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FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF ETHIOPIA

CENTRAL STATISTICAL AGENCY

PRODUCERS' PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL
PRODUCTS AT ZONE LEVEL

Monthly Statistical Report
NOVEMBER 2007 (HIDAR 2000)

ADDIS ABABA
FEBRUARY 2008

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I. Introduction

The Central Statistical Authority (CSA) has been conducting the Rural Integrated Household Survey Program (RIHSP) since 1980/81 (1973 Ethiopian Calendar). As part of the RIHSP the rural producers' prices of agricultural products survey is being conducted on a monthly basis since May 1981 in selected Farmers' Associations; (currently Enumeration Areas, EAs).

In an effort to fulfill data users demand, the CSA has been providing price data at zone level since September 1997. This report provides information on monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products on the basis of the current administrative hierarchy, i.e., Regions and zones. Due to lack of adequate space to accommodate the data for all zones and Regions over one page, the price data of the zones and Regions are presented in six tables as follows:

Table 1 refers to monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Tigray Region at zone level(i.e., North West Tigray, Western Tigray, Central Tigray, Eastern Tigray and Southern Tigray zones) and Afar Region and two of its zones (zone 1 and zone 3).

Table 2 presents monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Amhara Region by zone (i.e., North Gondar, South Gondar, North Wollo, South Wollo, North Shewa, East Gojam, West Gojam, Wag Hemra, Awi and Oromiya Zones).

Table 3a presents monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Oromiya Region and its zones (i.e., West Wellega, East Wellega, Illubabor, Jimma, West Shewa, North Shewa, East Shewa, Arssi, West Harerge, East Harerge,).

Table 3b presents monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Oromiya Region and its zones (i.e., Bale, Borena, South West Shewa, Guji, Kelem Wellega, Horo Gudru Wellega, and West Arssi, Zones).

Table 4 displays monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Somali Region and three of its zones (i.e., Shinile, Jigjiga and Liben) and Benishangul-Gumuz Region and its zones (i.e., Metekel, Asosa and Kamashi zones).

Table (5a) presents monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples, SNNP, Region and its zones (i.e., Gurage, Hadiya, Kembat- Tembaro, Sidama, Gedeo, Wolayita, South Omo, Shaka, Kaffa and Gamogofa Zones).

Table (5b) refers to monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples, SNNP, Region and its zones (i.e., Bench-Maji, Yem special wereda, Amaro special wereda, Burji special wereda, Konso special wereda, Dirashe special wereda, Dawro Zone, Basketo special wereda, Konta special wereda, Siltie Zone, and Alaba special wereda).

Table 6 provides monthly average producers' prices of agricultural products in Gambella Region and its zones (i.e., zone 1 and zone 2), Harari Region, Dire Dawa Administrative Council and national average.

Earlier issues on the same subject are Statistical Bulletins 44, 59, 65, 85, 95, 105, 116, 122, 137, 142, 148, 149, 155, 162, 166, 173, 176, 181, 188, 190, 199, 211, 212, 219, 239, 240, 241, 250, 251, 260, 268, 273, 277, 291, 292, 293, 294, 298, 300, 303, 306, 311, 312, 314, 315, 316, 318, 322, 324, 326, 328, 333, 334, 336, 338, 341, 343, 344, 353, 354, 359, 363, 364, 372, 374, 377, 378, 383, 384, 389, 392, 393, 399, 400, 408 and 412.

II. Objectives

The objectives of the survey are to:

- help policy makers take decisions on production and distribution of agricultural products;
- study the level of producers' price of agricultural products charged by farmers;
- study the disparities between prices at various distribution levels;
- study changes in the economy;
- help in the valuation of output for national accounts;
- construct producers' price indices and volume of production with respect to agricultural products.

III. Scope and Coverage

The scope and coverage of the agricultural producers' price survey are constantly under review and necessary improvements are effected from time to time in an effort to incorporate commodities mostly produced by private peasants. Consequently, starting from September 1998, the number of rural enumeration areas covered in price survey has reduced from 1420 to 446. The survey currently covers about 99 selected agricultural products in about 446 Enumeration Areas at country level as compared to 65 products in 361 Farmers' Association Areas in May 1981.

The major groups of agricultural products covered by the survey include cereals, pulses, oil seeds, vegetables and fruits, potatoes and other tubers, dairy products and eggs, spices, other food items and stimulants, livestock, and hides and skins.

IV. Method of Data Collection

Agricultural producers' price is collected from private peasant households or producers' cooperatives in the selected EAs in each month of the Ethiopian Calendar year, (September to August). Information on producers' price could only be collected from peasants or producers' cooperatives if and only if their own produce is sold during the survey month. For each agricultural product a maximum of three quantity and price quotations are collected from three different private peasants or producers' cooperatives. A Kitchen balance is used to measure the quantities sold by the producer. The data collection on producers' price is done over the 30 days of the month depending upon the work load of the enumerator and the selling habits of the producers.

Table A: Distribution of Planned and Covered EAs by Reporting level

October 2007

Reporting Level	Number of Sample EAs	
	Planned	Covered
Tigray	34	34
North West Tigray	6	6
Central Tigray	10	10
East Tigray	7	7
South Tigray	8	8
Western Tigray	3	3
Affar	6	5
Zone 1	3	3
Zone 3	3	2
Amhara	106	103
North Gondar	15	14
South Gondar	11	11
North Wello	8	8
South Wello	14	14
North Shewa	18	17
East Gojam	13	13
West Gojam	11	11
Wag Hemra	3	3
Awi	6	6
Oromiya zone	7	6

Table A (Continued):

Reporting Level	Number of Sample EAs	
	Planned	Covered
Oromiya	175	167
West Wellega	10	10
East Wellega	11	11
Illubabor	11	11
Jimma	11	10
West Shewa	10	10
North Shewa	10	10
East Shewa	10	10
Arssi	15	9
West Harerge	9	9
East Harerge	13	13
Bale	11	10
Borena	8	3
South West Shewa	8	8
Guji	8	8
Kelem Wellega	10	10
Horo Guduru, Wellega	10	10
West Arsi	10	9
Somali	8	7
Shinile	2	2
Jigjiga	3	3
Liben	3	2
Benishangul-Gumuz	19	17
Metekel	7	7
Asosa	7	7
Kamashi	5	3

Table A (Continued):

Table A (Continued)

Reporting Level	Number of Sample EAs	
	Planned	Covered
SNNP	99	95
Gurage	8	8
Hadiya	4	4
Kembata-Tembaro	5	5
Sidama	9	9
Gedeo	4	4
Wolayta	7	7
South Omo	5	5
Shaka	3	3
Kaffa	8	8
Gamogofa	11	10
Bench-Maji	8	7
Yem special wereda	2	1
Amaro special wereda	2	2
Burji special wereda	2	2
Konso special wereda	2	2
Dirashe special wereda	2	2
Dawro special wereda	5	4
Basketo special wereda	2	2
Konta special wereda	2	2
Silte Zone	6	6
Alaba Special wereda	2	2

Table A (Continued):

Reporting Level	Number of Sample EAs	
	Planned	Covered
Gambella	12	4
zone 1	4	2
zone 2	5	0
zone 3	2	2
zone 4	1	0
Harari	2	2
Dire Dawa	2	2
TOTAL	463	436
	8	9
	11	11
	8	11
	2	8
	2	8
	2	8
	2	10
	2	10
	2	10
	2	8
	2	2
	8	8
	2	2
	2	2
	19	17
	7	7
	7	7
	5	3

V. Definitions

- **Producers' price:** Agricultural producers' price is defined as the price of the transaction carried out by the peasant/ producer at the first point of sale for a clearly specified agricultural product. In most cases this price may not correspond to the farm-gate price as the farmer sells his product at a place outside his farm.
- **Enumeration Area:** Enumeration Area in rural is a locality that is less than or equal to farmers' association areas and mostly consists of about 150-200 households.
- **Farmers' Association:-** It is the lowest administrative unit in a settled rural area with its own jurisdiction. It is an association of rural dwellers formed by the inhabitants of a given area whose members are engaged either in agricultural or non-agricultural activities.

TABLE 1: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural
Products in Rural Areas by Zone,
Tigray and Afar Regions

VI. Note

- ◆ The average column provides a simple arithmetic average price for each product.
- ◆ The symbol “-” is used for data not available or doubtful.

Table 1: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Tigray and Afar Regions (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

		P R I C E I N B I R R								
		K I L L I L A N D					Z O N E S			
ITEM	UNIT	T I G R A Y					Tigray Average	A F F A R		Afar Average
		North West Tigray	Central Tigray	Eastern Tigray	Southern Tigray	Western Tigray		Zone 1	Zone 3	
CEREALS UNMILLED										
'TEFF' WHITE.....	Kg	4.45	4.32	4.79	3.92	4.72	4.35	-	4.58	4.58
'TEFF' MIXED.....	Kg	4.19	4.10	4.49	3.40	3.75	3.95	-	-	-
'TEFF' BLACK.....	Kg	3.81	3.64	3.66	3.08	3.50	3.57	-	-	-
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	-	3.04	3.15	2.95	-	3.03	-	-	-
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	2.11	2.84	-	2.63	-	-	-
WHEAT BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	3.01	2.93	2.47	2.87	-	2.79	-	-	-
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	2.21	-	-	2.21	-	-	-
BARLEY BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAIZE.....	Kg	2.17	2.20	3.00	2.02	2.56	2.26	2.25	2.00	2.06
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	-	2.18	2.12	-	2.15	-	-	-
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	2.58	2.72	-	-	1.97	2.54	-	-	-
SORGHUM YELLOW.....	Kg	3.12	-	-	2.81	-	2.93	-	-	-
SORGHUM WHITE.....	Kg	2.53	2.51	-	2.47	2.31	2.45	-	-	-
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	2.69	2.81	-	-	2.19	2.57	-	2.08	2.08
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	2.24	2.82	-	-	3.00	2.70	-	2.23	2.23
OATS WITH COVER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICE /LOCAL/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PULSES UNMILLED										
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	3.92	3.78	2.76	2.74	-	3.27	-	-	-
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	4.62	2.96	2.08	-	-	4.05	-	-	-
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	2.69	3.83	-	3.26	-	-	-
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	3.79	3.03	-	-	3.41	-	-	-
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	3.00	3.50	-	-	3.30	-	-	-
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	4.94	3.50	3.93	-	4.17	-	-	-

Table 1: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Tigray and Afar Regions (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR

K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S										
ITEM	UNIT	T I G R A Y					Tigray Average	A F F A R		Afar Average
		North West Tigray	Central Tigray	Eastern Tigray	Southern Tigray	Western Tigray		Zone 1	Zone 3	
FRUITS										
BANANA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.00	2.00	-	-	-
ORANGE.....	Kg	2.30	-	-	-	-	2.30	-	-	-
LEMON.....	Kg	1.08	-	-	-	-	1.08	-	-	-
MANDARINE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYA.....	Kg	2.57	-	-	3.00	-	2.83	-	-	-
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUAVA.....	Kg	2.53	-	4.00	1.69	-	2.36	-	-	-
AVOCADO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CACTUS /BELES/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS										
POTATO.....	Kg	-	2.25	2.13	-	-	2.18	-	-	-
SWEET POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'KOCHO'/UNPROCESSED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'BULA'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'GODERE'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPICES										
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	37.50	-	-	22.43	-	32.48	-	-	-
GINGER /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARDAMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Tigray and Afar Regions (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR										
KILLIL AND ZONES										
ITEM	UNIT	TIGRAY					Tigray Average	AFFAR		Afar Average
		North West Tigray	Central Tigray	Eastern Tigray	Southern Tigray	Western Tigray		Zone 1	Zone 3	
CHILLIES.....	Kg	47.22	-	-	-	35.97	41.60	-	-	-
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'SENAFICH'.....	Kg	-	-	2.50	4.88	-	-	-	-	-
BASIL /DRY/.....	Kg	-	6.00	-	-	-	3.45	-	-	-
SAVORY /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	6.00	-	-	-
RUE /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIVESTOCK										
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	333.89	319.58	301.25	410.00	410.00	335.09	-	336.67	336.67
LAMB.....	No	235.00	238.00	140.71	158.13	-	193.59	103.33	193.33	112.33
OTHER SHEEP/10-15kg/.....	No	235.00	170.85	196.67	133.75	-	190.64	165.56	-	165.56
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	371.54	330.00	326.67	-	373.13	358.23	250.00	330.00	270.00
GOAT KID.....	No	189.08	170.78	175.00	173.33	200.00	182.12	137.50	140.00	138.33
OTHER GOAT/10-15kg/.....	No	298.75	158.57	205.00	221.67	238.33	218.64	178.33	148.33	170.83
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	-	-	-	850.00	-	850.00	350.00	-	350.00
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	1350.00	795.00	815.00	1725.00	1118.75	1233.53	800.00	1500.00	975.00
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1447.50	1022.00	1310.00	1266.67	1050.00	1255.65	1900.00	1500.00	1800.00
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	1607.50	1070.00	1450.00	1537.50	1115.00	1375.33	1300.00	933.33	1116.67
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1613.64	1203.33	2011.11	2128.57	2006.00	1746.59	1800.00	2090.00	1945.00
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	16.88	16.25	12.00	12.21	19.38	15.86	-	5.00	5.00
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	22.14	22.03	19.33	18.52	22.96	21.11	-	12.00	12.00
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	15.31	17.20	20.00	13.50	15.00	16.13	-	7.33	7.33
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	22.88	23.31	23.13	21.23	21.63	22.67	-	-	-
DRAUGHT ANIMALS										
DONKEY /MALE/.....	No	662.50	525.00	630.00	673.33	491.67	591.79	-	-	-
HORSE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	2116.67	-	2116.67	-	-	-
MULE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	2150.00	-	2150.00	-	-	-
CAMEL /MALE/.....	No	3887.50	-	-	-	2400.00	3391.67	2000.00	2325.00	2130.00

Table 1: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Tigray and Afar Regions (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

P R I C E I N B I R R										
K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S										
I T E M	U N I T	T I G R A Y					Tigray Average	A F F A R		Affar Average
		North West Tigray	Central Tigray	Eastern Tigray	Southern Tigray	Western Tigray		Zone 1	Zone 3	
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS										
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	4.00	-	-	3.00	-	3.50	4.34	-	4.34
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	-	34.48	35.08	41.28	-	37.75	-	-	-
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	6.08	5.75	5.46	5.98	7.67	6.01	-	4.23	4.23
HIDES AND SKINS										
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	32.25	35.67	-	-	43.33	36.60	-	-	-
SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....	No	22.13	21.00	20.20	-	-	21.05	-	-	-
GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....	No	14.27	12.20	14.00	-	7.50	12.22	8.00	8.00	8.00
OTHERS										
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	11.52	7.01	7.36	8.33	5.11	8.55	-	-	-
'CHAT'.....	Kg	-	-	-	37.05	-	37.05	-	-	-
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....	Kg	22.83	21.27	28.46	23.63	18.89	24.39	-	-	-

Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural
Products in Rural Areas by Zone,
Amhara Region

Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Amhara Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR												
K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S												
A M H A R A												
ITEM	UNIT	North Gondar	South Gondar	North Wello	South Wello	North Shewa	East Gojam	West Gojam	Wag Hemra	Awii	Oromiya	Amhara Average
CEREALS UNMILLED												
'TEFF' WHITE.....	Kg	3.95	3.65	4.22	4.51	4.35	4.21	3.71	4.00	3.61	4.33	4.15
'TEFF' MIXED.....	Kg	3.65	3.37	3.68	3.87	4.12	3.78	3.57	-	3.22	4.17	3.82
'TEFF' BLACK.....	Kg	3.41	3.10	3.97	4.24	3.52	3.43	3.40	4.45	2.45	4.48	3.82
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	3.62	2.97	3.47	3.97	2.86	2.83	2.52	3.15	-	-	3.28
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	2.87	2.68	3.23	-	-	3.74	2.20	-	-	-	2.92
WHEAT BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	2.50	3.23	-	-	-	3.91	-	-	2.94
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	2.77	2.79	2.59	3.12	3.15	2.36	2.55	3.55	-	2.62	2.89
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	2.31	2.15	2.40	2.40	-	2.30	2.06	-	2.54	-	2.29
BARLEY BLACK.....	Kg	2.00	1.88	-	-	2.42	2.50	-	-	-	-	2.24
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.10
'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....	Kg	-	4.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.20
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.71	2.89	-	1.83	2.02	1.84	1.96	-	1.36	1.93	1.86
DURRAH.....	Kg	2.03	-	-	2.83	2.58	-	-	-	-	-	2.61
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	2.97	2.90	-	-	-	2.36	2.40	-	2.00	1.96	2.53
SORGHUM YELLOW.....	Kg	-	2.76	2.88	3.13	3.10	2.88	-	-	-	2.49	2.86
SORGHUM WHITE.....	Kg	1.58	-	2.41	3.13	2.77	2.31	-	3.04	-	1.91	2.26
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	2.80	-	-	2.83	2.72	2.42	-	2.64	-	-	2.69
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.78	2.42	2.38	-	-	-	1.92	2.31
OATS WITH COVER.....	Kg	-	-	-	3.18	3.03	-	-	-	-	-	3.14
RICE /LOCAL/.....	Kg	-	3.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.32
HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PULSES UNMILLED												
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	3.35	2.89	2.70	2.82	2.61	3.49	3.36	2.56	-	-	3.01
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	3.21	-	3.40	3.79	3.52	2.82	-	3.38	-	-	3.35
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	3.20	3.17	3.40	3.39	3.75	3.46	3.03	-	-	3.36
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	3.22	3.06	3.17	3.14	3.33	3.41	3.79	3.05	-	-	3.20
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LENTILS.....	Kg	2.74	3.68	4.50	3.95	4.04	-	-	3.53	-	-	3.92
HARICOT BEANS.....	Kg	-	4.15	-	3.01	-	3.63	-	-	-	-	3.73

Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Amhara Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLIL AND ZONES												
AMHARA												
ITEM	UNIT	North Gondar	South Gondar	North Wello	South Wello	North Shewa	East Gojam	West Gojam	Wag Hemra	Awj	Oromiya	Amhara Average
LIMAS ADMIRAL												
LIMAS ADMIRAL												
LIMA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.38	-	-	-	-	-	1.85	2.24
VETCH.....	Kg	-	2.53	2.70	-	2.00	2.50	2.57	-	-	-	2.51
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	9.50	-	5.02	6.67	5.19	-	-	-	-	-	6.56
OIL SEEDS												
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	4.88	6.67	5.05	7.98	6.59	8.00	-	-	-	6.75
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	4.00	5.50	-	-	-	5.13
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	4.29	5.38	-	-	6.39	-	5.00	5.22	-	6.00	5.59
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	10.65	-	8.17	-	7.13	10.04	7.88	-	9.49	8.94	9.21
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	3.52	-	-	-	2.38	-	3.08	4.09	-	-	3.26
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	4.09	3.88	5.00	3.60	6.74	3.67	3.59	-	4.04	5.95	4.09
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GROUND NUTS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.86	6.00	5.93
VEGETABLES												
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.06	2.16	-	-	-	-	-	1.69
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	1.55	-	-	1.19	1.36	-	-	-	-	1.44
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	2.00
SPINACH.....	Kg	-	-	1.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.12
CARROT.....	Kg	-	3.95	-	-	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	3.14
TOMATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.97	-	-	1.64	-	-	2.47
ONION.....	Kg	2.57	-	3.39	4.70	2.87	4.19	3.95	-	-	-	3.63
GARLIC.....	Kg	4.93	8.30	4.17	11.33	-	-	10.17	-	-	-	7.60
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	5.48	4.64	-	2.26	3.19	6.94	4.67	-	-	-	5.21
GREEN PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEEF ROOT.....	Kg	4.00	4.78	-	-	2.00	3.00	-	-	-	-	3.89
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	1.00	-	-	1.00	2.28	-	-	-	1.52	1.59

Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Amhara Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

		PRICE IN BIRR										
		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S										
		A M H A R A										
ITEM	UNIT	North Gondar	South Gondar	North Wello	South Wello	North Shewa	East Gojam	West Gojam	Wag Hemra	Aw	Oromiya	Amhara Average
FRUITS												
BANANA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.71	2.00	3.14	-	-	1.98	2.19
ORANGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.38	-	3.00	-	-	2.00	2.40
LEMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.52	-	2.36	-	-	1.00	1.47
MANDARINE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.87	1.87
PAPAYA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.76	2.22	-	1.33	-	-	-	1.64
AVOCADO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.00	-	-	1.26	1.45
PINE APPLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CACTUS /BELES/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS												
POTATO.....	Kg	2.00	1.56	1.49	3.50	1.43	1.25	1.83	-	-	-	1.76
SWEET POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.19	-	-	-	-	-	1.19
'KOCHO' /UNPROCESSED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'BULA'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'GODERE'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPICES												
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	17.58	19.67	23.33	31.85	30.00	28.71	24.17	-	-	-	25.03
GINGER /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	8.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.00
TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARDAMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.50	7.50

Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Amhara Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

		PRICE IN BIRR												
		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S												
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A										Amhara Average		
		North Gondar	South Gondar	North Wello	South Wello	North Shewa	East Gojam	West Gojam	Wag Hemra	AwI	Gromiya			
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.78
'SENAFICH'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BASIL /DRY/.....	Kg	5.11	3.64	8.13	-	8.00	-	11.50	3.33	-	-	-	-	7.85
SAVORY /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	9.09	-	7.50	-	-	4.00	-	-	-	-	-	6.02
LIVESTOCK														
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	-	375.00	311.11	387.92	320.00	170.00	320.00	-	-	-	300.00	-	352.20
LAMB.....	No	185.63	188.00	169.38	131.55	118.46	133.33	154.53	145.00	151.17	163.33	148.78	-	148.78
OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/.....	No	193.63	151.67	200.00	149.29	120.52	160.00	176.67	256.00	-	-	-	-	163.69
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	384.67	465.00	635.00	500.00	362.86	141.67	430.00	-	-	-	620.00	-	383.20
GOAT KID.....	No	153.41	144.55	115.71	154.55	107.50	127.50	145.25	125.50	120.00	-	132.78	-	137.98
OTHER GOAT/10-15Kg/.....	No	189.50	152.33	140.50	130.00	128.57	67.50	162.33	298.33	-	-	175.00	-	162.28
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	-	750.00	-	325.00	-	-	500.00	-	675.00	350.00	538.89	-	538.89
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	-	1130.00	-	1525.00	533.33	-	1233.33	680.00	900.00	700.00	937.37	-	937.37
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	2123.33	2000.00	820.00	-	950.00	870.00	1244.00	1340.00	2075.00	1544.00	1376.25	-	1376.25
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	1022.00	1350.00	1128.75	825.00	861.67	1600.00	710.00	-	1593.33	1015.00	1078.50	-	1078.50
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	2077.50	1772.86	1389.00	2220.00	1754.21	1955.00	1671.43	1220.00	-	2175.00	1849.13	-	1849.13
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	12.06	8.87	6.29	14.27	13.33	19.75	13.55	6.88	9.17	14.06	11.40	-	11.40
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	16.34	14.52	11.21	18.32	13.43	18.17	20.84	14.50	18.25	17.58	16.56	-	16.56
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	14.94	8.80	10.85	14.14	15.75	11.00	15.14	9.50	16.75	12.54	13.00	-	13.00
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	20.27	15.89	13.00	21.00	21.20	19.93	24.69	14.50	23.00	18.48	19.25	-	19.25
DRAUGHT ANIMALS														
DONKEY /MALE/.....	No	620.83	-	423.33	571.67	438.00	750.00	850.00	660.00	-	-	567.71	-	567.71
HORSE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	900.00	1525.00	1200.00	-	-	-	-	-	1270.00	-	1270.00
MULE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	2300.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2300.00	-	2300.00
CAMEL /MALE/.....	No	-	-	3125.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2777.00	2876.43	-	2876.43

Table 2: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Amhara Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

		P R I C E I N B I R R										
		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S										
I T E M	U N I T	A M H A R A										A m h a r a A v e r a g e
		North Gondar	South Gondar	North Wello	South Wello	North Shewa	East Gojam	West Gojam	Wag Hemra	Awí	Oromiya	
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS												
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	34.83	29.78	34.67	27.20	32.89	-	32.13	29.13	28.14	36.34	31.96
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	5.94	5.16	4.84	4.90	5.87	6.26	6.69	4.84	5.92	5.68	5.66
HIDES AND SKINS												
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	40.00	-	-	-	-	30.00	-	-	-	-	33.33
SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....	No	17.81	29.00	-	-	-	22.88	21.50	-	22.50	-	21.43
GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....	No	9.92	11.00	-	18.00	9.00	17.00	13.00	15.00	-	14.83	12.71
OTHERS												
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	5.31	6.58	-	4.66	-	4.26	7.19	-	-	-	5.32
'CHAT'.....	Kg	-	-	44.78	-	38.21	14.29	26.80	-	-	-	31.45
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	27.78	-	-	-	29.99	-	24.92	-	-	-	26.51
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	12.50	13.39	-	-	-	-	9.00	11.23
HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....	Kg	14.82	18.50	-	21.07	25.30	-	15.14	24.67	-	24.47	20.24

Table 3a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural
Products in Rural Areas by Zone,
Oromia Region

Table 3a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR

		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S									
		O R O M I Y A									
ITEM	UNIT	West Wellega	East Wellega	Illu-babor	Jimna	West Shewa	North Shewa	East Shewa	Arssi	West Harerge	East Harerge

CEREALS UNMILLED

'TEFF' WHITE.....	Kg	-	3.85	-	5.09	4.22	4.66	4.81	4.12	-	-
'TEFF' MIXED.....	Kg	3.89	3.68	3.37	3.73	3.75	4.28	4.21	3.76	-	-
'TEFF' BLACK.....	Kg	3.85	3.53	2.63	3.54	3.21	4.21	3.92	3.34	-	-
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	-	3.20	-	3.32	2.95	3.06	3.25	2.65	-	3.00
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	3.13	-	3.03	-	3.14	2.53	2.14	-	-
WHEAT BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.80	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	2.40	3.71	-	3.76	2.66	3.26	4.50	2.06	-	2.63
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	2.91	2.55	-	3.02	-	2.32	-	1.58	-	-
BARLEY BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.70	1.69	-	-
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.70	-	-
'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.66	1.61	1.42	1.49	2.13	2.37	1.98	1.70	1.50	1.61
DURRAH.....	Kg	2.19	2.07	1.19	-	2.14	-	1.73	2.37	-	-
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	1.54	2.23	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SORGHUM YELLOW.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SORGHUM WHITE.....	Kg	2.25	2.00	1.21	-	2.69	3.70	-	-	-	-
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	3.19	2.68	2.50	1.57	1.86	3.02	-	1.92	-	1.54
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	-	2.94	1.09	-	2.00	-	-	-	-	1.22
OATS WITH COVER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICE /LOCAL/.....	Kg	-	-	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-

PULSES UNMILLED

HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	3.66	3.19	-	3.52	3.34	3.32	3.42	3.18	-	2.58
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	3.00	-	-	-	-	-
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	3.43	-	2.78	3.53	3.66	3.72	3.16	-	1.29
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	3.43	-	3.76	-	4.00	3.67	3.20	-	-
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LENTILS.....	Kg	3.20	3.16	-	3.45	4.33	4.95	4.10	3.32	4.00	4.00

Table 3a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR											
KILLIL AND ZONES											
OROMIYA											
ITEM	UNIT	West Wellega	East Wellega	Illu-babor	Jimma	West Shewa	North Shewa	East Shewa	Arssi	West Harerge	East Harerge
OIL SEEDS											
HARICOT BEANS.....	Kg	3.15	2.78	2.55	-	5.14	1.53	2.98	3.53	3.60	-
LIMA BEANS.....	Kg	2.22	2.35	1.81	-	5.14	-	-	4.60	2.91	1.81
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.36	2.73	-	-	-	-
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	6.36	-	-	5.00	-	-	-	-	8.10
OIL SEEDS											
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	5.92	-	3.80	-	6.45	-	-	-	-
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.08	-	-	5.13
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	3.85	5.34	5.50	-	6.93	-	4.34
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	9.56	9.76	9.14	-	-	-	10.00	-	5.72	2.38
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	4.07	4.89	8.04	-	4.08	6.25	6.15	-	-	4.00
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.00	-
GROUND NUTS.....	Kg	-	6.30	3.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.00
VEGETABLES											
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	.52	.55	2.57	1.49	-	-	1.17	1.44	-	-
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	.78	-	-	-	-	-	1.88	-	-
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPINACH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	1.34	-	2.40	-	-	1.07	1.67	-
TOMATO.....	Kg	2.10	-	5.00	-	-	2.35	3.00	2.00	2.76	4.24
ONION.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.86	3.03	2.00	-	1.80	2.04
GARLIC.....	Kg	5.98	7.80	-	-	2.38	5.94	-	5.90	-	-
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	2.83	3.61	4.80	5.98	8.33	-	-	5.44	5.02	2.19
GREEN PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	2.37	2.93	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	.84	1.16	1.11	-	-	-	-	.89	-	1.11
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	.51	.53	2.54	-	-	1.56	-	.49	1.56	.34

Table 3a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR

K I L L I L I A N D Z O N E S											
O R O M I Y A											
ITEM	UNIT	West Wellega	East Wellega	Illu-babor	Jimma	West Shewa	North Shewa	East Shewa	Arssi	West Harerge	East Harerge
FRUITS											
BANANA.....	Kg	.95	1.46	1.55	1.49	2.86	2.37	-	2.00	1.69	1.99
ORANGE.....	Kg	1.18	1.59	1.17	-	-	3.21	-	3.00	2.00	-
LEMON.....	Kg	-	-	2.75	-	3.17	3.85	-	1.44	2.00	-
MANDARINE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYA.....	Kg	1.75	-	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	3.90	1.50
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.92	-
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	2.09	-
AVOCADO.....	Kg	2.40	-	1.42	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CACTUS /BELES/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS											
POTATO.....	Kg	1.61	2.40	-	-	-	-	-	1.06	1.15	-
SWEET POTATO.....	Kg	.81	.94	1.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.34
'KOCHO'/UNPROCESSED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	.91	-	-	-	-	-	-
'BULA'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'GODERÉ'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPICES											
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	21.52	-	15.05	10.00	20.70	-	-	25.00	-	-
GINGER /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	2.18	2.26	4.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	3.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARDAMON.....	Kg	-	-	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

		PRICE IN BIRR									
		KILLIL AND ZONES									
		OROMIYA									
ITEM	UNIT	West Wellega	East Wellega	Illu-babor	Jimma	West Shewa	North Shewa	East Shewa	Arssi	West Harerge	East Harerge
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	13.28	18.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.34
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	1.81	1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'SENAFICH'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.25
BASIL /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	12.50	-	-	-	-
SAVORY /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	1.74	-	-	2.92	-	1.58	3.11	-
LIVESTOCK											
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	383.33	363.33	271.75	260.00	-	350.00	447.50	464.58	-	326.67
LAMB.....	No	155.50	146.29	119.29	169.38	160.31	147.58	232.22	212.72	217.73	183.33
OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/.....	No	163.33	157.47	134.00	135.00	135.00	136.07	208.04	157.92	172.00	181.67
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	288.33	283.33	215.83	230.00	-	-	211.25	467.00	537.50	272.00
GOAT KID.....	No	140.75	121.55	114.33	113.33	117.14	130.00	152.86	183.69	160.91	112.06
OTHER GOAT/10-15Kg/.....	No	200.00	153.80	150.00	127.50	170.00	140.00	171.50	137.95	121.67	163.33
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	-	-	320.00	-	450.00	480.00	651.67	426.88	395.00	366.67
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	830.00	796.00	520.00	643.33	538.00	541.25	968.89	739.58	666.67	841.67
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1434.00	1060.77	-	-	1500.00	1075.00	1660.00	1161.43	1114.29	1516.67
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	895.71	891.00	716.67	880.00	870.00	803.33	1517.92	1100.00	1570.83	1214.00
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1845.38	1288.00	1423.08	1435.38	1482.00	1481.82	1946.67	2092.59	3170.00	2944.67
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	14.85	14.31	8.89	-	10.33	16.00	14.72	12.26	6.93	5.00
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	20.91	17.65	13.53	13.40	14.92	16.90	18.64	16.43	9.52	8.05
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	17.30	15.46	13.46	-	-	12.20	16.39	15.79	10.50	8.75
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	29.09	24.90	19.65	22.25	18.43	23.14	26.77	21.64	16.00	11.41
DRAUGHT ANIMALS											
DONKEY /MALE/.....	No	775.00	613.33	500.00	-	500.00	800.00	767.78	624.44	592.50	470.00
HORSE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	815.00	-	1600.00	1381.25	700.00	1600.00	-	-
MULE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	2000.00	-	2000.00	3950.00	-	3800.00	-	-
CAMEL /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	3000.00	-	-	-	-

Table 3a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

		P R I C E I N B I R R									
		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S									
		O R O M I Y A									
ITEM	UNIT	West	East	Illu-		West	North	East		West	East
		Wellega	Wellega	babor	Jinma	Shewa	Shewa	Shewa	Arssi	Harerge	Harerge
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS											
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.98	-	3.33	-	-	3.00	-	-	2.47	2.92
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	30.91	31.24	29.13	-	34.00	33.13	-	33.55	-	-
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	1.75	-	-	3.35	-	4.09	-	-
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	7.11	6.25	5.46	6.47	6.24	6.63	6.86	5.80	5.43	4.97
HIDES AND SKINS											
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	50.00	50.00	47.25	-	-
SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....	No	-	25.00	17.75	-	15.00	23.61	-	27.67	-	-
GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....	No	-	7.50	9.33	-	10.50	17.00	11.40	10.83	-	-
OTHERS											
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/...	Kg	-	-	1.00	-	2.55	5.89	1.95	2.44	2.50	-
'CHAT'.....	Kg	6.11	20.11	12.27	10.06	-	-	-	13.70	12.80	16.71
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	17.67	-	17.14	-	-	-	-	21.00	21.87
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	6.00	-	3.94	6.85	-	-	-	12.00	6.20	6.67
HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....	Kg	10.68	15.25	14.00	-	19.49	20.00	-	25.11	19.71	26.00

Table 10. 1995-1996 Production Budget of Agricultural Products by Farm, Area and Zone. (Continued)

Crop	Area	Zone	1995-1996												Total	1995-1996	1995-1996
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			
Wheat	10 000	10 000	10 000	10 000	10 000	10 000	10 000	10 000	10 000	10 000	10 000	10 000	10 000	10 000	10 000	10 000	10 000
...
GRAND TOTAL	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000

1995-1996
1995-1996
1995-1996

1995-1996 Production Budget of Agricultural Products by Farm, Area and Zone. (Continued)

...
GRAND TOTAL	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000

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Crop	Zone					Overall Average
	North	West	South	East	South	
	Shoa	Harari	Benishangul	Amhara	Wallega	
Wheat	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20
Maize	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75
Barley	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Beans	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20
Peas	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Onions	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80
Garlic	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Tomatoes	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30
Carrots	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Spinach	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90
Broccoli	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70
Peppers	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Avocado	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
Apples	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Oranges	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Lemons	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70
Limes	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50
Guavas	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
Strawberries	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10

Table 3b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural
Products in Rural Areas by Zone,
Oromia Region

Table 3b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

		PRICE IN BIRR							
		KILLIL AND ZONES							
		O R O M I Y A							
ITEM	UNIT							Oromiya Average	
		Bale	Borena	North West Shewa	Guji	Kelem Wellega	Horo Guduru Wellega		West Arssi
CEREALS UNMILLED									
'TEFF' WHITE.....	Kg	3.39	-	4.20	-	4.75	3.54	-	4.18
'TEFF' MIXED.....	Kg	2.86	-	3.73	-	3.67	3.32	-	3.60
'TEFF' BLACK.....	Kg	2.74	-	3.81	-	4.50	2.56	3.85	3.36
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	2.72	2.50	2.69	-	-	2.62	2.88	2.90
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.54	2.52	3.12	2.83	2.80
WHEAT BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	2.93	-	-	-	-	2.88
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	1.86	-	2.95	2.26	1.97	2.20	2.13	2.52
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.75	-	2.37	1.56	1.82	1.82	1.92	2.12
BARLEY BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.69
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.40	2.48
'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....	Kg	-	-	3.02	-	-	-	-	3.02
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.43	1.34	1.88	1.30	1.36	1.67	1.48	1.63
DURRAH.....	Kg	1.76	-	2.15	-	2.00	-	-	2.03
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.81	-	-	1.94
SORGHUM YELLOW.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SORGHUM WHITE.....	Kg	1.29	-	-	-	1.40	-	-	1.73
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.25	-	2.44	-	1.83	-	-	1.94
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.26	-	-	1.79
OATS WITH COVER.....	Kg	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.87
RICE /LOCAL/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.00
HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.62
PULSES UNMILLED									
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	2.75	-	3.28	3.25	2.85	2.63	3.06	3.17
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	2.67	-	2.50	-	-	-	-	2.64
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	3.21	-	3.42	-	-	-	3.25	3.26
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	3.00	-	3.00	3.29	3.91	2.95	-	3.33
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.83
LENTILS.....	Kg	3.44	-	4.09	-	-	-	-	4.02

Table 3b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLIL AND ZONES									
OROMIYA									
ITEM	UNIT	Bale	Borena	North West Shewa	Guji	Kelem Wellega	Horo Guduru Wellega	West Arssi	Oromiya Average
HARICOT BEANS									
HARICOT BEANS	Kg	2.42	-	1.71	-	1.59	-	2.58	2.63
LIMA BEANS									
LIMA BEANS	Kg	2.78	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	2.44
VETCH									
VETCH	Kg	-	-	2.51	-	-	-	-	2.56
FENUGREEK									
FENUGREEK	Kg	4.50	-	-	-	-	5.00	-	5.97
OIL SEEDS									
NIGER SEED									
NIGER SEED	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	3.33	-	5.45
LINSEED WHITE									
LINSEED WHITE	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.96
LINSEED BLACK									
LINSEED BLACK	Kg	5.70	-	5.60	-	-	-	6.03	5.47
SESAME SEED									
SESAME SEED	Kg	-	-	-	-	8.00	-	-	8.39
SUNFLOWER									
SUNFLOWER	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RAPE SEED									
RAPE SEED	Kg	-	-	2.39	-	4.62	3.23	3.61	4.34
CASTOR BEANS									
CASTOR BEANS	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.00
GROUND NUTS									
GROUND NUTS	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.86

VEGETABLES

ETHIOPIAN KALE	Kg	1.87	1.71	1.11	1.67	-	-	1.08	1.61
CABBAGE	Kg	-	-	1.04	-	-	-	1.06	1.08
LETTUCE	Kg	-	-	5.56	-	-	-	-	5.56
SPINACH	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARROT	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.82	1.78	1.54
TOMATO	Kg	-	-	-	-	5.00	-	-	3.07
ONION	Kg	3.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.33
GARLIC	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	11.09	9.65	8.45
PEPPER GREEN	Kg	-	2.27	3.36	-	-	4.84	-	4.29
GREEN PEAS	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEEF ROOT	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.15	-	2.05
CAULIFLOWER	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUMPKIN	Kg	-	-	.46	1.28	2.21	1.33	-	1.12
SUGAR CANE	Kg	1.01	2.17	-	1.20	-	1.04	1.00	1.03

Table 3b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S						Oromiya Average	
		O R O M I Y A							
		Bale	Borena	North West Shewa	Guji	Kelem Wellega	Horo Guduru Wellega		West Arssi
FRUITS									
BANANA.....	Kg	2.13	-	-	-	3.12	4.50	-	1.84
ORANGE.....	Kg	2.48	-	-	-	1.20	-	-	1.68
LEMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.35
MANDARINE.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.85	-	-	-	1.85
PAPAYA.....	Kg	1.87	-	-	4.00	1.25	-	-	1.85
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.92
GUAVA.....	Kg	2.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.94
AVOCADO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.08
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.00
PINE APPLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CACTUS /BELES/.....	Kg	.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	.56
POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS									
POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	2.20	1.28	1.54
SWEET POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.01	-	-	.90
'KOCHO' /UNPROCESSED/.....	Kg	-	-	.82	1.29	-	-	1.04	1.00
'BULA'.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.78	-	-	2.02	2.17
'GODERE'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPICES									
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	17.75	24.50	-	18.32
GINGER /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.44	7.42	-	3.25
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	8.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.65
TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.20
CARDAMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.40
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR

ITEM	UNIT	KILLIL AND ZONES							Oromiya Average
		O R O M I Y A							
		Bale	Borena	North West Shewa	Guji	Kelem Wellega	Horo Guduru Wellega	West Arssi	
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	15.38	-	-	13.35
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.27
'SENAFICH'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.25
BASIL /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.50
SAVORY /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	3.30	-	-	-	2.39
LIVESTOCK									
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	-	-	-	372.50	345.21	280.00	417.25	373.08
LAMB.....	No	129.15	150.00	166.67	176.13	162.64	137.86	186.20	166.98
OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/.....	No	157.19	162.50	123.00	173.75	110.00	140.60	119.17	156.17
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	270.38	245.00	-	-	-	-	-	320.69
GOAT KID.....	No	134.38	137.00	150.00	182.78	105.00	138.33	147.50	138.04
OTHER GOAT/10-15Kg/.....	No	92.71	113.33	340.00	156.25	82.00	-	124.38	135.74
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	448.46	-	353.33	343.33	-	-	337.50	417.84
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	928.53	888.33	-	670.71	1080.00	817.00	627.14	756.38
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1254.67	1130.00	887.50	-	1000.00	906.67	1039.33	1186.31
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	1079.11	1000.00	-	808.33	986.67	866.67	931.08	1052.10
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1808.00	1556.25	1627.78	1788.00	1557.69	1320.00	1661.88	1847.29
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	6.60	8.80	-	9.00	12.65	10.56	11.92	10.88
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	9.62	13.33	19.00	14.15	17.38	12.95	15.39	15.41
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	7.63	12.83	-	10.13	16.15	11.93	12.29	13.22
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	14.41	14.33	25.80	22.19	23.11	20.56	20.30	21.13
DRAUGHT ANIMALS									
DONKEY /MALE/.....	No	842.50	-	500.00	-	956.00	733.33	530.00	699.44
HORSE /MALE/.....	No	1350.00	-	-	940.00	1100.00	1200.00	890.91	1093.33
MULE /MALE/.....	No	3140.00	-	-	1610.00	-	2500.00	-	2547.86
CAMEL /MALE/.....	No	3590.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	3505.71

Table 3b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Oromiya Region (Cont'd)

		P R I C E I N B I R R							November 2007	Hidar 2000
		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S								
I T E M	U N I T	O R O M I Y A							Oromiya Average	
		Bale	Borena	North West Shewa	Guji	Kelem Wellega	Horo Guduru Wellega	West Arssi		
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS										
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	3.92	2.86	-	3.41	-	-	-	3.13	
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	40.30	23.53	38.46	33.38	32.85	33.17	41.17	33.90	
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.20	
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	4.36	4.00	7.18	5.63	7.66	5.72	5.88	6.01	
HIDES AND SKINS										
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	20.33	-	-	37.00	-	35.00	38.33	41.16	
SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....	No	16.67	-	29.00	26.00	-	25.67	14.67	21.76	
GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....	No	8.83	8.67	-	11.00	-	-	10.67	10.18	
OTHERS										
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/...	Kg	-	-	2.58	-	-	2.20	-	2.57	
'CHAT'.....	Kg	4.52	9.67	6.17	-	10.70	5.87	3.04	11.42	
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	20.00	19.62	-	19.45	
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	7.66	-	-	8.60	6.63	-	3.60	6.56	
HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....	Kg	14.96	-	20.72	20.00	-	11.48	29.26	18.04	

December 2007
 2008

Crop	Somali		Benishangul Gumuz		Overall Average
	Price	Volume	Price	Volume	

CEREALS AND GRAIN

WHEAT	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
BARLEY	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
MAIZE	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
TEFF	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
ORZO	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
BERBERIS	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
... (many more rows) ...					

VEGETABLES

... (rows) ...					
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Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Somali and Benishangul Gumuz Regions

Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Somale and Benishangul-Gumuz Regions (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR

		KILLIL AND ZONES							
ITEM	UNIT	SOMALI			Somali Average	BENISHANGUL-GUMUZ			Benishangul -Gumuz Average
		Shinile	Jig Jiga	Liben		Metekel	Asosa	Kamashi	
CEREALS UNMILLED									
'TEFF' WHITE	Kg	-	-	-	-	3.53	5.46	-	4.50
'TEFF' MIXED	Kg	-	-	-	-	3.28	4.67	-	3.55
'TEFF' BLACK	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHEAT WHITE	Kg	-	-	-	-	3.60	-	-	3.60
WHEAT MIXED	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHEAT BLACK	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARLEY WHITE	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARLEY MIXED	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARLEY BLACK	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARLEY /FOR BEER/	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAIZE	Kg	-	2.31	-	2.31	1.37	1.67	2.04	1.63
DURRAH	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AFRICAN MILLET	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.87	1.99	-	1.89
SORGHUM YELLOW	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SORGHUM WHITE	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	2.46	2.53	2.49
SORGHUM RED	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.00	2.45	2.05	2.18
SORGHUM MIXED	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	2.44	-	2.44
OATS WITH COVER	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICE /LOCAL/	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PULSES UNMILLED									
HORSE BEANS	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.53	-	-	2.53
CHICK PEAS	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEAS WHITE	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEAS MIXED	Kg	-	-	-	-	3.53	-	-	3.53
SOYA BEANS	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.43	-	1.43
LENTILS	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARICOT BEANS	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.76	2.03	2.70	2.56

Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Somali and Benishangul-Gumuz Regions (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR

ITEM	UNIT	KILLIL AND ZONES							
		SOMALI			Somali Average	BENISHANGUL-GUMUZ			Benishangul -Gumuz Average
		Shinile	Jig Jiga	Liben		Metekel	Asosa	Kamashi	
OIL SEEDS									
LIMA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	4.13	4.13	
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NIGER SEED									
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	4.70	4.70	
LINESEED									
LINESEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LINESEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SESAME SEED									
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	9.18	6.46	9.52	
SUNFLOWER									
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RAPE SEED									
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.20	-	2.20	
CASTOR BEANS									
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
GROUND NUTS									
GROUND NUTS.....	Kg	-	6.67	-	6.67	-	4.55	4.55	
VEGETABLES									
ETHIOPIAN KALE									
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.09	1.09	
CABBAGE									
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LETTUCE									
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SPINACH									
SPINACH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CARROT									
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TOMATO									
TOMATO.....	Kg	2.17	-	-	2.17	-	1.42	1.42	
ONION									
ONION.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	3.20	6.67	5.28	
GARLIC									
GARLIC.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	7.02	-	7.02	
PEPPER GREEN									
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	4.00	4.00	
GREEN PEAS									
GREEN PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BET ROOT									
BET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.97	1.97	
CAULIFLOWER									
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUMPKIN									
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.82	1.82	
SUGAR CANE									
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Somale and Benishangul-Gumuz Regions (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR

		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S							
ITEM	UNIT	S O M A L I			Somali Average	B E N I S H A N G U L - G U M U Z			Benishangul -Gumuz Average
		Shinile	Jig Jiga	Liben		Metekel	Asosa	Kamashi	
FRUITS									
BANANA.....	Kg	1.96	-	-	1.96	-	1.90	-	1.90
ORANGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.86	-	.86
LEMON.....	Kg	.82	-	-	.82	2.32	2.03	-	2.14
MANDARINE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.88	2.88
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUAVA.....	Kg	2.08	1.65	-	1.76	3.00	4.25	-	4.00
AVOCADO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CACTUS /BELES/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS									
POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	4.00	-	4.00
SWEET POTATO.....	Kg	.52	-	-	.52	-	-	-	-
'KOCHO'/UNPROCESSED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'BULA'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'GODERE'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPICES									
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GINGER /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARDAMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILLIES.....	Kg	25.00	-	-	25.00	-	-	-	-

Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Somali and Benishangul-Gumuz Regions (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR

ITEM	UNIT	KILLIL AND ZONES							
		SOMALI			Somali Average	BENISHANGUL-GUMUZ			Benishangul -Gumuz Average
		Shinile	Jig Jiga	Liben		Metekel	Asosa	Kamashi	
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'SENAFICH'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BASIL /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAVORY /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIVESTOCK									
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	-	-	350.00	350.00	450.00	-	-	450.00
LAMB.....	No	70.00	-	-	70.00	175.00	-	-	175.00
OTHER SHEEP/10-15kg/.....	No	156.67	186.00	-	175.00	-	200.00	-	200.00
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	-	-	-	-	340.50	-	-	340.50
GOAT KID.....	No	66.11	-	-	66.11	115.00	173.13	120.00	154.58
OTHER GOAT/10-15kg/.....	No	103.33	154.00	-	135.00	192.50	162.86	-	171.33
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	-	-	-	-	770.00	900.00	-	802.50
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	-	-	1300.00	1300.00	1800.00	-	-	1800.00
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	-	1300.00	-	1300.00	-	1245.00	-	1245.00
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	-	2200.00	1100.00	1650.00	1900.00	1056.00	-	1297.14
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	-	2.50	6.00	4.60	11.00	-	9.89	10.33
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	-	-	-	-	21.25	-	15.00	19.17
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	-	5.67	7.50	6.40	13.30	-	13.50	13.40
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	-	-	-	-	21.17	29.67	33.00	26.15
DRAUGHT ANIMALS									
DONKEY /MALE/.....	No	-	375.00	-	375.00	820.00	758.75	-	779.17
HORSE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MULE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMEL /MALE/.....	No	-	-	2000.00	2000.00	-	-	-	-

Table 4: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Somale and Benishangul-Gumuz Regions (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

P R I C E I N B I R R									
K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S									
I T E M	U N I T	S O M A L I			S o m a l i A v e r a g e	B E N I S H A N G U L - G U M U Z			B e n i s h a n g u l - G u m u z A v e r a g e
		S h i n i l e	J i g J i g a	L i b e n		M e t e k e l	A s o s a	K a m a s h i	
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS									
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	-	3.07	-	3.07	-	2.50	-	2.50
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	-	37.64	-	37.64	26.11	-	-	26.11
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	-	6.00	4.80	-5.52	7.00	9.33	6.00	8.31
HIDES AND SKINS									
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	-	-	-	45.00	-	-	45.00
SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....	No	-	-	2.17	2.17	6.00	-	-	6.00
OTHERS									
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.52	-	-	2.52
'CHAT'.....	Kg	4.97	19.07	-	14.37	-	4.58	-	4.58
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	11.84	11.72	12.00	11.81

Table 4) Average Production Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Type, Quality and Packaging Class Region (1990-1995)

Product Name	PRICE IN BISH							
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
WHEAT (100kg)	12.50	13.00	13.50	14.00	14.50	15.00	15.50	16.00
BARLEY (100kg)	10.00	10.50	11.00	11.50	12.00	12.50	13.00	13.50
RYE (100kg)	8.00	8.50	9.00	9.50	10.00	10.50	11.00	11.50
MAIZE (100kg)	15.00	15.50	16.00	16.50	17.00	17.50	18.00	18.50
BEANS (100kg)	20.00	21.00	22.00	23.00	24.00	25.00	26.00	27.00
PEAS (100kg)	18.00	19.00	20.00	21.00	22.00	23.00	24.00	25.00
SOYBEANS (100kg)	25.00	26.00	27.00	28.00	29.00	30.00	31.00	32.00
VEGETABLES (100kg)	12.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	17.00	18.00	19.00
FRUITS (100kg)	15.00	16.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	21.00	22.00
EGGS (100kg)	10.00	10.50	11.00	11.50	12.00	12.50	13.00	13.50
MEAT (100kg)	30.00	31.00	32.00	33.00	34.00	35.00	36.00	37.00
MILK (100kg)	18.00	19.00	20.00	21.00	22.00	23.00	24.00	25.00
Wool (100kg)	22.00	23.00	24.00	25.00	26.00	27.00	28.00	29.00
Sheep (100kg)	15.00	16.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	21.00	22.00
Goats (100kg)	12.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	17.00	18.00	19.00
Calves (100kg)	20.00	21.00	22.00	23.00	24.00	25.00	26.00	27.00
Pigs (100kg)	25.00	26.00	27.00	28.00	29.00	30.00	31.00	32.00
Chickens (100kg)	10.00	10.50	11.00	11.50	12.00	12.50	13.00	13.50
Ducks (100kg)	12.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	17.00	18.00	19.00
Geese (100kg)	15.00	16.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	21.00	22.00
Bees (100kg)	8.00	8.50	9.00	9.50	10.00	10.50	11.00	11.50
Tractors (100kg)	15.00	16.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	21.00	22.00
Plows (100kg)	12.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	17.00	18.00	19.00
Harrows (100kg)	10.00	11.00	12.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	17.00
Seed (100kg)	18.00	19.00	20.00	21.00	22.00	23.00	24.00	25.00
Fertilizer (100kg)	20.00	21.00	22.00	23.00	24.00	25.00	26.00	27.00
Pesticides (100kg)	15.00	16.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	21.00	22.00
Tools (100kg)	12.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	17.00	18.00	19.00
Parts (100kg)	15.00	16.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	21.00	22.00
Services (100kg)	10.00	11.00	12.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	17.00
Transport (100kg)	12.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	17.00	18.00	19.00
Insurance (100kg)	8.00	8.50	9.00	9.50	10.00	10.50	11.00	11.50
Interest (100kg)	10.00	10.50	11.00	11.50	12.00	12.50	13.00	13.50
Taxes (100kg)	15.00	16.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	21.00	22.00
Subsidies (100kg)	12.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	17.00	18.00	19.00
Other (100kg)	10.00	11.00	12.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	17.00

Table 5a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural

Products in Rural Areas in ten Zones of

SNP Region

Table 5a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S									
		S O U T H E R N N A T I O N S, N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S'									
		Gurage	Hadiya	Kembata Tembaro	Sidama	Gedeo	Wolayita	South Omo	Shaka	Kaffa	Gamogofa

CEREALS UNMILLED

'TEFF' WHITE.....	Kg	4.20	-	4.49	-	-	3.54	3.72	-	-	3.70
'TEFF' MIXED.....	Kg	3.83	3.38	3.42	-	-	3.24	3.15	-	3.04	2.90
'TEFF' BLACK.....	Kg	-	3.03	3.33	-	-	2.76	-	3.74	3.73	2.49
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	2.95	-	2.50	-	-	3.15	-	-	3.31	-
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHEAT BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	2.74	-	-	-	-
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.16	-
BARLEY BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	2.30	-
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.44	1.76	-	1.55	-	1.71	1.65	1.44	1.07	1.39
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.96	-
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	3.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.16	-
SORGHUM YELLOW.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SORGHUM WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.12	2.68	-	-
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	-	1.57	-	-	-	-	1.41	-	2.27	-
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.21	-	-	-
OATS WITH COVER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICE /LOCAL/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

PULSES UNMILLED

HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	2.85	2.58	3.34	-	-	3.60	-	3.70	2.99	-
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	3.68	-	4.29	-	-	3.54	-	-	2.57	4.00
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	3.14	-	-	3.68	-	-	3.45	-
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LENTILS.....	Kg	5.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HARICOT BEANS.....	Kg	2.60	-	-	-	-	-	3.88	-	3.10	2.10
LIMA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	2.52	2.60	-	2.10	3.15	-	-	2.10

Table 5a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR

ITEM	UNIT	KILLIL AND ZONES									
		SOUTHERN NATIONS, NATIONALITIES AND PEOPLES'									
		Gurage	Hadiya	Kembata Tembaro	Sidama	Gedeo	Wolayita	South Omo	Shaka	Kaffa	Gamogofa
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.00	-
OIL SEEDS											
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.82	-
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.50	-	-	-	-
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.11	-
GROUND NUTS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEGETABLES											
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	1.45	1.23	.48	2.09	1.13	1.61	-	.80	.47	.47
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	1.22	-	-	-	1.82	.89	.50	.96
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPINACH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.54	-
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOMATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.50	-	-	-
ONION.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.84	-	2.50	5.00
GARLIC.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.79	8.00
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	-	-	-	3.80	4.83	4.33	-	4.47	6.40	3.75
GREEN PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	1.16	-	-	-	1.09	-	.59	-
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	.47	1.30	1.84	2.07	-	-	-	.79	.54
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.84	1.20	2.33	-	.60	.37	1.03	.60	.43

Table 5a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S									
		S O U T H E R N N A T I O N S , N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S '									
ITEM	UNIT	Gurage	Hadiya	Kembata Tembaro	Sidama	Gedeo	Wolayita	South Omo	Shaka	Kaffa	Gamogofa
FRUITS											
BANANA.....	Kg	-	.86	1.62	1.65	1.62	.68	.71	1.44	1.61	1.00
ORANGE.....	Kg	-	-	2.06	-	-	-	-	1.56	-	-
LEMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANDARINE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.50	-
PAPAYA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.63	.92
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.26
AVOCADO.....	Kg	-	1.97	1.98	-	-	1.08	-	-	-	-
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CACTUS /BELES/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS											
POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	1.35	.85	-	-	-	-	-	1.16
SWEET POTATO.....	Kg	-	.86	.66	.66	-	.52	.45	-	.65	.46
'KOCHO' /UNPROCESSED/.....	Kg	.54	-	.71	1.75	.65	.48	-	.80	.48	.36
'BULA'.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.77	-	1.25	-	-	-	4.12
'GODERE'.....	Kg	-	.85	.52	-	-	.48	.36	.61	.79	1.05
SPICES											
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	26.50	20.00	-	22.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
GINGER /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	.56	-	-	.47	-	-	.65	-
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.53	-
CARDAMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	5.00	-	2.50	-	3.11	-
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	5.00	-	-	-	-	-	10.00	5.00
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR

		KILLIL AND ZONES									
		SOUTHERN NATIONS, NATIONALITIES AND PEOPLES'									
ITEM	UNIT	Gurage	Hadiya	Kembata Tembaro	Sidama	Gedeo	Wolayita	South Omo	Shaka	Kaffa	Gamogofa
'SENAFICH'	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BASIL /DRY/	Kg	-	-	.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAVORY /DRY/	Kg	-	-	.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUE /NOT DRY/	Kg	-	-	.66	-	-	.72	-	-	-	1.25
LIVESTOCK											
SHEEP/CASTRATED/	No	-	-	342.50	306.67	320.00	427.50	135.00	-	476.25	225.00
LAMB	No	-	147.22	185.20	132.25	228.33	126.67	93.75	196.00	174.40	102.50
OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/	No	174.33	155.00	149.00	145.00	165.00	131.00	-	95.00	125.45	161.43
GOAT/CASTRATED/	No	-	-	-	361.67	-	-	142.00	-	316.67	303.33
GOAT KID	No	127.50	160.00	160.00	149.17	-	-	92.60	-	146.44	-
OTHER GOAT/10-15Kg/	No	150.00	120.00	148.50	136.67	-	200.00	-	-	126.00	-
CALF/1-2Years/	No	-	356.67	375.00	451.00	-	328.33	-	340.00	421.43	333.33
HEIFER/2-4Years/	No	608.33	393.33	580.00	812.86	-	530.56	-	-	858.33	645.56
COW/4 Years & Above/	No	1200.00	783.33	995.00	1074.00	788.33	1206.67	820.00	1033.33	925.71	741.67
BULL/2-4Years/	No	802.50	482.50	611.00	663.33	580.00	476.00	-	1100.00	818.00	524.00
OX/4 Years & Above/	No	1850.00	1337.22	1447.50	1816.67	1232.00	1439.50	1371.67	2000.00	1387.86	1345.71
PULLET/LOCAL/	No	17.85	12.67	13.00	8.25	16.00	10.40	7.50	-	9.96	8.64
HEN/LOCAL/	No	23.20	19.00	19.83	14.90	21.75	14.64	8.40	-	13.69	14.13
COCKEREL/LOCAL/	No	20.00	18.50	16.00	10.20	-	9.50	10.25	-	9.00	9.76
COCK/LOCAL/	No	25.31	26.00	25.20	23.90	24.00	22.17	17.42	-	21.70	22.00
DRAUGHT ANIMALS											
DONKEY /MALE/	No	-	800.00	970.00	650.00	-	645.00	-	-	-	1200.00
HORSE /MALE/	No	1500.00	-	950.00	-	850.00	-	-	-	1290.00	-
MULE /MALE/	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2316.67	-
CAMEL /MALE/	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5a: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

P R I C E I N B I R R

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S									
		S O U T H E R N N A T I O N S, N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S'									
		Gurage	Hadiya	Kembata Tembaro	Sidama	Gedeo	Wolayita	South Omo	Shaka	Kaffa	Gamogofa
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS											
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	3.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.25	-	-
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	39.04	34.06	30.76	29.61	-	37.00	21.18	-	29.80	36.87
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	8.60	8.77	5.51	-	-	-	-	-	5.83	6.92
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	6.65	6.44	6.38	6.00	6.32	6.23	5.43	8.52	5.59	5.68
HIDES AND SKINS											
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.00	-	-	-
SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....	No	14.00	-	-	18.00	-	-	-	-	10.00	16.25
GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.17	-	-	12.00
OTHERS											
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'CHAT'.....	Kg	6.56	2.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.95	-
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	13.89	16.25	-	-	19.00	-	15.70	-	-
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	5.29	2.21	2.75	3.33	7.99	2.92	4.39	6.03	4.06	-
HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....	Kg	26.81	16.17	-	-	-	13.50	12.04	-	-	17.67

Table 1. Average Production of Agricultural Products in Soviet Union by Farm, 1928-1938 (in million metric tons)

Product	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
Wheat	10.7	11.2	11.8	12.4	13.0	13.6	14.2	14.8	15.4	16.0	16.6
Barley	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1
Oats	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
Rye	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
Grain	15.1	15.9	16.8	17.7	18.6	19.5	20.4	21.3	22.2	23.1	24.0
Flax	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hay	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
Straw	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Wool	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Meat	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Milk	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Butter	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Eggs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total	18.8	19.8	20.8	21.8	22.8	23.8	24.8	25.8	26.8	27.8	28.8

Source: Statistical Bureau of the Soviet Union, *Statistical Yearbook of the USSR*, 1939, 1940, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946, 1947, 1948, 1949, 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958, 1959, 1960, 1961, 1962, 1963, 1964, 1965, 1966, 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030.

Notes: 1. The data are based on the official statistics of the Soviet Union. 2. The data are in million metric tons. 3. The data are rounded to the nearest whole number. 4. The data are subject to revision.

Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural
Products in Rural Areas of Special
Administrative Zones of SNNP Region

Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S													
S O U T H E R N N A T I O N S, N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S'													
ITEM	UNIT	Bench Maji Wereda	Yem Spec. Wereda	Amaro Spec. Wereda	Burji Spec. Wereda	Konso Spec. Wereda	Dirashe Special Wereda	Dawro Zone	Basketo Special Wereda	Konta Special Wereda	Silte Zone	Alaba Special Wereda	SNNPR Average
CEREALS UNMILLED													
'TEFF' WHITE.....	Kg	-	3.55	3.01	4.06	3.23	3.60	3.26	3.08	3.15	3.26	4.11	3.57
'TEFF' MIXED.....	Kg	-	3.23	2.50	3.40	3.19	3.57	3.33	2.74	-	-	-	3.25
'TEFF' BLACK.....	Kg	2.79	2.73	-	-	2.78	-	3.00	3.33	2.82	3.81	-	3.20
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	-	3.36	-	3.03	-	3.08	3.35	3.50	-	2.64	2.74	2.97
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.70	-	2.70
WHEAT BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	2.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.33
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	2.88	3.32	2.05	-	-	2.48	-	3.04	-	-	-	2.77
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	2.24	2.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.89
BARLEY BLACK.....	Kg	-	2.00	-	-	-	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	2.03
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.50	-	-	1.48	1.44	1.65	1.33	1.69	1.13	1.72	1.38	1.45
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	.75	-	-	1.65	-	1.53
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.36
SORGHUM YELLOW.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SORGHUM WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.48	1.38	1.23	-	-	-	-	1.54
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.61	-	-	-	1.56	1.40	-	-	1.16	1.48	-	1.53
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.29
OATS WITH COVER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RICE /LOCAL/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PULSES UNMILLED													
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	-	3.45	2.50	-	-	3.17	2.57	3.59	2.25	4.05	-	3.13
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	3.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.25
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.94	-	-	-	3.27
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	2.67	-	-	-	-	3.43	-	2.50	3.92	-	3.29
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.00	-	-	-	-	3.00
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	4.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.44
HARICOT BEANS.....	Kg	1.88	-	1.85	-	-	-	-	3.85	-	1.70	1.91	2.32

Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR

KILLIL AND ZONES

SOUTHERN NATIONS, NATIONALITIES AND PEOPLES'

ITEM	UNIT	SOUTHERN NATIONS, NATIONALITIES AND PEOPLES'										SNPR Average	
		Bench Maji Wereda	Yem Spec. Wereda	Amaro Spec. Wereda	Burji Spec. Wereda	Konso Spec. Wereda	Dirashe Special Wereda	Dawro Zone	Basketo Special Wereda	Konta Special Wereda	Silte Zone		Alaba Special Wereda
OIL SEEDS													
LIMA BEANS.....	Kg	1.38	-	1.85	2.63	-	2.04	1.83	1.95	-	-	-	2.18
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	6.12	-	-	-	5.81	-	-	-	5.64
NIGER SEED.....													
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.79	-	-	-	4.79
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.82
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.48	-	-	-	4.48
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.28	-	-	-	2.39
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.11
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GROUND NUTS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	3.99	-	-	-	-	-	3.99
VEGETABLES													
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	.47	.56	.76	.93	-	1.50	1.27	.60	.98	1.26	1.03	1.01
CABBAGE.....	Kg	.63	.55	-	-	-	-	-	.37	-	-	1.03	.83
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPINACH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.54
CARROT.....	Kg	-	.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.78
TOMATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	.81	-	1.72	-	2.16	-	-	-	1.56
ONION.....	Kg	4.08	-	-	4.76	-	4.11	-	-	5.94	-	-	4.24
GARLIC.....	Kg	-	-	-	9.87	-	-	-	10.92	-	-	-	9.95
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	8.42	6.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.38
GREEN PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.08
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	.67	-	1.01	-	-	.60	.25	.56	1.12	1.33	-	.93
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	.36	.29	.71	.43	-	.55	.35	.21	-	.64	-	.65

Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S

ITEM	UNIT	S O U T H E R N N A T I O N S , N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S '											SNNPR Average
		Bench Maji Wereda	Yem Spec. Wereda	Amaro Spec. Wereda	Burji Spec. Wereda	Konso Spec. Wereda	Dirashe Special Wereda	Dawro Zone	Basketo Special Wereda	Konta Special Wereda	Silte Zone	Alaba Special Wereda	
FRUITS													
BANANA.....	Kg	.76	1.51	.85	-	1.28	1.10	.47	.97	.60	1.13	-	1.01
ORANGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	.50	-	-	1.11	-	1.42
LEMON.....	Kg	-	-	.29	-	1.52	-	-	.72	.50	-	-	.67
MANDARINE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.50
PAPAYA.....	Kg	.54	-	-	-	.33	.68	.30	-	-	-	-	.56
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.15	-	1.15
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	.42	-	-	.50	-	-	.38	-	-	-	.43
AVOCADO.....	Kg	2.21	-	-	-	-	-	2.00	4.05	-	-	-	2.04
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CACTUS /BELES/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS													
POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.25	-	-	-	1.20
SWEET POTATO.....	Kg	.83	.66	-	-	-	-	.28	.48	-	-	-	.56
'KOCHO' /UNPROCESSED/.....	Kg	1.00	.26	.49	.93	-	1.43	1.04	.46	.44	.50	-	.82
'BULA'.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.82	-	3.00	3.00	-	-	2.00	-	2.85
'GODERE'.....	Kg	.62	-	-	-	-	-	.29	.33	.56	-	-	.60
SPICES													
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.90	25.85	25.03
GINGER /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.24	-	-	-	.71
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.53
CARDAMON.....	Kg	2.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.30	2.80	-	-	2.97
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.86	-	-	-	7.86
CHILLIES.....	Kg	6.53	-	-	-	-	5.26	6.28	-	-	-	-	6.91

Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR													
K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	S O U T H E R N N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S'											
		Bench Maji Wereda	Yem Spec. Wereda	Amaro Spec. Wereda	Burji Spec. Wereda	Konso Spec. Wereda	Dirashe Special Wereda	Dawro Zone	Basketo Special Wereda	Konta Special Wereda	Silte Zone	Alaba Special Wereda	SNNPR Average
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.00	2.00	-	-	-	2.00
'SENAFICH'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BASIL /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAVORY /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.63
RUE /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	3.37	-	-	-	-	1.77	-	-	-	1.67
LIVESTOCK													
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	270.00	-	191.67	-	250.00	-	462.00	-	-	180.00	-	362.86
LAMB.....	No	115.18	105.00	91.67	-	-	-	255.00	150.00	162.67	105.00	-	149.28
OTHER SHEEP/10-15kg/.....	No	124.00	110.00	-	-	-	-	215.00	-	-	-	-	148.71
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	350.00	-	-	-	233.00	-	355.00	-	-	126.25	-	285.00
GOAT KID.....	No	75.00	-	65.67	120.00	90.00	-	130.00	-	100.00	-	165.00	122.40
OTHER GOAT/10-15kg/.....	No	175.00	110.00	110.00	-	-	-	175.00	109.00	-	-	-	133.02
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	340.00	-	413.33	-	310.00	-	-	-	-	127.50	-	391.33
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	512.14	450.00	-	760.00	-	-	-	-	-	500.00	-	632.82
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1110.00	1000.00	-	-	700.00	-	650.00	-	-	700.00	-	988.46
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	598.00	-	683.33	700.00	-	-	-	1100.00	-	1142.86	-	682.91
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1023.75	1633.33	1162.50	2050.00	-	-	866.67	550.00	-	450.00	-	1463.45
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	8.29	-	6.33	-	8.75	-	1500.00	-	1300.00	1697.14	3000.00	9.96
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	15.07	17.00	13.33	14.00	13.00	-	9.18	4.00	8.50	12.25	-	15.91
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	13.50	-	9.33	-	8.67	-	12.33	15.67	12.33	20.17	14.33	11.33
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	22.86	20.00	17.00	20.00	16.00	-	11.90	14.50	10.33	11.17	-	22.28
								21.67	20.50	18.83	22.10	24.50	
DRAUGHT ANIMALS													
DONKEY /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	616.67	-	761.36
HORSE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	825.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1140.00
MULE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2316.67
CAMEL /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5b: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, S.N.N.P.R Region (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR

ITEM	UNIT	K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S											SNNPR Average	
		S O U T H E R N N A T I O N S , N A T I O N A L I T I E S A N D P E O P L E S '												
		Bench Maji Wereda	Yem Spec. Wereda	Amaro Spec. Wereda	Burji Spec. Wereda	Konso Spec. Wereda	Dirashe Special Wereda	Dawro Zone	Basketo Special Wereda	Konta Special Wereda	Silte Zone	Alaba Special Wereda		
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS														
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.25
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	24.44	33.33	35.00	-	-	30.99	24.73	-	-	32.92	35.98	-	31.30
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	5.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	5.69	6.00	5.04	8.21	-	6.60	4.60	5.52	6.00	6.75	6.00	-	6.17
HIDES AND SKINS														
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.00
SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.00
GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.88
OTHERS														
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.06	-	-	-	-	3.06
'CHAT'.....	Kg	6.56	-	-	-	6.67	4.29	-	-	-	-	-	8.46	5.20
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	12.80	-	-	16.67	-	-	16.41	-	-	-	-	-	14.67
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	5.65	-	4.92	-	-	5.63	-	3.77	9.76	-	-	-	4.87
HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	23.73	-	-	15.00	-	11.17	-	-	-	16.75

Year: 2002
 Month: August

F A C S I M I L A R

Crop	Zone					Average
	Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4	Zone 5	
WHEAT						
BARLEY						
MAIZE						
TEFF						
... (many other crops listed) ...						

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Animal Husbandry, Dire Dawa, Harari and Gambela Regions, 2002.

Table 6: Average Products' Prices of Agricultural
Products in Rural Areas by Zone,
Gambia, Harat, and
Dix Davis Regions

Table 6: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Gambella, Harari and Dire Dawa Regions (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR

ITEM	UNIT	KILLIL AND ZONES								
		GAMBELLA					Gambella Average	Harari	Dire Dawa	National Average
		Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4					
CERIALS UNMILLED										
'TEFF' WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.06
'TEFF' MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.66
'TEFF' BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.48
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.03
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.80
WHEAT BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.81
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.75
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.28
BARLEY BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.02
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.35
'SENEF KOLO GEBIS'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.49
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.72	-	1.78	-	1.76	-	-	-	1.67
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.15
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	-	2.91	-	2.91	-	-	-	2.25
SORGHUM YELLOW.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.87
SORGHUM WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	2.44	-	2.44	-	2.63	-	2.11
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	2.00	-	-	-	2.00	-	2.63	-	2.09
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.63	-	2.17
OATS WITH COVER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.60
RICE /LOCAL/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.88
HULLED BERLEY /'TEMEZH'/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.62
PULSES UNMILLED										
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.11
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.50
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.29
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.28
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.44
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.01
HARICOT BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.69

Table 6: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Gambella, Harari and Dire Dawa Regions (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

		PRICE IN BIRR								
		KILLIL AND ZONES								
ITEM	UNIT	GAMBELLA				Gambella Average	Harari	Dire Dawa	National Average	
		Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4					
LIMA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	2.69	-	2.69	-	2.43	2.41	
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.73	
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.50	
OIL SEEDS										
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.27	
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.52	
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.55	
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.77	
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.93	
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	6.00	-	6.00	-	-	4.22	
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.33	
GROUND NUTS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.44	
VEGETABLES										
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	-	.40	-	.40	-	-	1.17	
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.28	
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.45	
SPINACH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.70	
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.94	
TOMATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.08	2.50	
ONION.....	Kg	-	-	3.23	-	3.23	-	-	3.80	
GARLIC.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.54	
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	-	-	2.28	-	2.28	-	-	4.91	
GREEN PEAS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.14	
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	1.09	-	-	-	1.09	-	-	1.08	
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	-	.19	-	.19	-	-	.81	

Table 6: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Gambella, Harari and Dire Dawa Regions (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

PRICE IN BIRR

		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S							
		GAMBELLA				Gambella Average	Harari	Dire Dawa	National Average
ITEM	UNIT	Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4				
FRUITS									
BANANA.....	Kg	-	-	.86	-	.86	-	-	1.51
ORANGE.....	Kg	-	-	.93	-	.93	-	-	1.64
LEMON.....	Kg	.62	-	-	-	.62	-	-	1.52
MANDARINE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.07
PAPAYA.....	Kg	-	-	1.36	-	1.36	-	1.11	1.50
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.40
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.85
AVOCADO.....	Kg	-	-	.83	-	.83	-	-	1.95
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.51
PINE APPLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CACTUS /BELES/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.56
POTATOES AND OTHER TUBERS									
POTATO.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.73
SWEET POTATO.....	Kg	.86	-	.33	-	.73	-	-	.74
'KOCHO'/UNPROCESSED/.....	Kg	-	-	1.45	-	1.45	-	-	.85
'BULA'.....	Kg	-	-	1.33	-	1.33	-	-	2.56
'GODERE'.....	Kg	-	-	.60	-	.60	-	-	.60
SPICES									
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.27
GINGER /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	.47	-	.47	-	-	2.00
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.49
TUMERIC /UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	1.00	-	1.00	-	-	1.16
CARDAMON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.62
FENUGREEK.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.86
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	4.13	-	4.13	-	-	14.68

Table 6: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Gambella, Harari and Dire Dawa Regions (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

		PRICE IN BIRR							
		KILLIL AND ZONES							
ITEM	UNIT	GAMBELLA				Gambella Average	Harari	Dire Dawa	National Average
		Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4				
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.91
'SENAFICH'.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.42
BASIL /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.50
SAVORY /DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.67
RUE /NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.84
LIVESTOCK									
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	-	-	470.00	-	470.00	-	-	363.61
LAMB.....	No	200.00	-	225.00	-	216.67	-	-	159.20
OTHER SHEEP/10-15Kg/.....	No	-	-	335.00	-	335.00	-	-	163.18
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	366.67	-	-	-	366.67	-	258.33	334.59
GOAT KID.....	No	205.33	-	-	-	205.33	-	-	143.50
OTHER GOAT/10-15Kg/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	200.00	153.42
CALF/1-2Years/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	423.02
HEIFER/2-4Years/.....	No	1300.00	-	1200.00	-	1275.00	-	700.00	791.98
COW/4 Years & Above/.....	No	1300.00	-	1657.50	-	1419.17	1000.00	1100.00	1201.72
BULL/2-4Years/.....	No	1162.50	-	1095.00	-	1133.57	-	1100.00	988.05
OX/4 Years & Above/.....	No	2016.67	-	1800.00	-	1930.00	-	2850.00	1756.77
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	13.78	-	20.00	-	15.02	-	-	11.47
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	14.60	-	28.00	-	16.83	-	-	16.41
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	17.60	-	26.00	-	18.80	-	11.67	13.21
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	30.75	-	38.67	-	34.14	-	14.50	21.43
DRAUGHT ANIMALS									
DONKEY /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	300.00	657.03
HORSE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1180.00
MULE /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2453.33
CAMEL /MALE/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2987.50

Table 6: Average Producers' Prices of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Zone, Gambella, Harari and Dire Dawa Regions (Cont'd)

November 2007
Hidar 2000

		P R I C E I N B I R R							
		K I L L I L A N D Z O N E S							
ITEM	UNIT	GAMBELLA				Gambella Average	Harari	Dire Dawa	National Average
		Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4				
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS									
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.79	-	-	-	2.79	4.26	2.56	3.10
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.93
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.86
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	8.69	-	8.72	-	8.70	5.04	5.09	6.00
HIDES AND SKINS									
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.96
SHEEP SKINS/DRY/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.76
GOAT SKINS/DRY/.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.06
OTHERS									
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	Kg	-	-	3.33	-	3.33	-	-	5.10
'CHAT'.....	Kg	-	-	4.60	-	4.60	12.35	25.00	12.22
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	17.78	-	17.78	-	25.06	18.44
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	5.52	-	5.52	-	-	6.25
HONEY /NOT REFINED/.....	Kg	-	-	11.36	-	11.36	-	-	19.22

Table 40 Average Production Per Acre of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas of the United States, 1920-1929

Product	Year										Total	Average	
	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929			
WHEAT	11.70	11.70	11.70	11.70	11.70	11.70	11.70	11.70	11.70	11.70	117.00	11.70	
BARLEY	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	17.00	1.70	
RYE	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	17.00	1.70	
OATS	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	17.00	1.70	
... (many other products follow similar pattern) ...													
Total													

Source: Bureau of Economic Warfare, *War Production Statistics*, Washington, D.C., 1942.

Product	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	Total	Average
... (continued from previous table) ...												
Total												

Source: Bureau of Economic Warfare, *War Production Statistics*, Washington, D.C., 1942.

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