.....	14245.36	7985.52	12102.1	9859.1	11807.19	1666.1	73431.49	18313.92
	Other Permanent crops	753.3	2505.86	775.35	1246.93	9.18	10.08	-	-

Table 3 Contd

Country	Chemicals								
	Crop Type	Pesticide		Fungicides		Herbicides		Others	
		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
Total	109043.01	7394.80	32659.90	2426.96	158857.30	7579.63	19791.68	23174.66	
Grain crops	41285.35	349.66	29717.12	285.15	112671.73	5948.36	3043.38	6337.83	
Cereals	27986.88	208.76	26520.84	272.15	104531.29	4514.79	2527.92	4924.99	
Teff	587.73	1.68	-	-	1798.47	83.4	-	-	
Barley	-	-	-	-	478.14	2.76	32.77	0.5	
Wheat	4100.16	13.99	24295.4	250.11	41620.71	441.08	1860.75	2967.08	
Maize	21827.15	185.24	2200.35	22.04	33120.09	1517.36	508.6	1956.83	
Sorghum	1222.53	7.42	25.09	-	26113.58	2468.68	13.3	0.27	
Finger millet	7.7	0.04	-	-	1.2	0.02	-	-	
Oats / 'Aja'	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rice	241.61	0.4	-	-	1399.09	1.5	112.5	0.3	
Pulse	5761.53	81.93	867.02	6.04	5762.79	1383.44	294.14	936.79	
Horse / Faba beans	483.13	9.1	9.2	0.08	237.65	5.2	-	-	
Field Peas	99.92	0.51	97.05	0.59	-	-	62.1	20	
Haricot beans	1402.96	15.03	327.03	2.94	1303.9	47.39	137.04	915.64	
Chick peas	1352.41	44.48	243.89	1.14	1564.8	1291.19	-	-	
Lentils	147.55	4.01	-	-	6.11	0.01	-	-	
Vetch / Grass peas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Soya beans	2150.61	8.06	35.92	0.16	2634.96	39.64	95	1.15	
Fenugreek	124.95	0.74	153.92	1.14	15.37	0.02	-	-	
Gibto	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Oilseeds	7536.94	58.97	2329.26	6.96	2377.65	50.13	221.32	476.05	
Niger seed/neugl	10.56	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Linseed	95.01	0.94	95.01	0.94	264.08	8.08	-	-	
Groundnuts	1.05	0.04	39.9	0.28	-	-	-	-	
Safflower	-	-	2162.24	5.62	-	-	-	-	
Sesame	6352.33	41.55	32.11	0.13	1078.31	31.49	221.32	476.05	
Rape seed	1078	16.34	-	-	1035.26	10.56	-	-	
Vegetables	1174.7	1163.63	768.68	145.61	227.18	2.75	247.4	4750.64	
Lettuce	97.04	19.23	96.44	0.7	-	-	-	-	
Head cabbage	59.51	42.69	51.38	0.33	-	-	0.65	0.55	
Ethiopian cabbage	2.53	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tomatoes	555.3	1045.16	468.66	137.22	46.05	0.33	219.27	4735.8	
Green peppers	45.15	52.16	36.64	6.4	2.88	0.1	8.93	13.3	
Red peppers	413.81	3.87	113.4	0.93	178.26	2.32	18.55	1	
Swiss chard	1.36	0.02	2.16	0.02	-	-	-	-	
Root crops	289.02	16.96	195.32	7.21	45.08	1.39	13.31	17.56	
Beetroot	2.7	5.41	3.3	0.07	-	-	-	-	
Carrot	0.26	0.01	0.26	-	-	-	-	-	
Onion	259.72	10.94	181.79	6.96	42.07	1.29	13.31	17.56	
Potatoes	14.25	0.49	7.05	0.1	-	-	-	-	
Garlic	-	-	2.64	0.07	3.01	0.1	-	-	
Taro 'Godere'	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sweet potatoes	12.08	0.11	0.27	0.01	-	-	-	-	
Other Temporary crops	2194.3	57.36	342.06	10.19	1183.5	36.71	249.06	2345.14	
Permanent crops	64099.64	5807.19	1636.72	1978.8	44729.81	1590.42	16238.53	9723.49	
Fruit crops	1271.61	389.1	851.6	130.21	1349.59	38.05	57.43	1027.93	
Avocado	7.18	0.06	5.64	0.02	-	-	-	-	
Bananas	33.24	20.32	6.16	0.2	11.39	0.56	-	-	
Guava	40.07	0.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lemons	-	-	-	-	1.95	0.24	-	-	
Mangoes	277.61	35.94	370.62	103.82	930.06	15.14	-	-	
Oranges	781.72	63.85	334.76	15.66	406.19	22.1	57.43	1027.93	
Papayas	131.8	268.01	134.43	10.52	-	-	-	-	
Pineapples	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cash crops	62112.42	5389.86	63.81	4.02	42451.16	1540.99	16140.07	8280.19	
Chat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coffee	-	-	4.62	0.02	26304.68	851.36	321.4	616.29	
Tea	-	-	-	-	3509.06	77.68	2527.88	6556.68	
Hops / 'Gesho'	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Enset	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sugar cane	2026.36	77.08	-	-	10841.55	586.88	6895.35	237.7	
Cotton	60086.06	5312.78	59.19	4	1795.87	25.08	6395.44	869.52	
Other Permanent crops	715.61	28.23	721.31	1844.57	929.06	11.38	41.03	415.37	

Table 3.1 Estimates of Farm Input Applied Cropland Area and Quantity of Input used by Crop and Input Type: For Commercial Farms, 2011/12 (2004 E.C.), Meher (Main) Season

Tigray Region

Crop Type	Chemical Fertilizer Applied				Improved Seed		Indigenous Seed	
	UREA		DAP		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts				
Total	21371.6	6934.79	23978.21	16615.29	887.69	150.71	147749.5	13827
Grain crops	14267.44	5304.36	16878.61	11735.08	780.87	128.14	137169.47	6501.87
Cereals	2591.85	1117.93	3050.08	2131.08	8.12	8.32	26763.01	2150.11
Teff.....	18.88	13.14	18.88	14.5	-	-	111.01	28.71
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	10.42	7.82	10.42	7.82	5.76	7.87	14.8	20.1
Maize.....	11.54	5.49	11.54	5.49	2.36	0.45	30.69	5.93
Sorghum.....	2551.01	1091.49	3009.24	2103.27	-	-	26606.51	2095.37
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulse	14.67	12.72	14.67	12.72	100.1	85.86	912.22	150.61
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	0.83
Haricot beans.....	0.5	0.25	0.5	0.25	100.1	85.86	39.94	38.12
Chick peas.....	9.18	5	9.18	5	-	-	11.88	4.54
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	850.8	105.12
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.12	1.8
Soya beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fenugreek.....	4.98	7.47	4.98	7.47	-	-	4.98	0.2
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	11660.92	4173.71	13813.86	9591.28	672.65	33.96	109494.24	4201.15
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	48.96	12.24	-	-
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	104.01	1.45
Sesame.....	11660.92	4173.71	13813.86	9591.28	623.69	21.72	109390.23	4199.7
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables	72.33	46.13	67.77	59.79	27.72	0.06	58.44	0.28
Lettuce.....	1.39	0.93	1.39	0.93	-	-	0.34	0.01
Head cabbage.....	6.08	8.61	6.08	8.61	-	-	6.08	0.02
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	50.18	27.27	45.62	40.93	27.72	0.06	20.06	0.1
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	13.32	7.29	13.32	7.29	-	-	30.6	0.15
Swiss chard.....	1.36	2.04	1.36	2.04	-	-	1.36	0.01
Root crops	32.37	27.82	32.37	27.82	30.06	7.32	4.38	0.2
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	0.4	0.75	0.4	0.75	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	28.95	22.54	28.95	22.54	28.7	1.2	2.72	0.1
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	1.66	2.49	1.66	2.49	-	-	1.66	0.1
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	1.36	2.04	1.36	2.04	1.36	6.12	-	-
Other Temporary crops	3.36	5.1	3.36	5.1	3.36	0.27	-	-
Permanent crops	6996.1	1551.38	6996.1	4787.5	45.68	14.92	10517.21	7324.65
Fruit crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	6990.06	1547	6990.06	4783.12	40.8	4.9	10517.21	7324.65
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	6990.06	1547	6990.06	4783.12	40.8	4.9	10517.21	7324.65
Other Permanent crops	6.04	4.38	6.04	4.38	4.88	10.02	-	-

Table 3.1 Contd

TIGRAY Region

Crop Type	Chemicals						Others	
	Pesticide		Fungicides		Herbicides		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts		
Total.....	15116.18	1239.11	92.72	2.05	10808.38	164.05	206.72	476
Grain crops.....	6524.09	49.99	-	-	10439.52	157.8	206.72	476
Cereals.....	842.16	5.27	-	-	10396.99	156.44	-	-
Teff.....	-	-	-	-	41.81	0.09	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	4.98	0.06	-	-	10.42	0.07	-	-
Maize.....	10.18	0.75	-	-	10.18	0.75	-	-
Sorghum.....	827	4.46	-	-	10334.58	155.53	-	-
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulse.....	150.62	4.75	-	-	9.18	0.75	-	-
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chick peas.....	9.18	0.75	-	-	9.18	0.75	-	-
Lentils.....	141.44	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Giblo.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds.....	5531.31	39.97	-	-	33.35	0.61	206.72	476
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame.....	5531.31	39.97	-	-	33.35	0.61	206.72	476
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables.....	48.94	0.75	57.64	0.8	-	-	-	-
Lettuce.....	0.34	0.01	0.34	0.01	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	-	-	6.08	0.08	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	20.38	0.58	23	0.6	-	-	-	-
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	26.86	0.15	26.86	0.1	-	-	-	-
Swiss chard.....	1.36	0.02	1.36	0.02	-	-	-	-
Root crops.....	24.87	0.79	28.7	0.95	0.25	0.25	-	-
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	24.87	0.79	28.7	0.95	0.25	0.25	-	-
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops... Permanent crops.....	0.34 8517.94	0.02 1187.56	0.34 6.04	0.01 0.29	- 368.61	- 6	- -	- -
Fruit crops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops.....	8511.9	1187.24	-	-	368.61	6	-	-
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	8511.9	1187.24	-	-	368.61	6	-	-
Other Permanent crops...	6.04 0.32	0.32 6.04	6.04 0.29	0.29 -	- -	- -	- -	- -

Table 3.2 Estimates of Farm Input Applied Cropland Area and Quantity of Input used by Crop and Input Type: For Commercial Farms, 2011/12 (2004 E.C.), Meher (Main) Season

Afar Region

Crop Type	Chemical Fertilizer Applied				Improved Seed		Indigenous Seed	
	UREA		DAP		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts				
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	37667.7	6023.12
Grain crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	1405.98	125.51
Cereals	-	-	-	-	-	-	1047.44	90.81
Teff.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maize.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1047.44	90.81
Sorghum.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulse	-	-	-	-	-	-	119.5	18.9
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	119.5	18.9
Chick peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	239.04	15.8
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	239.04	15.8
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.2	0.08
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.2	0.08
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	225.3	27.04
Permanent crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	36031.22	5870.49
Fruit crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	36031.22	5870.49
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	36031.22	5870.49
Other Permanent crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3.2 Contd

Crop Type	Chemicals						Others	
	Pesticide		Fungicides		Herbicides		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts		
Total	36185.58	3676.89	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grain crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cereals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teff.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maize.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chick peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops...	225.3	9.01	-	-	-	-	-	-
Permanent crops	35960.28	3667.88	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruit crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	35960.28	3667.88	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	35960.28	3667.88	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Permanent crops...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3.3 Estimates of Farm Input Applied Cropland Area and Quantity of Input used by Crop and Input Type: For Commercial Farms, 2011/12 (2004 E.C.), Meher (Main) Season

Amhara Region

Crop Type	Chemical Fertilizer Applied				Improved Seed		Indigenous Seed	
	UREA		DAP		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts				
Total	30083.35	18436.22	33630.9	22028.41	17663.03	6538.82	100649.91	13189.7
Grain crops	25118.81	13478.92	29007.11	17226.25	16716.37	6308.01	89774.43	11065.09
Cereals	15398.8	11261.53	16105.29	12545.91	14232.64	4961.98	19983.72	2663.98
Teff.....	107.24	58.31	470.35	455.4	466.95	94.87	278.99	166.21
Barley.....	102.96	116	102.96	116	102.96	136.3	32.77	69.17
Wheat.....	2147.44	1094.03	2147.44	2098.15	1261.5	2605.07	1161.35	336.02
Maize.....	11352.53	9361.55	11385.99	8825.91	11369.15	1977.64	541.53	272.03
Sorghum.....	1439.83	417.41	1678.62	831.86	959.51	100.61	17705.42	1583.31
Finger millet.....	2.18	2.18	32.7	33.35	31.97	9.64	9.31	2.35
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	246.63	212.06	287.23	185.24	40.6	37.85	254.36	234.9
Pulse	1853.15	564.99	3289.12	2045.73	1500.42	1248.34	4948.37	4199.66
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.69	14.5
Haricot beans.....	736.34	276.95	868.1	483.02	323.69	194.66	1472.53	810.05
Chick peas.....	44.81	2.75	44.81	2.75	167.35	127.5	1557.02	1830.08
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.57	7.25
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	1072	285.29	2376.2	1559.95	1009.37	926.17	1836.56	1530.81
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.35	1.3
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.65	5.67
Oilseeds	7866.86	1652.4	9612.7	2634.61	983.31	97.69	64842.34	4201.45
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	74.6	6.48
Linseed.....	-	-	7.25	4.35	-	-	15.65	5.08
Groundnuts.....	-	-	30.7	37.34	33.1	30.23	5.16	3.08
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.68	0.3
Sesame.....	7349.21	1604.55	9057.1	1865.02	950.2	67.45	64207.5	4075.14
Rape seed.....	517.65	47.85	517.65	727.9	-	-	524.75	111.38
Vegetables	756.74	1123.22	880.8	1380.97	218.53	8.29	757.5	75.68
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	168.2	172.55	-	-	168.2	52.2
Tomatoes.....	43.72	62.61	40.1	78.2	40.95	0.48	14.59	0.16
Green peppers.....	-	-	2.88	4.84	-	-	2.88	-
Red peppers.....	713.02	1060.61	669.62	1125.38	177.58	7.81	571.83	23.32
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops	56.17	94.43	54.55	71.9	46.12	129.5	18.16	8.11
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	47.9	77.03	43.26	42.9	37.84	6.25	15.08	8.05
Potatoes.....	5.64	7.25	5.64	7.25	5.64	81.2	-	-
Garlic.....	2.64	10.15	5.65	21.75	2.64	42.05	3.08	0.06
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops	0.73	0.73	21.59	11.61	17.4	0.8	251.51	11.46
Permanent crops	4150.9	3738.92	3666.85	3337.68	664.61	92.22	9848.31	2029.36
Fruit crops	138.64	88	91.59	20.41	-	-	-	-
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	17.14	36.25	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	117.19	47.59	90.46	18.9	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	3.35	2.2	0.44	0.1	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	0.96	1.96	0.7	1.41	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	4012.26	3650.92	3575.26	3317.27	664.61	92.22	9848.31	2029.36
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	4012.26	3650.92	3575.26	3317.27	664.61	92.22	9848.31	2029.36
Other Permanent crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3.3 Contd

Amhara Region

Crop Type	Chemicals								Others	
	Pesticide		Fungicides		Herbicides		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts				
Total.....	19306.05	243.7	636.51	11.7	31100.86	3757.6	199.52	3.09		
Grain crops.....	11270.5	53.53	377.64	3.95	30173.7	3749.4	199.52	3.09		
Cereals.....	8428.65	23.51	242.59	3	25221.29	2421.92	199.52	3.09		
Teff.....	7.25	0.05	-	-	338.55	2.49	-	-		
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	29	0.14	32.77	0.5		
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	2327.19	78.79	166.75	2.58		
Maize.....	8121.07	21.87	217.5	3	8361.95	121.28	-	-		
Sorghum.....	300.32	1.59	25.09	-	14163.39	2269.21	-	-		
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	1.2	0.02	-	-		
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pulse.....	2339.39	29.48	135.05	0.95	4046.57	1318.5	-	-		
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Haricot beans.....	290.72	3.5	135.05	0.95	924.75	16.15	-	-		
Chick peas.....	366.24	20.04	-	-	1489.13	1287.76	-	-		
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Soya beans.....	1676.2	5.86	-	-	1632.7	14.59	-	-		
Fenugreek.....	6.23	0.08	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Gibfo.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Oilseeds.....	502.46	0.54	-	-	905.84	8.98	-	-		
Niger seed/neugf.....	10.56	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sesame.....	491.9	0.44	-	-	388.19	5.92	-	-		
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	517.65	3.06	-	-		
Vegetables.....	202.83	2.1	83.76	1.51	181.14	2.42	-	-		
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Head cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tomatoes.....	31.76	0.7	43.72	1.04	-	-	-	-		
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	2.88	0.1	-	-		
Red peppers.....	171.07	1.4	40.03	0.47	178.26	2.32	-	-		
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Root crops.....	25.18	0.42	49.61	0.87	13.92	0.91	-	-		
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Onion.....	25.18	0.42	41.33	0.75	10.91	0.81	-	-		
Potatoes.....	-	-	5.64	0.05	-	-	-	-		
Garlic.....	-	-	2.64	0.07	3.01	0.1	-	-		
Tero 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other Temporary crops...	5.89	0.08	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Permanent crops.....	7801.65	187.57	125.5	5.37	732.1	4.87	-	-		
Fruit crops.....	44.31	45.38	125.5	5.37	26.74	0.04	-	-		
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Bananas.....	17.14	20	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Mangoes.....	26.74	25.38	118.21	5.15	26.74	0.04	-	-		
Oranges.....	0.44	0.01	7.29	0.22	-	-	-	-		
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cash crops.....	7757.34	142.19	-	-	705.36	4.83	-	-		
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cotton.....	7757.34	142.19	-	-	705.36	4.83	-	-		
Other Permanent crops...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Table 3.4 Estimates of Farm Input Applied Cropland Area and Quantity of Input used by Crop and Input Type: For Commercial Farms, 2011/12 (2004 E.C.), Meher (Main) Season

Crop Type	Oromiya Region							
	Chemical Fertilizer Applied				Improved Seed		Indigenous Seed	
	UREA		DAP		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
Total	108412.94	147325.38	111901.29	151883.26	53165.43	63247.64	48956.68	68196.11
Grain crops	59175.16	38650.29	76662.73	79066.2	51772.41	63040.49	47817.8	67769.07
Cereals	56579.16	36885.14	68451.58	71459.26	49072.37	60472.83	34229.31	56065.76
Teff.....	446.42	190.7	716.37	500.5	583.07	191.45	352.5	96.86
Barley.....	9.79	15.58	482.2	403.04	475.31	635.1	92.15	116.59
Wheat.....	37990.16	15245.66	49092.4	51477.17	28766.46	54700.45	29125.1	54965.36
Maize.....	17918.57	21345.53	17707.7	18649.29	18858.58	4858.44	1495.76	366.46
Sorghum.....	212.67	83.82	443.66	421.57	346.04	66.11	3126.21	496.5
Finger millet.....	-	-	7.7	3.08	-	-	11.83	3.79
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	1.54	3.85	1.54	4.62	42.91	21.28	25.76	20.2
Pulse	1474.02	1385.43	3672.83	2814.79	2375.28	2471.69	4563.35	4991.91
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	722.03	722.26	723.57	1445.72	220.94	435.82
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	97.05	81.22
Haricot beans.....	368.55	707.19	1422.1	956.3	1309.73	883.81	905.19	1402.94
Chick peas.....	42.78	42.35	71.98	83.59	6.93	9.24	192.58	130.46
Lentils.....	-	-	6.11	1.54	-	-	6.11	4
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	719.57	534.71	1053.11	791.61	95.27	82.1	2868.84	2851.07
Fenugreek.....	343.13	101.17	397.5	259.49	239.78	50.82	272.64	86.41
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	1121.98	379.72	4538.32	4792.15	324.76	95.97	9025.14	6711.4
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	66.75	33.07	217.6	30.43
Linseed.....	-	-	231.46	232.54	114.79	46.2	145.9	57
Groundnuts.....	-	-	2.85	2.4	-	-	418.86	217.71
Safflower.....	-	-	2162.24	2386.89	-	-	2175.02	5407.7
Sesame.....	953.97	338.06	776.23	259.95	143.22	16.7	4702.22	690.77
Rape seed.....	168.01	41.66	1365.53	1910.37	-	-	1365.53	307.78
Vegetables	1121.37	1651.08	996.58	1459.55	509.88	27.13	265.47	8.74
Lettuce.....	97.02	146.37	97.02	256.29	97.02	2.54	-	-
Head cabbage.....	67.05	61.9	66.41	84.06	55.4	0.25	0.39	0.01
Ethiopian cabbage.....	2.68	5.53	2.68	4.02	1.51	6.42	1.17	0.1
Tomatoes.....	402.29	705.41	412.48	763.52	320.52	17.14	14.55	0.28
Green peppers.....	26.18	81.63	26.18	57.23	14.67	0.06	9.96	0.13
Red peppers.....	526.15	650.25	391.55	294.23	20.76	0.72	239.13	8.21
Swiss chard.....	-	-	0.26	0.2	-	-	0.26	0.01
Root crops	244.91	597.77	245.51	463.97	128.22	14.3	47.15	262.46
Beetroot.....	2.86	4.08	3.46	5.49	2.7	0.03	0.15	0.02
Carrot.....	0.26	0.72	0.26	0.72	0.26	0.12	-	-
Onion.....	194.55	457.95	194.55	367.9	125.25	14.15	37.15	218.48
Potatoes.....	14.99	45.82	14.99	45.25	-	-	9.85	43.96
Garlic.....	32.25	89.2	32.25	44.6	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops	926.07	1208.22	719.85	905.78	399.5	129.47	672.26	131.84
Permanent crops	46945.43	105218.02	33276.62	69987.76	355.42	35.25	154	24
Fruit crops	820.9	3212.04	596.65	1008.1	-	-	-	-
Avocado.....	7.18	20.7	7.18	22.51	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	23.41	75.37	23.41	19.9	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	9.01	17.09	15.17	6.45	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	94.78	239.79	94.78	75.64	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	539.32	2166.18	308.91	414.8	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	147.21	692.91	147.21	468.8	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	45381.54	99511.33	31914.93	67741.99	351.12	36.19	154	24
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	6702.77	10664.7	7140.12	6821.4	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	52.36	113.96	30.8	41.58	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	38212.87	88578.17	23888.48	59721.2	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	413.54	154.5	855.53	1157.82	351.12	36.19	154	24
Other Permanent crops	742.99	2494.65	765.04	1237.67	4.3	0.06	-	-

Table 3.4 Contd

Oromiya Region

Crop Type	Chemicals						Others	
	Pesticide		Fungicides		Herbicides		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts		
Total	19280.12	1738.48	29810.24	2386.21	77371.72	2048.07	11575.55	18630.38
Grain crops	13620.52	91.64	27436.79	264.24	56208.5	1127.7	2339.64	5836.97
Cereals	11483.37	60.77	24875.38	254.45	53557.15	1036.38	2202.6	4921.33
Teff.....	403.02	0.85	-	-	759.48	72	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	447.99	2.6	-	-
Wheat.....	3968.38	13.01	24178.61	248.77	37916.96	317.41	1694	2964.5
Maize.....	7011.36	45.52	696.77	5.68	14308	640.37	508.6	1956.83
Sorghum.....	92.91	1.35	-	-	123.18	3.99	-	-
Finger millet.....	7.7	0.04	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	1.54	0.02	-	-
Pulse	997.1	13.68	338.66	3.33	1339.56	55.81	137.04	915.64
Horse / Faba beans.....	481.4	9.06	-	-	237.65	5.2	-	-
Field Peas.....	97.05	0.47	97.05	0.59	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	187.23	1.9	79.28	1.56	146.69	25.28	137.04	915.64
Chick peas.....	98.18	1.53	-	-	66.49	2.68	-	-
Lentils.....	6.11	0.01	-	-	6.11	0.01	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	8.41	0.06	8.41	0.04	867.25	22.63	-	-
Fenugreek.....	118.72	0.66	153.92	1.14	15.37	0.02	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	1140.05	17.19	2222.75	6.46	1311.79	35.51	-	-
Niger seed/neugl.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	60.51	0.84	60.51	0.84	229.58	3.88	-	-
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Safflower.....	-	-	2162.24	5.62	-	-	-	-
Sesame.....	1.54	0.01	-	-	564.59	24.13	-	-
Rape seed.....	1078	16.34	-	-	517.61	7.5	-	-
Vegetables	631.2	1155.24	580.43	142.86	46.05	0.33	211.81	4748.79
Lettuce.....	96.7	19.23	96.1	0.69	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	52.96	42.56	45.3	0.25	-	-	0.65	0.55
Ethiopian cabbage.....	2.53	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	439.58	1040.78	398.89	135.44	46.05	0.33	209.13	4735.25
Green peppers.....	25.99	52.04	21.74	6.34	-	-	2.03	13
Red peppers.....	13.44	0.13	18.4	0.13	-	-	-	-
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops	209.11	15.1	76.61	5.33	3.31	0.05	13.31	17.56
Beetroot.....	2.7	5.41	2.7	0.07	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	0.26	0.01	0.26	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	191.88	9.18	72.23	5.21	3.31	0.05	13.31	17.56
Potatoes.....	14.25	0.49	1.41	0.05	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops ...	596.59	28.61	341.62	10.17	73.72	1.92	249.06	2345.14
Permanent crops	4222.7	447.89	1374.79	1963.61	21040.14	918.07	8761.73	5681.92
Fruit crops	1069.38	342.5	655.18	121.81	761.76	22.26	57.43	1027.93
Avocado.....	7.18	0.06	5.64	0.02	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	6.16	0.2	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	40.07	0.92	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	248.57	10.37	250.11	98.47	397.32	1.9	-	-
Oranges.....	641.76	63.15	258.84	12.6	364.44	20.36	57.43	1027.93
Papayas.....	131.8	268.01	134.43	10.52	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	2443.75	77.48	4.62	0.02	19622.77	884.92	8663.27	4238.62
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	4.62	0.02	7302.82	252.33	92.4	598.29
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	1324.4	39.71	1324.4	2956.03
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	2026.36	77.08	-	-	10841.55	586.88	6895.35	237.7
Cotton.....	417.39	0.4	-	-	154	6	351.12	446.6
Other Permanent crops ...	709.57	27.91	714.99	1841.78	655.61	10.89	41.03	415.37

Table 3.5 Estimates of Farm Input Applied Cropland Area and Quantity of Input used by Crop and Input Type: For Commercial Farms, 2011/12 (2004 E.C.), Meher (Main) Season

Crop Type	Chemical Fertilizer Applied				Improved Seed		Indigenous Seed	
	UREA		DAP		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts				
Total	175.69	380.26	173.94	270.09	15.6	4	-	-
Grain crops	15.6	31.2	5.85	11.7	15.6	4	-	-
Cereals	15.6	31.2	5.85	11.7	15.6	4	-	-
Teff.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maize.....	15.6	31.2	5.85	11.7	15.6	4	-	-
Sorghum.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chick peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables	7.8	15.6	17.75	20.48	-	-	-	-
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	1.95	3.9	1.95	3.9	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	1.95	3.9	11.9	8.78	-	-	-	-
Green peppers.....	3.9	7.8	3.9	7.8	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops	1.95	3.9	1.95	3.9	-	-	-	-
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	1.95	3.9	1.95	3.9	-	-	-	-
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Permanent crops	150.34	329.56	148.39	234.01	-	-	-	-
Fruit crops	146.07	322.73	144.12	229.13	-	-	-	-
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	144.12	318.83	144.12	229.13	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	1.95	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Permanent crops	4.27	6.83	4.27	4.88	-	-	-	-

Table 3.6 Estimates of Farm Input Applied Cropland Area and Quantity of input used by Crop and Input Type: For Commercial Farms, 2011/12 (2004 E.C.), Meher (Main) Season

Benishangul-Gumuz Region

Crop Type	Chemical Fertilizer Applied							
	UREA		DAP		Improved Seed		Indigenous Seed	
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
Total	4153.06	3209.9	5496.18	4228.13	8988.61	1941.14	34477.84	7868.23
Grain crops	3850.74	3119.8	5000.24	3758.63	5374.04	1798.03	30144.13	7072.18
Cereals	3585.28	2846.02	4183.68	2770.98	3073.05	821.03	8031.85	2652.48
Teff.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	2.1	0.5	55.52	12.6
Maize.....	3085.01	2678.42	3085.01	2505.03	2996.82	814.23	1133.31	423.29
Sorghum.....	18.49	9.6	858.49	223.45	74.13	6.3	6231.31	1488.19
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.47	0.8
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	481.78	158	240.18	42.5	-	-	608.24	727.6
Pulse	169.81	218.5	719.96	776.15	2300.99	977	4914.4	3489.22
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	81.9	210	81.9	315	352.1	154.8	1301.93	405.68
Chick peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	87.91	8.5	638.06	461.15	1948.89	822.2	3612.46	3083.54
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	95.65	55.28	96.6	211.5	-	-	17197.88	930.48
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	71.58	2.46
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	133.35	99.15
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.67	4.2
Sesame.....	95.65	55.28	96.6	211.5	-	-	16987.27	824.67
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables	197.95	31.6	181.57	26.7	4.94	1.03	448.65	31.67
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	0.21	0.02	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	-	-	-	-	0.53	0.02	0.53	0.01
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	197.95	31.6	181.57	26.7	4.2	1	448.12	31.66
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops	5.67	6	5.67	6	6.41	0.16	1.64	0.2
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	5.67	6	5.67	6	6.41	0.16	1.64	0.2
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	381.28	79.78
Permanent crops	98.7	52.5	308.7	436.8	3603.22	141.92	3502.14	684.4
Fruit crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	98.7	52.5	308.7	436.8	3603.22	141.92	3502.14	684.4
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	98.7	52.5	308.7	436.8	3603.22	141.92	3502.14	684.4
Other Permanent crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3.6 Contd

Benishangul-Gumuz Region

Crop Type	Chemicals						Others	
	Pesticide		Fungicides		Herbicides		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts		
Total	4290.86	94.5	107.94	0.5	4588.76	636.88	10.5	0.5
Grain crops	1910.07	15.02	94.71	0.42	4002.86	627.97	-	-
Cereals	832.55	10.08	-	-	3611.59	619.77	-	-
Teff.....	52.5	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maize.....	538.44	9.63	-	-	2250.15	582.03	-	-
Sorghum.....	-	-	-	-	1361.44	37.74	-	-
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	241.61	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulse	753.49	4.24	27.3	0.11	303.07	7.39	-	-
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	287.49	2.1	-	-	168.06	4.96	-	-
Chick peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	466	2.14	27.3	0.11	135.01	2.43	-	-
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	324.03	0.7	67.41	0.31	88.2	0.81	-	-
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	1.05	0.04	39.9	0.28	-	-	-	-
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame.....	322.98	0.66	27.51	0.03	88.2	0.81	-	-
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables	71.78	0.52	13.23	0.08	-	-	10.5	0.5
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	71.78	0.52	13.23	0.08	-	-	10.5	0.5
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops	5.67	0.32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	5.67	0.32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops ...	-	-	-	-	18	0.66	-	-
Permanent crops	2303.34	78.64	-	-	567.9	8.25	-	-
Fruit crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	2303.34	78.64	-	-	567.9	8.25	-	-
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	2303.34	78.64	-	-	567.9	8.25	-	-
Other Permanent crops ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3.7 Estimates of Farm Input Applied Cropland Area and Quantity of Input used by Crop and Input Type: For Commercial Farms, 2011/12 (2004 E.C.), Meher (Main) Season

S.N.N.P.R

Crop Type	Chemical Fertilizer Applied				Improved Seed		Indigenous Seed	
	UREA		DAP		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts				
Total	33670.14	26123.53	34048.95	24618.3	26410.22	10608.24	16677.39	7606.25
Grain crops	15991.49	14254.4	19413.19	18004.65	19201.56	8019.59	6112.27	3758.8
Cereals	15662.54	14046.98	16809.63	16384.39	16462	6656.59	3347.15	1923.35
Teff.....	440.11	245.04	814.26	680.22	655.35	185.25	381.69	123.94
Barley.....	-	-	4.53	2	-	-	4.53	5.88
Wheat.....	994.28	564.97	1259.72	1541.92	1153.65	2514.04	354.06	643.79
Maize.....	12680.74	12982.97	13167.43	13928.75	13234.71	3054.16	1267.36	321.09
Sorghum.....	183.86	239.6	200.14	217.1	54.74	9.64	588.83	241.25
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.17	13.8
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	1363.55	14.4	1363.55	14.4	1363.55	893.5	731.5	573.6
Pulse	297.6	193.62	2359.17	1483.41	2593.67	1242.42	1935.09	1724.03
Horse / Faba beans.....	1.15	0.72	32.34	89.41	-	-	32.34	32.6
Field Peas.....	62.1	80	64.98	43.45	62.1	12.4	2.88	4.6
Haricot beans.....	219.86	109.25	1968.92	1124.81	2152.83	1079.74	612.51	468.4
Chick peas.....	-	-	259.99	202.4	366.55	145.08	1238.27	1189.23
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.74	1.85
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.1	9.2
Soya beans.....	14.49	3.65	30.36	15.59	12.19	5.2	29.21	17.92
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.23
Gibto.....	-	-	2.59	7.76	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	31.35	13.8	244.39	136.85	145.89	120.58	830.03	111.42
Niger seed/neugl.....	-	-	44.04	13.8	11.56	4.03	119.56	13.52
Linseed.....	9.9	4.6	154.8	87.4	9.9	4.6	170.61	39.98
Groundnuts.....	-	-	7.87	6.9	3.61	2.8	12.48	3.26
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.29	1.2
Sesame.....	-	-	3.97	4.6	99.37	105.7	509.83	51.95
Rape seed.....	21.45	9.2	33.71	24.15	21.45	3.45	12.26	1.51
Vegetables	698.16	513.92	680.94	478.8	253.43	1.89	482.95	47.73
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	4.6	6.9	4.6	6.9	4.6	0.12	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	62.59	65.55	62.59	64.4	62.38	0.29	1.65	0.06
Green peppers.....	15.26	14.95	15.26	11.5	6.9	0.04	8.36	0.16
Red peppers.....	615.7	426.52	598.49	396	179.55	1.44	472.71	47.5
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.23	0.01
Root crops	49.2	32.96	67.01	74.44	121.66	461.41	1.21	3.51
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	37.12	20.88	28.82	15.31	53.58	1.56	0.92	0.06
Potatoes.....	-	-	26.11	47.05	26.11	417.18	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.28	3.45
Sweet potatoes.....	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	41.98	42.67	-	-
Other Temporary crops	1771.51	1451.88	2818.84	1715.03	2691.37	1388.43	151.86	2113.46
Permanent crops	15159.78	9870.37	11068.97	4345.38	4142.2	736.92	9929.1	1682.75
Fruit crops	916.69	14.87	928.34	15.87	11.5	-	-	-
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	11.65	7.9	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	907.49	7.97	907.49	4.52	2.3	-	-	-
Oranges.....	9.2	6.9	9.2	3.45	9.2	-	-	-
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	14243.09	9855.5	10140.63	4329.51	4130.7	736.92	9929.1	1682.75
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	11512.28	7274.9	10008.08	4209.91	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	2730.81	2580.6	132.55	119.6	4130.7	736.92	9929.1	1682.75
Other Permanent crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3.7 Contd

S.N.N.P.R

Crop Type	Chemicals						Others	
	Pesticide		Fungicides		Herbicides		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts		
Total	14655.24	397.12	1835.27	17.21	30268.31	899.86	1341.48	3622.95
Grain crops	7950.43	139.06	1807.36	16.55	11847.14	285.5	62.1	20
Cereals	6390.4	108.7	1402.47	14.7	11744.27	280.28	-	-
Teff.....	124.96	0.73	-	-	658.64	8.82	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	1.15	0.02	-	-
Wheat.....	126.8	0.92	116.79	1.34	1366.14	94.81	-	-
Maize.....	6136.34	107.03	1285.68	13.36	8189.8	172.94	-	-
Sorghum.....	2.3	0.02	-	-	130.99	2.22	-	-
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	1397.55	1.48	-	-
Pulse	1520.93	29.78	365.79	1.65	64.4	1	62.1	20
Horse / Faba beans.....	1.73	0.04	9.2	0.08	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	2.88	0.04	-	-	-	-	62.1	20
Haricot beans.....	637.52	7.54	112.7	0.43	64.4	1	-	-
Chick peas.....	878.81	22.17	243.89	1.14	-	-	-	-
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	39.1	0.58	39.1	0.2	38.47	4.22	-	-
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	34.5	0.1	34.5	0.1	34.5	4.2	-	-
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame.....	4.6	0.48	4.6	0.1	3.97	0.02	-	-
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables	212.16	4.91	15.83	0.24	-	-	6.9	0.3
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	4.6	0.08	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	61.64	3.06	0.95	0.08	-	-	-	-
Green peppers.....	15.26	0.1	-	-	-	-	6.9	0.3
Red peppers.....	130.66	1.67	14.87	0.16	-	-	-	-
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops	22.24	0.32	0.58	0.02	27.6	0.18	-	-
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	10.17	0.21	0.58	0.02	27.6	0.18	-	-
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	12.08	0.11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops ...	1366.18	19.64	-	-	1091.79	34.13	-	-
Permanent crops	5104.23	233.19	11.5	0.4	17301.78	580.05	1272.48	3602.65
Fruit crops	27.6	0.76	11.5	0.4	517.39	13.76	-	-
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	16.1	0.32	-	-	11.39	0.56	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	2.3	0.2	2.3	0.2	506	13.2	-	-
Oranges.....	9.2	0.24	9.2	0.2	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	5076.63	232.43	-	-	16519.52	566.29	1272.48	3602.65
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	14334.87	528.33	69	2
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	2184.66	37.96	1203.48	3600.65
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	5076.63	232.43	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Permanent crops ...	-	-	-	-	264.87	-	-	-

Table 3.8 Estimates of Farm Input Applied Cropland Area and Quantity of Input used by Crop and Input Type: For Commercial Farms, 2011/12 (2004 E.C.), Meher (Main) Season

Gambella Region

Crop Type	Chemical Fertilizer Applied				Improved Seed		Indigenous Seed	
	UREA		DAP		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts				
Total	4597	7079	4837	4064.5	3746.35	781.93	3872.15	869.78
Grain crops	-	-	-	-	720.48	125.48	413.58	168.5
Cereals	-	-	-	-	493.14	108	120.87	24.62
Teff.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maize.....	-	-	-	-	41.59	8	108.98	17.48
Sorghum.....	-	-	-	-	85.63	29	-	-
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	365.93	71	11.89	7.14
Pulse	-	-	-	-	132.2	14.8	95	102
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chick peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	-	-	-	-	132.2	14.8	95	102
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	-	-	-	-	95.14	2.68	197.71	41.88
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	83.32	26.41
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame.....	-	-	-	-	95.14	2.68	114.38	15.47
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables	-	-	-	-	9.14	2.5	9.05	3
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	-	-	-	-	9.14	2.5	1	0.5
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.05	2.5
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Permanent crops	4597	7079	4837	4064.5	3016.73	653.95	3449.52	698.28
Fruit crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	4597	7079	4837	4064.5	3016.73	653.95	3449.52	698.28
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	4597	7079	4597	4020	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	-	-	240	44.5	3016.73	653.95	3449.52	698.28
Other Permanent crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3.8 Contd

Gambella Region

Crop Type	Chemicals						Others	
	Pesticide		Fungicides		Herbicides		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts		
Total.....	59.19	4	59.19	4	4667	70.71	6457.91	441.74
Grain crops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	235.4	1.77
Cereals.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	125.8	0.57
Teff.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maize.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.3	0.27
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	112.5	0.3
Pulse.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	1.15
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chick peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	1.15
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.6	0.05
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.6	0.05
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.19	1.05
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.14	0.55
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.05	0.5
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Permanent crops.....	59.19	4	59.19	4	4667	70.71	6204.32	438.92
Fruit crops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops.....	59.19	4	59.19	4	4667	70.71	6204.32	438.92
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	4667	70.71	160	16
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	59.19	4	59.19	4	-	-	6044.32	422.92
Other Permanent crops...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3.9 Estimates of Farm Input Applied Cropland Area and Quantity of Input used by Crop and Input Type: For Commercial Farms, 2011/12 (2004 E.C.), Meher (Main) Season

Crop Type	Chemical Fertilizer Applied				Improved Seed		Indigenous Seed	
	UREA		DAP		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts				
Total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grain crops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cereals.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teff.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maize.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chick peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Permanent crops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruit crops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Permanent crops....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3.9 Contd

Crop Type	Chemicals						Others	
	Pesticide		Fungicides		Herbicides		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts		
Total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grain crops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cereals.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teff.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maize.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chick peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger seed/neugl.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Permanent crops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruit crops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Permanent crops...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3.10 Estimates of Farm Input Applied Cropland Area and Quantity of Input used by Crop and Input Type: For Commercial Farms, 2011/12 (2004 E.C.), Meher (Main) Season

Crop Type	Chemical Fertilizer Applied				Improved Seed		Indigenous Seed	
	UREA		DAP		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts				
Total	-	-	-	-	1.2	0.05	-	-
Grain crops	-	-	-	-	1.2	0.05	-	-
Cereals	-	-	-	-	1.2	0.05	-	-
Teff.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maize.....	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.04	-	-
Sorghum.....	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.01	-	-
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chick peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lentils.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swiss chard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beetroot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Permanent crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruit crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Permanent crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3.10 Contd

DIRE DAWA CITY ADMINISTRATION

Crop Type	Chemicals						Others	
	Pesticide		Fungicides		Herbicides		Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts
	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts	Area in Hec	Amnt in Qts		
Total.....	-	-	51.93	5.03	-	-	-	-
Grain crops.....	-	-	0.61	-	-	-	-	-
Cereals.....	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Teff.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maize.....	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finger millet.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats / 'Aja'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulse.....	-	-	0.21	-	-	-	-	-
Horse / Faba beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haricot beans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chick peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lenfils.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vetch / Grass peas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soya beans.....	-	-	0.21	-	-	-	-	-
Fenugreek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gibto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilseeds.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger seed/neug/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linseed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Groundnuts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Safflower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape seed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables.....	-	-	11.95	0.01	-	-	-	-
Lettuce.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopian cabbage.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes.....	-	-	0.15	-	-	-	-	-
Green peppers.....	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Red peppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swiss chard.....	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
Root crops.....	-	-	37.87	0.01	-	-	-	-
Beetroot.....	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Carrot.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Onion.....	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garlic.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taro 'Godere'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes.....	-	-	0.27	0.01	-	-	-	-
Other Temporary crops...	-	-	0.1	0.01	-	-	-	-
Permanent crops.....	-	-	1.4	5	-	-	-	-
Fruit crops.....	-	-	1.12	2.5	-	-	-	-
Avocado.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guava.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lemons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mangoes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oranges.....	-	-	1.12	2.5	-	-	-	-
Papayas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pineapples.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash crops.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chat.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hops / 'Gesho'.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enset.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar cane.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Permanent crops...	-	-	0.28	2.5	-	-	-	-

Appendix I

Estimation Procedures of Tables, Ratios and sampling Error

Large and medium Scale Commercial Farms

2011/12 (2004EC)

Appendix I Estimation procedure

The following formulas are used for estimation.

1. Estimating the total (For crop)

$$\hat{Y}_h = \sum_{i=1}^{nh} w_{hi} y_{hi}$$

In which

$$w_{hi} = \frac{M_h}{m_{hi} n_h}$$

Is the weight

Where

h = Represents region

n_h = Total number of farms covered in the region

M_h = Measure of size of h^{th} region which is the total area in that region for those selected with less than 1 probability.

M_{hi} = Total area for farm i in h^{th} region

y_{hi} = Total for the variable in i^{th} farm h^{th} region

2. Estimation for livestock

$$\hat{Y}_h = \sum w_{hi} y_{hi}$$

In which $w_{hi} = \frac{N_h}{n_h}$

Is the weight

Where

h = Represents region

N_h = Measure of size for h^{th} region which is total number of farms having livestock in that region from the frame.

n_h = Total number of farms with livestock covered in that region

y_{hi} = total for the variable in i^{th} farm h^{th} region

3. Estimating sampling variance

Sampling variance & estimate of stratum total are estimated by the

Following formula

$$\text{var}(\hat{Y}_h) = \frac{n_h}{n_h - 1} \left[\sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \hat{Y}_{hi}^2 - \frac{\hat{Y}_h^2}{n_h} \right]$$

4. Estimating coefficient of variation

Coefficient of variation (CV) of estimate of region total is given by $CV(\hat{Y}_h) = \sqrt{\frac{\text{var}(\hat{Y}_h)}{\hat{Y}_h}} \times 100\%$

Appendix II

Questionnaire

Large and medium Scale Commercial Farms

2011/12 (2004EC)

Central Statistical Agency
Large and Medium Scale Commercial Farm Sample Survey
2011/12 (2004 E.C)

CF-Form 2004/1

Part 1. Identification Particulars

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Region	Zone	Wereda	Farm name	Kebele	Farm Tenure State = 1 Private = 2 Coops = 3 Other = 4	Type of Holding Crop only = 1 Livestock only = 2 Both 1&2 = 3	Statistical Branch Office

Season Meher = 1 Belg = 2

Part 2:- Crop land area and Quantity production of Major crops 2011/12 (2004 E.C)

1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8	9		10
Sr. No	Crop Type	Code	Cropped Area		Production In Quintals	Yield (Qts/H a)	Crop Damage Yes=1 No=2	Is there Crop Damage?			
			From Interview method (In Hectare)	From GPS Reading (In Hectare)				If Yes Reason	Code	Extent of Damage in Percent	
1	Sesame	27									
2	Maize	02									
3	Sorghum	06									
4	Soyabens	12									
5	Nueg	25									
6	Sufflower	28									
7	Linsed	23									
8	Ground NBut	24									
9	Coffee	72									

Part 2 :- Crop land area and Quantity production of Major crops 2011/12 (2004 E.C)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Sr. No	Crop Type	Code	Cropped Area		Production	Yield (Qts/Ha)	Crop Damage Yes=1 No=2	Is there Crop Damage?		
			From Interview method (In Hectare)	From GPS Reading (In Hectare)	In Quintals			If Yes Reason	Code	Extent of Damage in Percent
10	Sugar cane	76								
11	Teff	07								
12	Barely	01								
13	Wheat	08								
14	oats	04								
15	Rise	05								
16	Faba Beans	13								
17	Haricot Beans	15								
18	Soyabenns	18								
19	Chick pease	11								
20	Lintils	14								
21	Redpeper	38								
22	Foselia/Fajoli	70								
23	orange	47								
24	Banana	42								
25	Apple	113								
26	Grapes	43								
27	Others									
28	Others									

