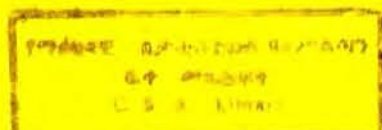


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**FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF ETHIOPIA**

**CENTRAL STATISTICAL AUTHORITY**



**PRODUCERS' PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL  
PRODUCTS AT ZONE LEVEL**

**Monthly Statistical Report**

**October 2004 (Tikimt 1997)**

**ADDIS ABABA**

**January 2005**

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**324**

**STATISTICAL BULLETIN**

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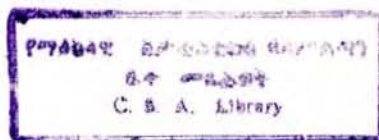
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ADDIS ABABA

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REPUBLIC OF ETHIOPIA

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STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE  
PRODUCTS AT ZONE LEVEL

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## I. Introduction

The Central Statistical Authority (CSA) has been conducting the Rural Integrated Household Survey Program (RIHSP) since 1980/81 (1973 Ethiopian Calendar). As part of the RIHSP the rural producers' prices of agricultural products survey is being conducted on a monthly basis since May 1981 in selected Farmers' Associations, (currently Enumeration Areas, EAs).

In an effort to fulfill data users demand, the CSA has been providing price data at zone level since September 1997. This report provides information on monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products on the basis of the current administrative hierarchy, i.e., Regions and zones. However, data was missing from Gambela region for the months of June, July, August and September 2004. Due to lack of adequate space to accommodate the data for all zones and Regions over one page, the price data of the zones and Regions are presented in six tables as follows:

**Table 1** refers to monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Tigray Region at zone level( i.e., North West Tigray, Western Tigray, Central Tigray, Eastern Tigray and Southern Tigray zones) and Afar Region and two of its zones ( zone 1 and zone 3).

**Table 2** presents monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Amhara Region by zone (i.e., North Gondar, South Gondar, North Wello, South Wello, North Shewa, East Gojam, West Gojam, Wag Hemra, Awi and Oromiya Zones).

**Table 3** presents monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Oromiya Region and its zones (i.e., West Wellega, East Wellega, Illubabor, Jimma, West Shewa, North Shewa, East Shewa, Arssi, West Harerge, East Harerge, Bale, Borena and South West Shewa Zones).

**Table 4** displays monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Somali Region and three of its zones (i.e., Shinile, Jigjiga and Liben) and Benishangul-Gumuz Region and its zones (i.e., Metekel, Asosa and Kamashi zones).

**Table (5a)** presents monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples, SNNP, Region and its zones (i.e., Gurage, Hadiya, Kembat- Tembaro, Sidama, Gedeo, Wolayita and South Omo Zones and Shaka, Kaffa and Gamogofa special weredas).

**Table (5b)** refers to monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples, SNNP, Region and its zones (i.e., Bench-Maji, Yem special wereda, Amaro special wereda, Burji special wereda, Konso special wereda, Dirashe special wereda, Dawro special wereda, Basketo special wereda, Konta special wereda, Siltie special wereda, and Alaba special wereda).

**Table 6** provides monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Gambella Region and its zones (i.e., zone 1 and zone 2), Harari Region, Addis Ababa Administrative Council and its zones (i.e., zone 3 and zone 6), Dire Dawa Administrative Council and national average.

Earlier issues on the monthly producers' prices include Statistical Bulletins 44, 59, 65, 85, 95, 105, 116, 122, 137, 142, 148, 149, 155, 162, 166, 173, 176, 181, 188, 190, 199, 211, 212, 219, 239, 240, 241, 250, 251, 260, 268, 273, 277, 291, 292, 293, 294, 298, 300, 303, 306, 311, 312, 314, 315, 316, 318 and 322.

## II. Objectives

The objectives of the survey are to:

- help policy makers take decisions on production and distribution of agricultural products;
- study the level of producers' price of agricultural products charged by farmers;
- study the disparities between prices at various distribution levels;

- study changes in the economy;
- help in the valuation of output for national accounts;
- construct producers' price indices and volume of production with respect to agricultural products.

### **III. Scope and Coverage**

The scope and coverage of the agricultural producers' price survey are constantly under review and necessary improvements are effected from time to time in an effort to incorporate commodities mostly produced by private peasants. Consequently, starting from September 1998, the number of rural enumeration areas covered in price survey has reduced from 1420 to 446. The survey currently covers about 99 selected agricultural products in about 446 Enumeration Areas at country level as compared to 65 products in 361 Farmers' Association Areas in May 1981.

The major groups of agricultural products covered by the survey include cereals, pulses, oil seeds, vegetables and fruits, potatoes and other tubers, dairy products and eggs, spices, other food items and stimulants, livestock, and hides and skins.

### **IV. Method of Data Collection**

Agricultural producers' price is collected from private peasant households or producers' cooperatives in the selected EAs in each month of the Ethiopian Calendar year, (September to August). Information on producers' price could only be collected from peasants or producers' cooperatives if and only if their own produce is sold during the survey month. For each agricultural product a maximum of three quantity and price quotations are collected from three different private peasants or producers' cooperatives. A Kitchen balance is used to measure the quantities sold by the producer. The data collection on producers' price is done over the 30 days of the month depending upon the work load of the enumerator and the selling habits of the producers.

**Table A: Distribution of Planned and Covered EAs by Reporting level**

**October 2004**

| Reporting Level   | Number of Sample EAs |           |
|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|
|                   | Planned              | Covered   |
| <b>Tigray</b>     | <b>33</b>            | <b>29</b> |
| North West Tigray | 6                    | 5         |
| Central Tigray    | 9                    | 7         |
| East Tigray       | 7                    | 7         |
| South Tigray      | 8                    | 7         |
| Western Tigray    | 3                    | 3         |
| <b>Affar</b>      | <b>6</b>             | <b>4</b>  |
| Zone 1            | 3                    | 2         |
| Zone 3            | 3                    | 2         |
| <b>Amhara</b>     | <b>67</b>            | <b>47</b> |
| North Gondar      | 4                    | 3         |
| South Gondar      | 2                    | 2         |
| North Wello       | 8                    | 8         |
| South Wello       | 14                   | 8         |
| North Shewa       | 16                   | 9         |
| East Gojam        | 6                    | 5         |
| West Gojam        | 6                    | 4         |
| Wag Hemra         | 3                    | 2         |
| Awi               | 1                    | 1         |
| Oromiya zone      | 7                    | 5         |

TableA (Continued):

| Reporting Level          | Number of Sample EAs |            |
|--------------------------|----------------------|------------|
|                          | Planned              | Covered    |
| <b>Oromiya</b>           | <b>151</b>           | <b>114</b> |
| West Wellega             | 17                   | 16         |
| East Wellega             | 17                   | 11         |
| Illubabor                | 11                   | 7          |
| Jimma                    | 11                   | 8          |
| West Shewa               | 10                   | 6          |
| North Shewa              | 10                   | 7          |
| East Shewa               | 10                   | 4          |
| Arssi                    | 15                   | 15         |
| West Harerge             | 8                    | 7          |
| East Harerge             | 9                    | 7          |
| Bale                     | 15                   | 12         |
| Borena                   | 10                   | 10         |
| South West Shewa         | 8                    | 4          |
| <b>Somali</b>            | <b>7</b>             | <b>7</b>   |
| Shinile                  | 2                    | 2          |
| Jigjiga                  | 3                    | 3          |
| Liben                    | 2                    | 2          |
| <b>Benishangul-Gumuz</b> | <b>13</b>            | <b>12</b>  |
| Metekel                  | 3                    | 3          |
| Asosa                    | 5                    | 4          |
| Kamashi                  | 5                    | 5          |

Table A (Continued):

| Reporting Level        | Number of Sample EAs |           |
|------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
|                        | Planned              | Covered   |
| <b>SNNP</b>            | <b>96</b>            | <b>77</b> |
| Gurage                 | 8                    | 7         |
| Hadiya                 | 4                    | 3         |
| Kembata-Tembaro        | 5                    | 5         |
| Sidama                 | 8                    | 8         |
| Gedeo                  | 4                    | 4         |
| Wolayta                | 7                    | 6         |
| South Omo              | 5                    | 5         |
| Shaka                  | 3                    | 3         |
| Kaffa                  | 8                    | 4         |
| Gamogofa               | 11                   | 10        |
| Bench-Maji             | 6                    | 4         |
| Yem special wereda     | 2                    | 1         |
| Amaro special wereda   | 2                    | 1         |
| Burji special wereda   | 2                    | 1         |
| Konso special wereda   | 2                    | 1         |
| Dirashe special wereda | 2                    | 1         |
| Dawro special wereda   | 5                    | 5         |
| Basketo special wereda | 2                    | 2         |
| Konta special wereda   | 2                    | 2         |
| Silte special wereda   | 6                    | 4         |
| Alaba Special wereda   | 2                    | 2         |

Table A (Continued):

| Reporting Level | Number of Sample EAs |            |
|-----------------|----------------------|------------|
|                 | Planned              | Covered    |
| Gambella        | 0                    | 0          |
| zone 1          | 0                    | 0          |
| zone 2          | 0                    | 0          |
| Harari          | 1                    | 1          |
| Addis Ababa     | 3                    | 1          |
| zone 3          | 2                    | 1          |
| zone 6          | 1                    | 0          |
| Dire Dawa       | 2                    | 2          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>    | <b>379</b>           | <b>294</b> |

## V. Definitions

- **Producers' price:** Agricultural producers' price is defined as the price of the transaction carried out by the peasant/ producer at the first point of sale for a clearly specified agricultural product. In most cases this price may not correspond to the farm-gate price as the farmer sells his product at a place outside his farm.
- **Enumeration Area:** Enumeration Area in rural is a locality that is less than or equal to farmers' association areas and mostly consists of about 150-200 households.
- **Farmers' Association:-** It is the lowest administrative unit in a settled rural area with its own jurisdiction. It is an association of rural dwellers formed by the inhabitants of a given area whose members are engaged either in agricultural or non-agricultural activities.

## VI. Note

- ◆ The average column provides a simple arithmetic average price for each product.
- ◆ The symbol "-" is used for data not available or doubtful.



**Table 1: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural  
Products in Rural Areas by Zone,  
Tigray and Afar Regions**



Table 1: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Tigray and Afar Regions

October  
Tikimt 2004  
1997

| P R I C E I N B I R R         |      |                         |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |           |        |                 |
|-------------------------------|------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------|
| K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S   |      |                         |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |           |        |                 |
| ITEM                          | UNIT | T I G R A Y             |                   |                   |                    |                   | Tigray<br>Average | A F F A R |        | Afar<br>Average |
|                               |      | North<br>West<br>Tigray | Central<br>Tigray | Eastern<br>Tigray | Southern<br>Tigray | Western<br>Tigray |                   | Zone 1    | Zone 3 |                 |
| <b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>       |      |                         |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |           |        |                 |
| 'TEFF' WHITE.....             | Kg   | 2.48                    | 2.76              | -                 | 2.70               | 3.09              | 2.78              | -         | 2.38   | 2.38            |
| 'TEFF' MIXED.....             | Kg   | 2.44                    | 2.55              | -                 | 2.31               | 2.81              | 2.51              | -         | -      | -               |
| 'TEFF' BLACK.....             | Kg   | 2.12                    | 2.43              | -                 | 2.47               | 3.05              | 2.45              | -         | -      | -               |
| WHEAT WHITE.....              | Kg   | -                       | -                 | 2.42              | 2.00               | 2.87              | 2.32              | -         | -      | -               |
| WHEAT MIXED.....              | Kg   | -                       | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -               |
| WHEAT BLACK.....              | Kg   | -                       | -                 | -                 | 2.10               | -                 | 2.10              | -         | -      | -               |
| BARLEY WHITE.....             | Kg   | -                       | 1.75              | 1.70              | 1.82               | -                 | 1.75              | -         | -      | -               |
| BARLEY MIXED.....             | Kg   | -                       | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -               |
| BARLEY BLACK.....             | Kg   | -                       | -                 | 1.67              | 1.45               | -                 | 1.60              | -         | -      | -               |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....        | Kg   | -                       | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -               |
| 'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....       | Kg   | -                       | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -               |
| MAIZE.....                    | Kg   | 1.69                    | -                 | -                 | 1.75               | 3.15              | 2.07              | 1.43      | -      | 1.43            |
| DURRAH.....                   | Kg   | -                       | 1.52              | -                 | -                  | -                 | 1.52              | -         | -      | -               |
| AFRICAN MILLET.....           | Kg   | 2.30                    | 2.01              | -                 | -                  | 2.13              | 2.15              | -         | -      | -               |
| SORGHUM YELLOW.....           | Kg   | 1.72                    | -                 | -                 | 1.72               | 1.58              | 1.68              | -         | 1.79   | 1.79            |
| SORGHUM WHITE.....            | Kg   | 1.96                    | 1.51              | -                 | 1.64               | 1.83              | 1.72              | -         | -      | -               |
| SORGHUM RED.....              | Kg   | 1.96                    | -                 | -                 | 1.68               | 2.02              | 1.95              | -         | -      | -               |
| SORGHUM MIXED.....            | Kg   | -                       | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -               |
| OATS WITH COVER.....          | Kg   | -                       | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -               |
| RICE /LOCAL/.....             | Kg   | -                       | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -               |
| HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/..... | Kg   | -                       | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -               |
| <b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>        |      |                         |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |           |        |                 |
| HORSE BEANS.....              | Kg   | 2.68                    | 2.03              | -                 | 1.76               | -                 | 2.10              | -         | -      | -               |
| CHICK PEAS.....               | Kg   | 2.60                    | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | 2.60              | -         | -      | -               |
| PEAS WHITE.....               | Kg   | -                       | 2.23              | 2.00              | 1.87               | -                 | 2.09              | -         | -      | -               |
| PEAS MIXED.....               | Kg   | 2.67                    | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | 2.67              | -         | -      | -               |
| SOYA BEANS.....               | Kg   | -                       | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -               |
| LENTILS.....                  | Kg   | -                       | 2.95              | -                 | 2.94               | -                 | 2.95              | -         | -      | -               |





Table 1: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Tigray and Afar Regions (Cont'd)

October 2004  
Tikimt 1997

P R I C E I N B I R R

| ITEM                      | UNIT | K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |           |        |                  |
|---------------------------|------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------|------------------|
|                           |      | T I G R A Y                 |                   |                   |                    |                   | Tigray<br>Average | A F F A R |        | Affar<br>Average |
|                           |      | North<br>West<br>Tigray     | Central<br>Tigray | Eastern<br>Tigray | Southern<br>Tigray | Western<br>Tigray |                   | Zone 1    | Zone 3 |                  |
| CHILLIES.....             | Kg   | -                           | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -                |
| CORIANDER.....            | Kg   | -                           | 15.44             | -                 | -                  | -                 | 15.44             | -         | -      | -                |
| 'SENAFICH'.....           | Kg   | -                           | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -                |
| BASIL /DRY/.....          | Kg   | -                           | 4.84              | -                 | -                  | -                 | 4.84              | -         | -      | -                |
| SAVORY /DRY/.....         | Kg   | -                           | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -                |
| RUE /NOT DRY/.....        | Kg   | -                           | -                 | -                 | 3.66               | -                 | 3.66              | -         | -      | -                |
| <b>LIVESTOCK</b>          |      |                             |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |           |        |                  |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....     | No   | -                           | -                 | -                 | 185.00             | -                 | 185.00            | -         | -      | -                |
| LAMB.....                 | No   | -                           | 93.33             | 130.00            | 104.00             | -                 | 117.21            | 47.00     | 42.33  | 44.20            |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/..... | No   | -                           | 100.00            | 132.50            | 87.00              | -                 | 113.00            | 70.10     | 86.17  | 78.86            |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/.....      | No   | 285.00                      | 248.75            | -                 | 197.67             | 291.67            | 259.20            | -         | -      | -                |
| KID.....                  | No   | 92.43                       | 103.33            | 68.33             | 99.04              | 144.69            | 108.63            | 52.58     | 43.00  | 47.79            |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15Kg/.....  | No   | 165.00                      | 132.50            | 112.50            | 60.00              | 209.44            | 153.15            | 75.24     | 85.83  | 80.13            |
| CALF/1-2Years/.....       | No   | 450.00                      | -                 | 266.67            | -                  | -                 | 312.50            | -         | -      | -                |
| HEIFER/2-4Years/.....     | No   | 690.00                      | 500.00            | 382.50            | 240.00             | -                 | 456.25            | -         | -      | -                |
| COW/4 Years & Above/..... | No   | 765.00                      | 443.33            | 495.00            | 266.67             | 631.67            | 552.83            | -         | 579.00 | 579.00           |
| BULL/2-4Years/.....       | No   | 699.50                      | -                 | 200.00            | 150.00             | 400.00            | 506.86            | -         | 370.00 | 370.00           |
| OX/4 Years & Above/.....  | No   | 825.63                      | 590.00            | 501.58            | 691.82             | 711.67            | 643.86            | -         | 716.67 | 716.67           |
| PULLET/LOCAL/.....        | No   | 9.75                        | 8.64              | 7.79              | 9.25               | 10.33             | 9.18              | 10.00     | -      | 10.00            |
| HEN/LOCAL/.....           | No   | 14.80                       | 11.97             | 12.78             | 11.58              | 15.50             | 13.12             | -         | -      | -                |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....      | No   | 9.44                        | 8.17              | 8.64              | 9.00               | 10.61             | 9.37              | -         | -      | -                |
| COCK/LOCAL/.....          | No   | 15.33                       | 13.09             | 14.75             | 11.96              | 16.89             | 13.94             | -         | -      | -                |
| <b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>    |      |                             |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |           |        |                  |
| DONKEY /MALE/.....        | No   | 475.00                      | -                 | 175.00            | 320.00             | 525.00            | 381.43            | -         | -      | -                |
| HORSE /MALE/.....         | No   | -                           | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -                |
| MULE /MALE/.....          | No   | -                           | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -                |
| CAMEL /MALE/.....         | No   | -                           | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -                |

Table 1: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Tigray and Afar Regions (Cont'd)

October  
Tikimt 2004  
1997

| P R I C E I N B I R R            |       |                         |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |           |        |                 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------|
| K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S      |       |                         |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |           |        |                 |
| ITEM                             | UNIT  | T I G R A Y             |                   |                   |                    |                   | Tigray<br>Average | A F F A R |        | Afar<br>Average |
|                                  |       | North<br>West<br>Tigray | Central<br>Tigray | Eastern<br>Tigray | Southern<br>Tigray | Western<br>Tigray |                   | Zone 1    | Zone 3 |                 |
| <b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b> |       |                         |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |           |        |                 |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....         | Lt    | -                       | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | 3.03      | 1.89   | 2.46            |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....           | Kg    | -                       | 27.78             | 21.76             | 23.54              | 26.00             | 23.67             | -         | -      | -               |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....             | Kg    | -                       | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -               |
| EGGS/LOCAL/.....                 | DOZEN | 4.61                    | 3.63              | 3.74              | 3.71               | 4.39              | 3.89              | -         | 3.00   | 3.00            |
| <b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>           |       |                         |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |           |        |                 |
| BOVINE HIDES.....                | No    | 20.00                   | -                 | -                 | 10.00              | -                 | 15.00             | -         | -      | -               |
| SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....            | No    | -                       | -                 | -                 | 21.00              | -                 | 21.00             | -         | -      | -               |
| GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....             | No    | 8.78                    | 9.48              | 9.00              | 8.67               | 4.00              | 8.38              | -         | -      | -               |
| <b>OTHERS</b>                    |       |                         |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |           |        |                 |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....     | Kg    | 2.60                    | 2.71              | -                 | -                  | 5.78              | 4.22              | -         | -      | -               |
| 'CHAT'.....                      | Kg    | -                       | -                 | -                 | 16.15              | -                 | 16.15             | -         | -      | -               |
| COFFEE BEANS.....                | Kg    | -                       | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -               |
| COFFEE WHOLE.....                | Kg    | -                       | -                 | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                 | -         | -      | -               |
| HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....         | Kg    | 21.00                   | 17.00             | 20.00             | 18.45              | 10.47             | 15.16             | -         | -      | -               |



**Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural  
Products in Rural Areas by Zone,  
Amhara Region**



Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Amhara Region

October  
Tikimt 2004  
1997

## P R I C E I N B I R R

## K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S

| ITEM                          | UNIT | A M H A R A     |                 |                |                |                |               |               |              |      |         | Amhara<br>Average |
|-------------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------|---------|-------------------|
|                               |      | North<br>Gondar | South<br>Gondar | North<br>Wello | South<br>Wello | North<br>Shewa | East<br>Gojam | West<br>Gojam | Wag<br>Hemra | Awí  | Oromiya |                   |
| <b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>       |      |                 |                 |                |                |                |               |               |              |      |         |                   |
| 'TEFF' WHITE.....             | Kg   | 2.44            | 2.43            | 2.93           | 2.35           | 2.39           | 2.35          | 2.77          | -            | -    | 2.33    | 2.40              |
| 'TEFF' MIXED.....             | Kg   | 2.27            | 2.36            | 2.36           | 2.28           | 2.30           | 2.23          | 2.25          | -            | 1.84 | 2.41    | 2.27              |
| 'TEFF' BLACK.....             | Kg   | 2.20            | 2.35            | 2.46           | 2.13           | 2.02           | 2.22          | 2.04          | 2.48         | 2.14 | 2.50    | 2.22              |
| WHEAT WHITE.....              | Kg   | 1.87            | 1.84            | -              | 1.98           | 1.63           | 1.60          | 1.59          | -            | -    | -       | 1.73              |
| WHEAT MIXED.....              | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | 1.99           | -              | 1.59          | -             | -            | -    | -       | 1.83              |
| WHEAT BLACK.....              | Kg   | -               | -               | 2.06           | 1.95           | -              | 1.65          | -             | -            | -    | -       | 1.87              |
| BARLEY WHITE.....             | Kg   | 1.76            | 1.73            | 1.63           | 1.64           | 1.48           | 1.53          | 1.45          | 2.17         | 1.37 | 2.30    | 1.63              |
| BARLEY MIXED.....             | Kg   | 1.20            | 1.21            | -              | 1.54           | 1.45           | 1.52          | 1.36          | 1.82         | 1.41 | -       | 1.44              |
| BARLEY BLACK.....             | Kg   | 1.84            | 1.53            | 2.47           | -              | 1.22           | -             | 1.13          | -            | -    | -       | 1.50              |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....        | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -       | -                 |
| 'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....       | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -       | -                 |
| MAIZE.....                    | Kg   | 1.39            | 1.57            | -              | -              | 1.14           | 1.43          | 1.56          | -            | 1.39 | 1.15    | 1.37              |
| DURRAH.....                   | Kg   | 1.94            | 1.37            | 1.93           | 1.69           | 1.35           | 1.60          | -             | -            | -    | -       | 1.49              |
| AFRICAN MILLET.....           | Kg   | 1.89            | 1.98            | -              | -              | -              | -             | 1.68          | -            | 1.50 | -       | 1.80              |
| SORGHUM YELLOW.....           | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | 1.87           | 1.28           | -             | -             | -            | -    | 1.96    | 1.57              |
| SORGHUM WHITE.....            | Kg   | 1.70            | -               | -              | 1.63           | 1.39           | -             | -             | -            | -    | 1.55    | 1.56              |
| SORGHUM RED.....              | Kg   | 1.97            | -               | 1.58           | -              | 1.36           | -             | -             | -            | -    | -       | 1.67              |
| SORGHUM MIXED.....            | Kg   | 1.55            | -               | 1.60           | 1.17           | 1.26           | -             | -             | -            | -    | 1.44    | 1.42              |
| OATS WITH COVER.....          | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -       | -                 |
| RICE /LOCAL/.....             | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -       | -                 |
| HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/..... | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -       | -                 |
| <b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>        |      |                 |                 |                |                |                |               |               |              |      |         |                   |
| HORSE BEANS.....              | Kg   | 2.24            | 1.66            | 1.71           | 1.73           | 1.75           | 1.93          | 1.73          | 1.48         | -    | -       | 1.82              |
| CHICK PEAS.....               | Kg   | -               | 1.81            | 1.99           | 1.41           | 1.65           | 1.70          | .92           | -            | 2.10 | 1.68    | 1.70              |
| PEAS WHITE.....               | Kg   | -               | -               | 3.08           | 2.34           | 2.15           | 1.65          | 1.97          | -            | -    | -       | 2.07              |
| PEAS MIXED.....               | Kg   | 1.76            | 1.98            | 1.89           | 1.70           | 2.01           | 1.80          | 2.13          | 1.60         | -    | -       | 1.85              |
| SOYA BEANS.....               | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -       | -                 |
| LENTILS.....                  | Kg   | 2.40            | 2.56            | 3.24           | 3.04           | 3.43           | 2.75          | -             | 3.02         | -    | 3.03    | 3.06              |
| HARICOT BEANS.....            | Kg   | -               | 1.01            | -              | .97            | 1.16           | 1.44          | 1.13          | -            | -    | -       | 1.12              |

Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Amhara Region (Cont'd)

October  
Tikimt 2004  
1997

## P R I C E I N B I R R

| ITEM                | UNIT | K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S |                 |                |                |                |               |               |              |      |         | Amhara<br>Average |
|---------------------|------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------|---------|-------------------|
|                     |      | A M H A R A                 |                 |                |                |                |               |               |              |      |         |                   |
|                     |      | North<br>Gondar             | South<br>Gondar | North<br>Wello | South<br>Wello | North<br>Shewa | East<br>Gojam | West<br>Gojam | Wag<br>Hemra | Awii | Oromiya |                   |
| LIMA BEANS.....     | Kg   | -                           | .52             | -              | .85            | .77            | -             | -             | -            | -    | 1.20    | .83               |
| VETCH.....          | Kg   | -                           | 1.37            | 1.66           | 1.56           | -              | 1.41          | 1.82          | -            | -    | -       | 1.52              |
| FENUGREEK.....      | Kg   | -                           | -               | 1.83           | 2.34           | -              | 1.67          | -             | -            | -    | -       | 1.86              |
| <b>OIL SEEDS</b>    |      |                             |                 |                |                |                |               |               |              |      |         |                   |
| NIGER SEED.....     | Kg   | 2.89                        | -               | -              | 4.51           | -              | -             | 3.20          | -            | -    | -       | 3.42              |
| LINSEED WHITE.....  | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | 3.60    | 3.60              |
| LINSEED BLACK.....  | Kg   | 2.50                        | 2.47            | -              | 2.71           | 2.84           | -             | 3.85          | 3.17         | -    | -       | 2.68              |
| SESAME SEED.....    | Kg   | 5.50                        | -               | -              | -              | 4.39           | 5.12          | -             | -            | -    | 3.63    | 4.52              |
| SUNFLOWER.....      | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | 2.33         | -    | -       | 2.33              |
| RAPE SEED.....      | Kg   | 1.91                        | 1.83            | 1.44           | 2.50           | 2.00           | 3.23          | 1.62          | -            | -    | -       | 2.01              |
| CASTOR BEANS.....   | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -       | -                 |
| GROUND NUTS.....    | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -       | -                 |
| <b>VEGETABLES</b>   |      |                             |                 |                |                |                |               |               |              |      |         |                   |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg   | -                           | -               | 1.25           | 1.04           | -              | -             | -             | -            | .50  | -       | .97               |
| CABBAGE.....        | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -              | -              | .64           | -             | -            | -    | -       | .64               |
| LETTUCE.....        | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -       | -                 |
| SPINACH.....        | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -       | -                 |
| CARROT.....         | Kg   | -                           | -               | .99            | -              | -              | -             | .42           | -            | -    | -       | .85               |
| TOMATO.....         | Kg   | 3.32                        | 2.50            | 5.56           | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | 1.00    | 2.86              |
| ONION.....          | Kg   | -                           | 2.07            | -              | -              | 1.39           | -             | .95           | -            | -    | -       | 1.48              |
| GARLIC.....         | Kg   | 2.61                        | 2.42            | 2.13           | -              | 1.63           | 2.49          | 1.02          | -            | -    | -       | 2.19              |
| PEPPER GREEN.....   | Kg   | 3.81                        | 2.31            | -              | 1.99           | 2.84           | -             | -             | -            | -    | -       | 2.96              |
| GREEN PEAS.....     | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -       | -                 |
| BEET ROOT.....      | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | .65           | -            | -    | -       | .65               |
| CAULIFLOWER.....    | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -       | -                 |
| PUMPKIN.....        | Kg   | .21                         | .20             | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -       | .21               |
| SUGAR CANE.....     | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -       | -                 |

Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Amhara Region (Cont'd)

October 2004  
Tikimt 1997

## P R I C E I N B I R R

## K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S

| ITEM                             | UNIT | A M H A R A     |                 |                |                |                |               |               |              |      | Amhara<br>Average |         |
|----------------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------|-------------------|---------|
|                                  |      | North<br>Gondar | South<br>Gondar | North<br>Wello | South<br>Wello | North<br>Shewa | East<br>Gojam | West<br>Gojam | Wag<br>Hemra | Awii |                   | Oromiya |
| <b>FRUITS</b>                    |      |                 |                 |                |                |                |               |               |              |      |                   |         |
| BANANA.....                      | Kg   | -               | 1.71            | -              | -              | 1.51           | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | 1.61    |
| ORANGE.....                      | Kg   | -               | -               | .96            | 1.00           | .68            | -             | -             | -            | -    | 1.36              | 1.01    |
| LEMON.....                       | Kg   | -               | 2.07            | -              | -              | .49            | -             | -             | -            | -    | .57               | 1.03    |
| MANDARINE.....                   | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | 1.00              | 1.00    |
| PAPAYA.....                      | Kg   | -               | 1.07            | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | 1.07    |
| GRAPES.....                      | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | -       |
| MANGO.....                       | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | -       |
| GUAVA.....                       | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | .47               | .47     |
| AVOCADO.....                     | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | -       |
| CITRON.....                      | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | 1.52           | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | 1.52    |
| PINE APPLE.....                  | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | -       |
| CACTUS /BELES/.....              | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | -       |
| <b>POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS</b> |      |                 |                 |                |                |                |               |               |              |      |                   |         |
| POTATO.....                      | Kg   | .47             | .53             | -              | 1.62           | .59            | .44           | .83           | -            | .90  | -                 | .79     |
| SWEET POTATO.....                | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | 1.00           | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | 1.00    |
| 'KOCHO'/UNPROCESSED/.....        | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | -       |
| 'BULA'.....                      | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | -       |
| 'GODERE'.....                    | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | -       |
| <b>SPICES</b>                    |      |                 |                 |                |                |                |               |               |              |      |                   |         |
| PEPPER WHOLE.....                | Kg   | -               | 8.00            | -              | 11.64          | -              | -             | 4.80          | -            | -    | 5.00              | 7.79    |
| GINGER /NOT DRY/.....            | Kg   | .62             | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | .62     |
| WHITE CUMIN.....                 | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | -       |
| BLACK CUMIN.....                 | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | -       |
| TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....          | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | -       |
| CARDAMON.....                    | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | -       |
| FENUGREEK.....                   | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | -              | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | -                 | -       |
| CHILLIES.....                    | Kg   | -               | -               | -              | 4.44           | -              | -             | -             | -            | -    | 4.69              | 4.66    |

Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Amhara Region (Cont'd)

October 2004  
Tikimt 1997

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S

| ITEM                      | UNIT | A M H A R A  |              |             |             |             |            |            |           |        |         | Amhara Average |      |         |
|---------------------------|------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------|---------|----------------|------|---------|
|                           |      | North Gondar | South Gondar | North Wello | South Wello | North Shewa | East Gojam | West Gojam | Wag Hemra | Awii   | Oromiya |                |      |         |
| CORIANDER.....            | Kg   | -            | -            | -           | -           | -           | -          | -          | -         | -      | -       | -              | -    |         |
| 'SENAFICH'.....           | Kg   | -            | -            | -           | -           | -           | -          | -          | -         | -      | -       | -              | -    |         |
| BASIL /DRY/.....          | Kg   | 1.06         | -            | 6.10        | 6.25        | -           | -          | -          | -         | -      | -       | -              | -    |         |
| SAVORY /DRY/.....         | Kg   | -            | -            | -           | -           | -           | -          | 2.00       | -         | -      | -       | -              | 4.66 |         |
| RUE /NOT DRY/.....        | Kg   | -            | -            | 3.82        | -           | -           | -          | -          | -         | -      | -       | -              | -    |         |
| <b>LIVESTOCK</b>          |      |              |              |             |             |             |            |            |           |        |         |                |      |         |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....     | No   | -            | 320.00       | 190.00      | -           | -           | -          | -          | -         | -      | -       | -              | -    | 236.67  |
| LAMB.....                 | No   | 112.86       | 124.42       | 75.00       | 81.03       | 70.66       | 77.00      | 92.08      | 200.00    | -      | -       | -              | -    | 90.82   |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/..... | No   | 85.00        | 115.63       | 132.67      | 92.84       | 70.50       | 108.75     | 154.29     | -         | 102.50 | -       | -              | -    | 105.93  |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/.....      | No   | 208.33       | 317.50       | -           | 170.00      | 200.00      | -          | -          | -         | 154.75 | 70.00   | -              | -    | 225.91  |
| KID.....                  | No   | 99.28        | 66.38        | 79.60       | 67.56       | 54.95       | 153.75     | 55.00      | 230.00    | -      | -       | -              | -    | 71.69   |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15Kg/.....  | No   | 149.19       | 125.71       | 115.00      | 91.36       | 72.67       | 125.00     | 77.17      | 67.00     | 73.00  | 63.00   | -              | -    | 107.19  |
| CALF/1-2Years/.....       | No   | 355.00       | 125.00       | -           | 180.00      | 300.00      | 180.00     | 185.00     | 120.00    | -      | -       | -              | -    | 234.00  |
| HEIFER/2-4Years/.....     | No   | 510.56       | 225.00       | 380.00      | 383.00      | 576.67      | 466.67     | 360.00     | -         | 452.50 | -       | -              | -    | 442.58  |
| COW/4 Years & Above/..... | No   | 769.62       | 642.00       | 447.50      | 467.27      | 425.00      | 687.50     | 466.67     | 510.00    | 498.33 | -       | -              | -    | 566.58  |
| BULL/2-4Years/.....       | No   | 566.11       | 850.00       | 470.00      | 503.40      | 636.67      | 526.50     | 470.00     | -         | 398.33 | 300.00  | -              | -    | 531.53  |
| OX/4 Years & Above/.....  | No   | 899.44       | 676.92       | 865.63      | 793.06      | 708.75      | 842.00     | 515.83     | 350.00    | 650.00 | 1101.43 | -              | -    | 771.77  |
| PULLET/LOCAL/.....        | No   | 7.66         | 6.95         | 4.64        | 5.15        | 4.38        | 16.00      | 8.17       | -         | 8.50   | 8.33    | -              | -    | 6.68    |
| HEN/LOCAL/.....           | No   | 10.53        | 9.67         | 6.95        | 7.34        | 5.50        | 12.36      | 11.50      | -         | 9.25   | 7.50    | -              | -    | 8.98    |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....      | No   | 8.67         | 7.17         | 4.29        | 5.80        | 5.29        | 6.00       | 10.00      | 3.75      | 10.00  | 4.43    | -              | -    | 6.92    |
| COCK/LOCAL/.....          | No   | 12.95        | 11.09        | 8.93        | 9.19        | 10.57       | 9.67       | 14.38      | 6.83      | 12.00  | 8.54    | -              | -    | 10.77   |
| <b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>    |      |              |              |             |             |             |            |            |           |        |         |                |      |         |
| DONKEY /MALE/.....        | No   | 401.50       | 240.00       | -           | 211.67      | 223.75      | 195.00     | 240.00     | 195.00    | -      | 350.00  | -              | -    | 266.13  |
| HORSE /MALE/.....         | No   | -            | -            | -           | -           | -           | -          | -          | -         | -      | -       | -              | -    | -       |
| MULE /MALE/.....          | No   | -            | -            | -           | 1700.00     | -           | 600.00     | 870.00     | -         | -      | -       | -              | -    | -       |
| CAMEL /MALE/.....         | No   | -            | -            | -           | -           | -           | -          | -          | -         | -      | -       | -              | -    | 1056.67 |

Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Amhara Region (Cont'd)

October 2004  
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| P R I C E I N B I R R            |       |              |              |             |             |             |            |            |           |       |         |                |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------|---------|----------------|
| K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S      |       |              |              |             |             |             |            |            |           |       |         |                |
| ITEM                             | UNIT  | A M H A R A  |              |             |             |             |            |            |           |       |         | Amhara Average |
|                                  |       | North Gondar | South Gondar | North Wello | South Wello | North Shewa | East Gojam | West Gojam | Wag Hemra | Awı   | Oromiya |                |
| <b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b> |       |              |              |             |             |             |            |            |           |       |         |                |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....         | Lt    | 1.25         | -            | -           | -           | -           | -          | -          | -         | -     | -       | 1.25           |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....           | Kg    | 16.95        | 16.03        | 23.10       | 16.03       | 22.63       | -          | 18.13      | -         | 20.89 | 23.46   | 19.59          |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....             | Kg    | -            | -            | -           | -           | -           | -          | -          | -         | -     | -       | -              |
| EGGS/LOCAL/.....                 | DOZEN | 3.86         | 3.19         | 3.57        | 3.01        | 3.25        | 3.63       | 3.27       | 2.56      | 2.86  | 3.36    | 3.31           |
| <b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>           |       |              |              |             |             |             |            |            |           |       |         |                |
| BOVINE HIDES.....                | No    | 14.25        | 26.14        | -           | -           | 20.00       | -          | -          | 20.00     | -     | -       | 21.54          |
| SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....            | No    | -            | 35.00        | -           | -           | -           | -          | -          | -         | -     | -       | 35.00          |
| GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....             | No    | 8.00         | 11.56        | 11.40       | 11.88       | 7.00        | 12.00      | -          | 10.50     | -     | -       | 10.67          |
| <b>OTHERS</b>                    |       |              |              |             |             |             |            |            |           |       |         |                |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....     | Kg    | 2.00         | 1.75         | 2.78        | 3.23        | 1.97        | 2.70       | 2.53       | -         | .94   | -       | 2.33           |
| 'CHAT'.....                      | Kg    | 4.72         | -            | 12.50       | 1.67        | .45         | -          | -          | -         | -     | 7.36    | 4.54           |
| COFFEE BEANS.....                | Kg    | -            | -            | -           | -           | -           | -          | -          | -         | -     | -       | -              |
| COFFEE WHOLE.....                | Kg    | -            | -            | -           | 8.50        | 7.74        | -          | -          | -         | -     | -       | 8.25           |
| HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....         | Kg    | 7.24         | 8.90         | 13.00       | 7.45        | 10.06       | -          | 7.33       | 12.50     | -     | 17.58   | 9.67           |



**Table 3: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural  
Products in Rural Areas by Zone,  
Oromiya Region**



Table 3: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region

October  
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1997

## P R I C E I N B I R R

| ITEM                       | UNIT | K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S |                 |                |       |               |                |               |       |                 |                 |      |        |                        | Oromiya<br>Average |
|----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|------|--------|------------------------|--------------------|
|                            |      | O R O M I Y A               |                 |                |       |               |                |               |       |                 |                 |      |        |                        |                    |
|                            |      | West<br>Wellega             | East<br>Wellega | Illu-<br>babor | Jimma | West<br>Shewa | North<br>Shewa | East<br>Shewa | Arssi | West<br>Harerge | East<br>Harerge | Bale | Borena | North<br>West<br>Shewa |                    |
| <b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>    |      |                             |                 |                |       |               |                |               |       |                 |                 |      |        |                        |                    |
| 'TEFF' WHITE.....          | Kg   | 2.22                        | 1.94            | -              | 1.79  | 2.31          | 2.26           | 2.55          | 2.56  | -               | -               | 2.14 | 2.31   | 2.57                   | 2.32               |
| 'TEFF' MIXED.....          | Kg   | 2.26                        | 1.73            | 1.82           | 1.74  | 2.13          | 2.27           | 2.51          | 2.21  | -               | -               | 1.62 | 2.09   | 2.21                   | 1.97               |
| 'TEFF' BLACK.....          | Kg   | 2.27                        | 1.56            | 1.60           | -     | 1.99          | 2.05           | 2.08          | 2.12  | -               | -               | 1.65 | -      | 1.95                   | 1.84               |
| WHEAT WHITE.....           | Kg   | 1.67                        | 1.08            | -              | 1.82  | 1.57          | 1.95           | 1.46          | 1.56  | -               | -               | 1.43 | 1.39   | 1.43                   | 1.52               |
| WHEAT MIXED.....           | Kg   | 1.55                        | 1.64            | 1.67           | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | 1.62               |
| WHEAT BLACK.....           | Kg   | -                           | 1.26            | -              | -     | -             | 2.16           | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | 1.75                   | 1.58               |
| BARLEY WHITE.....          | Kg   | 1.20                        | 1.67            | -              | 1.10  | 1.37          | 1.40           | 1.08          | 1.09  | -               | -               | 1.11 | 2.73   | .71                    | 1.23               |
| BARLEY MIXED.....          | Kg   | 1.90                        | 1.17            | 1.30           | 1.14  | -             | 1.20           | -             | 1.03  | -               | -               | 1.20 | -      | -                      | 1.26               |
| BARLEY BLACK.....          | Kg   | 1.48                        | .96             | -              | 1.05  | .89           | 1.29           | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | 1.22               |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....     | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | 1.33  | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | 1.33               |
| 'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....    | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | 1.00 | -      | -                      | 1.00               |
| MAIZE.....                 | Kg   | .93                         | .89             | .97            | .88   | 1.06          | 1.25           | 1.12          | .99   | .85             | .91             | 1.19 | 1.11   | 1.31                   | .99                |
| DURRAH.....                | Kg   | 1.23                        | .94             | -              | -     | 1.10          | 1.69           | 1.10          | 1.11  | 1.00            | -               | .97  | -      | -                      | 1.09               |
| AFRICAN MILLET.....        | Kg   | 1.33                        | 1.16            | 1.06           | -     | 3.57          | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | 1.39               |
| SORGHUM YELLOW.....        | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -     | -             | 1.33           | -             | 1.23  | 1.01            | -               | -    | -      | -                      | 1.17               |
| SORGHUM WHITE.....         | Kg   | 1.26                        | 1.03            | 1.00           | -     | 1.38          | 1.61           | -             | 1.54  | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | 1.29               |
| SORGHUM RED.....           | Kg   | 1.02                        | -               | 1.11           | 1.02  | .99           | -              | -             | 1.10  | .93             | 1.10            | 1.14 | -      | 1.18                   | 1.05               |
| SORGHUM MIXED.....         | Kg   | .79                         | -               | 1.43           | -     | 1.07          | -              | -             | -     | .85             | -               | -    | -      | -                      | .95                |
| OATS WITH COVER.....       | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -     | 2.00          | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | 1.33 | -      | -                      | 1.46               |
| RICE /LOCAL/.....          | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | -                  |
| HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/.. | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | -                  |
| <b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>     |      |                             |                 |                |       |               |                |               |       |                 |                 |      |        |                        |                    |
| HORSE BEANS.....           | Kg   | 1.74                        | 1.71            | 2.56           | 1.72  | 1.47          | 1.73           | 1.54          | -     | -               | -               | 2.00 | -      | 1.66                   | 1.77               |
| CHICK PEAS.....            | Kg   | 4.00                        | -               | -              | -     | 1.67          | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | 1.49 | -      | 2.00                   | 2.29               |
| PEAS WHITE.....            | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | 2.42          | 2.00  | -               | -               | 2.33 | -      | 1.88                   | 2.19               |
| PEAS MIXED.....            | Kg   | 2.50                        | 2.33            | 2.63           | -     | 1.99          | 2.00           | 1.80          | -     | -               | -               | 1.79 | -      | -                      | 2.23               |
| SOYA BEANS.....            | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | -                  |
| LENTILS.....               | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -     | -             | 3.26           | -             | -     | -               | -               | 1.96 | -      | -                      | 2.45               |

Table 3: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

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## P R I C E I N B I R R

|                     |      | K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S |                 |                |       |               |                |               |       |                 |                 |      |        |                        | Oromiya<br>Average |
|---------------------|------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|------|--------|------------------------|--------------------|
|                     |      | O R O M I Y A               |                 |                |       |               |                |               |       |                 |                 |      |        |                        |                    |
| ITEM                | UNIT | West<br>Wellega             | East<br>Wellega | Illu-<br>babor | Jimma | West<br>Shewa | North<br>Shewa | East<br>Shewa | Arssi | West<br>Harerge | East<br>Harerge | Bale | Borena | North<br>West<br>Shewa |                    |
| HARICOT BEANS.....  | Kg   | 1.19                        | 1.30            | .80            | -     | 1.11          | -              | 1.15          | 1.21  | 1.23            | -               | 1.06 | -      | .79                    | 1.17               |
| LIMA BEANS.....     | Kg   | 1.38                        | 1.17            | -              | 1.49  | -             | -              | -             | -     | 1.23            | .90             | -    | 2.04   | .66                    | 1.24               |
| VETCH.....          | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -     | -             | 1.51           | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | 1.60                   | 1.57               |
| FENUGREEK.....      | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | 1.45  | -               | -               | 1.34 | -      | 2.00                   | 1.48               |
| <b>OIL SEEDS</b>    |      |                             |                 |                |       |               |                |               |       |                 |                 |      |        |                        |                    |
| NIGER SEED.....     | Kg   | -                           | 3.09            | -              | 2.63  | 4.55          | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | 3.13                   | 3.40               |
| LINSEED WHITE.....  | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -     | 2.59          | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | 1.50                   | 2.05               |
| LINSEED BLACK.....  | Kg   | -                           | 4.11            | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | 2.89  | -               | -               | 3.00 | -      | 2.50                   | 3.16               |
| SESAME SEED.....    | Kg   | -                           | 5.22            | -              | -     | 4.17          | -              | -             | -     | 3.06            | -               | -    | -      | -                      | 4.82               |
| SUNFLOWER.....      | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | -                  |
| RAPE SEED.....      | Kg   | 2.84                        | -               | .90            | -     | -             | -              | -             | 2.13  | 2.50            | 1.19            | 2.30 | 4.78   | 1.54                   | 2.46               |
| CASTOR BEANS.....   | Kg   | 1.45                        | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | 1.03  | 1.29            | 3.54            | 1.62 | -      | -                      | 1.74               |
| GROUND NUTS.....    | Kg   | -                           | 4.77            | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | 4.77               |
| <b>VEGETABLES</b>   |      |                             |                 |                |       |               |                |               |       |                 |                 |      |        |                        |                    |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg   | .38                         | -               | .45            | .32   | .66           | -              | .40           | .33   | -               | -               | .66  | .32    | .62                    | .44                |
| CABBAGE.....        | Kg   | .50                         | -               | .45            | .35   | .53           | -              | -             | .21   | 3.13            | -               | -    | -      | .80                    | .57                |
| LETTUCE.....        | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | -                  |
| SPINACH.....        | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | 1.00                   | 1.00               |
| CARROT.....         | Kg   | .32                         | 1.57            | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | .64   | -               | -               | .52  | -      | .69                    | .76                |
| TOMATO.....         | Kg   | -                           | -               | .69            | .43   | -             | -              | .53           | .96   | .70             | .86             | 1.50 | -      | -                      | .96                |
| ONION.....          | Kg   | 2.52                        | 4.17            | 1.54           | -     | 1.47          | -              | .60           | .99   | 1.12            | 1.08            | 1.16 | -      | 3.50                   | 1.57               |
| GARLIC.....         | Kg   | 5.58                        | 2.34            | 3.10           | -     | 2.60          | -              | -             | 2.67  | -               | 2.59            | 1.20 | -      | .95                    | 2.97               |
| PEPPER GREEN.....   | Kg   | 1.08                        | 1.87            | 1.64           | 1.04  | 1.30          | 2.33           | 1.39          | -     | 2.03            | -               | 1.52 | .60    | 2.99                   | 1.59               |
| GREEN PEAS.....     | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | -                  |
| BEEF ROOT.....      | Kg   | .88                         | .89             | .52            | .55   | .78           | -              | -             | .46   | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | .71                |
| CAULIFLOWER.....    | Kg   | -                           | -               | -              | -     | -             | 1.12           | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | 1.12               |
| PUMPKIN.....        | Kg   | .59                         | .29             | -              | .20   | .25           | 1.41           | -             | .19   | .32             | .26             | .42  | -      | .32                    | .40                |
| SUGAR CANE.....     | Kg   | .37                         | .36             | .28            | .23   | .36           | -              | .50           | .32   | .39             | -               | .39  | .24    | -                      | .35                |

Table 3: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

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## P R I C E   I N   B I R R

## K I L L I L   A N D   Z O N E S

## O R O M I Y A

| ITEM                             | UNIT | K I L L I L   A N D   Z O N E S |                 |                |       |               |                |               |       |                 |                 |      |        | North<br>West<br>Shewa | Oromiya<br>Average |
|----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|------|--------|------------------------|--------------------|
|                                  |      | West<br>Wellega                 | East<br>Wellega | Illu-<br>babor | Jimma | West<br>Shewa | North<br>Shewa | East<br>Shewa | Arssi | West<br>Harerge | East<br>Harerge | Bale | Borena |                        |                    |
| <b>FRUITS</b>                    |      |                                 |                 |                |       |               |                |               |       |                 |                 |      |        |                        |                    |
| BANANA.....                      | Kg   | .48                             | .59             | .46            | .93   | 2.10          | 1.50           | -             | .69   | 1.06            | 1.31            | 1.02 | -      | 2.02                   | .81                |
| ORANGE.....                      | Kg   | .45                             | -               | -              | .22   | -             | 1.00           | -             | .18   | -               | -               | .88  | -      | -                      | .47                |
| LEMON.....                       | Kg   | .50                             | .49             | -              | .29   | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | .42                |
| MANDARINE.....                   | Kg   | -                               | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | .81           | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | .81                |
| PAPAYA.....                      | Kg   | .76                             | -               | -              | .19   | -             | -              | -             | .37   | -               | -               | .69  | -      | -                      | .58                |
| GRAPES.....                      | Kg   | -                               | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | -                  |
| MANGO.....                       | Kg   | -                               | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | -                  |
| GUAVA.....                       | Kg   | .45                             | -               | -              | .37   | -             | -              | 2.25          | .41   | .56             | -               | .70  | -      | -                      | .60                |
| AVOCADO.....                     | Kg   | -                               | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | -                  |
| CITRON.....                      | Kg   | -                               | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | -                  |
| PINE APPLE.....                  | Kg   | -                               | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | -                  |
| CACTUS /BELES/.....              | Kg   | -                               | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | -                  |
| <b>POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS</b> |      |                                 |                 |                |       |               |                |               |       |                 |                 |      |        |                        |                    |
| POTATO.....                      | Kg   | .85                             | .71             | -              | -     | 1.29          | -              | .41           | .79   | 1.05            | .70             | .37  | -      | -                      | .67                |
| SWEET POTATO.....                | Kg   | .64                             | .86             | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | .51             | .30             | .84  | -      | -                      | .66                |
| 'KOCHO'/UNPROCESSED/.....        | Kg   | -                               | -               | -              | .15   | .71           | -              | -             | -     | -               | .37             | .52  | .29    | .42                    |                    |
| 'BULA'.....                      | Kg   | -                               | -               | -              | -     | .96           | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | .96                    |                    |
| 'GODERE'.....                    | Kg   | -                               | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      |                    |
| <b>SPICES</b>                    |      |                                 |                 |                |       |               |                |               |       |                 |                 |      |        |                        |                    |
| PEPPER WHOLE.....                | Kg   | 5.08                            | -               | -              | -     | 10.00         | -              | 8.00          | 8.20  | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | 6.46               |
| GINGER /NOT DRY/.....            | Kg   | 1.63                            | 1.92            | 1.86           | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | 1.71               |
| WHITE CUMIN.....                 | Kg   | -                               | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | -                  |
| BLACK CUMIN.....                 | Kg   | -                               | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | 4.24  | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | 4.25               |
| TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....          | Kg   | 2.90                            | -               | .69            | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | 4.27 | -      | -                      | 2.35               |
| CARDAMON.....                    | Kg   | -                               | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | -                  |
| FENUGREEK.....                   | Kg   | -                               | -               | -              | -     | -             | -              | -             | -     | -               | -               | -    | -      | -                      | -                  |

Table 3: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

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|                           |      | PRICE IN BIRR    |              |            |        |            |             |            |        |              |              |         |         |                  |                 |   |        |
|---------------------------|------|------------------|--------------|------------|--------|------------|-------------|------------|--------|--------------|--------------|---------|---------|------------------|-----------------|---|--------|
|                           |      | KILLIL AND ZONES |              |            |        |            |             |            |        |              |              |         |         |                  |                 |   |        |
| ITEM                      | UNIT | O R O M I Y A    |              |            |        |            |             |            |        |              |              |         |         |                  | Oromiya Average |   |        |
|                           |      | West Wellega     | East Wellega | Illu-babor | Jimma  | West Shewa | North Shewa | East Shewa | Arssi  | West Harerge | East Harerge | Bale    | Borena  | North West Shewa |                 |   |        |
| CHILLIES.....             | Kg   | 3.10             | 12.50        | -          | -      | -          | -           | -          | -      | -            | -            | -       | -       | -                | -               | - | 5.45   |
| CORIANDER.....            | Kg   | 21.11            | -            | -          | -      | -          | -           | -          | -      | -            | -            | -       | -       | -                | -               | - | 21.11  |
| 'SENAFICH'.....           | Kg   | -                | -            | -          | -      | -          | -           | -          | -      | -            | -            | -       | -       | -                | -               | - | -      |
| BASIL /DRY/.....          | Kg   | -                | -            | -          | -      | -          | -           | -          | -      | -            | -            | -       | -       | -                | -               | - | -      |
| SAVORY /DRY/.....         | Kg   | -                | -            | -          | -      | -          | -           | -          | -      | -            | -            | -       | -       | -                | -               | - | -      |
| RUE /NOT DRY/.....        | Kg   | -                | -            | -          | -      | -          | -           | -          | -      | -            | -            | 10.61   | -       | -                | -               | - | 10.61  |
|                           |      |                  |              |            |        |            |             |            |        |              |              |         | .91     |                  | 3.00            |   | 1.96   |
| <b>LIVESTOCK</b>          |      |                  |              |            |        |            |             |            |        |              |              |         |         |                  |                 |   |        |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....     | No   | 186.50           | 280.00       | 193.33     | 120.00 | 164.00     | -           | 140.00     | 210.00 | -            | -            | 195.08  | 195.00  | -                | -               | - | 184.27 |
| LAMB.....                 | No   | 108.26           | 94.83        | 86.38      | 65.00  | 91.53      | 86.80       | 81.88      | 115.40 | 126.67       | -            | 86.83   | 60.00   | 84.17            | -               | - | 95.22  |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/..... | No   | 122.33           | 85.29        | 78.64      | 88.33  | 82.44      | 94.50       | 110.63     | 90.28  | 76.67        | 203.33       | 62.19   | 70.75   | 87.50            | -               | - | 91.96  |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/.....      | No   | 85.00            | 200.00       | -          | 150.00 | 135.00     | 297.67      | 125.00     | 276.67 | 292.50       | 130.00       | 205.00  | 165.00  | -                | -               | - | 200.32 |
| KID.....                  | No   | 64.09            | 83.33        | 66.00      | 66.50  | 78.13      | 82.00       | 68.70      | 85.16  | 100.83       | 113.33       | 71.56   | 78.43   | 50.75            | -               | - | 76.07  |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15Kg/.....  | No   | 62.17            | 56.50        | 42.50      | 65.00  | 63.00      | 120.00      | 81.88      | 70.91  | 106.43       | 87.86        | 72.67   | 70.00   | 67.50            | -               | - | 74.63  |
| CALF/1-2Years/.....       | No   | 279.00           | 205.00       | 390.00     | -      | 161.25     | 210.00      | 210.00     | 286.67 | 200.00       | 260.00       | 183.33  | 235.00  | 130.00           | -               | - | 216.63 |
| HEIFER/2-4Years/.....     | No   | 382.38           | 331.82       | 387.20     | 250.00 | 300.00     | 280.00      | 290.00     | 345.00 | 562.00       | 350.00       | 318.05  | 525.00  | 260.00           | -               | - | 354.97 |
| COW/4 Years & Above/..... | No   | 538.89           | 372.86       | 547.50     | 377.50 | 537.14     | 465.00      | 570.00     | 570.64 | 708.33       | 600.00       | 448.59  | 512.00  | 531.67           | -               | - | 502.97 |
| BULL/2-4Years/.....       | No   | 412.08           | 370.00       | 407.14     | 370.00 | 371.00     | 309.00      | 441.43     | 374.17 | 852.00       | 500.00       | 404.22  | 455.00  | 540.00           | -               | - | 417.37 |
| OX/4 Years & Above/.....  | No   | 676.10           | 713.46       | 743.00     | 750.77 | 755.71     | 795.45      | 754.00     | 948.21 | 1690.63      | 1366.67      | 713.27  | 1280.00 | 658.00           | -               | - | 883.46 |
| PULLET/LOCAL/.....        | No   | 7.07             | 5.88         | 6.25       | 4.75   | 7.78       | 6.06        | 4.81       | 5.94   | 3.10         | -            | 3.48    | 3.25    | 5.96             | -               | - | 5.54   |
| HEN/LOCAL/.....           | No   | 10.44            | 8.96         | 8.50       | 6.25   | 8.66       | 9.12        | 7.25       | 6.52   | 4.60         | 4.17         | 5.10    | 5.25    | 9.12             | -               | - | 7.85   |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....      | No   | 8.99             | 6.13         | 9.00       | 5.50   | 7.13       | 8.29        | 6.25       | 7.48   | 4.83         | 4.58         | 5.44    | 12.00   | 8.75             | -               | - | 7.26   |
| COCK/LOCAL/.....          | No   | 15.80            | 12.95        | 12.67      | 11.00  | 13.36      | 14.07       | 11.13      | 9.62   | 6.80         | 7.25         | 7.97    | 12.64   | 13.14            | -               | - | 12.21  |
| <b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>    |      |                  |              |            |        |            |             |            |        |              |              |         |         |                  |                 |   |        |
| DONKEY /MALE/.....        | No   | 359.00           | 350.00       | 443.33     | -      | 175.00     | 270.00      | 325.00     | -      | 335.00       | 437.50       | 266.25  | -       | 280.00           | -               | - | 326.55 |
| HORSE /MALE/.....         | No   | -                | -            | 433.33     | 402.50 | -          | 600.00      | -          | 775.00 | -            | -            | 700.00  | -       | -                | -               | - | 567.24 |
| MULE /MALE/.....          | No   | -                | -            | -          | 810.00 | 1050.00    | -           | -          | -      | -            | -            | 1050.00 | -       | -                | -               | - | 954.00 |
| CAMEL /MALE/.....         | No   | -                | -            | -          | -      | -          | -           | 600.00     | -      | -            | -            | -       | -       | -                | -               | - | 600.00 |

Table 3: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

October  
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## P R I C E I N B I R R

## K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S

## O R O M I Y A

| ITEM                             | UNIT  | O R O M I Y A   |                 |                |       |               |                |               |       |                 |                 |       |        |                        | Oromiya<br>Average |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|--------|------------------------|--------------------|
|                                  |       | West<br>Wellega | East<br>Wellega | Illu-<br>babor | Jimma | West<br>Shewa | North<br>Shewa | East<br>Shewa | Arssi | West<br>Harerge | East<br>Harerge | Bale  | Borena | North<br>West<br>Shewa |                    |
| <b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b> |       |                 |                 |                |       |               |                |               |       |                 |                 |       |        |                        |                    |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....         | Lt    | -               | -               | -              | 1.52  | 1.53          | -              | -             | 2.38  | 2.09            | 2.34            | 2.18  | 1.88   | -                      | 2.21               |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....           | Kg    | 20.05           | 20.88           | 21.36          | 18.96 | 23.74         | 27.55          | 25.49         | 24.97 | 23.98           | 27.78           | 22.37 | 25.34  | 27.47                  | 22.90              |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....             | Kg    | -               | -               | 1.35           | 1.87  | 4.38          | 3.48           | 3.33          | -     | -               | -               | -     | -      | -                      | 2.55               |
| EGGS/LOCAL/.....                 | DOZEN | 4.24            | 3.86            | 3.33           | 3.28  | 3.46          | 3.84           | 3.47          | 3.23  | 3.22            | 3.40            | 2.51  | 3.53   | 3.82                   | 3.48               |
| <b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>           |       |                 |                 |                |       |               |                |               |       |                 |                 |       |        |                        |                    |
| BOVINE HIDES.....                | No    | -               | -               | -              | -     | 12.67         | 19.00          | -             | -     | -               | -               | -     | -      | -                      | 16.89              |
| SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....            | No    | -               | -               | -              | 29.00 | 24.00         | 36.36          | -             | -     | -               | -               | -     | -      | -                      | 33.18              |
| GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....             | No    | -               | -               | -              | 6.67  | 12.33         | 10.75          | 3.00          | -     | 6.50            | -               | -     | 3.00   | 8.00                   | 8.13               |
| <b>OTHERS</b>                    |       |                 |                 |                |       |               |                |               |       |                 |                 |       |        |                        |                    |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/...       | Kg    | -               | -               | -              | -     | 1.31          | -              | -             | 2.11  | -               | -               | 2.24  | -      | -                      | 1.84               |
| 'CHAT'.....                      | Kg    | 4.72            | -               | 3.67           | 2.77  | -             | -              | -             | 2.99  | 1.82            | 8.42            | 5.99  | -      | 1.56                   | 4.48               |
| COFFEE BEANS.....                | Kg    | -               | 9.67            | -              | 7.88  | -             | -              | -             | -     | 14.11           | 11.99           | -     | -      | -                      | 11.11              |
| COFFEE WHOLE.....                | Kg    | 3.86            | 4.32            | 3.77           | 4.55  | -             | -              | -             | 1.37  | 3.81            | -               | 2.85  | -      | -                      | 3.59               |
| HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....         | Kg    | 8.50            | -               | -              | -     | 16.90         | 15.75          | 12.00         | 11.15 | 13.00           | -               | 7.39  | 8.15   | 14.92                  | 10.90              |



**Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural  
Products in Rural Areas by Zone,  
Somali and Benishangul Gumuz Regions**



Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Somale and Benishangul-Gumuz Regions

October  
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1997

| PRICE IN BIRR                 |      |             |          |       |                   |                                   |       |         |                                  |
|-------------------------------|------|-------------|----------|-------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|----------------------------------|
| K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S   |      |             |          |       |                   |                                   |       |         |                                  |
| ITEM                          | UNIT | S O M A L I |          |       | Somali<br>Average | B E N I S H A N G U L - G U M U Z |       |         | Benishangul<br>-Gumuz<br>Average |
|                               |      | Shinile     | Jig Jiga | Liben |                   | Metekel                           | Asosa | Kamashi |                                  |
| <b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>       |      |             |          |       |                   |                                   |       |         |                                  |
| 'TEFF' WHITE.....             | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | 2.40                              | -     | 1.85    | 2.07                             |
| 'TEFF' MIXED.....             | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | 2.17                              | 2.66  | 1.92    | 2.17                             |
| 'TEFF' BLACK.....             | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | 2.55                              | -     | 1.38    | 2.32                             |
| WHEAT WHITE.....              | Kg   | -           | 2.22     | -     | 2.22              | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| WHEAT MIXED.....              | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | 2.29                              | -     | -       | 2.29                             |
| WHEAT BLACK.....              | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| BARLEY WHITE.....             | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| BARLEY MIXED.....             | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| BARLEY BLACK.....             | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....        | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| 'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....       | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| MAIZE.....                    | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | .94                               | 1.23  | .65     | .78                              |
| DURRAH.....                   | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| AFRICAN MILLET.....           | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | 1.33                              | -     | .90     | 1.19                             |
| SORGHUM YELLOW.....           | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| SORGHUM WHITE.....            | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | 1.41                              | 1.91  | -       | 1.64                             |
| SORGHUM RED.....              | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| SORGHUM MIXED.....            | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | 1.81  | 1.00    | 1.69                             |
| OATS WITH COVER.....          | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | 2.78                              | -     | -       | 2.78                             |
| RICE /LOCAL/.....             | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | .90                               | -     | -       | .90                              |
| HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/..... | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| <b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>        |      |             |          |       |                   |                                   |       |         |                                  |
| HORSE BEANS.....              | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| CHICK PEAS.....               | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | 2.53                              | -     | -       | 2.53                             |
| PEAS WHITE.....               | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| PEAS MIXED.....               | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| SOYA BEANS.....               | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| LENTILS.....                  | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| HARICOT BEANS.....            | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | 1.47                              | 1.01  | 1.52    | 1.31                             |

Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Somale and Benishangul-Gumuz Regions (Cont'd)

October  
Tikimt2004  
1997

## P R I C E   I N   B I R R

|                     |      | K I L L I L   A N D   Z O N E S |          |       |                   |                                   |       |         |                                  |
|---------------------|------|---------------------------------|----------|-------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|----------------------------------|
| ITEM                | UNIT | S O M A L I                     |          |       | Somali<br>Average | B E N I S H A N G U L - G U M U Z |       |         | Benishangul<br>-Gumuz<br>Average |
|                     |      | Shinile                         | Jig Jiga | Liben |                   | Metekel                           | Asosa | Kamashi |                                  |
| LIMA BEANS.....     | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | 2.83                              | 2.08  | 1.53    | 2.16                             |
| VETCH.....          | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| FENUGREEK.....      | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| <b>OIL SEEDS</b>    |      |                                 |          |       |                   |                                   |       |         |                                  |
| NIGER SEED.....     | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | 3.33                              | -     | -       | 3.33                             |
| LINSEED WHITE.....  | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| LINSEED BLACK.....  | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| SESAME SEED.....    | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | 3.44                              | 3.71  | 4.01    | 3.77                             |
| SUNFLOWER.....      | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| RAPE SEED.....      | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | 1.19    | 1.19                             |
| CASTOR BEANS.....   | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | 5.07  | -       | 5.07                             |
| GROUND NUTS.....    | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | 3.50                              | -     | -       | 3.50                             |
| <b>VEGETABLES</b>   |      |                                 |          |       |                   |                                   |       |         |                                  |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | .37   | -       | .37                              |
| CABBAGE.....        | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| LETTUCE.....        | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| SPINACH.....        | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| CARROT.....         | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| TOMATO.....         | Kg   | -                               | 1.16     | -     | 1.16              | 2.25                              | 1.43  | -       | 1.62                             |
| ONION.....          | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | 1.97  | -       | 1.97                             |
| GARLIC.....         | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | 2.13                              | -     | -       | 2.13                             |
| PEPPER GREEN.....   | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | .83   | .77     | .81                              |
| GREEN PEAS.....     | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| BEEF ROOT.....      | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| CAULIFLOWER.....    | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| PUMPKIN.....        | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | 1.19                              | .23   | .31     | .49                              |
| SUGAR CANE.....     | Kg   | -                               | -        | -     | -                 | .38                               | -     | -       | .38                              |

Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Somale and Benishangul-Gumuz Regions (Cont'd)

October  
Tikimt 2004  
1997

| PRICE IN BIRR                    |      |             |          |       |                   |                                   |       |         |                                  |
|----------------------------------|------|-------------|----------|-------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|----------------------------------|
| K I L L I L L A N D Z O N E S    |      |             |          |       |                   |                                   |       |         |                                  |
| ITEM                             | UNIT | S O M A L I |          |       | Somali<br>Average | B E N I S H A N G U L - G U M U Z |       |         | Benishangul<br>-Gumuz<br>Average |
|                                  |      | Shinile     | Jig Jiga | Liben |                   | Metekel                           | Asosa | Kamashi |                                  |
| <b>FRUITS</b>                    |      |             |          |       |                   |                                   |       |         |                                  |
| BANANA.....                      | Kg   | -           | -        | 1.29  | 1.29              | 1.00                              | .79   | .59     | .71                              |
| ORANGE.....                      | Kg   | 1.05        | -        | -     | 1.05              | -                                 | .83   | -       | .83                              |
| LEMON.....                       | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | .86   | 1.11    | .96                              |
| MANDARINE.....                   | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| PAPAYA.....                      | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| GRAPES.....                      | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| MANGO.....                       | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| GUAVA.....                       | Kg   | -           | 1.04     | -     | 1.04              | -                                 | 1.90  | -       | 1.90                             |
| AVOCADO.....                     | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| CITRON.....                      | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| PINE APPLE.....                  | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| CACTUS /BELES/.....              | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| <b>POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS</b> |      |             |          |       |                   |                                   |       |         |                                  |
| POTATO.....                      | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | .94                               | -     | -       | .94                              |
| SWEET POTATO.....                | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | .68   | 1.03    | .76                              |
| 'KOCHO'/UNPROCESSED/.....        | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| 'BULA'.....                      | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| 'GODERE'.....                    | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| <b>SPICES</b>                    |      |             |          |       |                   |                                   |       |         |                                  |
| PEPPER WHOLE.....                | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | 6.50  | 8.27    | 7.83                             |
| GINGER /NOT DRY/.....            | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| WHITE CUMIN.....                 | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| BLACK CUMIN.....                 | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....          | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| CARDAMON.....                    | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| FENUGREEK.....                   | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | 6.25                              | 9.98  | 8.33    | 8.63                             |
| CHILLIES.....                    | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |

Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Somale and Benishangul-Gumuz Regions (Cont'd)

 October  
Tikimt 2004  
1997

| P R I C E I N B I R R       |      |             |          |       |                   |                                   |        |         |                                  |
|-----------------------------|------|-------------|----------|-------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------------|
| K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S |      |             |          |       |                   |                                   |        |         |                                  |
| ITEM                        | UNIT | S O M A L I |          |       | Somali<br>Average | B E N I S H A N G U L - G U M U Z |        |         | Benishangul<br>-Gumuz<br>Average |
|                             |      | Shinile     | Jig Jiga | Liben |                   | Metekel                           | Asosa  | Kamashi |                                  |
| CORIANDER.....              | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -      | -       | -                                |
| 'SENAFICH'.....             | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -      | -       | -                                |
| BASIL /DRY/.....            | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -      | -       | -                                |
| SAVORY /DRY/.....           | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -      | -       | -                                |
| RUE /NOT DRY/.....          | Kg   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -      | -       | -                                |
| <b>LIVESTOCK</b>            |      |             |          |       |                   |                                   |        |         |                                  |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....       | No   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | 185.00                            | -      | -       | 185.00                           |
| LAMB.....                   | No   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | 140.00                            | -      | 60.00   | 100.00                           |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/.....   | No   | -           | 316.67   | 60.00 | 252.50            | 185.00                            | -      | -       | 185.00                           |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/.....        | No   | 200.00      | 183.33   | -     | 187.50            | -                                 | 226.25 | -       | 226.25                           |
| KID.....                    | No   | 60.00       | 130.00   | -     | 95.00             | 95.43                             | 89.17  | -       | 92.54                            |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15Kg/.....    | No   | -           | 108.75   | 68.00 | 100.60            | 150.00                            | 84.17  | 127.50  | 101.11                           |
| CALF/1-2Years/.....         | No   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | 260.00 | -       | 260.00                           |
| HEIFER/2-4Years/.....       | No   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | 465.00 | -       | 465.00                           |
| COW/4 Years & Above/.....   | No   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | 765.00                            | 680.00 | -       | 722.50                           |
| BULL/2-4Years/.....         | No   | -           | 900.00   | -     | 900.00            | 655.00                            | 495.00 | 535.00  | 561.67                           |
| OX/4 Years & Above/.....    | No   | -           | 1900.00  | -     | 1900.00           | 800.00                            | -      | 696.00  | 713.33                           |
| PULLET/LOCAL/.....          | No   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | 7.18                              | 7.11   | 8.20    | 7.36                             |
| HEN/LOCAL/.....             | No   | -           | 6.00     | -     | 6.00              | 12.75                             | 12.11  | 10.08   | 11.71                            |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....        | No   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | 12.08                             | 9.10   | 9.38    | 10.05                            |
| COCK/LOCAL/.....            | No   | 6.00        | 8.13     | 6.00  | 7.21              | 13.70                             | 15.25  | 17.20   | 15.33                            |
| <b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>      |      |             |          |       |                   |                                   |        |         |                                  |
| DONKEY /MALE/.....          | No   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -      | 410.00  | 410.00                           |
| HORSE /MALE/.....           | No   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -      | -       | -                                |
| MULE /MALE/.....            | No   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -      | -       | -                                |
| CAMEL /MALE/.....           | No   | -           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -      | -       | -                                |

Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Somale and Benishangul-Gumuz Regions (Cont'd)

October  
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1997

## P R I C E I N B I R R

|                                  |       | K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S |          |       |                   |                                   |       |         |                                  |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|----------|-------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|----------------------------------|
| ITEM                             | UNIT  | S O M A L I                 |          |       | Somali<br>Average | B E N I S H A N G U L - G U M U Z |       |         | Benishangul<br>-Gumuz<br>Average |
|                                  |       | Shinile                     | Jig Jiga | Liben |                   | Metekel                           | Asosa | Kamashi |                                  |
| <b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b> |       |                             |          |       |                   |                                   |       |         |                                  |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....         | Lt    | 2.99                        | 3.12     | 2.66  | 3.00              | 1.14                              | 2.19  | -       | 1.67                             |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....           | Kg    | -                           | -        | -     | -                 | 18.33                             | 19.89 | 19.03   | 19.00                            |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....             | Kg    | -                           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| EGGS/LOCAL/.....                 | DOZEN | 3.50                        | 3.37     | -     | 3.41              | 4.10                              | 4.79  | 4.93    | 4.57                             |
| <b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>           |       |                             |          |       |                   |                                   |       |         |                                  |
| BOVINE HIDES.....                | No    | -                           | -        | -     | -                 | 12.50                             | -     | -       | 12.50                            |
| SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....            | No    | -                           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....             | No    | -                           | -        | 2.00  | 2.00              | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| <b>OTHERS</b>                    |       |                             |          |       |                   |                                   |       |         |                                  |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....     | Kg    | -                           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| 'CHAT'.....                      | Kg    | -                           | 5.19     | -     | 5.19              | -                                 | 3.98  | -       | 3.98                             |
| COFFEE BEANS.....                | Kg    | -                           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| COFFEE WHOLE.....                | Kg    | -                           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |
| HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....         | Kg    | -                           | -        | -     | -                 | -                                 | -     | -       | -                                |



**Table 5a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural  
Products in Rural Areas in ten Zones of  
SNNP Region**

Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural  
Products in Rural Areas in ten Zones of  
SMB Region

Table 5a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region

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## P R I C E   I N   B I R R

| ITEM                          | UNIT | K I L L I L   A N D   Z O N E S                                                         |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
|-------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------|--------------|-------|-------|----------|
|                               |      | S O U T H E R N   N A T I O N S ,   N A T I O N A L I T I E S   A N D   P E O P L E S ' |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
|                               |      | Gurage                                                                                  | Hadiya | Kembata<br>Tembaro | Sidama | Gedeo | Wolayita | South<br>Omo | Shaka | Kaffa | Gamogofa |
| <b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>       |      |                                                                                         |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
| 'TEFF' WHITE.....             | Kg   | -                                                                                       | 2.09   | -                  | -      | -     | 2.30     | 2.63         | -     | -     | 1.55     |
| 'TEFF' MIXED.....             | Kg   | -                                                                                       | 2.37   | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | 2.12     |
| 'TEFF' BLACK.....             | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | 1.50     | 1.97         | 2.10  | 1.70  | 1.85     |
| WHEAT WHITE.....              | Kg   | 1.51                                                                                    | 1.52   | -                  | -      | -     | -        | 1.67         | -     | 1.55  | -        |
| WHEAT MIXED.....              | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| WHEAT BLACK.....              | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | 2.38     |
| BARLEY WHITE.....             | Kg   | 1.20                                                                                    | -      | -                  | -      | -     | 1.49     | 1.33         | 1.67  | 1.02  | 1.58     |
| BARLEY MIXED.....             | Kg   | -                                                                                       | 1.39   | -                  | -      | -     | -        | 1.35         | -     | .97   | -        |
| BARLEY BLACK.....             | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | 1.30               | -      | -     | -        | 1.50         | 1.67  | -     | -        |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....        | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | 1.50   | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| 'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....       | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| MAIZE.....                    | Kg   | -                                                                                       | 1.04   | -                  | .95    | -     | 1.10     | .94          | .74   | .71   | 1.02     |
| DURRAH.....                   | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | .52   | -        |
| AFRICAN MILLET.....           | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| SORGHUM YELLOW.....           | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | 1.26  | -     | -        |
| SORGHUM WHITE.....            | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| SORGHUM RED.....              | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | 1.08         | -     | -     | -        |
| SORGHUM MIXED.....            | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| OATS WITH COVER.....          | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| RICE /LOCAL/.....             | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/..... | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | 1.43         | -     | -     | -        |
| <b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>        |      |                                                                                         |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
| HORSE BEANS.....              | Kg   | -                                                                                       | 1.79   | 2.40               | -      | -     | 1.74     | 1.93         | -     | 1.88  | 1.49     |
| CHICK PEAS.....               | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| PEAS WHITE.....               | Kg   | -                                                                                       | 1.88   | -                  | -      | -     | 2.24     | 2.32         | -     | 1.98  | -        |
| PEAS MIXED.....               | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | 1.94  | 1.80  | -        |
| SOYA BEANS.....               | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| LENTILS.....                  | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| HARICOT BEANS.....            | Kg   | .68                                                                                     | 1.11   | 1.11               | 1.51   | -     | -        | 1.14         | -     | -     | -        |
| LIMA BEANS.....               | Kg   | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | 1.22     | 1.28         | -     | -     | .60      |

Table 5a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

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|                     |         | P R I C E   I N   B I R R                                                              |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
|---------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------|--------------|-------|-------|----------|
|                     |         | K I L L I L   A N D   Z O N E S                                                        |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
| I T E M             | U N I T | S O U T H E R N   N A T I O N S ,   N A T I O N A L I T I E S   A N D   P E O P L E S' |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
|                     |         | Gurage                                                                                 | Hadiya | Kembata<br>Tembaro | Sidama | Gedeo | Wolayita | South<br>Omo | Shaka | Kaffa | Gamogofa |
| VETCH.....          | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| FENUGREEK.....      | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| <b>OIL SEEDS</b>    |         |                                                                                        |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
| NIGER SEED.....     | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| LINSEED WHITE.....  | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| LINSEED BLACK.....  | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| SESAME SEED.....    | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| SUNFLOWER.....      | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| RAPE SEED.....      | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| CASTOR BEANS.....   | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| GROUND NUTS.....    | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | 4.00     |
| <b>VEGETABLES</b>   |         |                                                                                        |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg      | .78                                                                                    | .08    | .21                | .53    | .39   | .57      | .16          | .48   | .35   | .70      |
| CABBAGE.....        | Kg      | .25                                                                                    | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | .28   | -        |
| LETTUCE.....        | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| SPINACH.....        | Kg      | 1.67                                                                                   | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| CARROT.....         | Kg      | .66                                                                                    | -      | .20                | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| TOMATO.....         | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | 1.00  | -        |
| ONION.....          | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | -                  | 2.67   | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | .79      |
| GARLIC.....         | Kg      | 5.00                                                                                   | -      | 2.92               | 2.30   | -     | -        | 1.18         | -     | -     | 2.28     |
| PEPPER GREEN.....   | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | -                  | .67    | -     | .55      | 1.38         | -     | 2.12  | -        |
| GREEN PEAS.....     | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | -                  | -      | -     | .44      | .68          | -     | 1.50  | 1.43     |
| BEEF ROOT.....      | Kg      | .27                                                                                    | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| CAULIFLOWER.....    | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | .71   | -        |
| PUMPKIN.....        | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | .10                | .30    | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| SUGAR CANE.....     | Kg      | -                                                                                      | -      | -                  | .47    | -     | .22      | .36          | .33   | .38   | .45      |
|                     |         |                                                                                        |        |                    |        |       |          | .21          |       | .24   | .14      |

Table 5a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

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## P R I C E   I N   B I R R

|                                  |      | K I L L I L   A N D   Z O N E S                                      |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
|----------------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------|--------------|-------|-------|----------|
|                                  |      | S O U T H E R N   N A T I O N A L I T I E S   A N D   P E O P L E S' |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
| ITEM                             | UNIT | Gurage                                                               | Hadiya | Kembata<br>Tembaro | Sidama | Gedeo | Wolayita | South<br>Omo | Shaka | Kaffa | Gamogofa |
| <b>FRUITS</b>                    |      |                                                                      |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
| BANANA.....                      | Kg   | -                                                                    | .71    | .44                | .71    | .36   | .83      | .53          | .78   | .75   | .68      |
| ORANGE.....                      | Kg   | .59                                                                  | -      | -                  | -      | -     | .43      | -            | -     | -     | .09      |
| LEMON.....                       | Kg   | 1.44                                                                 | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | .42      |
| MANDARINE.....                   | Kg   | -                                                                    | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| PAPAYA.....                      | Kg   | -                                                                    | -      | -                  | -      | -     | .37      | .32          | -     | .47   | -        |
| GRAPES.....                      | Kg   | -                                                                    | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| MANGO.....                       | Kg   | -                                                                    | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | 1.58     |
| GUAVA.....                       | Kg   | .23                                                                  | -      | -                  | .18    | -     | .40      | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| AVOCADO.....                     | Kg   | -                                                                    | .95    | -                  | -      | -     | .68      | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| CITRON.....                      | Kg   | -                                                                    | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| PINE APPLE.....                  | Kg   | -                                                                    | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| CACTUS /BELES/.....              | Kg   | -                                                                    | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| <b>POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS</b> |      |                                                                      |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
| POTATO.....                      | Kg   | -                                                                    | -      | .46                | -      | -     | -        | .66          | -     | -     | -        |
| SWEET POTATO.....                | Kg   | -                                                                    | .54    | .29                | -      | -     | .21      | -            | -     | -     | .38      |
| 'KOCHO' /UNPROCESSED/.....       | Kg   | .43                                                                  | .31    | .43                | .82    | .50   | .87      | .48          | .32   | .40   | .28      |
| 'BULA'.....                      | Kg   | -                                                                    | .61    | -                  | .92    | -     | -        | -            | .57   | -     | .89      |
| 'GODERE'.....                    | Kg   | -                                                                    | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | .26          | -     | -     | .48      |
| <b>SPICES</b>                    |      |                                                                      |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
| PEPPER WHOLE.....                | Kg   | 9.21                                                                 | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | 1.02         | .85   | -     | -        |
| GINGER /NOT DRY/.....            | Kg   | -                                                                    | -      | 1.39               | 1.20   | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| WHITE CUMIN.....                 | Kg   | -                                                                    | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| BLACK CUMIN.....                 | Kg   | -                                                                    | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....          | Kg   | -                                                                    | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| CARDAMON.....                    | Kg   | -                                                                    | -      | -                  | 1.71   | -     | -        | .77          | -     | .53   | -        |
| FENUGREEK.....                   | Kg   | -                                                                    | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| CHILLIES.....                    | Kg   | -                                                                    | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | 5.00         | -     | -     | 2.33     |
| CORIANDER.....                   | Kg   | -                                                                    | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |

Table 5a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

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| PRICE IN BIRR             |      |                                              |        |                    |        |        |          |              |        |        |          |
|---------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------------|--------|--------|----------|
| KILLIL AND ZONES          |      |                                              |        |                    |        |        |          |              |        |        |          |
| ITEM                      | UNIT | SOUTHERN NATIONS, NATIONALITIES AND PEOPLES' |        |                    |        |        |          |              |        |        |          |
|                           |      | Gurage                                       | Hadiya | Kembata<br>Tembaro | Sidama | Gedeo  | Wolayita | South<br>Omo | Shaka  | Kaffa  | Gamogofa |
| 'SENAFICH'.....           | Kg   | -                                            | -      | -                  | -      | -      | -        | -            | -      | -      |          |
| BASIL /DRY/.....          | Kg   | -                                            | -      | -                  | -      | -      | -        | -            | -      | -      |          |
| SAVORY /DRY/.....         | Kg   | -                                            | -      | -                  | -      | -      | .76      | -            | -      | -      |          |
| RUE /NOT DRY/.....        | Kg   | -                                            | -      | 1.67               | -      | -      | -        | .66          | -      | -      |          |
| <b>LIVESTOCK</b>          |      |                                              |        |                    |        |        |          |              |        |        |          |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....     | No   | -                                            | -      | 280.00             | 202.50 | -      | -        | 59.50        | -      | 210.00 | -        |
| LAMB.....                 | No   | 65.00                                        | 75.00  | 78.86              | 101.06 | 92.67  | 75.80    | 50.67        | 123.33 | 91.82  | 20.93    |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/..... | No   | -                                            | 115.00 | 30.00              | 80.64  | 126.50 | 71.67    | 33.33        | 65.00  | 54.20  | 7.83     |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/.....      | No   | -                                            | -      | -                  | 120.00 | -      | 86.33    | 118.60       | -      | -      | 150.00   |
| KID.....                  | No   | 60.00                                        | 58.33  | 61.50              | 49.00  | 80.00  | -        | 51.33        | -      | 50.00  | 20.00    |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15Kg/.....  | No   | 63.33                                        | 73.13  | 57.50              | 96.00  | -      | 72.67    | -            | -      | 50.00  | 60.00    |
| CALF/1-2Years/.....       | No   | -                                            | 190.00 | 130.00             | 168.75 | 231.50 | 198.50   | 231.25       | 200.00 | 241.25 | 95.00    |
| HEIFER/2-4Years/.....     | No   | 300.00                                       | 430.00 | 368.57             | 367.00 | 420.00 | 317.00   | 420.00       | 320.00 | 263.00 | 345.00   |
| COW/4 Years & Above/..... | No   | 575.00                                       | 600.00 | 482.50             | 485.71 | 670.00 | 606.67   | -            | -      | 370.00 | 540.00   |
| BULL/2-4Years/.....       | No   | 300.00                                       | -      | 243.33             | 488.75 | -      | 401.33   | 713.33       | 440.00 | 390.00 | 240.00   |
| OX/4 Years & Above/.....  | No   | 456.67                                       | 712.22 | 570.71             | 783.33 | 982.50 | 613.66   | 1123.33      | 750.00 | 651.43 | 538.33   |
| PULLET/LOCAL/.....        | No   | 6.25                                         | 5.00   | -                  | 5.31   | 7.00   | 5.00     | 2.50         | 10.50  | 4.75   | 4.25     |
| HEN/LOCAL/.....           | No   | 6.90                                         | 8.00   | 7.83               | 6.31   | 8.17   | 7.35     | 3.90         | 12.67  | 6.20   | 7.59     |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....      | No   | 8.00                                         | 7.00   | -                  | 5.81   | 12.00  | 6.13     | 4.00         | 12.00  | -      | 5.00     |
| COCK/LOCAL/.....          | No   | 11.00                                        | 11.17  | 11.83              | 11.35  | 12.33  | 11.63    | 5.38         | 15.00  | 11.50  | 11.64    |
| <b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>    |      |                                              |        |                    |        |        |          |              |        |        |          |
| DONKEY /MALE/.....        | No   | -                                            | -      | -                  | -      | -      | -        | -            | -      | -      | -        |
| HORSE /MALE/.....         | No   | -                                            | 350.00 | -                  | -      | 520.00 | -        | -            | -      | -      | -        |
| MULE /MALE/.....          | No   | -                                            | 800.00 | -                  | -      | -      | -        | -            | -      | -      | -        |
| CAMEL /MALE/.....         | No   | -                                            | -      | -                  | -      | -      | -        | -            | -      | -      | -        |

Table 5a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

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## P R I C E   I N   B I R R

| ITEM                             | UNIT  | K I L L I L   A N D   Z O N E S                                                         |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------|--------------|-------|-------|----------|
|                                  |       | S O U T H E R N   N A T I O N S ,   N A T I O N A L I T I E S   A N D   P E O P L E S ' |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
|                                  |       | Gurage                                                                                  | Hadiya | Kembata<br>Tembaro | Sidama | Gedeo | Wolayita | South<br>Ono | Shaka | Kaffa | Gamogofa |
| <b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b> |       |                                                                                         |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....         | Lt    | -                                                                                       | -      | 2.00               | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | 1.82     |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....           | Kg    | 22.23                                                                                   | 24.35  | 21.78              | 21.64  | -     | 22.33    | 16.84        | 19.18 | 18.23 | 20.25    |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....             | Kg    | 4.22                                                                                    | 4.86   | 3.78               | -      | -     | 3.16     | -            | -     | 2.59  | 3.09     |
| EGGS/LOCAL/.....                 | DOZEN | 3.29                                                                                    | 3.20   | 3.49               | 3.01   | 3.56  | 3.14     | 2.27         | 4.59  | 3.33  | 2.89     |
| <b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>           |       |                                                                                         |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
| BOVINE HIDES.....                | No    | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | 10.00  | -     | -        | 8.67         | -     | -     | -        |
| SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....            | No    | -                                                                                       | 27.00  | -                  | 26.80  | -     | 10.00    | -            | -     | 28.00 | 25.33    |
| GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....             | No    | -                                                                                       | 7.00   | -                  | -      | -     | -        | -            | -     | -     | -        |
| <b>OTHERS</b>                    |       |                                                                                         |        |                    |        |       |          |              |       |       |          |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....     | Kg    | .90                                                                                     | -      | -                  | -      | -     | -        | .28          | -     | -     | -        |
| 'CHAT'.....                      | Kg    | 1.51                                                                                    | -      | -                  | 8.16   | -     | -        | 3.56         | -     | 3.08  | -        |
| COFFEE BEANS.....                | Kg    | -                                                                                       | -      | -                  | -      | -     | 7.48     | 6.12         | -     | -     | -        |
| COFFEE WHOLE.....                | Kg    | .76                                                                                     | 3.32   | 5.03               | 3.25   | -     | 1.40     | 1.50         | -     | 2.90  | 2.22     |
| HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....         | Kg    | 6.97                                                                                    | 1.30   | -                  | -      | -     | -        | 7.90         | -     | -     | -        |



**Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas of Special Weredas/Zones of SNNP Region**



Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region

October  
Tikimt 2004  
1997

## P R I C E I N B I R R

| ITEM                          | UNIT | K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S                                                     |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            | SNNPR<br>Average |
|-------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------|
|                               |      | S O U T H E R N N A T I O N S , N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S ' |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            |                  |
|                               |      | Bench<br>Maji<br>Wereda                                                         | Yem<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Amaro<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Burji<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Konso<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Dirashe<br>Special<br>Wereda | Dawro<br>Special<br>Wereda | Basketo<br>Special<br>Wereda | Konta<br>Special<br>Wereda | Silte<br>Wereda | Alaba<br>Special<br>Wereda |                  |
| <b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>       |      |                                                                                 |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            |                  |
| 'TEFF' WHITE.....             | Kg   | 1.63                                                                            | 2.14                   | 1.90                     | 2.25                     | 2.35                     | 2.28                         | 1.86                       | -                            | 2.24                       | 2.33            | 2.53                       | 2.19             |
| 'TEFF' MIXED.....             | Kg   | -                                                                               | 1.87                   | 1.71                     | 2.10                     | -                        | -                            | 1.79                       | -                            | 2.00                       | 2.01            | -                          | 1.99             |
| 'TEFF' BLACK.....             | Kg   | -                                                                               | 1.65                   | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | 1.73             |
| WHEAT WHITE.....              | Kg   | -                                                                               | 1.82                   | 1.75                     | 1.51                     | 1.92                     | -                            | 1.35                       | -                            | -                          | 1.29            | 1.52                       | 1.54             |
| WHEAT MIXED.....              | Kg   | -                                                                               | 1.61                   | 1.75                     | 1.32                     | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | 1.59             |
| WHEAT BLACK.....              | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | 1.52                     | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | 1.08                       | 1.43             |
| BARLEY WHITE.....             | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | -                        | 1.58                     | -                            | 1.59                       | 1.59                         | 1.17                       | 1.28            | -                          | 1.39             |
| BARLEY MIXED.....             | Kg   | 1.02                                                                            | 1.43                   | 2.08                     | 1.41                     | -                        | -                            | 1.11                       | 1.09                         | 1.09                       | -               | -                          | 1.23             |
| BARLEY BLACK.....             | Kg   | .76                                                                             | -                      | -                        | 1.87                     | -                        | -                            | 1.56                       | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | 1.44             |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....        | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | 1.50             |
| 'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....       | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                |
| MAIZE.....                    | Kg   | .63                                                                             | -                      | -                        | 1.26                     | .83                      | 1.23                         | .71                        | 1.00                         | .74                        | 1.16            | .82                        | .89              |
| DURRAH.....                   | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | .81             | -                          | .74              |
| AFRICAN MILLET.....           | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                |
| SORGHUM YELLOW.....           | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | 2.03                         | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | 2.03             |
| SORGHUM WHITE.....            | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | -                        | 1.19                     | 1.46                         | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | 1.36             |
| SORGHUM RED.....              | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | -                        | 1.34                     | 1.16                         | -                          | -                            | 1.36                       | .82             | -                          | 1.07             |
| SORGHUM MIXED.....            | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | 1.03                     | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | 1.36                       | -               | -                          | 1.14             |
| OATS WITH COVER.....          | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                |
| RICE /LOCAL/.....             | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                |
| HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/..... | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | 1.43             |
| <b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>        |      |                                                                                 |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            |                  |
| HORSE BEANS.....              | Kg   | 1.66                                                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | 2.77                       | -                            | -                          | 1.73            | -                          | 2.01             |
| CHICK PEAS.....               | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | -                        | 2.19                     | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | 2.19             |
| PEAS WHITE.....               | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | 2.18             |
| PEAS MIXED.....               | Kg   | 1.51                                                                            | 1.67                   | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | 2.78                       | 2.00                         | -                          | -               | -                          | 1.92             |
| SOYA BEANS.....               | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                |
| LENTILS.....                  | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                |
| HARICOT BEANS.....            | Kg   | -                                                                               | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | .85             | .78                        | .99              |

Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

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PRICE IN BIRR

| ITEM                | UNIT | KILLIL AND ZONES                             |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            | SNNPR<br>Average |      |
|---------------------|------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------|------|
|                     |      | SOUTHERN NATIONS, NATIONALITIES AND PEOPLES' |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            |                  |      |
|                     |      | Bench<br>Maji<br>Wereda                      | Yem<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Amaro<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Burji<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Konso<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Dirashe<br>Special<br>Wereda | Dawro<br>Special<br>Wereda | Basketo<br>Special<br>Wereda | Konta<br>Special<br>Wereda | Silte<br>Wereda | Alaba<br>Special<br>Wereda |                  |      |
| LIMA BEANS.....     | Kg   | 1.28                                         | -                      | -                        | 1.39                     | -                        | -                            | .76                        | -                            | 1.00                       | -               | -                          | -                | 1.04 |
| VETCH.....          | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | -    |
| FENUGREEK.....      | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | -    |
| <b>OIL SEEDS</b>    |      |                                              |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            |                  |      |
| NIGER SEED.....     | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | -    |
| LINSEED WHITE.....  | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | -    |
| LINSEED BLACK.....  | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | -    |
| SESAME SEED.....    | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | 3.33            | -                          | -                | 3.33 |
| SUNFLOWER.....      | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | -    |
| RAPE SEED.....      | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | -    |
| CASTOR BEANS.....   | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | .89                      | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | .89  |
| GROUND NUTS.....    | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | 4.00 |
| <b>VEGETABLES</b>   |      |                                              |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            |                  |      |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE..... | Kg   | .23                                          | .30                    | .35                      | .15                      | -                        | -                            | .36                        | .26                          | .47                        | 1.00            | .25                        | -                | .42  |
| CABBAGE.....        | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | .27  |
| LETTUCE.....        | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | -    |
| SPINACH.....        | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | -    |
| CARROT.....         | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | 1.67 |
| TOMATO.....         | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | .51  |
| ONION.....          | Kg   | 2.39                                         | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | 1.36                       | -               | -                          | -                | 1.22 |
| GARLIC.....         | Kg   | 2.15                                         | 2.66                   | 2.40                     | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | 2.70                       | 3.85            | -                          | -                | 2.41 |
| PEPPER GREEN.....   | Kg   | 1.76                                         | .33                    | 1.43                     | .82                      | -                        | -                            | 5.00                       | -                            | 3.89                       | -               | -                          | -                | 2.59 |
| GREEN PEAS.....     | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | 1.01 |
| BEEF ROOT.....      | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | -    |
| CAULIFLOWER.....    | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | .62  |
| PUMPKIN.....        | Kg   | .47                                          | -                      | -                        | .32                      | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                | -    |
| SUGAR CANE.....     | Kg   | .14                                          | .57                    | -                        | -                        | .41                      | -                            | -                          | .13                          | -                          | .32             | -                          | -                | .32  |
|                     |      |                                              |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            | .11                          |                            |                 |                            |                  | .28  |

Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

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## PRICE IN BIRR

| K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S      |      |                                                                               |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            |                  |
|----------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| ITEM                             | UNIT | S O U T H E R N N A T I O N S, N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S' |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            | SNNPR<br>Average |
|                                  |      | Bench<br>Maji<br>Wereda                                                       | Yem<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Amaro<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Burji<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Konso<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Dirashe<br>Special<br>Wereda | Dawro<br>Special<br>Wereda | Basketo<br>Special<br>Wereda | Konta<br>Special<br>Wereda | Silte<br>Wereda | Alaba<br>Special<br>Wereda |                  |
| <b>FRUITS</b>                    |      |                                                                               |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            |                  |
| BANANA.....                      | Kg   | .21                                                                           | -                      | -                        | .92                      | .71                      | 1.15                         | .27                        | .24                          | .49                        | -               | -                          | .62              |
| ORANGE.....                      | Kg   | 1.63                                                                          | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | .67              |
| LEMON.....                       | Kg   | .96                                                                           | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | 1.04                       | -               | -                          | .97              |
| MANDARINE.....                   | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                |
| PAPAYA.....                      | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | .65                      | .53                      | -                            | .12                        | -                            | .17                        | -               | -                          | .38              |
| GRAPES.....                      | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                |
| MANGO.....                       | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | 1.58             |
| GUAVA.....                       | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | .31              |
| AVOCADO.....                     | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | .79              |
| CITRON.....                      | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                |
| PINE APPLE.....                  | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                |
| CACTUS /BELES/.....              | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                |
| <b>POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS</b> |      |                                                                               |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            |                  |
| POTATO.....                      | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | .53                        | .57              |
| SWEET POTATO.....                | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | .25                      | -                            | .31                        | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | .29              |
| 'KOCHO'/UNPROCESSED/.....        | Kg   | .58                                                                           | -                      | .53                      | .56                      | -                        | -                            | .38                        | .12                          | .65                        | -               | -                          | .50              |
| 'BULA'.....                      | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | .77              |
| 'GODERE'.....                    | Kg   | .26                                                                           | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | .30                        | -               | -                          | .31              |
| <b>SPICES</b>                    |      |                                                                               |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            |                  |
| PEPPER WHOLE.....                | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | 11.00           | -                          | 10.11            |
| GINGER /NOT DRY/.....            | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | .80                        | -               | -                          | 1.09             |
| WHITE CUMIN.....                 | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                |
| BLACK CUMIN.....                 | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                |
| TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....          | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                |
| CARDAMON.....                    | Kg   | .50                                                                           | -                      | 2.17                     | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | .86                          | -                          | -               | -                          | .90              |
| FENUGREEK.....                   | Kg   | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | -                |
| CHILLIES.....                    | Kg   | 3.33                                                                          | -                      | 3.97                     | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | 3.53             |

Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

| PRICE IN BIRR             |      |                                              |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 | October<br>Tikimt | 2004<br>1997               |        |
|---------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--------|
| KILLIL AND ZONES          |      |                                              |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                   |                            |        |
| ITEM                      | UNIT | SOUTHERN NATIONS, NATIONALITIES AND PEOPLES' |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 | SNNPR<br>Average  |                            |        |
|                           |      | Bench<br>Maji<br>Wereda                      | Yem<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Amaro<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Burji<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Konso<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Dirashe<br>Special<br>Wereda | Dawro<br>Special<br>Wereda | Basketo<br>Special<br>Wereda | Konta<br>Special<br>Wereda | Silte<br>Wereda |                   | Alaba<br>Special<br>Wereda |        |
| CORIANDER.....            | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                 | -                          | -      |
| 'SENAFICH'.....           | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                 | -                          | -      |
| BASIL /DRY/.....          | Kg   | .46                                          | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                 | -                          | -      |
| SAVORY /DRY/.....         | Kg   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                 | -                          | .69    |
| RUE /NOT DRY/.....        | Kg   | .42                                          | -                      | -                        | -                        | .91                      | -                            | -                          | .78                          | -                          | -               | -                 | -                          | .80    |
| <b>LIVESTOCK</b>          |      |                                              |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                   |                            |        |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....     | No   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | 110.00                   | -                            | 178.50                     | -                            | -                          | -               | -                 | -                          | 172.14 |
| LAMB.....                 | No   | 72.14                                        | 63.00                  | 68.33                    | -                        | 40.00                    | -                            | 79.10                      | -                            | 121.67                     | 76.67           | -                 | -                          | 80.13  |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15kg/..... | No   | 75.71                                        | 55.00                  | 56.67                    | -                        | 70.00                    | -                            | 105.86                     | -                            | -                          | 57.00           | 127.50            | -                          | 75.08  |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/.....      | No   | 90.00                                        | -                      | 170.00                   | 120.00                   | -                        | 140.00                       | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                 | -                          | 117.47 |
| KID.....                  | No   | 38.33                                        | -                      | -                        | 75.00                    | -                        | -                            | 35.00                      | -                            | -                          | 72.50           | 50.00             | -                          | 54.46  |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15kg/.....  | No   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | 40.00                    | -                            | 27.00                      | -                            | -                          | 110.00          | 100.00            | -                          | 72.63  |
| CALF/1-2Years/.....       | No   | 180.00                                       | -                      | 246.67                   | -                        | -                        | -                            | 252.50                     | -                            | -                          | -               | -                 | -                          | 202.05 |
| HEIFER/2-4Years/.....     | No   | 370.00                                       | 200.00                 | 422.50                   | -                        | 366.67                   | -                            | 305.00                     | -                            | 270.00                     | 270.00          | -                 | -                          | 340.31 |
| COW/4 Years & Above/..... | No   | 695.00                                       | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | 485.00                     | -                            | 590.00                     | 240.00          | -                 | -                          | 536.76 |
| BULL/2-4Years/.....       | No   | 375.00                                       | -                      | 450.00                   | 420.00                   | 300.00                   | -                            | 246.25                     | 350.00                       | 300.00                     | 300.00          | -                 | -                          | 369.59 |
| OX/4 Years & Above/.....  | No   | 527.00                                       | 550.00                 | -                        | 750.00                   | 966.67                   | -                            | 593.33                     | -                            | 683.33                     | 787.14          | 720.00            | -                          | 679.95 |
| PULLET/LOCAL/.....        | No   | 5.58                                         | 3.63                   | 4.33                     | -                        | -                        | -                            | 4.45                       | -                            | 4.00                       | 3.63            | -                 | -                          | 5.06   |
| HEN/LOCAL/.....           | No   | 7.21                                         | 6.75                   | 7.10                     | 5.00                     | 5.50                     | 5.50                         | 5.00                       | 5.00                         | 5.50                       | 6.43            | 4.83              | -                          | 6.84   |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....      | No   | 6.79                                         | -                      | 4.00                     | -                        | 3.50                     | -                            | 3.90                       | -                            | 5.00                       | 5.20            | 3.83              | -                          | 5.86   |
| COCK/LOCAL/.....          | No   | 11.50                                        | 10.00                  | 9.50                     | 9.50                     | 9.00                     | 3.79                         | 8.45                       | -                            | 9.33                       | 8.55            | 7.00              | -                          | 10.28  |
| <b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>    |      |                                              |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                   |                            |        |
| DONKEY /MALE/.....        | No   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | 420.00          | -                 | -                          | 420.00 |
| HORSE /MALE/.....         | No   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | 500.00          | -                 | -                          | 472.50 |
| MULE /MALE/.....          | No   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | 765.00                     | -                            | -                          | -               | -                 | -                          | 773.75 |
| CAMEL /MALE/.....         | No   | -                                            | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                 | -                          | -      |

Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

| PRICE IN BIRR                    |       |                                                                               |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            | October<br>Tikimt | 2004<br>1997 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S      |       |                                                                               |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            |                   |              |
| ITEM                             | UNIT  | S O U T H E R N W A T I O N S, N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S' |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            | SNNPR<br>Average  |              |
|                                  |       | Bench<br>Maji<br>Wereda                                                       | Yem<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Amaro<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Burji<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Konso<br>Spec.<br>Wereda | Dirashe<br>Special<br>Wereda | Dawro<br>Special<br>Wereda | Basketo<br>Special<br>Wereda | Konta<br>Special<br>Wereda | Silte<br>Wereda | Alaba<br>Special<br>Wereda |                   |              |
| <b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b> |       |                                                                               |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            |                   |              |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....         | Lt    | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | 1.88              |              |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....           | Kg    | 17.28                                                                         | 22.63                  | -                        | 27.47                    | -                        | -                            | 22.69                      | -                            | 22.35                      | 25.77           | -                          | 21.62             |              |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....             | Kg    | 3.10                                                                          | 2.85                   | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | 2.39                       | -                            | 3.45                       | 5.91            | 4.21                       | 3.77              |              |
| EGGS/LOCAL/.....                 | DOZEN | 3.15                                                                          | 3.15                   | 3.00                     | 3.51                     | 3.00                     | 3.00                         | 2.48                       | 3.87                         | 2.39                       | 3.16            | 3.26                       | 3.12              |              |
| <b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>           |       |                                                                               |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            |                   |              |
| BOVINE HIDES.....                | No    | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | 7.50                       | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | 8.50              |              |
| SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....            | No    | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | 25.00                      | -                            | -                          | 16.00           | -                          | 24.57             |              |
| GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....             | No    | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | 7.00              |              |
| <b>OTHERS</b>                    |       |                                                                               |                        |                          |                          |                          |                              |                            |                              |                            |                 |                            |                   |              |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....     | Kg    | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | .64               |              |
| 'CHAT'.....                      | Kg    | 2.43                                                                          | -                      | -                        | -                        | 1.20                     | 1.31                         | -                          | -                            | -                          | 3.34            | 2.30                       | 3.17              |              |
| COFFEE BEANS.....                | Kg    | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | -                        | -                        | -                            | 4.22                       | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | 6.50              |              |
| COFFEE WHOLE.....                | Kg    | -                                                                             | -                      | -                        | 2.08                     | 1.96                     | 3.50                         | -                          | 2.26                         | -                          | -               | -                          | 2.47              |              |
| HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....         | Kg    | 9.00                                                                          | -                      | -                        | 9.75                     | -                        | -                            | -                          | -                            | -                          | -               | -                          | 7.65              |              |



**Table 6: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Gambela, Harari, Addis Ababa and Dire Dawa Regions**



Table 6: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Gambella, Harari, Addis Ababa and Dire Dawa Regions

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| ITEM                          | UNIT | K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S |        |                     |        |             |        |              |                        | National<br>Average |
|-------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|-------------|--------|--------------|------------------------|---------------------|
|                               |      | GAMBELLA                    |        |                     | Harari | ADDIS ABABA |        | Dire<br>Dawa | Addis Ababa<br>Average |                     |
|                               |      | Zone 1                      | Zone 2 | Gambella<br>Average |        | Zone 3      | Zone 6 |              |                        |                     |
| <b>CEREALS UNMILLED</b>       |      |                             |        |                     |        |             |        |              |                        |                     |
| 'TEFF' WHITE.....             | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | 3.05        | 3.17   | 3.12         | -                      | 2.38                |
| 'TEFF' MIXED.....             | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | 2.58        | -      | 2.58         | -                      | 2.14                |
| 'TEFF' BLACK.....             | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | 2.31        | 2.27   | 2.30         | -                      | 2.03                |
| WHEAT WHITE.....              | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | 1.84        | 1.82   | 1.83         | -                      | 1.65                |
| WHEAT MIXED.....              | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | 2.07        | -      | 2.07         | -                      | 1.73                |
| WHEAT BLACK.....              | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.67                |
| BARLEY WHITE.....             | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.50                |
| BARLEY MIXED.....             | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.33                |
| BARLEY BLACK.....             | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.37                |
| BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....        | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.40                |
| 'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....       | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.00                |
| MAIZE.....                    | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.03                |
| DURRAH.....                   | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.29                |
| AFRICAN MILLET.....           | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.58                |
| SORGHUM YELLOW.....           | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.54                |
| SORGHUM WHITE.....            | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.51                |
| SORGHUM RED.....              | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.24                |
| SORGHUM MIXED.....            | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.29                |
| OATS WITH COVER.....          | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.84                |
| RICE /LOCAL/.....             | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | .90                 |
| HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/..... | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.43                |
| <b>PULSES UNMILLED</b>        |      |                             |        |                     |        |             |        |              |                        |                     |
| HORSE BEANS.....              | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.86                |
| CHICK PEAS.....               | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | 1.73        | 1.85   | 1.79         | -                      | 1.95                |
| PEAS WHITE.....               | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 2.14                |
| PEAS MIXED.....               | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.98                |
| SOYA BEANS.....               | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | -                   |
| LENTILS.....                  | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | 4.30   | 4.30         | -                      | 2.99                |
| HARICOT BEANS.....            | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -            | -                      | 1.16                |

Table 6: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Gambella, Harari, Addis Ababa and Dire Dawa Regions (Cont'd)

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| PRICE IN BIRR               |      |          |        |                     |        |             |        |                        |              |                     |
|-----------------------------|------|----------|--------|---------------------|--------|-------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S |      |          |        |                     |        |             |        |                        |              |                     |
| ITEM                        | UNIT | GAMBELLA |        |                     | Harari | ADDIS ABABA |        | Addis Ababa<br>Average | Dire<br>Dawa | National<br>Average |
|                             |      | Zone 1   | Zone 2 | Gambella<br>Average |        | Zone 3      | Zone 6 |                        |              |                     |
| LIMA BEANS.....             | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 1.32                |
| VETCH.....                  | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | 1.96        | 1.74   | 1.80                   | -            | 1.57                |
| FENUGREEK.....              | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 1.66                |
| <b>OIL SEEDS</b>            |      |          |        |                     |        |             |        |                        |              |                     |
| NIGER SEED.....             | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 3.30                |
| LINSEED WHITE.....          | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 2.53                |
| LINSEED BLACK.....          | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 2.95                |
| SESAME SEED.....            | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 4.46                |
| SUNFLOWER.....              | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 2.33                |
| RAPE SEED.....              | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 2.12                |
| CASTOR BEANS.....           | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 2.12                |
| GROUND NUTS.....            | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 4.22                |
| <b>VEGETABLES</b>           |      |          |        |                     |        |             |        |                        |              |                     |
| ETHIOPIAN KALE.....         | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .44                 |
| CABBAGE.....                | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .73                 |
| LETTUCE.....                | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .47                 |
| SPINACH.....                | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .77                 |
| CARROT.....                 | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .70                 |
| TOMATO.....                 | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 1.49                |
| ONION.....                  | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | 1.50         | 1.85                |
| GARLIC.....                 | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 2.79                |
| PEPPER GREEN.....           | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 1.79                |
| GREEN PEAS.....             | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | -                   |
| BEEF ROOT.....              | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .70                 |
| CAULIFLOWER.....            | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 1.12                |
| PUMPKIN.....                | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .40                 |
| SUGAR CANE.....             | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .32                 |

Table 6: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Gambella, Harari, Addis Ababa and Dire Dawa Regions (Cont'd)

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|                                  |      | K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S |        |                     |        |             |        |                        |              |                     |
|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|-------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| ITEM                             | UNIT | GAMBELLA                    |        | Gambella<br>Average | Harari | ADDIS ABABA |        | Addis Ababa<br>Average | Dire<br>Dawa | National<br>Average |
|                                  |      | Zone 1                      | Zone 2 |                     |        | Zone 3      | Zone 6 |                        |              |                     |
| <b>FRUITS</b>                    |      |                             |        |                     |        |             |        |                        |              |                     |
| BANANA.....                      | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .76                 |
| ORANGE.....                      | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .65                 |
| LEMON.....                       | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .87                 |
| MANDARINE.....                   | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .91                 |
| PAPAYA.....                      | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .57                 |
| GRAPES.....                      | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | -                   |
| MANGO.....                       | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 1.58                |
| GUAVA.....                       | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .68                 |
| AVOCADO.....                     | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .79                 |
| CITRON.....                      | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 1.52                |
| PINE APPLE.....                  | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | -                   |
| CACTUS /BELES/.....              | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | -                   |
| <b>POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS</b> |      |                             |        |                     |        |             |        |                        |              |                     |
| POTATO.....                      | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | 1.00         | .89                 |
| SWEET POTATO.....                | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .48                 |
| 'KOCHO'/UNPROCESSED/.....        | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .48                 |
| 'BULA'.....                      | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .82                 |
| 'GODERE'.....                    | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .31                 |
| <b>SPICES</b>                    |      |                             |        |                     |        |             |        |                        |              |                     |
| PEPPER WHOLE.....                | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 8.61                |
| GINGER /NOT DRY/.....            | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 1.41                |
| WHITE CUMIN.....                 | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | -                   |
| BLACK CUMIN.....                 | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 4.25                |
| TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....          | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 2.35                |
| CARDAMON.....                    | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | .90                 |
| FENUGREEK.....                   | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | -                   |
| CHILLIES.....                    | Kg   | -                           | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 5.97                |

Table 6: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Gambella, Harari, Addis Ababa and Dire Dawa Regions (Cont'd)

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| PRICE IN BIRR               |      |          |        |                     |         |             |        |                        |              |                     |
|-----------------------------|------|----------|--------|---------------------|---------|-------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S |      |          |        |                     |         |             |        |                        |              |                     |
| ITEM                        | UNIT | GAMBELLA |        |                     | Harari  | ADDIS ABABA |        | Addis Ababa<br>Average | Dire<br>Dawa | National<br>Average |
|                             |      | Zone 1   | Zone 2 | Gambella<br>Average |         | Zone 3      | Zone 6 |                        |              |                     |
| CORIANDER.....              | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 18.28               |
| 'SENAFICH'.....             | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | -            | -                   |
| BASIL /DRY/.....            | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 3.89                |
| SAVORY /DRY/.....           | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 10.61               |
| RUE /NOT DRY/.....          | Kg   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 1.70                |
| <b>LIVESTOCK</b>            |      |          |        |                     |         |             |        |                        |              |                     |
| SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....       | No   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | 156.67       | 183.04              |
| LAMB.....                   | No   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | 90.00        | 89.63               |
| OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/.....   | No   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | 102.00       | 95.96               |
| GOAT/CASTRATED/.....        | No   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | 188.75       | 198.69              |
| KID.....                    | No   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | 82.08        | 75.28               |
| OTHER GOAT/10-15Kg/.....    | No   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | 125.00       | 95.08               |
| CALF/1-2Years/.....         | No   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 216.96              |
| HEIFER/2-4Years/.....       | No   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | 600.00       | 372.14              |
| COW/4 Years & Above/.....   | No   | -        | -      | -                   | 800.00  | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 534.15              |
| BULL/2-4Years/.....         | No   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 436.15              |
| OX/4 Years & Above/.....    | No   | -        | -      | -                   | 1400.00 | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 804.25              |
| PULLET/LOCAL/.....          | No   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | 1323.33      | 6.37                |
| HEN/LOCAL/.....             | No   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 8.65                |
| COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....        | No   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 7.46                |
| COCK/LOCAL/.....            | No   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | 7.83         | 11.88               |
| <b>DRAUGHT ANIMALS</b>      |      |          |        |                     |         |             |        |                        |              |                     |
| DONKEY /MALE/.....          | No   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 306.59              |
| HORSE /MALE/.....           | No   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 549.19              |
| MULE /MALE/.....            | No   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 919.58              |
| CAMEL /MALE/.....           | No   | -        | -      | -                   | -       | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 600.00              |

Table 6: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Gambella, Harari, Addis Ababa and Dire Dawa Regions (Cont'd)

October  
Tikimt

2004  
1997

| P R I C E I N B I R R            |       |          |        |                     |        |             |        |                        |              |                     |
|----------------------------------|-------|----------|--------|---------------------|--------|-------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S      |       |          |        |                     |        |             |        |                        |              |                     |
| ITEM                             | UNIT  | GAMBELLA |        |                     | Harari | ADDIS ABABA |        | Addis Ababa<br>Average | Dire<br>Dawa | National<br>Average |
|                                  |       | Zone 1   | Zone 2 | Gambella<br>Average |        | Zone 3      | Zone 6 |                        |              |                     |
| <b>DAIRY PRODUCTS &amp; EGGS</b> |       |          |        |                     |        |             |        |                        |              |                     |
| MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....         | Lt    | -        | -      | -                   | 2.82   | -           | -      | -                      | 2.75         | 2.31                |
| BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....           | Kg    | -        | -      | -                   | -      | 31.19       | 29.41  | 30.59                  | -            | 21.70               |
| CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....             | Kg    | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | 5.00   | 5.00                   | -            | 3.59                |
| EGGS/LOCAL/.....                 | DOZEN | -        | -      | -                   | 4.00   | 4.40        | 3.20   | 4.23                   | 3.49         | 3.45                |
| <b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>           |       |          |        |                     |        |             |        |                        |              |                     |
| BOVINE HIDES.....                | No    | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 16.61               |
| SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....            | No    | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | 6.00         | 26.79               |
| GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....             | No    | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | 4.67         | 9.04                |
| <b>OTHERS</b>                    |       |          |        |                     |        |             |        |                        |              |                     |
| BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....     | Kg    | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 2.41                |
| 'CHAT'.....                      | Kg    | -        | -      | -                   | 3.25   | -           | -      | -                      | 4.47         | 4.18                |
| COFFEE BEANS.....                | Kg    | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | 12.67        | 9.96                |
| COFFEE WHOLE.....                | Kg    | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 3.45                |
| HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....         | Kg    | -        | -      | -                   | -      | -           | -      | -                      | -            | 10.67               |