

135

THE FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF
ETHIOPIA

CENTRAL STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

REPORT ON

AVERAGE PRODUCERS' PRICE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS
IN RURAL AREAS

BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

MARCH 1996 - MAY 1996
(MEGABIT 1988 - GINBOT 1988)

ADDIS ABABA
JULY 1996

155 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 155

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ETHIOPIA

CENTRAL STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

REPORT ON

THE STATE OF THE ECONOMY AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS

IN RURAL AREA

FOR THE YEAR 1980-1981

ADDIS ABABA - 1981

ISSUED BY THE CENTRAL STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

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I. Introduction

The Central Statistical Authority, (CSA), has been conducting the Rural Integrated Household Survey Program, (RIHSP), since 1980/81 (1973 Ethiopian Calendar, E.C.). As part of the RIHSP the Rural Price Survey, which covers both retail and producers' prices, is being conducted on a monthly basis since 1980 in selected Enumeration Areas, EAs,/Farmer Associations, (FAs), throughout the country.

This report provides information on average producers' price of agricultural products in rural areas for the period of March 1996 to May 1996 (Megabit 1988 - Ginbot 1988 E.C.) on the basis of the current administrative hierarchy, i.e. Killil/regional states and group of zones. Due to lack of adequate space to accommodate all killils in one page the price data of the killils are presented in two parts.

Part I - Consists of Tigray, Afar, Amhara (and its group of zones) and Oromiya (and its group of zones).

Part II - Consists of Somali, Beni-Shangul and Gumuz, Dehub Hizboch, [Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples, (S.N.N.P)] (and its group of zones), Gambela, Harari, Dire Dawa and Addis Ababa.

Price data for Amhara, Oromiya and Dehub Hizboch killils are presented according to their respective group of zones¹ and killil average. For the remaining killils price data are presented by killil. Group of zones for Amhara, Oromiya and Dehub Hizboch killils are given below:-

Group of zones for Amhara Killil

- 1 = North and South Gonder
- 2 = East Gojam, West Gojam and Agewawi
- 3 = North Welo and Wag Hamra
- 4 = South Welo, North Shewa and Oromiya zone

¹ Report for the three Killils is provided in group of zones due to their relatively large area coverage as compared to others.

Group of zones for Oromiya Killil

- 1 = East and West Welega
- 2 = Ilubabor and Jima
- 3 = North and West Shewa
- 4 = East Shewa, Arsi, Bale and Borena
- 5 = East and West Hararge

Group of zones for Debub Hizboch Killil

- 1= Yem, Keficho, Maji, Shekicho and Bench
- 2= North and South Omo, Derashe and Konso
- 3= Hadiya, Kembata and Gurage
- 4= Sidama, Gedeo, Burji and Amaro.

This thirteenth issue updates Statistical Bulletin 149. Earlier issues on the same subject are Statistical Bulletins 44, 59, 65, 85, 95, 105, 116, 122, 137, 142, 148 and 149.

II. Objectives

The objectives of the survey are to:-

- help policy makers take decisions on production and distribution of agricultural products;
- study the level of producers' price of agricultural products charged by farmers;
- study the disparities between prices at various distribution levels;
- study changes in the economy;
- help in the valuation of output for national accounts;
- construct producers' price indices and volume of production with respect to agricultural commodities;

III. Scope, Coverage and Sample Design

The scope and coverage of the survey are constantly under review and necessary improvements are effected from time to time in an effort to incorporate commodities mostly produced by farm holders.

The major groups of items covered by the survey include cereals, pulses, oil seeds, vegetables and fruits, spices, livestock dairy products and egg, hides and skin and others.

A two-stage stratified sample design was used for the 1995/96 (1988 E.C.) price survey. In three Killils, namely Amhara, Oromiya and Debub Ethiopia, groups of contiguous zones were treated as strata/reporting levels of the survey results. In the remaining regions, the reporting levels were the killils themselves. The primary sampling units in all strata were Enumeration Areas, (EAs). Agricultural households were the ultimate sampling units.

A fixed number of sample EAs was determined for each stratum/reporting level based on population size of the stratum and cost considerations. The overall sample number of EAs in a stratum was proportionately allocated to Zones/Special Weredas within the stratum to their population size. From within each stratum sample EAs were selected with probability proportional to size (PPS), size being the total number of households of the EAs as obtained from the 1994 census map work. From each sample EAs, 25 agricultural households were selected systematically without replacement. Information on producer's price of selected agricultural commodities is collected from farm households or producers' cooperative residing in the sample EAs.

A total of 620 EAs (1.1% of the total number of agricultural EAs) in the country were planned to be covered by the survey. But 12 of the sampled EAs were closed due to various reasons and the survey covered 608 EAs successfully. Distribution of EAs sampled and actually covered by stratum/reporting level are given in Table A below.

Table A: Number of sampled and actually covered EAs in the survey by Killil

Killil	Strata	Number of		
		Sampled EAs	Covered EAs	
Tigray	1. Tgray	35	34	
Afar	2. Afar	15	13	
Amhara	3. North and South Gonder	40	38	
	4. East Gojam, West Gojam and Agewawi	40	40	
	5. North Welo and Wag Hamra	35	34	
	6 South Welo, North Shewa and Oromiya zone	40	40	
	Oromiya	7. East and West Welega	40	40
		8. Ilubabor and Jima	40	40
9. North and West Shewa		40	39	
10. East Shewa, Arsi, Bale, and Borena		40	40	
11. East and West Harerge		40	38	
Somali	12. Somali	15	14	
Beni-Shangul and Gumuz	13. Beni-Shangul and Gumuz	15	15	
DebubHizboch (S.N.N.P.)	14. Yem, Keficho, Maji, Shekicho, and Bench	35	35	
	15. North Omo, South Omo, Derashe and Konso	35	35	
	16. Hadia, Kambata and Gurage	35	35	
	17. Sidama, Gedeo, Burji, and Amaro	35	35	
Gambela	18. Gambela	15	14	
Harari	19. Harari	10	10	
Addis Ababa	20. Addis Ababa	10	10	
Dire Dawa	21. Dire Dawa	10	8	
Total		620	608	

IV. Method of Data Collection

Agricultural producers' price is collected from farm households or producers' cooperatives in the selected FAs for each month of the Ethiopian Calendar year, (September to August). For each agricultural product a maximum of three price quotations are collected from three different farmers. However, it should be noted that information on producers' price is collected from a farmer or producer who sold the output of his agricultural holding during the survey month. The data collection of producers' price is distributed throughout the month considering the work load of the enumerator and the selling habits of the farmers.

V. Definition

Producers' price: Agricultural producers' price is defined as the price of the transaction carried out by the farmer at the first point of sale for a clearly specified agricultural commodity. In most cases this price may not correspond to the farm-gate price as the farmer sells his product at a place outside his farm.

Enumeration Area: Enumeration Area in rural areas is a locality that is less than or equal to farmer's association areas and mostly consists of about 150-200 households.

VI. Note

1. The average column is a simple arithmetic average prices for each item.
2. The symbol "-" is used for data not available or doubtful.

PART I

Table 1 part 1 :- Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killilil and Group of Zones

March 1996
Megabit 1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S														
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	Oromiya Average
CEREALS UNMILLED														
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	2.27	1.93	1.66	1.24	2.28	1.91	1.64	1.18	1.14	1.62	1.80	1.79	1.48
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	2.00	2.13	1.48	1.05	2.06	1.75	1.54	1.10	1.04	1.24	1.37	1.80	1.19
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	2.29	2.00	1.55	1.08	2.06	1.71	1.49	1.15	1.10	1.43	1.47	1.87	1.31
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	1.89	2.36	1.63	1.21	1.87	1.55	1.65	1.04	.99	1.28	1.10	1.66	1.17
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	1.63	2.66	1.63	1.12	1.93	1.73	1.51	1.08	.86	1.24	1.13	1.38	1.13
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	1.53	-	1.88	1.02	1.93	1.86	1.76	.71	.70	.86	.83	1.30	.90
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.61	-	1.42	1.18	1.78	1.64	1.45	1.22	.91	.81	.86	1.13	.99
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.41	.83	1.04	.64	1.54	1.48	.95	.55	.47	.68	.74	1.08	.68
DURRAH.....	Kg	1.47	-	1.04	.63	1.53	1.27	1.16	.65	.60	.94	.61	1.18	.71
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	1.78	-	1.13	.77	-	1.26	.98	.75	.79	-	-	-	.75
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.47	1.52	1.03	.89	1.44	1.16	1.16	.67	.49	.73	.96	1.19	.84
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.44	1.60	1.05	.96	1.53	1.23	1.24	.51	.44	.89	.96	1.38	.89
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.92	-	.92
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.69	1.69	1.82	2.43	-	.88	1.49	1.23
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.63	2.17	1.95	.83	-	1.74	-	-	1.40
PULSES UNMILLED														
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	1.91	-	1.60	1.41	1.60	1.78	1.58	1.67	1.74	1.60	1.27	1.55	1.57
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	1.95	-	1.68	1.20	2.07	1.51	1.55	1.51	1.76	1.79	1.85	1.50	1.70
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	1.81	-	1.73	-	1.80	2.25	1.87	1.31	2.74	1.45	2.17	2.04	2.05
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.66	-	2.66	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.62	1.64	1.88	2.17	1.82	1.91	2.81	1.68	1.78	1.61	1.93
LENTILS.....	Kg	2.12	-	2.24	2.56	2.00	2.35	2.22	2.14	3.24	2.65	2.75	2.22	2.56
VETCH.....	Kg	1.60	-	1.06	.91	1.61	.91	1.01	3.23	-	1.12	1.02	-	1.20
OIL SEEDS														
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	2.74	-	2.53	2.32	2.58	1.97	2.36	1.89	2.11	2.55	2.16	-	2.06
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	2.38	2.38	5.72	3.92	-	-	4.55	4.36
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	2.59	1.88	3.79	2.65	2.66	2.82	4.40	3.77	-	-	-	4.16

Table 1 part 1 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

March 1996
Megabit 1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
		Tigray	Afar	A M H A R A					Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
				1	2	3	4	1		2	3	4	5		
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	1.46	2.00	1.67	1.36	1.46	1.77	1.55	-	-	2.08	-	-	2.08	
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	2.36	-	2.05	2.19	2.21	2.87	2.37	2.76	2.98	1.82	2.49	4.19	2.78	
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	2.11	1.78	-	2.50	1.97	3.16	2.89	2.15	4.15	2.51	3.04	
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.33	.94	-	1.09	-	-	.74	-	1.75	1.35	
VEGETABLES															
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	.68	-	.54	-	.53	.53	.41	.38	.36	.46	.78	.44	
CABBAGE.....	Kg	1.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.39	.93	.41	.55	.55	
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CARROT.....	Kg	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.93	.93	
POTATOES.....	Kg	1.66	-	.60	.40	-	.80	.45	.90	1.24	1.22	1.00	1.00	1.02	
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.54	.48	-	.72	.68	.61	
TOMATOES.....	Kg	3.02	-	-	.24	-	-	.24	.97	.85	.64	-	1.42	1.16	
ONIONS.....	Kg	-	2.19	1.35	1.69	2.48	2.36	1.90	2.99	5.12	1.33	2.61	3.37	2.68	
GARLICS.....	Kg	6.53	-	2.93	2.59	2.63	3.60	2.99	4.34	5.26	-	3.62	4.29	4.27	
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	5.23	-	-	1.96	3.28	-	2.84	1.54	1.43	1.68	2.49	3.79	1.96	
BEEF ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.72	-	1.11	1.07	
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	-	.36	-	-	-	.36	.23	.32	.25	.29	.40	.29	
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.81	-	.48	.45	.46	.46	.42	.41	.50	.31	.54	.42	
FRUITS															
BANANAS.....	Kg	1.36	1.11	2.35	-	-	1.54	1.83	.56	.72	1.09	.90	1.17	.73	
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	-	-	.64	-	-	.64	-	.60	-	-	-	.60	
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LEMONS.....	Kg	-	1.08	1.58	.64	1.72	.45	.99	-	2.11	-	-	.80	1.24	
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	-	1.65	-	-	.63	1.14	.33	.50	-	.65	.86	.61	
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.76	-	-	-	-	.76	
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.96	.96	-	-	-	-	.63	.63	

Table 1 part 1 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

March 1996
Megabit 1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S														
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	Oromiya Average
CITRON.....	Kg	1.30	-	-	-	-	1.12	1.12	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPICES														
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	7.02	5.18	7.78	9.57	6.98	6.90	5.54	10.52	6.16	10.63	7.17
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	1.44	-	-	-	1.44	-	6.89	-	-	-	6.89
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	5.55	-	-	-	5.55	1.55	1.24	-	-	-	1.43
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	.64	-	2.40	-	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	2.69	-	-	-	2.69	2.22	-	-	-	-	2.22
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	4.18	-	3.49	-	2.13	-	2.52	4.77	3.92	2.50	2.67	3.84	3.49
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	4.83	4.83	-	7.29	-	-	-	7.29
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	9.09	-	-	-	9.09	3.16	1.42	1.16	-	-	2.30
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	-	3.15	2.43	6.98	-	4.69	4.26	2.69	-	1.77	-	3.25
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.96	1.08	3.00	2.01	4.64	-	2.37	2.00	-	2.80
LIVESTOCK														
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	155.00	289.00	159.44	166.53	157.28	141.83	155.88	191.56	207.26	191.89	175.89	120.00	192.33
LAMB.....	No	70.25	106.44	49.67	78.21	54.05	53.75	60.22	66.48	75.91	76.95	73.12	75.93	73.30
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	85.36	88.00	54.50	71.41	68.27	68.56	66.38	63.76	59.05	65.18	64.73	91.32	66.01
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	176.92	208.18	193.93	155.71	196.35	211.57	191.41	147.80	155.60	176.43	182.32	182.50	171.85
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	67.18	90.00	47.91	46.91	58.14	55.88	52.83	49.59	57.42	53.79	65.88	63.29	58.83
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	74.66	77.72	48.99	43.95	64.92	63.17	56.80	46.93	52.34	54.14	67.00	73.57	60.82
CALF.....	No	366.67	225.00	286.67	242.27	214.58	208.05	221.54	319.67	236.05	246.82	236.47	192.50	251.38
HEIFER.....	No	552.50	446.67	453.57	346.07	428.68	363.97	395.48	454.94	474.78	356.33	424.38	400.75	429.34
COW.....	No	724.44	610.00	663.24	544.00	637.68	611.31	622.91	688.11	581.68	481.33	561.24	553.43	589.85
BULL.....	No	710.91	440.00	441.38	485.86	482.06	434.86	464.82	549.09	552.54	536.39	438.84	594.72	521.14
OX.....	No	842.80	889.09	660.20	671.11	728.23	724.49	697.44	903.79	822.13	800.10	855.53	990.94	873.05
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	6.78	4.50	4.13	5.14	3.13	4.58	4.22	7.73	6.18	5.86	4.11	3.62	5.60

Table 1 part 1 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

March 1996
Megabit 1988

P R I C E I N B I R R															
K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S															
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A													Oromiya Average
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5		
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	8.63	6.67	6.32	7.32	4.59	6.08	6.06	12.40	8.96	8.26	6.09	4.31	7.91	
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	6.93	6.87	5.63	6.28	3.91	6.27	5.51	11.15	8.32	7.77	5.84	5.55	7.71	
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	10.09	7.89	8.23	8.41	5.61	7.47	7.46	15.82	12.62	12.32	9.35	6.89	11.62	
DRAUGHT ANIMALS															
DONKEY.....	No	302.86	261.67	233.58	202.62	229.81	215.16	221.55	369.17	-	325.00	358.28	409.67	365.13	
HORSE.....	No	720.00	-	-	491.25	569.33	319.17	429.85	416.67	616.88	491.67	648.14	-	569.67	
MULE.....	No	566.67	-	-	460.00	785.00	905.71	837.00	-	1125.00	-	-	-	1125.00	
CAMEL.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	900.00	-	900.00	
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS															
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.00	1.53	-	1.52	2.00	-	1.76	-	1.51	-	2.60	3.15	2.98	
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Lt	23.94	19.72	18.86	18.80	18.97	16.61	18.29	20.81	18.58	25.74	26.35	23.58	22.74	
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	4.39	3.92	-	2.94	
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	4.70	2.40	2.42	2.37	2.28	2.41	2.38	3.92	3.40	2.98	2.99	3.01	3.27	
HIDES AND SKINS															
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	28.30	32.67	26.22	23.00	25.03	31.25	26.93	40.00	-	31.00	31.43	-	32.00	
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	11.73	12.00	17.80	16.00	12.30	14.83	13.95	9.86	11.88	-	8.50	-	10.98	
GOAT SKINS.....	No	6.92	6.25	10.39	7.20	9.37	9.90	9.49	7.00	5.50	9.00	5.08	-	5.88	
OTHERS															
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	No	5.79	-	2.11	3.84	3.12	2.02	3.07	2.92	3.75	2.36	3.33	1.33	2.79	
"CHAT".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	5.60	6.02	5.92	4.32	3.25	-	5.21	6.55	4.81	
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	12.66	14.79	21.67	-	14.89	7.38	7.19	-	-	12.58	9.32	
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	2.33	-	6.28	4.69	4.16	3.50	4.02	-	3.03	5.86	3.69	
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.44	.63	.33	-	.44	

Table 2 part 1 :- Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

April 1996
Miazia 1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S														
ITEM	UNIT			A M H A R A				Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5	
CEREALS UNMILLED														
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	2.28	2.02	1.38	1.19	2.15	1.91	1.61	.87	.86	1.98	1.85	1.84	1.51
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	1.97	2.02	1.43	.99	1.94	1.72	1.48	.95	.85	1.25	1.32	1.75	1.08
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	2.35	1.87	1.45	1.10	1.99	1.81	1.51	1.04	.90	1.40	1.51	1.70	1.20
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	1.98	-	1.51	1.26	1.91	1.70	1.67	.93	.75	1.24	1.20	1.76	1.21
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	2.29	-	1.67	1.01	1.73	1.69	1.49	.89	.96	1.29	1.26	1.33	1.14
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	1.71	-	1.65	.76	1.87	1.71	1.69	.84	.69	.97	.78	1.50	.95
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.93	2.00	1.40	.97	1.69	1.48	1.37	1.06	.93	.93	.89	1.35	.98
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.47	1.79	.94	.60	1.25	1.17	.85	.45	.37	.77	.70	1.12	.61
DURRAH.....	Kg	1.48	-	.98	.66	1.43	1.15	1.09	.50	.36	.88	.64	1.36	.62
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	1.92	-	1.00	.84	2.05	-	.97	.68	.90	-	-	1.50	.77
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.40	1.44	.95	.79	1.44	1.34	1.19	.51	.58	.84	.91	1.22	.85
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.45	1.65	.97	.79	1.43	1.39	1.17	.49	.62	.85	.99	1.20	.84
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	1.42	-	-	-	1.42	-	-	-	1.42	-	1.42
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.54	1.54	1.64	-	-	.81	-	1.06
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	2.02	2.02	1.61	-	1.46	-	-	1.55
PULSES UNMILLED														
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	1.99	-	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.73	1.56	1.52	1.53	1.48	1.23	1.48	1.45
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	2.15	-	1.69	1.05	1.82	1.59	1.50	1.26	2.59	1.41	1.69	1.55	1.63
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	2.87	-	2.08	-	1.77	1.61	1.76	-	3.03	1.84	1.89	2.00	2.16
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.66	-	2.66	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	1.79	-	1.78	1.91	1.93	2.21	1.95	1.80	2.62	1.58	1.38	1.83	1.83
LENTILS.....	Kg	2.21	-	2.24	-	2.08	2.44	2.27	2.19	3.69	2.38	2.80	2.48	2.58
VETCH.....	Kg	1.78	-	1.03	.96	1.78	1.18	1.11	-	1.05	.99	.98	-	.99
OIL SEEDS														
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	2.00	-	2.54	2.17	3.70	2.33	2.44	2.02	2.02	2.65	2.05	-	2.21
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.36	-	-	-	-	2.36
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	2.13	2.78	2.21	2.67	-	2.48	3.90	4.40	-	-	-	4.20

Table 2 part 1 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

April 1996
Miazia 1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S											Oromiya Average	
		A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4		5
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	1.78	1.48	1.30	-	1.51	-	-	1.99	-	-	1.99
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	2.29	-	2.32	2.59	2.45	2.79	2.52	2.90	2.77	1.81	2.52	2.81	2.73
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	1.85	1.89	-	-	1.87	3.77	3.25	-	6.25	4.16	3.74
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	4.11	3.50	3.87	-	1.13	.77	-	1.13	.97
VEGETABLES														
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.42	.42	.31	.25	.17	.39	.30	.30
CABBAGE.....	Kg	.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.44	.45	.45
LETTUCE.....	Kg	.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.21	1.21
POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	.57	.33	.70	.77	.46	.89	1.25	.71	.83	1.00	.89
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.65	.62	-	-	.79	.74
TOMATOES.....	Kg	1.48	-	2.31	.27	-	.92	1.40	.50	.96	.76	-	1.39	1.07
ONIONS.....	Kg	2.55	2.51	2.58	1.81	2.85	1.61	2.04	2.46	5.12	1.70	2.61	3.31	2.67
GARLICS.....	Kg	4.92	-	2.96	2.30	3.09	1.85	2.60	3.18	3.78	2.63	3.90	-	3.23
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	1.01	-	-	1.42	4.58	3.12	4.00	1.83	2.18	2.30	1.29	3.74	2.24
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.27	1.27
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.53	.53	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	-	.62	-	-	-	.62	.24	.39	.35	-	.73	.35
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.80	-	.29	.31	.67	.47	.43	.24	.36	.23	.62	.35
FRUITS														
BANANAS.....	Kg	1.29	1.08	1.49	.93	-	1.42	1.27	.73	.64	1.31	.60	1.14	.75
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	2.08	-	-	.41	-	.84	.58	1.06	-	-	-	-	1.06
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEMONS.....	Kg	.66	.58	1.87	.47	1.56	-	1.53	-	.80	-	-	1.52	1.08
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	-	1.27	-	-	.56	.86	.26	.70	-	.59	.78	.60
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.71	.75	-	-	.79	.73
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.51	.51

Table 2 part 1 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

April 1996
Miazia 1988

		P R I C E I N B I R R												
		K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S												
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.76	.76	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPICES														
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	8.15	6.98	11.17	9.00	8.33	6.47	5.43	7.68	-	2.20	6.17
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.50	-	-	-	-	1.50
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	3.50	-	-	-	3.50	1.36	1.16	-	-	-	1.31
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	.65	-	2.60	-	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.39	6.29	-	-	-	3.85
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.54	-	-	-	2.54
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	5.93	-	3.61	-	3.41	1.82	2.96	4.80	6.49	-	2.89	2.63	4.04
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.58	7.31	-	-	-	7.82
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	8.33	-	-	-	8.33	4.83	-	-	-	-	4.83
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	15.00	-	15.00	3.57	-	-	-	-	3.57
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	12.44	-	4.06	3.84	5.90	-	4.82	3.88	1.66	1.55	.71	1.78	2.24
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	3.55	-	3.55	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.98	1.52	2.00	1.88	-	-	1.83	.82	-	1.11
LIVESTOCK														
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	184.06	182.69	151.83	201.89	161.21	172.13	173.64	180.00	198.93	220.36	205.86	-	204.38
LAMB.....	No	77.15	75.18	52.69	71.99	54.22	59.79	59.59	60.21	62.85	78.63	80.25	75.17	70.34
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	80.94	81.00	67.31	69.16	70.09	74.81	70.08	64.42	51.74	72.00	69.42	91.58	66.49
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	181.87	157.78	193.13	165.00	190.15	201.39	190.72	140.88	144.39	196.50	192.51	232.22	181.49
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	75.26	60.62	49.06	46.09	54.46	55.97	51.64	45.76	49.93	59.00	69.27	67.23	59.09
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	91.49	61.37	58.65	47.09	68.63	68.91	62.00	50.91	42.16	53.84	67.00	87.10	63.14
CALF.....	No	-	278.33	290.00	242.00	218.24	226.67	227.84	278.89	209.15	218.00	189.88	213.33	213.32
HEIFER.....	No	484.80	398.57	502.06	490.00	459.67	400.68	444.75	480.00	422.37	336.35	399.98	411.33	410.94
COW.....	No	764.28	491.25	692.38	515.95	642.00	589.69	622.90	615.17	555.83	500.00	535.33	582.67	557.82
BULL.....	No	703.06	476.92	560.88	493.57	470.94	476.61	490.35	552.75	470.39	476.11	427.69	568.46	483.57
OX.....	No	768.48	919.50	759.32	639.78	789.36	800.83	755.02	870.76	755.86	857.58	887.53	1049.25	870.14
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	6.62	4.36	4.48	4.56	3.33	4.13	4.12	6.05	4.96	5.48	4.54	3.16	4.91

Table 2 part 1 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

April 1996
Miazia 1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S												
		Tigray	Afar	A M H A R A				Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
				1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5	
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	9.15	6.78	6.22	6.43	4.80	6.01	5.83	8.77	7.91	7.42	6.56	3.89	6.91
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	7.04	7.01	5.76	5.38	4.28	5.64	5.34	7.74	6.82	8.71	6.61	4.87	6.65
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	10.44	10.79	8.22	8.04	5.98	8.26	7.64	14.19	11.44	11.57	9.30	5.91	10.76
DRAUGHT ANIMALS														
DONKEY.....	No	351.25	-	253.25	194.09	232.31	203.93	223.02	391.25	-	280.00	385.13	242.49	331.94
HORSE.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	353.33	353.33	580.00	595.00	675.00	671.17	-	620.81
MULE.....	No	750.00	-	-	416.67	924.00	950.00	841.88	890.00	1008.33	-	-	-	991.43
CAMEL.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	846.25	-	846.25
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS														
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	-	-	-	1.43	2.11	-	1.88	-	1.61	1.00	1.77	2.52	2.25
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Lt	22.60	18.58	18.77	19.66	18.70	19.64	19.13	17.61	17.88	22.03	25.84	25.69	21.09
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.11	2.83	-	-	3.03
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	4.51	2.77	2.54	4.53	2.29	2.75	3.00	3.81	3.19	3.23	3.19	3.21	3.33
HIDES AND SKINS														
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	27.28	28.50	30.71	20.30	26.27	33.62	28.30	19.80	16.00	24.00	24.47	-	20.82
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	10.73	9.36	16.12	13.66	11.65	14.83	13.88	9.65	11.09	14.19	12.00	-	11.89
GOAT SKINS.....	No	7.77	7.39	8.65	8.28	9.28	9.57	8.93	5.62	5.59	7.82	5.61	4.00	6.10
OTHERS														
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	No	4.73	-	2.35	2.91	3.66	1.16	2.84	3.72	-	2.22	2.11	1.03	2.26
"CHAT".....	Kg	-	-	-	7.14	9.03	8.02	8.18	3.50	2.75	1.92	3.23	2.49	2.83
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	12.40	13.53	-	10.45	12.44	6.40	4.74	-	-	13.81	8.82
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	2.46	-	3.99	4.20	3.65	2.64	2.76	-	3.11	4.96	2.87
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.52	.61	.39	-	.47

May
Ginbot 1996
1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S														
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	Oromiya Average
CEREALS UNMILLED														
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	2.40	2.04	1.62	1.12	2.11	1.90	1.58	.67	.91	1.53	1.86	1.63	1.37
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	2.13	-	1.44	.95	1.95	1.69	1.46	.72	.91	1.41	1.34	1.59	1.02
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	2.21	2.12	1.41	1.01	1.98	1.71	1.43	.73	.94	1.38	1.64	1.58	1.16
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	2.02	-	1.58	1.23	1.81	1.58	1.61	.93	.80	1.46	1.45	1.57	1.38
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.50	1.04	1.81	1.91	1.43	.72	.90	1.43	1.82	1.48	1.29
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	1.71	-	1.70	.80	1.88	1.69	1.64	.82	.68	1.04	.97	1.20	.94
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.76	-	1.32	.91	1.65	1.45	1.30	.82	.82	1.10	.81	1.23	.89
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.47	1.28	.84	.53	1.35	.98	.73	.38	.34	-	.72	1.17	.60
DURRAH.....	Kg	1.38	-	.97	.60	1.38	.95	1.02	.41	.35	1.15	.67	1.20	.69
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	1.96	-	1.01	.70	2.04	-	.91	.51	.76	-	-	-	.59
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.51	1.39	.96	-	1.48	1.00	1.12	.34	.35	.82	-	1.19	.75
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.31	1.59	.97	.77	1.38	1.18	1.12	.38	.33	.94	.97	1.18	.74
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.47	-	-	.81	1.71	1.14
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.97	1.97	-	-	1.46	-	-	1.46
PULSES UNMILLED														
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	2.09	-	1.43	1.39	1.64	1.66	1.53	1.03	1.59	1.65	1.40	1.43	1.43
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	2.19	-	1.70	1.15	1.72	1.52	1.51	1.37	1.53	1.34	1.12	1.45	1.31
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	1.90	-	-	-	1.91	2.20	1.99	1.16	1.76	1.73	3.04	2.47	2.03
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.66	2.30	2.57	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.69	1.75	1.96	1.96	1.85	1.49	2.42	1.73	1.44	1.65	1.69
LENTILS.....	Kg	2.17	-	2.40	2.45	2.09	2.26	2.20	2.32	3.48	2.27	2.65	2.22	2.50
VETCH.....	Kg	1.79	-	1.20	.87	1.31	.85	.99	-	1.57	.97	.85	1.72	1.03
OIL SEEDS														
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	-	2.82	2.62	-	2.55	2.69	1.97	1.79	2.70	-	-	2.10
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.18	3.55	-	-	-	2.60
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	-	3.66	1.75	-	3.34	3.14	3.80	-	-	-	-	3.80

Table 3 part 1 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

		PRICE IN BIRR													May Ginbot	1996 1988
		K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S														
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average		
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5			
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	2.07	1.26	1.38	1.20	1.27	1.24	-	-	2.09	-	-	2.09		
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	2.72	-	3.74	2.43	2.47	2.30	3.03	3.71	2.64	2.10	1.94	3.94	2.99		
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	2.23	1.72	-	1.80	1.98	2.28	2.58	1.31	.96	3.00	2.32		
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	2.50	2.50	-	-	2.10	-	1.94	1.98		
VEGETABLES																
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	-	-	.43	-	.34	.40	.15	.20	.69	.33	.58	.32		
CABBAGE.....	Kg	1.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.35	-	.56	.57	.53		
LETTUCE.....	Kg	.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.59	.59		
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.74	.74		
POTATOES.....	Kg	1.84	-	.43	.31	-	.83	.37	.78	.39	1.00	1.05	.81	.85		
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.39	-	-	.53	.51		
TOMATOES.....	Kg	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	.60	.59	-	-	1.50	1.02		
ONIONS.....	Kg	2.17	1.95	1.81	1.26	2.88	1.69	1.94	2.00	5.51	1.12	2.56	2.28	2.56		
GARLICS.....	Kg	3.86	-	3.22	1.99	3.07	2.51	2.88	4.02	3.30	1.75	3.79	3.69	3.22		
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	3.64	-	-	.95	3.70	2.87	2.27	1.28	.80	2.42	1.44	2.46	1.53		
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.39	1.13	1.23		
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	.92	-	.43	-	-	-	.43	.31	.22	-	.31	.56	.33		
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.63	-	.41	.33	.44	.39	.16	.23	.73	.15	.53	.27		
FRUITS																
BANANAS.....	Kg	1.56	.78	1.27	.67	-	.78	.95	.64	.69	1.29	.64	1.06	.75		
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	2.08	-	-	.53	-	-	.53	-	.34	-	-	-	.34		
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	.66	-	-	-	1.25	-	1.25	-	.42	-	-	-	.42		
LEMONS.....	Kg	2.32	-	1.06	-	1.44	-	1.30	-	-	-	1.77	1.96	1.84		
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	3.75	.94	-	-	-	.49	.49	.27	.56	.79	.37	1.00	.60		
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.97	.78	-	-	.53	.74		
GUAVA.....	Kg	3.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.27	-	-	.45	.39		

Table 3 part 1 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

May
Ginbot 1996
1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
		Tigray	Afar	A M H A R A					Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
				1	2	3	4	1		2	3	4	5		
CITRON.....	Kg	1.00	-	-	.27	-	1.09	.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPICES															
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	8.55	6.50	5.85	12.03	8.06	4.61	5.07	-	-	5.13	4.81	
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	2.23	-	-	-	2.23	-	1.15	-	-	-	1.15	
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	.55	-	2.22	-	1.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	2.79	-	-	-	2.79	-	5.49	-	-	-	5.49	
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	3.29	-	-	-	2.24	2.87	2.49	-	5.23	1.50	2.30	2.70	2.86	
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.96	1.24	-	-	-	1.60	
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.29	-	-	2.29	3.00	-	-	-	-	3.00	
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	-	7.20	2.77	4.98	-	5.26	5.36	-	5.31	1.00	1.25	4.12	
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RUE.....	Kg	-	-	-	3.09	2.85	5.05	4.00	3.18	-	3.75	1.50	-	2.79	
LIVESTOCK															
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	178.83	186.00	180.00	159.00	142.79	167.05	154.84	190.00	166.36	201.00	164.36	-	171.27	
LAMB.....	No	73.50	90.47	49.14	72.74	51.21	55.90	55.97	66.35	60.89	80.71	66.94	64.10	66.65	
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	78.26	80.58	60.86	66.48	73.33	59.40	66.23	51.74	44.81	60.57	72.07	75.40	60.44	
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	163.30	188.56	209.14	147.70	172.63	180.89	174.72	-	130.85	120.00	148.64	147.14	139.78	
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	80.20	69.43	46.19	42.79	48.65	51.39	47.72	39.27	46.60	58.86	61.95	63.91	54.89	
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	77.48	52.70	54.44	48.09	71.04	63.64	60.75	37.69	38.52	70.36	59.33	81.76	58.04	
CALF.....	No	-	-	225.00	217.88	255.42	220.84	236.35	310.00	186.33	204.22	218.57	223.25	219.51	
HEIFER.....	No	522.22	505.00	392.61	443.57	443.12	400.52	417.75	415.53	411.52	374.29	442.85	389.38	418.22	
COW.....	No	650.95	-	703.29	561.31	715.11	597.42	661.70	673.57	530.56	500.63	556.27	603.53	569.46	
BULL.....	No	661.28	606.67	505.45	517.33	479.44	464.93	487.92	447.89	483.28	412.00	429.89	555.67	464.63	
OX.....	No	799.55	895.00	721.36	686.18	791.26	770.59	747.20	747.00	700.62	891.25	878.81	1042.94	843.89	
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	5.90	3.90	3.67	3.77	3.13	4.49	3.75	4.64	4.77	5.52	4.06	2.81	4.22	

Table 3 part 1 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

May
Ginbot 1996
1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S												
		A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	7.90	6.07	5.63	5.56	4.64	5.88	5.41	6.62	6.61	6.60	5.95	3.69	5.73
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	6.08	5.94	4.90	4.75	4.20	5.04	4.74	6.42	5.90	6.70	6.10	4.37	5.76
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	9.41	10.32	7.11	6.97	5.68	7.14	6.71	10.28	10.13	9.55	8.95	5.50	8.92
DRAUGHT ANIMALS														
DONKEY.....	No	351.39	-	247.17	164.88	188.62	216.07	200.32	412.50	310.00	-	350.00	291.00	344.79
HORSE.....	No	-	-	-	453.33	378.33	410.00	412.92	420.00	718.00	-	754.29	-	714.62
MULE.....	No	390.00	-	-	462.50	1015.00	1170.00	856.00	-	916.67	-	-	-	916.67
CAMEL.....	No	-	930.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	842.00	-	842.00
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS														
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	-	-	-	1.53	2.03	-	1.78	-	1.66	1.10	1.66	2.28	2.10
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Lt	23.98	17.91	16.65	17.25	17.52	17.23	17.18	14.91	14.03	18.58	23.07	22.61	18.13
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.28	2.06	-	-	2.22
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.29	2.58	2.60	2.60	1.98	4.07	3.10	2.98	3.05	3.26	3.33	3.16	3.15
HIDES AND SKINS														
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	27.00	30.00	26.67	20.40	28.44	33.18	28.47	-	12.07	29.33	28.18	-	24.13
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	11.31	9.70	13.50	12.29	11.87	13.57	12.76	9.83	10.14	14.46	9.05	-	10.97
GOAT SKINS.....	No	7.53	7.31	7.90	7.84	9.33	9.00	8.68	6.40	5.07	7.80	5.96	-	5.94
OTHERS														
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	No	2.87	-	3.73	2.92	-	1.19	3.11	3.31	.67	2.73	.80	1.70	1.94
"CHAT".....	Kg	-	-	24.06	10.50	7.46	3.89	8.93	3.12	2.90	9.17	2.87	2.37	2.74
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	11.03	10.00	-	10.00	10.52	7.81	6.58	-	-	14.14	10.87
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	4.11	3.67	3.77	3.50	3.62	-	3.67	3.75	3.62
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.38	-	.27	-	.29

PART II

Table 1 part 2 :- Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

March 1996
Megabit 1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CEREALS UNMILLED													
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	-	1.05	1.09	1.76	1.59	1.42	1.55	-	-	-	2.09	1.60
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	1.92	.87	1.32	2.01	1.35	1.48	1.48	-	-	-	1.59	1.43
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	2.26	1.36	1.06	1.76	1.42	1.23	1.42	-	-	-	1.66	1.46
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	1.64	.92	1.14	-	1.07	1.50	1.17	-	-	-	1.39	1.40
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.48	1.28	.93	1.53	1.26	-	-	-	-	1.29
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	1.44	1.33	.98	.88	.97	1.14	1.02	-	-	-	-	1.31
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.33	1.19	.93	1.01	.89	1.13	1.00	-	-	-	-	1.19
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.06	.78	.44	.71	.83	.93	.70	.50	1.03	-	-	.76
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	.74	.60	.49	1.00	-	.61	-	-	-	-	.94
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	1.00	.95	1.43	1.05	-	1.09	1.31	-	-	-	1.01
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.15	-	.47	.67	.90	1.27	.72	.71	1.24	-	-	.92
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	.95	.63	.63	.70	.79	1.16	.75	1.24	1.13	-	-	1.02
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.92
OATS.....	Kg	2.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.37
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.61
PULSES UNMILLED													
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	-	1.58	1.22	1.62	1.46	1.65	1.51	-	-	-	1.78	1.57
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	2.41	1.23	-	1.19	-	1.64	1.47	-	-	-	1.41	1.62
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.32	-	1.88	1.65	-	-	-	-	1.86
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.66
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	2.13	1.61	1.30	1.77	2.32	1.68	1.60	-	-	-	-	1.82
LENTILS.....	Kg	2.29	3.70	-	1.81	-	1.78	1.79	-	-	-	2.89	2.35
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.88	1.19
OIL SEEDS													
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.19
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.94
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	3.78	-	2.32	-	-	2.32	3.21	-	-	-	3.14

Table 1 part 2 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

March 1996
Megabit 1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S											
		Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average			
				1	2	3	4						
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.32	-	-	1.32	-	-	-	-	1.55
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	5.20	2.61	3.33	2.85	-	2.98	2.97	-	-	-	-	2.62
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	2.38	3.17	1.90	-	2.85	2.82	-	-	-	-	2.80
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.78	-	-	2.78	-	-	-	-	1.48
VEGETABLES													
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	-	.24	.20	.23	.51	.35	.76	-	-	-	.40
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	.11	-	.11	-	-	-	1.16	.67
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.50	1.41
POTATOES.....	Kg	3.93	-	1.36	.46	.66	.60	.58	-	-	-	-	.77
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	.27	-	.64	.42	-	1.10	-	-	.52
TOMATOES.....	Kg	-	2.45	2.87	.48	-	.90	1.45	-	3.98	1.85	-	1.59
ONIONS.....	Kg	-	-	3.18	1.71	-	2.86	2.62	-	-	-	-	2.44
GARLICS.....	Kg	-	-	1.73	4.85	-	2.35	3.02	-	-	-	-	3.63
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	4.69	-	1.25	.95	-	3.03	2.05	2.06	-	3.42	-	2.22
BEEF ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	.65	-	.65	-	-	-	-	.96
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	.06	-	-	.06	-	-	-	-	.06
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	.56	.40	.28	.45	.28	.17	.28	-	.66	-	-	.31
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.54	.39	.28	.24	.28	.29	.80	-	-	-	.38
FRUITS													
BANANAS.....	Kg	-	1.28	.41	.52	-	.92	.62	1.30	-	1.22	-	.81
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	3.33	3.33	-	-	-	-	.81
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.64	.64	-	-	-	-	.64
LEMONS.....	Kg	-	-	2.50	.58	-	1.15	1.20	-	-	-	-	1.09
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	3.13	-	.24	.38	-	.19	.29	-	-	1.16	-	.62
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	.64	.96	-	-	-	.96	.81	-	-	-	.81
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.55	.55	-	-	-	-	.71

Table 1 part 2 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

March 1996
Megabit 1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	.51	-	-	-	.51	-	-	-	-	1.06
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	1.16	-	-	.64	.77	-	-	-	-	.77
SPICES													
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	7.42	-	6.75	7.41	7.37	7.31	-	-	-	-	7.12
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	7.14	5.45	-	-	6.01	-	-	-	-	4.78
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	2.43	1.67	-	3.20	2.55	-	-	-	-	2.16
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.52
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	3.13	-	-	-	3.13	-	-	-	-	2.93
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	.32	-	-	-	.32	.99	-	-	-	.90
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	-	-	2.39	-	-	5.00	4.13	-	-	-	2.78	3.37
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	3.88	3.24	1.30	3.49	3.30	-	-	-	-	4.12
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.61	-	2.84	2.14	-	-	-	-	2.63
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	3.33	-	1.61	-	3.16	2.12	-	-	-	-	3.42
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE.....	Kg	-	-	.38	.50	2.41	1.70	1.10	-	-	-	-	1.67
LIVESTOCK													
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	155.00	138.33	160.59	168.61	211.64	188.77	179.79	-	336.67	218.33	275.00	178.70
LAMB.....	No	91.24	80.92	78.25	61.26	81.55	64.37	73.56	78.75	64.60	65.00	130.75	70.99
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	60.94	76.21	55.71	66.80	59.44	81.17	64.93	85.50	53.60	80.63	106.58	68.58
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	77.80	229.33	159.09	143.00	201.43	183.44	165.83	-	280.00	-	-	180.35
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	71.06	53.44	57.86	53.55	69.19	80.50	68.10	77.00	86.60	68.44	-	60.36
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	79.41	88.57	51.88	71.28	55.05	79.50	60.88	90.00	56.50	83.55	155.00	63.30
CALF.....	No	200.00	370.00	232.94	197.25	203.38	235.77	219.57	264.50	270.00	-	345.00	238.92
HEIFER.....	No	220.00	560.00	452.14	399.75	320.76	362.37	376.39	530.00	-	-	436.67	413.66
COW.....	No	807.50	870.00	893.08	694.78	429.86	591.09	635.36	803.33	540.00	716.67	567.50	622.78
BULL.....	No	636.67	497.50	579.29	421.45	349.25	460.00	445.75	468.50	546.67	725.00	546.25	500.57
OX.....	No	1100.00	1051.25	818.75	934.30	825.05	878.33	875.30	712.50	1520.00	1002.50	949.50	833.86
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	4.88	7.55	5.10	4.25	4.68	6.49	5.25	3.45	3.61	5.86	9.27	5.24

Table 1 part 2 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

March 1996
Megabit 1988

P R I C E I N B I R R													
K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debut Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	3.72	10.78	7.74	6.23	7.59	8.24	7.46	7.63	4.69	5.81	10.71	7.29
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	4.50	9.78	7.43	5.72	6.39	8.65	7.12	5.44	5.88	8.50	12.97	6.91
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	4.92	14.96	11.17	8.41	11.17	13.09	11.01	11.37	8.75	9.50	15.10	10.33
DRAUGHT ANIMALS													
DONKEY.....	No	300.00	330.00	-	-	248.50	-	248.50	-	-	-	-	276.82
HORSE.....	No	-	-	-	-	550.00	358.40	390.33	-	-	-	-	507.32
MULE.....	No	-	1000.00	-	-	861.00	850.00	876.14	-	-	-	-	882.81
CAMEL.....	No	1500.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	975.00
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS													
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.69	2.94	1.27	-	-	1.56	1.44	1.51	3.49	3.29	-	2.87
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Lt	25.53	18.71	20.27	18.72	21.69	21.14	20.49	20.00	16.66	-	27.48	21.18
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	2.99	2.61	4.34	5.51	3.51	7.77	-	-	-	3.46
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.30	3.72	2.98	2.83	3.27	3.33	3.09	3.60	3.86	4.19	3.93	3.16
HIDES AND SKINS													
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	18.50	-	13.80	20.67	27.44	22.00	-	-	-	-	26.49
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	-	-	8.88	7.88	12.55	11.56	10.50	-	-	-	-	12.10
GOAT SKINS.....	No	-	7.07	4.50	4.25	8.14	6.83	6.15	-	-	-	-	7.88
OTHERS													
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	No	-	2.25	2.04	2.05	3.78	1.67	2.00	-	-	-	-	2.93
"CHAT".....	Kg	-	4.70	1.92	1.96	1.83	3.28	2.46	-	5.71	5.64	-	4.30
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	9.92	5.87	8.05	-	7.66	7.07	4.14	-	-	-	8.48
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	4.55	4.74	-	4.06	4.24	3.50	-	-	-	3.93
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	-	.52	.33	.50	.55	.50	-	-	-	-	.49

Table 2 part 2 :- (Cont.) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

April 1996
Miazia 1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CEREALS UNMILLED													
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	-	1.60	1.30	1.87	1.55	1.48	1.57	-	-	-	2.16	1.63
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	1.93	-	1.24	1.62	1.27	1.50	1.37	-	-	-	1.56	1.34
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	-	1.18	1.22	1.68	1.40	1.44	1.43	-	-	-	1.81	1.42
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	1.93	.89	.86	1.17	1.11	1.51	1.14	-	-	-	1.49	1.40
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	1.36	-	1.23	1.41	.93	1.58	1.13	-	-	-	1.27	1.26
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	1.44	-	1.41	1.00	1.06	1.43	1.19	-	-	-	-	1.34
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	-	.99	.86	2.07	.95	1.27	1.26	-	-	-	-	1.20
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.30	.44	.43	.76	.73	.80	.71	.81	-	-	-	.73
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	.76	.49	1.14	.64	-	.83	-	-	-	-	.88
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	.42	.96	1.73	1.03	-	1.09	-	-	-	-	1.02
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.29	.33	.49	.77	.90	1.04	.71	.48	-	-	-	.93
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.07	.53	.55	.67	.81	1.20	.72	.72	-	-	-	.95
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	.62	-	-	-	.62	-	-	-	-	1.37
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.36	-	1.36	-	-	-	-	1.13
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.64
PULSES UNMILLED													
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	-	1.25	1.17	1.80	1.41	1.83	1.61	-	-	-	1.98	1.53
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	1.00	-	1.20	1.64	1.43	1.42	-	-	-	1.47	1.58
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	1.06	1.27	2.56	2.13	1.78	-	-	-	-	1.98
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.66
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	1.56	1.20	2.10	1.91	1.85	1.76	-	-	-	-	1.84
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.67	1.37	1.90	1.68	-	-	-	2.87	2.36
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.61	-	1.61	-	-	-	1.73	1.21
OIL SEEDS													
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.29
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.99
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.08	-	-	2.08	3.88	-	-	-	2.96

Table 2 part 2 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

April 1996
Miazia 1988

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	D E B U B H I Z B O C H										National Average	
		Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	1	2	3	4	Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa		Addis Ababa
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	.92	-	-	.92	-	-	-	-	1.45
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	3.17	3.85	3.77	2.25	2.49	3.13	-	-	-	-	2.66
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	5.00	1.70	1.66	2.51	2.82	2.30	-	-	-	-	2.91
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	3.09	-	1.42	1.30	-	1.39	-	-	-	-	2.00
VEGETABLES													
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	.60	.21	.16	.17	.42	.27	.93	.91	-	-	.31
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	.60	.21	.41	-	-	-	.72	.50
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.29
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.60	1.04
POTATOES.....	Kg	1.66	-	.56	.51	.30	1.66	.49	-	-	-	-	.66
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	.40	.25	.25	.56	.32	-	-	-	-	.47
TOMATOES.....	Kg	-	-	1.03	.96	.91	1.66	1.14	2.61	-	2.42	-	1.29
ONIONS.....	Kg	-	-	3.62	1.52	1.20	1.44	2.14	-	.94	2.38	-	2.35
GARLICS.....	Kg	-	6.90	2.30	3.28	3.33	2.58	2.86	-	-	-	-	3.13
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	-	-	.49	.95	.56	1.81	1.35	-	-	-	-	1.81
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	.28	.37	-	.31	-	-	-	-	.79
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	.03	-	1.10	.57	-	-	-	-	.56
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	.31	.20	.56	.25	.15	.26	-	-	-	-	.33
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.46	.23	.27	.36	.30	.29	.54	-	-	-	.34
FRUITS													
BANANAS.....	Kg	-	.95	.36	.46	.70	1.05	.64	1.10	-	-	-	.76
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	-	.36	.51	.71	.44	.58	-	-	-	-	.76
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.86
LEMONS.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.00	.60	2.41	1.07	-	-	-	-	1.22
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	1.06	.15	.41	1.29	.22	.38	.66	-	2.11	-	.58
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	.67	1.25	2.01	-	-	1.63	.69	-	3.40	-	.99
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.75	.75	-	-	-	-	.67

Table 2 part 2 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

April
Miazia 1996
1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.76
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.20	-	-	-	1.20
SPICES													
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	7.12	3.98	8.22	8.05	11.37	7.82	-	-	-	-	7.29
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.50
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	.97	1.34	1.45	-	2.86	1.81	-	-	-	-	1.82
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	5.00	5.00	-	-	-	-	2.30
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	2.77	-	-	-	2.77	-	-	-	-	3.39
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	.49	-	-	-	.49	.60	-	-	-	1.30
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	-	3.87	-	-	9.65	-	9.65	-	-	-	-	4.10
CHILLIES.....	Kg	4.35	-	4.24	2.38	1.25	-	2.51	8.64	-	-	-	4.30
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	.81	1.96	-	1.12	-	-	-	-	2.95
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.29
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	-	.40	.70	1.67	1.11	.85	-	-	-	-	2.96
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.15	-	-	1.15	-	-	-	-	2.35
RUE.....	Kg	-	-	.35	1.02	-	.66	.80	-	-	-	-	1.19
LIVESTOCK													
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	81.00	165.00	184.36	148.69	219.11	209.17	194.14	276.25	250.00	248.33	395.00	192.57
LAMB.....	No	113.33	70.27	70.78	65.55	86.68	96.57	82.53	142.08	72.17	76.57	105.79	72.82
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	66.36	77.06	53.44	78.10	70.04	75.48	67.19	105.22	127.56	103.89	92.09	71.52
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	79.00	130.71	168.08	163.33	203.31	199.06	189.63	220.00	192.67	246.67	-	184.11
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	71.44	83.98	56.71	53.27	77.61	82.00	70.12	71.81	61.33	77.00	67.00	60.67
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	57.60	66.46	60.16	68.91	64.91	77.42	66.78	85.00	91.38	88.69	-	66.07
CALF.....	No	290.00	365.00	214.86	185.33	178.77	209.73	193.85	226.67	-	-	-	215.61
HEIFER.....	No	490.00	-	418.47	449.64	326.04	348.10	368.82	556.67	497.50	526.00	448.33	413.34
COW.....	No	751.43	705.00	762.14	599.12	459.28	546.14	563.28	928.75	480.00	200.00	657.50	597.95
BULL.....	No	475.00	580.00	467.08	442.77	393.62	525.32	452.17	399.17	695.00	754.00	569.00	489.51
OX.....	No	1092.22	903.75	800.00	784.04	707.73	901.23	789.56	814.88	1263.75	880.00	990.00	824.67
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	3.67	6.39	5.33	4.04	3.81	5.93	4.79	5.45	3.72	5.00	7.20	4.80

Table 2 part 2 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

April 1996
Miazia 1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S											
		Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	3.67	9.75	6.77	5.67	6.80	8.16	6.92	8.15	5.25	5.50	9.93	6.82
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	5.42	6.41	7.31	5.54	5.47	9.24	7.06	7.69	5.91	9.04	10.94	6.48
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	5.89	12.84	11.74	8.41	10.25	13.87	11.17	12.66	8.04	9.51	-	10.06
DRAUGHT ANIMALS													
DONKEY.....	No	200.00	480.00	-	4.50	360.33	-	271.38	-	-	-	-	277.51
HORSE.....	No	-	-	700.00	-	523.60	364.00	502.92	-	-	-	-	542.38
MULE.....	No	-	-	1010.00	-	1445.00	-	1336.25	-	-	-	-	946.61
CAMEL.....	No	1500.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	977.00
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS													
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.40	3.14	1.47	1.35	-	1.19	1.33	1.75	3.15	3.15	2.00	2.33
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Lt	23.72	17.30	17.63	17.58	18.75	18.26	18.11	21.46	-	-	23.54	19.89
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	3.21	2.51	4.40	6.33	3.72	6.22	-	-	10.00	3.69
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.46	3.69	3.06	2.81	3.14	3.36	3.10	4.12	4.15	4.08	7.61	3.37
HIDES AND SKINS													
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	19.00	12.67	21.50	16.97	31.42	21.79	-	-	-	-	24.80
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	-	9.00	9.48	7.19	10.89	10.31	9.85	8.25	-	-	15.67	11.90
GOAT SKINS.....	No	-	6.42	4.23	4.81	5.81	6.11	5.54	-	-	-	-	7.66
OTHERS													
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	No	-	3.03	1.83	1.03	2.06	2.00	1.79	-	-	-	-	2.54
"CHAT".....	Kg	4.84	4.87	1.76	2.77	1.30	2.73	1.97	1.57	6.24	2.52	-	3.15
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	9.75	3.71	6.34	8.60	6.34	5.55	4.00	-	-	-	7.19
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	1.91	4.23	5.15	3.07	3.14	2.00	-	-	-	3.03
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	-	.45	.40	.41	.58	.50	.90	-	-	-	.50

Table 3 part 2 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

May
Ginbot 1996
1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CEREALS UNMILLED													
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	-	1.72	1.04	1.58	1.57	1.39	1.46	-	-	-	2.30	1.60
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	-	.74	1.16	1.45	1.30	1.32	1.28	-	-	-	1.60	1.34
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	-	1.16	1.08	1.48	1.44	1.26	1.36	-	-	-	1.68	1.39
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	1.69	.89	1.12	-	1.17	1.62	1.23	-	-	-	1.46	1.49
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	1.70	-	1.03	1.37	1.08	1.29	1.13	-	-	-	1.39	1.32
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	1.68	1.30	1.13	.95	1.16	1.30	1.15	-	-	-	-	1.38
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.50	1.05	.77	1.04	.94	1.31	.99	-	-	-	-	1.12
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.20	.40	.39	.73	.83	.92	.69	.76	-	-	-	.70
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	.97	.49	.73	.49	-	.54	-	-	-	-	.88
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	.42	.94	1.79	.48	-	.93	1.40	-	-	-	1.05
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.24	.41	.42	.60	.84	-	.57	.52	-	-	-	.86
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.04	.41	.47	.64	.81	1.15	.67	.82	-	-	-	.90
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.14
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	1.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.51
PULSES UNMILLED													
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	-	1.23	1.18	1.47	1.68	1.74	1.55	-	-	-	1.71	1.52
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	1.27	-	1.20	-	1.08	1.15	-	-	-	1.54	1.49
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.17	1.79	2.03	1.63	-	-	-	-	1.88
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.22
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	1.56	1.39	1.72	2.29	1.75	1.76	-	-	-	-	1.76
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	3.05	2.31	2.55	-	-	-	2.74	2.35
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.05
OIL SEEDS													
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	2.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.35
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	2.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.70
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	3.85	-	2.25	-	-	2.25	-	-	-	-	3.26

Table 3 part 2 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

May
Ginbot 1996
1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.14	-	-	1.14	-	-	-	-	1.35
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	1.18	4.00	2.03	3.00	2.41	2.78	-	-	-	-	2.94
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	5.00	2.55	-	-	4.19	3.69	-	-	-	-	2.50
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	1.77	.89	1.45	-	-	1.17	-	-	-	-	1.74
VEGETABLES													
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	.62	.41	.22	.16	.17	.42	.28	.49	.75	-	-	.31
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.62	.67
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.77
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.59	.69
POTATOES.....	Kg	-	1.45	.88	.44	.31	.80	.42	-	.73	-	-	.61
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	.66	-	.44	.24	.29	.43	.29	-	1.11	-	-	.38
TOMATOES.....	Kg	-	1.05	-	.62	-	-	.62	-	-	-	1.38	1.14
ONIONS.....	Kg	-	-	3.46	1.74	-	-	2.21	-	2.04	-	-	2.26
GARLICS.....	Kg	-	4.82	1.68	4.45	3.40	1.44	2.64	-	-	-	-	3.13
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	-	4.00	.81	1.28	1.11	1.89	1.40	1.36	-	-	-	1.58
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	.95	-	.63	-	.74	-	-	-	-	1.09
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	.02	-	-	.02	-	-	-	-	.02
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	-	.29	.44	.36	.23	.33	.65	-	-	-	.38
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.43	.22	.32	.33	.31	.30	.53	-	-	-	.32
FRUITS													
BANANAS.....	Kg	-	1.15	.48	.50	.92	1.03	.70	.88	-	1.47	-	.77
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	.41	.41	.50	.43	1.06	.68	.40	-	1.83	-	.70
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.64
LEMONS.....	Kg	-	.64	.74	.30	.46	.26	.42	.81	-	-	-	1.16
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	.96	.25	.85	1.08	.26	.38	.47	-	1.09	-	.58
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	.94	.84	1.03	-	-	.91	.82	1.09	3.28	-	1.00
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.70	.70	-	-	-	-	.86

Table 3 part 2 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

May
Ginbot 1996
1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	.60	-	-	-	.60	-	-	-	-	.79
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.07	-	-	-	3.07
SPICES													
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	7.19	-	-	8.63	-	8.63	-	-	-	-	7.27
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	7.05	-	3.34	4.82	-	-	-	-	4.82
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	1.28	3.57	1.94	3.41	1.65	2.34	-	-	-	-	1.97
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.38
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	2.32	-	-	-	2.32	-	-	-	-	3.63
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	1.00	-	-	-	1.00	-	-	-	-	1.00
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	5.00	5.00	-	-	-	-	2.92
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	5.45	2.24	6.11	5.00	3.87	-	-	-	-	3.60
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.55	-	-	1.55	-	-	-	-	2.22
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	-	.36	1.17	1.47	2.33	1.23	-	-	-	-	2.92
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE.....	Kg	-	-	.24	1.01	1.17	1.18	.92	-	-	-	-	2.07
LIVESTOCK													
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	103.00	236.33	159.00	168.75	159.50	209.00	177.73	-	265.00	-	-	169.53
LAMB.....	No	79.33	69.05	67.01	65.18	80.41	82.47	74.53	-	66.67	72.80	79.48	66.87
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	53.50	70.44	55.26	74.45	60.57	78.16	64.84	107.60	68.25	83.92	74.57	66.26
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	-	155.00	166.60	145.10	162.09	209.41	176.25	-	247.50	242.50	-	169.73
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	59.06	59.47	59.14	49.55	71.02	75.37	67.67	59.50	59.71	68.00	67.75	57.52
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	85.58	55.73	52.77	66.04	55.05	61.63	57.79	101.00	89.38	81.70	-	61.86
CALF.....	No	270.00	300.00	193.48	176.71	185.45	170.36	184.08	335.00	290.00	-	-	218.86
HEIFER.....	No	297.50	-	398.89	386.92	323.43	358.68	353.79	305.00	430.00	-	-	403.76
COW.....	No	727.50	780.00	728.67	671.20	461.19	508.74	556.09	772.00	627.50	425.00	502.14	607.65
BULL.....	No	650.00	630.00	478.95	371.11	348.55	428.32	407.59	-	785.00	890.00	493.33	476.12
OX.....	No	1470.00	1130.00	740.38	763.04	702.34	921.61	799.13	1123.33	1286.67	806.67	803.33	813.28
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	3.43	6.69	5.12	3.90	4.14	5.17	4.59	5.57	3.44	4.53	7.00	4.41

Table 3 part 2 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

May
Ginbot 1996
1988

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	3.08	9.51	7.41	5.43	6.53	7.02	6.58	7.70	4.07	4.52	7.88	6.11
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	4.00	8.36	6.47	5.29	5.58	7.50	6.31	6.23	4.63	7.63	9.12	5.69
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	4.69	13.44	11.07	7.99	9.67	11.31	10.00	11.44	8.04	7.23	13.32	8.88
DRAUGHT ANIMALS													
DONKEY.....	No	300.00	340.00	-	-	267.20	-	267.20	-	-	-	-	270.71
HORSE.....	No	-	-	550.00	-	285.00	303.00	320.50	-	-	-	-	498.57
MULE.....	No	-	-	-	-	640.00	900.00	835.00	-	-	-	-	827.69
CAMEL.....	No	1520.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	951.43
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS													
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.31	1.90	1.51	.92	-	1.29	1.18	1.29	3.15	3.49	2.00	2.25
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Lt	22.59	15.54	17.13	14.58	19.30	17.70	17.38	20.52	-	-	27.94	17.98
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	3.75	3.66	4.00	5.55	3.86	5.78	-	-	-	3.37
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.20	2.55	3.14	2.63	3.02	3.22	3.01	4.38	4.04	3.89	4.12	3.17
HIDES AND SKINS													
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	18.50	11.67	21.11	21.62	24.30	21.76	-	-	-	-	24.84
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	-	-	7.14	7.10	10.56	10.77	9.49	7.42	-	-	-	10.90
GOAT SKINS.....	No	-	5.40	3.93	5.02	5.86	6.98	5.85	6.88	-	-	-	7.46
OTHERS													
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	No	-	2.46	1.99	1.19	2.46	1.48	1.65	-	-	-	-	2.47
"CHAT".....	Kg	3.59	3.99	1.74	2.14	1.48	2.11	1.79	1.45	3.52	2.73	-	3.03
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	10.93	4.77	5.89	8.78	6.55	6.09	4.78	5.40	-	-	7.49
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	2.96	3.05	3.82	3.32	3.27	3.00	-	-	-	3.44
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	-	.41	.30	.57	.54	.50	.95	-	-	-	.49

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