

162

THE FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

ETHIOPIA

CENTRAL STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

REPORT ON

AVERAGE PRODUCERS' PRICE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS
IN RURAL AREAS

BY KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES

JUNE 1996 -- JULY 1996
(SENE 1988 -- HAMLE 1988)

ADDIS ABABA
NOVEMBER 1996

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STATISTICAL BULLETIN

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REPORT ON

ANALYSIS OF THE RURAL HOUSEHOLD SURVEY

IN RURAL AREAS

OF THE FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF ETHIOPIA

JUNE 1988 - JULY 1988

1988 - 1989 (1988 - 1989)

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I. Introduction

The Central Statistical Authority, (CSA), has been conducting the Rural Integrated Household Survey Program, (RIHSP), since 1980/81 (1973 Ethiopian Calendar, E.C.). As part of the RIHSP, the rural price survey, which covers both retail and producers' prices, is being conducted on a monthly basis since 1980 in selected Farmer Associations, (FAs), (currently Enumeration Areas, EAs) of the country.

This report provides information on average producers' price of agricultural products in rural areas from June 1996 to July 1996 (Sene 1988 -- Hamle 1988 E.C.) on the basis of the current administrative hierarchy, i.e., Killil/regional states and group of zones. Due to lack of adequate space to accommodate all killil reports in one page the price data of the killils are presented in two parts.

Part I - Consists of Tigray, Afar, Amhara (and its group of zones) and Oromiya (and its group of zones).

Part II - Consists of Somali, Benshangul and Gumuz, Debub Hizboch, [Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples, (S.N.N.P.)] (and its group of zones), Gambela, Harari, Dire Dawa and Addis Ababa.

Price data for Amhara, Oromiya and Debub Hizboch killils are presented according to their respective group of zones¹ and killil average. For the remaining killils price data are presented by killil. Group of zones for Amhara, Oromiya and Debub Hizboch killils are given below:

Group of zones for Amhara Killil

- 1 = North and South Gonder
- 2 = East Gojam, West Gojam and Agewawi
- 3 = North Welo and Wag Hamra
- 4 = South Welo, North Shewa and Oromiya zone

¹ Report for the three Killils is provided in group of zones due to their relatively large area coverage as compared to others.

Group of zones for Oromiya Killil

- 1 = East and West Welega
- 2 = Ilubabor and Jima
- 3 = North and West Shewa
- 4 = East Shewa, Arsi, Bale and Borena
- 5 = East and West Hararge

Group of zones for Debub Hizboch Killil

- 1= Yem, Keficho, Maji, Shekicho and Bench
- 2= North and South Omo, Derashe and Konso
- 3= Hadia, Kembata and Gurage
- 4= Sidama, Gedeo, Burji and Amaro.

This fourteenth issue updates Statistical Bulletin 155. Earlier issues on the same subject are Statistical Bulletins 44, 59, 65, 85, 95, 105, 116, 122, 137, 142,148, 149 and 155.

II. Objectives

The objectives of the survey are to:

- help policy makers take decisions on production and distribution of agricultural products;
- study the level of producers' price of agricultural products charged by farmers;
- study the disparities between prices at various distribution levels;
- study changes in the economy;
- help in the valuation of output for national accounts;
- construct producers' price indices and volume of production with respect to agricultural commodities;

III. Scope, Coverage and Sample Design

The scope and coverage of the survey are constantly under review and necessary improvements are effected from time to time in an effort to incorporate commodities mostly produced by farm holders.

The major groups of items covered by the survey include cereals, pulses, oil seeds, vegetables, fruits, spices, livestock, draught animals, dairy products and eggs, hides and skins and others.

A two-stage stratified sample design was used for the 1995/96 (1988 E.C.) price survey. In three Killils, namely Amhara, Oromiya and Debub Hizboch, groups of contiguous zones were treated as strata/reporting levels of the survey results. In the remaining regions, the reporting levels were the killils themselves. The primary sampling units in all strata were Enumeration Areas, (EAs). Agricultural households were the ultimate sampling units.

A fixed number of sample EAs was determined for each stratum/reporting level based on population size of the stratum and cost considerations. The overall sample number of EAs in a stratum was proportionately allocated to Zones/Special Weredas within the stratum to their population size. From within each stratum sample EAs were selected with probability proportional to size (PPS), size being the total number of households of the EAs as obtained from the 1994 census map work. From each sample EA, 25 agricultural households were selected systematically without replacement. Information on producer's price of selected agricultural commodities is collected from farm households or producers' cooperative residing in the sample EAs.

A total of 620 EAs (1.1% of the total Number of EAs) in the country were planned to be covered by the survey. But 11 of the sampled EAs were closed due to various reasons and the survey covered 609 EAs successfully in June 1996. In July 1996, the survey was conducted by supervisors, due to the re-allocation of enumerators to undertake Population and Housing Census in Afar region . Thus, the number of EAs covered in the survey was reduced to 240 EAs. However, with regards to price data for the month of August, the survey is not usually conducted in this month as field personnel take their annual leaves, and undergo various training's for annual surveys during this same month. The distribution of sample EAs and the actually covered EAs by stratum or reporting level for each month is given in Table A.

Table A: Number of Sampled and Actually Covered EAs in the Survey by Killil

Killil	Strata	Number of		
		Sampled EAs	Covered EAs	
			June	July
Tigray	1. Tigray	35	32	8
Afar	2. Afar	15	13	1
Amhara	3. North and South Gonder	40	40	17
	4. East Gojam, West Gojam and Agewawi	40	40	13
	5. North Welo and Wag Hamra	35	34	10
	6 South Welo, North Shewa and Oromiya zone	40	40	17
Oromiya	7. East and West Welega	40	40	16
	8. Ilubabor and Jima	40	40	20
	9. North and West Shewa	40	40	12
	10. East Shewa, Arsi, Bale, and Borena	40	39	25
	11. East and West Harerge	40	40	21
	12. Somali	15	15	7
Benshangul and Gumuz	13. Benshangul and Gumuz	15	14	3
Debub Hizboch (S.N.N.P.)	14. Yem, Keficho, Maji, Shekicho, and Bench	35	34	16
	15. North Omo, South Omo, Derashe and Konso	35	35	11
	16. Hadia, Kembata and Gurage	35	35	8
	17. Sidama, Gedeo, Burji, and Amaro	35	35	15
Gambela	18. Gambela	15	15	4
Harari	19. Harari	10	10	7
Addis Ababa	20. Addis Ababa	10	10	5
Dire Dawa	21. Dire Dawa	10	8	4
Total		620	609	240

IV. Method of Data Collection

Agricultural producers' price is collected from farm households or producers' cooperatives in the selected EAs for each month of the Ethiopian Calendar year, (September to August). For each agricultural product a maximum of three price quotations are collected from three different farmers. However, it should be noted that information on producers' price is collected from a farmer or producer who sold the output of his agricultural activity during the survey month. The data collection of producers' price is distributed throughout the month considering the work load of the enumerator and the selling habits of the farmers.

V. Definitions

- **Producers' price:** Agricultural producers' price is defined as the price of the transaction carried out by the farmer at the first point of sale for a clearly specified agricultural commodity. In most cases this price may not correspond to the farm-gate price as the farmer sells his product at a place outside his farm.
- **Enumeration Area:** Enumeration Area in rural areas is a locality that is less than or equal to farmer's association area and mostly consists of about 150-200 households.
- **Farmers' Association:-** It is the lowest administrative unit in a settled rural area with its own jurisdiction. It is an association of rural dwellers formed by the inhabitants of a given area which are engaged either in agricultural or non-agricultural activities.

Note

- ◆ The average column is a simple arithmetic average price for each item.
- ◆ The symbol "-" is used for data not available or doubtful.

PART I

Table 1 part 1 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

June
Sene 1996
1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S														
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	Oromiya Average
CEREALS UNMILLED														
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	2.20	1.96	1.53	1.20	1.97	1.82	1.56	.98	1.09	1.53	1.84	1.73	1.40
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	2.54	-	1.36	.97	1.99	1.66	1.47	1.09	1.12	1.28	1.38	1.81	1.20
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	2.15	1.90	1.34	1.14	1.94	1.70	1.44	1.09	1.13	1.35	1.60	1.70	1.27
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	2.89	-	1.54	1.33	1.86	1.59	1.66	.86	1.16	1.32	1.19	2.06	1.28
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	1.14	-	1.44	1.00	1.95	1.83	1.41	.91	.91	1.99	1.29	1.88	1.34
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	1.74	-	1.30	1.07	1.96	1.36	1.56	.86	.79	.93	.87	1.29	.90
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.97	-	1.17	.90	1.87	1.19	1.25	.81	.98	1.06	.96	1.38	.97
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.55	1.23	.84	.58	1.41	.98	.75	.50	.41	.70	.75	1.13	.61
DURRAH.....	Kg	1.71	-	.86	.61	1.38	1.00	.94	.51	.52	1.10	.62	-	.62
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	2.08	-	.94	.73	1.67	-	.91	.61	.84	-	-	-	.64
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.43	1.34	.98	-	1.86	1.21	1.26	.50	.36	.55	-	1.25	.64
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.27	1.36	1.00	.64	1.42	1.09	1.10	.50	.34	.55	.89	1.27	.73
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.86	-	.86
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.75	-	-	1.75	-	-	-	.84	-	.84
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.93	-	.93
PULSES UNMILLED														
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	2.23	-	1.52	1.41	1.37	1.84	1.55	1.68	1.82	2.10	1.39	1.54	1.74
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	2.11	-	1.75	1.13	1.50	1.51	1.42	1.38	1.21	1.46	1.30	-	1.39
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.82	2.04	1.87	-	2.60	1.85	2.23	-	2.19
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.37	2.04	2.26	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.35	.98	2.00	2.20	1.68	1.93	2.32	1.63	1.43	2.16	1.87
LENTILS.....	Kg	2.32	-	2.14	-	3.29	2.45	2.76	-	3.83	2.82	-	-	3.08
VETCH.....	Kg	1.75	-	1.03	.91	1.57	.83	.99	-	1.06	1.06	.79	-	1.00
OIL SEEDS														
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	-	2.69	3.02	-	2.60	2.91	1.80	3.32	2.80	2.40	-	2.25
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	3.20	-	-	3.20	5.28	-	-	-	-	5.28
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	3.71	3.34	-	-	2.91	3.09	4.61	-	-	-	-	4.61

Table 1 part 1 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

June 1996
Sene 1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S														
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	Oromiya Average
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	2.00	1.79	1.43	1.48	1.49	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	3.08	-	2.55	2.07	1.76	2.97	2.42	2.60	2.98	3.39	2.83	4.78	3.12
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	3.73	1.74	5.00	1.50	3.49	3.42	2.85	2.28	3.57	3.62	3.22
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	5.83	5.20	5.68	-	-	.69	-	2.68	1.88
VEGETABLES														
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	-	.41	.08	.06	-	.49	.25	.27	.19	.32	.27	.44	.27
CABBAGE.....	Kg	1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.75	.55	.62
LETTUCE.....	Kg	.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.50	.50
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.51	.51
POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	.40	.24	-	-	.32	.93	-	.75	.66	.80	.80
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.86	-	1.06	1.02
TOMATOES.....	Kg	1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	.61	.50	-	-	2.19	1.37
ONIONS.....	Kg	1.12	1.99	3.10	.76	2.45	2.28	2.11	2.33	-	3.64	2.10	1.67	2.00
GARLICS.....	Kg	2.80	-	2.12	3.11	4.07	2.33	2.93	4.12	2.97	-	2.90	4.07	3.69
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	4.47	-	2.00	1.31	4.22	2.96	3.07	3.09	1.00	2.29	1.16	1.78	2.17
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.68	.50	.59
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.13	.16	-	-	-	.15
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	.35	.10	-	-	.81	.32
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	1.04	-	.40	.67	.45	.54	.42	.23	1.30	.23	.39	.35
FRUITS														
BANANAS.....	Kg	1.53	2.88	1.48	-	2.00	1.62	1.57	.62	.61	1.28	.75	1.22	.70
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	1.30	-	-	-	-	1.14	1.14	1.79	.72	-	-	-	.91
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEMONS.....	Kg	5.00	-	1.00	1.00	2.73	.68	1.21	1.50	-	-	-	-	1.50
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	.83	2.34	-	-	.72	1.41	.36	.98	.77	.62	.96	.81
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.76	.45	-	-	1.18	.81
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.68	.68	-	.36	-	-	.76	.56

Table 1 part 1 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

P R I C E I N B I R R													June Sene	1996 1988
K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S														
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	
CITRON.....	Kg	1.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPICES														
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	10.71	-	7.40	7.80	9.50	9.35	8.21	9.01	11.51	-	13.00	-	10.51
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	1.25	-	-	-	1.25	1.58	1.15	-	4.57	-	1.96
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.02	-	15.02
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.35	-	10.35
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	4.15	-	3.64	-	-	-	3.64	5.24	5.07	2.94	-	4.31	4.70
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.54	2.60	-	-	7.24	4.08
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.60	-	-	-	-	6.60
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	-	3.60	-	4.67	-	4.03	1.29	-	-	.79	1.60	1.09
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.38	-	-	-	-	1.38
RUE.....	Kg	13.89	-	-	4.60	5.83	-	5.34	2.50	-	-	1.50	2.25	1.92
LIVESTOCK														
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	169.70	186.86	-	171.67	144.72	152.92	149.20	161.67	148.09	198.33	154.85	150.00	156.74
LAMB.....	No	67.98	77.31	46.82	64.87	56.86	56.31	56.31	72.06	64.65	72.90	66.37	65.08	68.13
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	76.36	63.24	56.98	64.60	72.41	60.04	64.87	61.03	48.53	57.42	61.14	80.60	60.33
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	181.67	158.36	145.00	125.00	170.36	203.33	174.57	123.33	127.67	145.56	148.58	-	139.52
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	77.71	59.03	44.85	42.95	53.97	49.38	48.56	43.99	49.10	65.38	60.83	56.33	54.01
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	80.52	58.73	57.91	47.00	63.92	60.61	58.46	47.14	40.28	43.83	61.42	76.26	57.14
CALF.....	No	376.25	-	271.67	-	275.28	221.81	253.35	253.57	201.81	136.67	206.43	199.25	212.23
HEIFER.....	No	651.11	503.33	372.31	442.00	455.50	404.30	422.73	424.93	362.50	297.60	410.31	311.25	391.72
COW.....	No	724.17	580.00	687.88	653.71	676.94	679.26	677.81	697.73	627.38	384.00	542.55	703.77	614.89
BULL.....	No	612.78	480.00	503.93	562.45	479.84	488.15	498.42	490.20	460.00	404.44	436.00	621.67	467.39
OX.....	No	836.28	790.00	719.46	642.80	811.71	815.28	767.35	796.21	710.20	783.75	803.69	999.41	806.88
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	6.50	4.49	3.50	3.67	3.02	3.84	3.52	6.04	4.51	4.70	3.64	3.04	4.56

Table 1 part 1 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killilil and Group of Zones

P R I C E I N B I R R														June Sene	1996 1988
K I L L I L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S															
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average	
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5		
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	8.15	6.66	5.49	5.08	4.43	5.58	5.18	6.34	7.62	6.17	5.12	3.72	5.73	
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	6.74	5.09	4.59	4.41	3.77	4.53	4.34	8.63	6.45	6.30	5.04	4.30	6.30	
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	9.64	7.83	6.83	6.62	5.31	6.60	6.34	12.40	10.16	9.15	7.61	5.40	9.32	
DRAUGHT ANIMALS															
DONKEY.....	No	330.00	-	212.14	218.60	231.96	205.00	220.70	387.50	330.00	375.00	366.47	330.00	363.43	
HORSE.....	No	-	-	-	465.00	-	362.50	383.00	-	599.64	630.00	723.75	-	632.05	
MULE.....	No	430.00	-	-	-	1020.00	-	1020.00	990.00	1031.67	-	-	-	1025.71	
CAMEL.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	855.00	500.00	784.00	
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS															
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	-	-	-	1.44	-	-	1.44	-	1.69	1.06	1.66	2.25	2.04	
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Lt	21.02	23.02	14.88	13.28	15.76	15.43	15.04	13.45	13.15	16.25	20.14	21.55	16.20	
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.94	1.96	5.94	-	3.25	
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.01	2.59	2.59	2.52	4.86	2.96	3.15	3.85	3.11	6.07	3.12	3.13	3.88	
HIDES AND SKINS															
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	35.00	-	26.00	19.00	27.83	30.33	27.48	19.50	10.00	29.00	28.36	40.00	26.15	
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	8.83	8.75	15.67	-	11.88	12.00	12.18	7.17	9.91	11.36	9.86	-	9.97	
GOAT SKINS.....	No	7.47	7.27	7.59	7.53	8.29	8.31	8.04	4.50	4.94	8.05	5.67	-	5.91	
OTHERS															
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	No	3.00	-	2.94	2.75	5.62	1.33	3.25	-	.49	-	.86	-	.68	
"CHAT".....	Kg	-	-	25.63	10.00	13.06	4.16	12.04	2.85	3.14	1.74	5.02	2.71	3.02	
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	13.46	-	-	12.05	12.52	6.67	7.56	-	-	15.77	9.05	
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	3.93	3.93	3.75	4.32	-	4.02	-	4.02	
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.51	.57	.42	-	.48	

Table 2 part 1 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

July
Hamle 1996
1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S														
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	Oromiya Average
CEREALS UNMILLED														
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	-	1.66	1.59	1.39	2.22	1.85	1.76	1.07	1.36	1.88	2.00	2.00	1.61
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	2.21	-	1.48	1.07	1.86	1.58	1.49	.95	1.07	1.03	1.45	1.85	1.14
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	1.68	1.83	1.44	1.16	2.05	1.74	1.57	.93	1.16	1.51	1.51	1.63	1.25
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	2.02	-	1.69	1.43	1.77	2.57	1.86	-	.77	1.46	1.21	-	1.23
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.51	1.36	1.99	1.87	1.61	1.31	1.32	1.64	1.12	-	1.26
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	2.14	-	1.16	.84	1.25	1.00	1.13	-	.52	1.00	1.00	1.46	1.00
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	.87	-	1.17	1.07	1.17	1.04	1.12	1.17	.73	.90	.62	.86	.85
MAIZE.....	Kg	-	.98	.88	.60	1.44	.93	.81	.72	.42	.85	.80	1.05	.67
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	-	.77	.89	1.44	1.23	1.10	.46	.42	.95	.77	-	.52
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	1.75	-	.94	.78	-	-	.87	.62	.61	-	-	-	.62
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.24	-	.95	.47	1.34	1.69	1.19	.84	.43	-	-	1.31	.94
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.01	-	.93	.36	1.41	1.26	1.12	.50	.43	-	.84	1.35	.78
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.95	-	-	1.02	-	1.48
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.00	-	1.00
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PULSES UNMILLED														
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	2.40	-	1.61	1.74	1.61	2.05	1.70	1.65	1.57	1.44	1.28	1.86	1.49
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	.98	1.66	1.58	1.65	1.24	1.55	1.37	-	1.30	1.53	1.74	1.42
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.90	-	1.90	-	1.55	1.90	1.22	-	1.56
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	2.25	2.25	-	-	-	-	-	-
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.82	2.44	-	2.03	1.98	1.80	1.62	-	1.24	2.07	1.50
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	-	2.47	2.80	2.25	2.14	2.37	-	3.55	2.00	2.57	3.71	2.87
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	.94	1.20	-	1.66	1.23	-	-	.91	-	2.05	1.19
OIL SEEDS														
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	-	2.63	3.56	-	-	3.02	2.02	2.08	2.84	-	-	2.16
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.55	-	-	-	3.55
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	4.64	-	-	-	2.73	2.73	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2 part 1 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killilil and Group of Zones

		PRICE IN BIRR													July 1996	1996
		KILLILIL AND GROUP OF ZONES													Hamle	1988
ITEM	UNIT			AMHARA					Amhara Average	OROMIYA					Oromiya Average	
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	1		2	3	4	5			
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	1.23	1.77	-	1.34	-	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	3.00	3.25	2.81	2.55	2.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	2.48	2.22	-	3.39	2.48	3.12	3.59	2.50	2.72	4.65	3.24		
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	.94	-	-	1.90	1.33	-	-	-	2.00	2.62	2.61		
													1.08	1.08		
VEGETABLES																
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	.46	-	.09	.05	.71	-	.10	.18	.20	.33	.72	.45	.40		
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.37	-	-	1.19	.84		
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.35	1.35		
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	2.11	2.11	-	-	-	.63	.85	.76		
POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	.54	.54	.59	.57	.55	1.02	1.51	.61	.45	.87	.72		
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.58	.58		
TOMATOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
ONIONS.....	Kg	-	-	2.93	2.87	-	1.98	2.67	-	-	2.81	1.51	1.67	1.78		
GARLICS.....	Kg	-	-	2.36	4.77	-	-	3.05	-	2.18	-	1.29	2.32	1.88		
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	-	.87	-	.66	1.41	-	.73	1.95	1.04	2.32	1.79	2.33	1.83		
BEEF ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.87	.87		
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.17	-	-	-	.17		
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.08	.45	-	.49	.34		
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.34	-	-	.27	.58	.48	-	.44	-	-	.80	.56		
FRUITS																
BANANAS.....	Kg	-	1.63	2.15	-	-	1.00	1.86	.64	.55	-	.64	.78	.62		
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	2.11	2.11	-	.39	-	-	.49	.42		
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LEMONS.....	Kg	-	-	1.66	.49	.55	.70	.81	.30	-	-	-	1.07	.39		
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	-	3.35	-	-	.49	2.21	-	-	-	-	-	-		
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.50	.40	-	-	1.38	.93		
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.55	.55		

Table 2 part 1 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killilil and Group of Zones

July
Hamle 1996
1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

		K I L L I L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A					Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average		
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3		4	1	2	3	4		5	
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPICES															
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	8.05	9.75	13.51	-	9.38	10.67	-	-	-	-	7.50	10.22
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.14	-	-	-	-	.14
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.36	-	-	1.36	1.14	3.77	-	-	-	-	2.12
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.68	-	-	2.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	1.61	4.84	-	-	3.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	-	4.85	-	-	4.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	-	-	4.57	5.20	3.11	2.94	4.14	3.18	3.55	-	2.02	3.58	3.20	
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.90	5.90	
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	3.59	-	8.28	4.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	-	2.72	3.69	-	-	3.41	-	-	.45	.45	1.38	.76	
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.60	-	-	1.60	-	-	-	-	1.24	1.24	
RUE.....	Kg	-	-	4.92	1.39	2.04	6.53	3.46	-	-	-	.54	-	.54	
LIVESTOCK															
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	191.98	-	116.67	190.00	168.11	182.63	167.33	-	170.00	-	191.45	-	186.86	
LAMB.....	No	89.50	-	44.56	71.10	50.64	59.50	54.43	59.43	65.16	66.78	56.45	73.81	61.74	
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	73.98	-	54.75	75.50	64.65	87.00	69.53	63.86	51.39	90.00	67.13	93.45	70.47	
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	216.67	85.00	99.20	-	203.83	217.89	188.58	-	162.67	-	124.33	135.00	142.29	
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	68.91	-	39.05	54.60	44.84	56.84	46.29	46.21	50.59	50.00	47.21	59.67	50.80	
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	70.63	52.50	48.58	85.00	66.61	78.65	62.59	72.80	35.67	60.17	63.00	69.26	60.36	
CALF.....	No	-	-	300.00	-	318.75	272.75	300.19	115.00	176.88	150.00	228.00	160.00	191.09	
HEIFER.....	No	1310.00	-	386.36	600.00	337.22	425.33	390.43	446.67	482.70	-	397.00	422.00	431.27	
COW.....	No	1050.00	-	564.67	793.33	681.92	734.57	654.13	574.33	571.11	500.00	484.44	585.00	532.38	
BULL.....	No	1300.00	-	410.00	335.00	343.58	483.30	416.36	372.50	428.29	-	410.42	465.25	421.26	
OX.....	No	810.00	-	718.93	445.00	724.00	830.47	751.47	829.29	755.00	626.67	879.50	1004.33	868.66	
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	5.49	-	3.67	4.73	2.82	4.37	3.77	5.56	4.67	5.44	3.84	2.97	4.34	

Table 2 part 1 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

PRICE IN BIRR															July Hamle	1996 1988
KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES																
ITEM	UNIT	KILLIL		AMHARA					OROMIYA					Oromiya Average		
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5			
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	8.63	4.63	4.99	5.68	3.89	6.07	5.12	7.26	6.96	6.18	5.19	3.57	5.56		
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	7.10	-	5.24	4.90	3.29	5.28	4.72	7.78	6.08	3.75	5.31	4.59	5.72		
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	10.86	-	6.92	6.40	4.83	6.71	6.18	10.09	10.19	10.31	8.05	5.50	8.62		
DRAUGHT ANIMALS																
DONKEY.....	No	250.00	-	244.44	-	235.33	241.67	242.00	-	-	-	405.00	230.00	370.00		
HORSE.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	412.50	412.50	-	595.00	-	517.50	560.00	545.71		
MULE.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	970.00	970.00	-	995.00	-	-	-	995.00		
CAMEL.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1111.67	775.00	1027.50		
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS																
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.31	1.98	1.87		
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Lt	15.51	-	12.18	13.44	12.09	15.72	13.37	13.40	15.09	15.81	18.16	20.30	16.63		
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.71	-	3.40	-	2.96		
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.48	-	2.71	2.80	2.06	2.71	2.59	3.31	5.25	3.29	3.06	3.32	3.67		
HIDES AND SKINS																
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	37.50	-	31.33	-	24.29	32.25	28.07	-	11.17	-	26.00	30.00	21.44		
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	10.29	-	12.00	15.83	8.65	-	10.40	-	9.10	11.50	7.25	-	8.94		
GOAT SKINS.....	No	7.60	6.13	8.16	6.67	7.58	6.71	7.44	-	4.50	-	5.13	-	4.78		
OTHERS																
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	No	-	-	4.54	2.02	2.53	-	3.42	1.76	1.49	3.19	4.48	-	2.89		
"CHAT".....	Kg	-	-	18.89	-	-	-	18.89	2.43	4.63	-	7.54	2.38	3.40		
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.59	-	-	15.24	12.15		
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	6.11	5.94	6.01	5.39	2.88	-	2.07	-	3.62		
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.43	-	.26	-	.32		

Table 3 part 1 Annual Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

P R I C E I N B I R R														
K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S														
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	Oromiya Average
CEREALS UNMILLED														
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	2.23	1.91	1.58	1.28	2.15	1.86	1.63	1.05	1.10	1.66	1.97	1.76	1.51
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	2.02	1.74	1.46	1.09	1.94	1.72	1.52	1.06	1.03	1.27	1.38	1.73	1.19
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	2.11	1.93	1.47	1.15	1.98	1.75	1.50	1.18	1.12	1.44	1.53	1.72	1.32
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	2.00	2.36	1.63	1.37	1.82	1.72	1.66	1.10	.97	1.37	1.23	1.64	1.29
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	1.65	2.66	1.67	1.11	1.76	1.78	1.49	1.06	.96	1.47	1.30	1.45	1.26
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	1.65	-	1.53	.93	1.83	1.67	1.61	.98	.75	1.00	.89	1.30	.96
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.64	2.00	1.32	1.00	1.71	1.41	1.32	1.10	.89	.93	.89	1.11	.97
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.42	1.16	.95	.63	1.36	1.13	.84	.53	.43	.77	.73	1.10	.65
DURRAH.....	Kg	1.43	1.10	1.00	.86	1.40	1.14	1.11	.58	.55	.94	.66	1.25	.69
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	1.83	-	1.08	1.02	1.86	1.55	1.07	.74	.85	-	-	1.50	.77
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.40	1.37	1.00	.74	1.46	1.27	1.18	.60	.51	.76	.93	1.20	.80
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.36	1.38	1.06	.80	1.42	1.27	1.19	.54	.54	.93	.92	1.22	.83
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	1.42	-	-	1.76	1.64	1.95	-	-	1.18	-	1.21
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.32	-	1.78	1.65	1.68	2.43	1.17	.80	1.82	1.02
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	-	-	2.03	1.62	2.04	1.92	1.22	-	1.51	1.02	-	1.34
PULSES UNMILLED														
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	1.98	-	1.52	1.45	1.57	1.74	1.56	1.66	1.64	1.62	1.27	1.40	1.56
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	2.04	1.73	1.73	1.23	1.82	1.50	1.54	1.58	1.72	1.50	1.58	1.43	1.55
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	2.12	-	1.91	1.88	1.74	2.22	1.84	1.69	2.28	1.61	2.01	2.15	1.88
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	2.12	-	1.71	1.74	2.46	1.95	2.25	-	-	1.40	-	-	1.40
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	2.19	-	1.75	1.72	1.90	2.22	1.88	1.88	2.31	1.64	1.46	1.80	1.80
LENTILS.....	Kg	2.16	-	2.13	2.58	2.09	2.43	2.23	2.20	3.37	2.44	2.53	2.51	2.57
VETCH.....	Kg	1.72	-	1.15	1.05	1.71	1.18	1.18	3.23	1.19	1.29	1.05	1.59	1.25
OIL SEEDS														
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	2.22	-	2.67	2.47	2.47	2.20	2.53	2.01	2.20	2.63	2.31	-	2.22
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	2.13	2.74	1.92	3.20	2.63	1.74	2.10	3.38	3.73	2.40	2.30	2.80	3.20
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	4.07	4.06	3.14	3.14	2.96	3.17	3.14	3.87	3.96	-	-	1.83	3.82

Table 3 part 1

Annual Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killilil and Group of Zones

		P R I C E I N B I R R													
		K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT			A M H A R A					Amhara Average	O R O M I Y A					Oromiya Average
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	1		2	3	4	5		
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	1.54	1.60	1.61	1.25	1.47	1.77	1.53	-	-	1.97	-	-	1.97	
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	2.30	-	2.54	2.33	2.35	2.60	2.46	2.56	3.01	2.23	2.66	3.80	2.76	
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	2.03	1.83	3.53	2.11	1.97	3.34	3.06	2.05	3.16	3.13	3.05	
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	.42	-	1.19	.94	3.63	2.94	2.31	-	1.13	1.19	1.52	1.82	1.51	
VEGETABLES															
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	.46	.61	.09	.28	.69	.46	.35	.31	.27	.41	.40	.51	.35	
CABBAGE.....	Kg	.70	-	-	-	-	.89	.89	.34	.35	.93	.52	.65	.58	
LETTUCE.....	Kg	.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.76	.76	
CARROT.....	Kg	1.70	-	-	-	-	2.11	2.11	-	.79	-	.63	.91	.87	
POTATOES.....	Kg	1.62	-	.53	.45	.63	.77	.49	.92	1.19	.81	.76	.93	.87	
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	.45	.46	-	.74	.51	.54	.46	.59	.82	.77	.65	
TOMATOES.....	Kg	1.64	-	1.44	.35	2.00	1.55	1.24	.79	.86	.78	-	1.35	1.06	
ONIONS.....	Kg	2.45	2.53	2.12	2.03	2.59	2.10	2.16	2.42	4.43	1.59	2.04	2.39	2.22	
GARLICS.....	Kg	4.24	1.80	2.86	3.01	3.05	2.64	2.89	4.14	3.49	1.91	2.37	3.89	3.24	
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	3.52	.78	1.94	1.23	3.63	2.73	2.19	2.00	1.25	2.07	1.62	2.83	1.86	
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.46	-	-	1.46	-	.64	.66	.95	1.07	.97	
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.58	.58	.13	.19	-	-	-	.17	
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	.92	-	.38	.37	.25	-	.37	.23	.24	.25	.32	.53	.29	
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.84	-	.37	.39	.51	.44	.40	.33	.60	.24	.59	.38	
FRUITS															
BANANAS.....	Kg	1.69	1.20	1.55	.95	2.56	1.36	1.36	.64	.66	1.39	.78	1.18	.74	
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	1.89	-	-	.77	-	1.30	.93	1.03	.51	-	.66	.49	.65	
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	1.44	-	.52	-	1.25	.53	.63	1.20	.42	-	-	-	.81	
LEMONS.....	Kg	2.64	1.14	1.38	.74	1.74	.64	1.22	.70	.70	.81	1.77	1.32	.95	
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	1.32	.75	1.88	1.22	.74	.63	1.17	.33	.60	.79	.70	.94	.66	
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.75	.59	-	-	.95	.75	
GUAVA.....	Kg	3.26	-	-	-	1.02	.89	.95	-	.34	-	-	.58	.55	

Table 3 part 1

Annual Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

P R I C E I N B I R R														
K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S														
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	Oromiya Average
CITRON.....	Kg	1.15	-	1.63	.27	-	1.04	1.06	-	.42	-	-	-	.42
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPICES														
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	6.79	6.90	6.70	7.17	9.37	9.14	7.37	6.76	5.61	8.55	6.93	6.89	6.74
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	1.44	-	-	-	1.44	2.49	4.19	-	-	-	3.02
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	2.69	3.93	-	-	2.98	1.42	1.52	-	4.57	-	1.52
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	1.20	2.55	2.39	-	1.88	-	-	2.09	-	-	2.09
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	2.52	4.84	-	-	2.91	2.34	4.88	1.20	4.00	-	3.13
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	5.42	4.58	-	-	4.86	-	2.68	-	-	-	2.68
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	3.97	-	3.30	6.41	2.34	2.43	2.75	4.55	6.30	3.63	2.37	3.11	3.61
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	12.50	-	-	-	-	5.58	5.58	4.31	5.46	-	5.90	4.96
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	5.08	3.19	-	8.28	4.25	3.39	1.42	1.22	1.66	-	2.38
MUSTARD.....	Kg	3.05	-	2.38	-	-	-	2.38	3.60	-	-	-	-	3.60
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	3.95	-	3.88	3.89	5.53	4.23	4.20	4.17	2.69	2.43	1.64	1.79	2.93
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.35	3.55	-	2.08	1.38	-	-	-	1.24	1.28
RUE.....	Kg	10.20	-	3.17	2.05	2.66	3.05	2.59	3.47	1.90	1.84	1.42	1.70	2.05
LIVESTOCK														
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	161.95	190.23	139.07	180.58	149.64	161.58	156.67	196.73	184.59	198.77	178.24	149.29	186.84
LAMB.....	No	72.74	82.15	50.82	70.15	54.83	57.00	58.39	67.11	69.77	75.45	72.01	69.21	70.80
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	77.38	66.59	59.25	64.72	69.82	65.36	65.41	65.70	52.74	69.51	64.74	83.23	65.01
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	165.55	170.82	153.89	153.09	187.09	201.06	180.42	147.94	147.58	157.11	164.89	166.60	158.28
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	69.77	51.77	45.05	45.38	51.91	54.24	49.42	45.44	55.46	56.87	62.85	61.62	56.84
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	75.51	58.52	52.45	46.61	66.55	64.48	58.49	48.26	43.58	53.70	63.45	73.03	58.25
CALF.....	No	315.79	187.98	246.72	230.10	237.25	222.09	232.08	277.31	223.68	207.85	212.12	233.10	227.16
HEIFER.....	No	585.33	414.84	411.16	398.87	425.63	399.80	412.16	451.73	445.11	351.87	412.60	406.68	417.56
COW.....	No	645.31	626.95	598.60	520.49	651.27	609.86	605.21	671.25	594.37	495.04	546.16	611.74	582.12
BULL.....	No	663.47	451.65	466.05	485.53	477.40	474.09	475.43	515.44	515.85	477.52	439.14	572.14	491.43
OX.....	No	772.45	840.97	675.51	607.05	763.66	777.52	712.90	825.62	779.53	825.40	863.37	1059.01	863.42
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	6.49	4.73	3.99	5.11	3.23	4.25	4.10	6.74	5.38	5.74	4.00	3.32	5.12

Table 5 part 1 Annual Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

P R I C E I N B I R R														
K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S														
ITEM	UNIT	A M H A R A							O R O M I Y A					
		Tigray	Afar	1	2	3	4	Amhara Average	1	2	3	4	5	Oromiya Average
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	8.47	6.80	6.01	6.87	4.65	5.91	5.80	9.96	8.20	7.44	5.74	4.04	7.02
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	6.64	6.48	5.28	5.93	3.84	5.42	5.10	9.72	7.37	7.99	5.83	4.85	7.13
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	9.76	9.35	7.78	8.32	5.72	7.46	7.24	14.53	11.67	11.14	8.76	6.13	10.73
DRAUGHT ANIMALS														
DONKEY.....	No	325.34	278.08	231.66	199.03	213.87	218.61	216.08	375.00	352.00	267.22	372.39	343.30	348.47
HORSE.....	No	720.00	-	-	435.91	386.70	345.66	380.58	473.57	649.83	523.78	687.42	-	610.23
MULE.....	No	605.36	1040.00	891.43	502.50	900.64	976.82	870.26	940.00	1037.80	934.44	-	-	1016.15
CAMEL.....	No	-	1161.33	2931.67	-	1600.00	-	2741.43	-	-	-	917.33	683.33	902.07
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS														
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.19	2.13	-	1.49	2.04	-	1.79	-	1.65	1.07	1.97	2.51	2.33
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Lt	22.46	20.24	17.18	17.94	17.71	17.38	17.52	17.84	17.49	20.51	24.85	23.12	20.50
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.10	3.53	4.75	-	3.36
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.48	2.61	2.50	3.39	2.99	3.27	3.06	3.82	3.43	3.67	3.18	3.18	3.45
HIDES AND SKINS														
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	28.54	30.31	27.16	30.53	26.32	31.13	28.40	21.80	15.13	24.85	23.37	-	22.30
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	10.92	10.63	14.29	14.49	12.03	13.74	13.24	9.69	11.14	13.84	10.10	-	11.61
GOAT SKINS.....	No	7.35	7.37	8.24	7.90	9.29	9.22	8.78	5.88	5.18	8.66	5.89	3.00	6.44
OTHERS														
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	No	3.69	-	3.38	3.04	3.95	1.21	3.22	2.90	1.63	2.30	2.52	1.41	2.34
"CHAT".....	Kg	4.60	-	21.37	10.01	7.69	5.76	8.54	4.22	3.64	4.31	4.57	4.21	3.98
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	17.81	-	13.13	11.14	21.67	10.02	12.33	7.07	7.21	-	-	12.06	7.88
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	4.15	-	4.52	5.36	5.02	3.46	3.79	-	3.34	4.72	3.58
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.46	.59	.32	-	.42

PART II

Table 1 part 2 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

June 1996
Sene 1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CEREALS UNMILLED													
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	-	2.08	1.16	1.53	1.62	1.39	1.50	-	-	-	2.60	1.58
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	2.24	-	1.18	1.11	1.21	1.48	1.24	-	-	-	1.66	1.40
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.09	1.62	1.46	1.30	1.41	-	-	-	1.95	1.41
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.11	1.53	1.18	-	-	-	1.49	1.52
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	2.01	-	.95	1.39	1.15	1.07	1.16	-	-	-	1.40	1.33
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	2.89	1.21	1.11	.91	1.14	1.12	1.09	-	-	-	-	1.29
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	.85	1.31	.97	1.17	1.03	-	-	-	-	1.09
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.88	.38	.38	.66	.76	.99	.65	.67	-	-	-	.69
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	.74	.62	.65	.77	-	.69	-	-	-	-	.77
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	.62	1.00	-	.52	-	.78	1.10	-	-	-	.91
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	-	.24	.33	.56	.74	1.15	.65	.50	-	-	-	.84
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.25	.35	.68	.69	.60	-	.67	.67	1.00	-	-	.88
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.86
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	.99	-	.99	-	-	-	-	1.00
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.44	-	-	1.69
PULSES UNMILLED													
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	1.24	1.39	1.52	1.74	1.55	-	-	-	1.97	1.66
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	2.40	4.16	-	1.15	-	1.56	1.36	-	-	-	1.65	1.49
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.38	2.05	2.00	1.72	-	-	-	-	1.89
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.26
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.10	1.31	2.14	1.84	1.75	-	-	-	-	1.77
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.81	-	1.81	-	-	-	2.86	2.79
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.94	1.18
OIL SEEDS													
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	4.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.66
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	2.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.70
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	3.40	-	1.95	-	-	1.95	-	-	-	-	3.14

Table 1 part 2 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

PRICE IN BIRR												June Sene	1996 1988
KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	DEBUB HIZBOCH				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	.97	-	-	.97	-	-	-	-	1.49
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	-	5.63	-	3.28	-	4.45	-	-	-	-	2.97
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	2.50	2.60	2.58	-	-	-	-	3.16
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	1.44	-	2.25	-	-	2.25	-	-	-	-	2.92
VEGETABLES													
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	.54	.17	.18	.20	.26	.41	.29	.53	.44	-	-	.29
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.63	-	-	.66
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.63
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.51
POTATOES.....	Kg	-	.81	-	.41	.23	.56	.34	-	-	-	-	.58
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	.23	.21	.61	.34	-	-	.84	-	.53
TOMATOES.....	Kg	3.41	-	-	.36	-	-	.36	-	1.92	-	.94	1.62
ONIONS.....	Kg	-	-	3.89	1.55	-	-	1.99	-	-	-	-	2.00
GARLICS.....	Kg	-	-	1.11	-	2.99	-	2.05	-	-	-	-	3.22
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	-	-	.88	1.12	1.83	2.16	1.66	1.38	3.08	-	-	2.08
BEEF ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.59
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.15
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	-	1.49	.25	.11	-	.34	-	-	-	-	.41
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	.36	.25	.30	.61	.36	.34	1.15	-	-	-	.41
FRUITS													
BANANAS.....	Kg	-	.70	.42	.58	.85	.84	.61	.89	-	1.47	-	.79
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	-	.57	-	-	.76	.71	.54	-	.70	-	.85
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.66
LEMONS.....	Kg	-	.49	-	.40	.45	1.73	1.16	-	-	-	-	1.45
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	.49	.17	.52	-	.24	.31	.32	-	1.10	-	.71
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.06
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	.55	1.11	-	-	-	1.11	2.45	1.49	1.81	-	1.08
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.31	.31	-	-	-	-	.45

Table 1 part 2 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S												June Sene	1996 1988
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	1.14	-	-	-	1.14	-	-	-	-	1.19
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	1.17	-	-	-	1.17	1.64	-	-	-	1.56
SPICES													
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	8.67	9.69	3.05	9.02	-	7.69	-	-	-	-	8.88
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	3.86	3.86	-	-	-	-	3.86
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	2.12	-	1.39	1.32	1.52	-	-	-	-	1.77
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.02
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	2.44	-	-	-	2.44	-	-	-	-	7.19
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	.87	-	-	-	.87	.74	-	-	-	.80
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	5.00	5.00	-	-	-	-	4.60
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	-	3.96	1.93	1.35	-	2.26	3.79	-	-	-	2.79
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	2.07	-	-	2.07	-	-	-	-	4.90
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.25	.55	2.92	1.64	-	-	-	-	2.18
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.38
RUE.....	Kg	-	-	.34	1.48	-	1.89	1.39	-	-	-	-	3.71
LIVESTOCK													
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	-	-	166.43	135.27	159.71	173.61	160.37	-	-	-	-	158.02
LAMB.....	No	71.90	67.78	67.97	53.07	75.70	81.88	72.91	101.88	63.20	67.80	69.50	66.32
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	45.75	61.60	57.72	111.56	53.86	69.28	69.46	73.19	72.50	67.86	-	64.94
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	-	240.00	160.80	131.83	180.67	170.67	165.17	-	240.00	-	-	162.91
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	54.07	98.36	59.21	52.89	71.23	78.78	67.99	55.00	52.58	64.44	67.50	57.09
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	28.67	45.82	58.68	58.60	55.33	76.06	61.14	85.60	75.20	85.85	62.00	60.60
CALF.....	No	-	-	235.00	256.44	220.80	227.14	231.37	150.00	-	-	-	232.84
HEIFER.....	No	370.00	635.00	387.86	356.87	310.55	399.84	351.28	740.00	465.00	-	505.00	406.39
COW.....	No	780.00	700.00	705.00	611.43	394.80	593.50	563.38	836.67	500.00	440.00	530.00	626.49
BULL.....	No	-	-	410.03	403.00	340.77	497.86	409.13	236.67	833.33	750.00	478.00	468.93
OX.....	No	950.00	953.33	777.92	861.75	693.64	901.88	801.84	785.00	1306.67	1013.60	853.33	803.96
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	5.25	5.52	5.27	3.58	4.26	5.34	4.64	4.43	4.38	4.10	7.77	4.44

Table 1 part 2 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

PRICE IN BIRR													June Sene	1996 1988
KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES														
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	DEBUB HIZBOCH				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average	
				1	2	3	4							
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	3.86	9.40	7.18	5.10	6.16	7.76	6.62	8.37	4.33	4.75	10.46	6.09	
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	3.92	8.21	7.61	4.99	5.41	7.66	6.45	6.91	4.96	6.00	9.50	5.78	
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	6.30	14.79	10.63	7.72	8.98	11.26	9.62	12.16	7.08	7.75	13.32	8.76	
DRAUGHT ANIMALS														
DONKEY.....	No	-	-	-	-	303.00	-	303.00	-	-	370.00	-	290.31	
HORSE.....	No	-	-	600.00	-	455.00	374.75	429.86	-	-	-	-	548.91	
MULE.....	No	-	-	-	-	946.67	-	946.67	-	-	-	-	955.83	
CAMEL.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	784.00	
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS														
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	1.94	-	1.38	.69	-	1.30	1.18	3.85	2.90	3.15	2.00	2.22	
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Lt	20.78	15.88	16.56	14.78	15.78	17.55	16.24	20.67	-	-	26.86	16.42	
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	3.34	2.06	4.77	-	3.95	9.98	-	-	-	3.82	
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.21	4.05	2.93	2.57	5.74	3.25	3.70	4.24	4.33	3.95	4.00	3.64	
HIDES AND SKINS														
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	15.00	8.00	19.00	20.00	28.14	23.67	-	-	-	-	25.71	
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	-	12.00	7.00	4.22	8.94	11.31	8.68	6.67	-	-	-	10.00	
GOAT SKINS.....	No	-	6.50	4.00	4.10	5.04	7.17	5.69	5.50	-	-	-	7.02	
OTHERS														
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	No	-	3.33	1.67	-	-	1.74	1.72	-	-	-	-	2.65	
"CHAT".....	Kg	4.78	5.52	1.96	6.18	3.69	3.03	3.19	1.80	4.10	17.75	-	4.11	
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	6.06	5.46	5.70	7.32	6.52	5.25	-	-	-	7.21	
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	3.86	2.74	3.39	3.97	3.78	3.00	-	-	-	3.89	
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	-	.49	.46	.69	.60	.59	.71	-	-	-	.57	

Table 2 part 2 :-

Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

July
Hamle 1996
1988

P R I C E I N B I R R

K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CEREALS UNMILLED													
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	1.25	1.24	3.38	2.31	2.15	-	-	-	2.35	1.83
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	-	1.37	1.74	.86	1.53	1.44	1.56	-	-	-	1.69	1.41
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.16	1.22	1.77	1.46	1.38	-	-	-	1.82	1.45
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	.92	-	1.33	-	1.29	1.54	1.42	-	-	-	1.66	1.50
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	.99	-	1.24	1.77	1.32	-	-	-	1.36	1.40
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	1.81	-	.60	1.05	.85	1.11	.98	-	-	-	-	1.13
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.16	1.25	.75	1.62	1.13	-	-	-	.88	1.00
MAIZE.....	Kg	-	-	.60	1.12	.78	1.03	.86	.44	-	-	-	.75
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	-	.70	.36	.67	-	.49	-	-	-	-	.72
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	-	-	.81	-	-	-	.81	-	-	-	-	.91
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	-	-	.35	.34	-	1.28	.58	-	-	-	-	1.00
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.25	.37	.39	-	-	-	.39	-	-	-	-	.88
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.48
OATS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.00
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PULSES UNMILLED													
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	1.74	1.50	1.58	1.62	1.63	-	-	-	-	1.61
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	-	1.77	-	1.16	-	1.52	1.38	-	-	-	1.91	1.51
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	1.68	1.00	1.65	1.57	-	-	-	-	1.62
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.25
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	-	-	1.69	1.47	-	2.23	1.87	-	-	-	-	1.77
LENTILS.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	3.48	3.48	-	-	-	2.79	2.69
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.52	1.28
OIL SEEDS													
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	-	2.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.58
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.55
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.37

Table 2 part 2 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

PRICE IN BIRR												July Hamle	1996 1988	
KILLIL AND GROUP OF ZONES														
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	DEBUB HIZBOCH				Debut Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average	
				1	2	3	4							
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.51	
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	-	3.24	-	-	3.37	2.55	2.96	-	-	-	-	3.07	
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	2.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.58	
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	1.31	-	-	.95	1.04	-	-	-	-	1.15	
VEGETABLES														
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	.46	.28	.27	.17	.20	.36	.29	.54	-	-	.50	.34	
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.80	.83	
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.35	
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.13	
POTATOES.....	Kg	.78	-	-	.18	.25	3.08	.87	-	-	-	1.98	.69	
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	.30	-	-	.23	-	-	.23	-	-	-	-	.36	
TOMATOES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	4.17	4.17	-	-	-	-	4.17	
ONIONS.....	Kg	1.87	-	2.88	-	-	2.19	2.36	-	-	-	-	2.12	
GARLICS.....	Kg	-	-	2.98	-	1.68	2.78	2.70	-	-	-	-	2.60	
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	-	2.88	1.95	1.60	-	1.78	1.84	1.12	-	-	-	1.72	
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	.76	-	.76	-	-	-	-	.84	
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.17	
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	-	-	.21	.06	.20	.36	.19	-	-	-	-	.26	
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	-	-	.22	.32	.27	.31	.29	1.19	-	-	-	.37	
FRUITS														
BANANAS.....	Kg	-	1.11	.33	.45	.93	1.03	.73	1.10	-	-	-	.79	
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	-	-	.46	-	1.76	3.05	2.11	.56	-	-	-	1.35	
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.51	.51	-	-	-	-	.51	
LEMONS.....	Kg	-	.46	-	1.09	.69	1.10	1.05	.66	-	-	-	.81	
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.85	
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	-	-	.30	.56	.74	.67	.58	.49	-	-	-	.85	
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	.21	.34	-	-	-	.34	.75	1.21	-	-	.69	
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	.64	-	1.73	2.01	1.60	-	-	-	-	1.12	

Table 2 part 2 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

PRICE IN BIRR												July Hamle	1996 1988
K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangui & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debug Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CITRON.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	-	1.08	-	-	-	1.08	-	-	-	-	1.08
SPICES													
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	8.00	-	8.00	-	-	-	-	9.46
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.14
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	.66	-	2.24	4.05	2.32	-	-	-	-	2.10
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.68
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.23
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	-	.58	-	-	-	.58	-	-	-	-	2.18
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.00	-	3.54
CHILLIES.....	Kg	-	8.82	-	1.23	3.78	-	2.08	-	-	-	-	3.52
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.76
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	-	.91	-	-	.65	.75	-	-	-	-	1.64
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.45
RUE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	.49	.49	-	-	-	-	2.22
LIVESTOCK													
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	-	-	157.00	77.00	169.30	185.42	159.00	-	-	-	-	168.82
LAMB.....	No	76.14	-	58.64	37.86	75.55	64.79	61.45	120.00	70.00	50.00	-	61.00
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	150.22	-	65.96	48.33	73.25	72.22	68.59	180.00	-	165.00	-	74.41
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	-	-	73.40	-	120.00	176.67	135.39	-	-	-	-	163.50
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	60.50	50.00	46.00	-	64.75	84.85	72.46	-	90.00	73.33	-	55.25
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	115.00	49.00	55.71	-	51.50	63.75	58.90	-	-	139.29	-	65.92
CALF.....	No	-	-	261.30	-	135.00	165.67	198.81	250.00	300.00	-	-	224.52
HEIFER.....	No	570.00	-	448.41	-	299.17	360.00	387.76	350.00	500.00	-	-	420.94
COW.....	No	630.00	-	584.60	1200.00	450.00	506.32	551.03	1120.00	720.00	-	-	592.74
BULL.....	No	480.00	-	484.53	-	440.83	434.76	454.82	-	-	-	-	441.37
OX.....	No	1513.33	-	710.20	665.00	813.33	810.00	782.27	990.00	950.00	1200.00	-	825.39
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	3.25	5.13	4.44	3.26	4.22	5.31	4.58	6.17	3.50	3.88	7.67	4.29

Table 2 part 2 :- (Con't) Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

PRICE IN BIRR													July Hamle	1996 1988
K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S														
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average	
				1	2	3	4							
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	3.40	9.53	7.28	5.25	6.52	7.30	6.91	10.92	4.83	4.38	8.70	6.11	
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	4.13	11.10	7.87	4.91	5.00	8.05	7.13	6.67	-	4.83	8.59	5.91	
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	5.32	14.38	11.16	7.08	9.67	12.75	10.71	14.10	9.00	7.13	13.00	8.84	
DRAUGHT ANIMALS														
DONKEY.....	No	410.00	-	-	-	297.00	263.33	284.38	-	-	-	-	277.00	
HORSE.....	No	-	-	788.33	-	-	-	788.33	-	-	-	-	559.64	
MULE.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	986.67	
CAMEL.....	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1027.50	
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS														
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.20	-	-	-	-	.52	.52	-	2.51	3.49	2.00	2.13	
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Lt	20.73	10.77	16.01	14.33	22.68	19.46	18.52	24.00	-	-	21.76	16.37	
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	-	3.29	7.16	2.10	-	3.44	6.42	-	-	4.94	3.56	
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.46	4.20	3.16	2.33	3.12	3.51	3.10	4.80	3.89	4.29	4.00	3.30	
HIDES AND SKINS														
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	-	-	20.00	-	22.00	21.67	-	-	-	-	25.65	
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	-	-	5.06	7.33	3.58	10.56	7.58	-	-	-	-	9.08	
GOAT SKINS.....	No	7.00	-	3.00	6.25	7.00	7.28	6.77	-	-	-	-	6.92	
OTHERS														
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	No	-	-	.88	-	-	-	.88	-	-	-	-	3.06	
"CHAT".....	Kg	3.13	-	2.47	-	2.39	2.89	2.67	.97	3.78	9.79	-	3.74	
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	-	-	6.48	2.23	-	6.98	6.10	6.76	-	-	-	8.58	
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	-	2.69	-	8.58	3.56	3.53	-	-	-	-	3.79	
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	-	.42	.44	.99	.46	.51	-	-	-	-	.49	

Table 3 part 2 Annual Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

P R I C E I N B I R R													
K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CEREALS UNMILLED													
TEFF WHITE.....	Kg	1.80	1.02	1.46	1.75	1.67	1.44	1.66	-	2.28	-	2.25	1.64
TEFF BLACK /RED/.....	Kg	1.98	1.37	1.42	1.59	1.41	1.45	1.46	-	1.69	-	1.64	1.43
TEFF MIXED.....	Kg	1.87	1.09	1.06	1.85	1.49	1.29	1.57	-	1.93	-	1.80	1.48
WHEAT WHITE.....	Kg	1.55	1.06	1.12	1.19	1.15	1.78	1.18	-	1.52	-	1.51	1.44
WHEAT MIXED.....	Kg	1.56	1.20	1.22	1.16	1.02	1.46	1.13	-	1.57	-	1.36	1.32
BARLEY WHITE.....	Kg	1.29	1.08	1.03	.92	1.16	1.17	1.07	-	1.46	-	1.09	1.30
BARLEY MIXED.....	Kg	1.15	.95	.89	1.25	1.06	1.18	1.06	.75	1.20	-	1.04	1.13
MAIZE.....	Kg	1.07	.48	.57	.87	.82	.89	.76	.74	-	-	-	.75
DURRAH.....	Kg	-	.66	.59	.73	.65	-	.67	-	-	-	-	.91
AFRICAN MILLET.....	Kg	.76	.86	1.10	1.48	.81	-	1.07	1.15	-	-	-	1.06
SORGHUM RED.....	Kg	1.03	.61	.54	.69	.84	1.00	.66	.83	-	-	-	.91
SORGHUM MIXED.....	Kg	1.01	.53	.67	1.01	.75	.88	.75	.92	-	-	-	.97
BARLEY /FOR BEER/.....	Kg	-	-	.62	-	1.02	-	.96	-	1.40	-	-	1.21
OATS.....	Kg	1.99	-	-	-	1.11	-	1.11	-	-	-	2.45	1.17
"TAMEZH".....	Kg	-	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.44	-	2.18	1.62
PULSES UNMILLED													
HORSE BEANS.....	Kg	1.22	1.25	1.45	1.31	1.45	1.73	1.52	-	2.00	-	1.94	1.55
CHICK PEAS.....	Kg	2.41	1.59	1.32	-	1.64	1.46	1.40	-	1.75	-	1.87	1.59
PEAS WHITE.....	Kg	-	.95	1.31	1.44	1.77	1.95	1.63	-	2.37	-	-	1.81
SOYA BEANS.....	Kg	-	2.01	1.51	-	2.00	-	1.69	-	-	-	-	2.04
PEAS MIXED.....	Kg	1.49	1.27	1.57	1.91	1.76	1.80	1.74	-	2.24	-	-	1.80
LENTILS.....	Kg	1.85	2.74	-	1.88	1.85	2.72	2.06	-	2.72	-	2.95	2.37
VETCH.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	1.61	-	1.61	-	1.89	-	2.22	1.33
OIL SEEDS													
NIGER SEED.....	Kg	2.56	2.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.39
LINSEED WHITE.....	Kg	-	2.29	-	-	1.66	-	1.66	-	-	-	-	2.79
SESAME SEED.....	Kg	3.32	3.08	2.25	-	-	-	2.25	2.33	-	-	-	3.29

Table 3 part 2

Annual Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killilil and Group of Zones

K I L L I L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
SUNFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	.77	1.20	-	-	1.15	-	-	-	-	1.51
LINSEED BLACK.....	Kg	3.27	2.93	2.95	3.19	2.29	2.98	2.79	-	-	-	-	2.62
RAPE SEED.....	Kg	-	2.37	1.92	1.52	2.56	3.51	2.48	-	3.09	-	-	2.67
CASTOR BEANS.....	Kg	-	1.97	1.93	1.60	1.30	.95	1.65	-	-	-	-	1.73
VEGETABLES													
ETHIOPIAN KALE.....	Kg	.55	.33	.25	.26	.27	.45	.32	.77	.66	-	.50	.34
CABBAGE.....	Kg	-	-	.28	-	.39	.21	.32	-	.70	-	.75	.61
LETTUCE.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.70
CARROT.....	Kg	-	-	1.59	-	-	-	1.59	-	.87	-	.95	.96
POTATOES.....	Kg	1.05	1.52	.78	.38	.37	.85	.50	-	1.14	-	-	.67
SWEET POTATOES.....	Kg	.91	.35	.32	.25	.28	.68	.35	.88	1.05	.84	-	.51
TOMATOES.....	Kg	2.55	-	1.01	1.32	.54	1.58	1.18	3.30	-	2.13	1.20	1.40
ONIONS.....	Kg	1.97	3.07	1.69	1.94	1.72	1.95	1.78	-	1.49	2.38	-	2.17
GARLICS.....	Kg	-	4.75	2.78	3.85	2.74	2.74	2.94	-	3.22	-	-	3.13
PEPPER GREEN.....	Kg	-	1.31	1.10	1.09	1.11	2.21	1.57	2.09	3.08	3.42	-	1.77
BEET ROOT.....	Kg	-	-	.95	.28	.66	-	.61	-	-	-	-	.89
CAULIFLOWER.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	1.10	1.10	-	-	-	-	.36
PUMPKIN.....	Kg	.39	.33	.26	.48	.20	.54	.33	.76	1.78	-	-	.34
SUGAR CANE.....	Kg	.59	.14	.32	.28	.32	.32	.31	.73	-	-	-	.37
FRUITS													
BANANAS.....	Kg	1.20	.49	.45	.53	.87	1.01	.66	1.16	-	1.36	-	.80
ORANGES/SWEET/.....	Kg	1.13	.36	.25	.51	.81	.73	.70	.59	-	1.40	-	.73
ORANGES/BITTER/.....	Kg	-	-	.35	1.31	-	.47	.63	-	-	-	-	.86
LEMONS.....	Kg	.36	.47	.92	.77	.56	1.25	.94	.75	-	-	-	1.12
MANDARINES.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.62	-	1.62
PAPAYAS.....	Kg	1.01	.42	.24	.43	.55	.98	.36	.76	1.76	1.25	-	.66
GRAPES.....	Kg	-	.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.06
MANGOES.....	Kg	-	.70	.90	1.01	-	-	.92	.91	1.35	2.71	-	.94
GUAVA.....	Kg	-	-	.64	-	1.73	.88	.93	2.42	-	-	-	.83

Table 3 part 2 Annual Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

P R I C E I N B I R R													
K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
CITRON.....	Kg	-	.58	.92	-	-	-	.92	-	-	-	-	.99
PINE APPLES.....	Kg	-	1.05	-	-	-	.64	.64	1.90	-	-	-	1.48
SPICES													
PEPPER WHOLE.....	Kg	6.90	6.49	4.04	7.58	7.33	9.37	6.81	7.14	-	-	-	7.00
GINGER/DRY/.....	Kg	-	-	7.14	6.53	-	3.60	5.47	-	-	-	-	4.00
GINGER/NOT DRY/.....	Kg	1.02	-	1.73	1.68	2.45	2.49	2.09	-	-	-	-	1.88
WHITE CUMIN.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.93
BLACK CUMIN.....	Kg	-	4.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.73
TUMERIC/UNMILLED/.....	Kg	-	.83	-	-	-	-	-	.81	-	-	-	1.70
FENUGRECH.....	Kg	-	3.87	2.39	2.54	-	5.00	3.75	-	2.17	-	2.87	3.32
CHILLIES.....	Kg	4.35	4.63	5.22	2.54	5.79	9.50	3.89	6.02	-	-	-	4.40
CORIANDER.....	Kg	-	7.85	1.61	.43	1.96	2.55	1.65	-	5.00	-	-	2.77
MUSTARD.....	Kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.00	-	-	3.10
SACRED BASIL.....	Kg	-	.63	1.17	1.49	1.18	2.05	1.50	-	4.16	-	-	2.92
SAVORY.....	Kg	-	.53	.96	1.15	-	-	1.02	-	-	-	-	1.43
RUE.....	Kg	.90	.41	1.11	1.09	.75	1.57	1.12	-	1.83	-	-	1.92
LIVESTOCK													
SHEEP/CASTRATED/.....	No	115.83	142.71	155.22	159.16	186.66	194.68	174.63	276.25	247.11	233.33	315.00	172.81
LAMB.....	No	89.41	64.44	68.80	71.26	84.92	81.57	77.07	86.67	94.71	69.16	95.57	69.71
OTHER SHEEP/10-15 Kg./.....	No	76.56	54.23	58.56	85.21	61.16	72.40	66.24	90.46	83.35	84.82	92.06	67.10
GOAT/CASTRATED/.....	No	183.33	142.67	153.67	146.55	177.32	193.62	166.17	207.90	199.00	205.89	-	170.90
GOAT/1-2 YEARS/.....	No	63.58	66.63	59.23	76.36	74.92	79.96	72.23	72.02	70.47	69.53	66.67	58.13
OTHER GOAT/10-15 Kg./.....	No	90.68	54.64	58.02	58.49	57.00	71.36	59.85	82.04	72.36	88.19	81.91	61.52
CALF.....	No	296.43	232.26	234.25	199.39	182.81	192.56	201.53	281.19	294.17	-	-	224.62
HEIFER.....	No	462.08	436.06	434.84	400.23	327.38	388.89	378.43	516.25	399.33	446.57	461.00	413.62
COW.....	No	693.33	804.29	713.68	606.00	486.84	559.30	574.42	673.75	446.25	488.33	543.00	596.23
BULL.....	No	659.29	473.97	480.86	408.76	385.05	486.10	431.97	585.45	489.17	698.00	525.38	484.02
OX.....	No	1125.15	883.65	815.31	845.60	791.27	904.20	830.50	1064.10	738.82	939.92	873.62	813.46
PULLET/LOCAL/.....	No	5.77	6.24	5.16	3.86	4.51	5.80	4.86	5.03	7.41	5.01	7.80	4.90

Table 3 part 2

Annual Average Producer's Price of Agricultural Products in Rural Areas by Killil and Group of Zones

P R I C E I N B I R R													
K I L L I L A N D G R O U P O F Z O N E S													
ITEM	UNIT	Somali	Benshangul & Gumuz	D E B U B H I Z B O C H				Debub Hiz. Average	Gambela	Harari	Dire Dawa	Addis Ababa	National Average
				1	2	3	4						
HEN/LOCAL/.....	No	4.89	9.57	7.12	6.46	7.02	7.96	7.09	7.04	9.76	5.08	9.50	6.85
COCKEREL/LOCAL/.....	No	7.33	8.16	7.19	5.74	5.89	8.49	6.69	6.26	11.38	7.44	10.44	6.39
COCK/LOCAL/.....	No	9.04	12.40	10.50	9.36	10.27	12.92	10.65	10.44	14.18	8.59	13.54	9.78
DRAUGHT ANIMALS													
DONKEY.....	No	332.00	441.00	351.00	171.80	293.27	285.00	282.21	250.00	275.00	318.57	302.50	271.69
HORSE.....	No	-	600.00	720.56	-	396.61	-	466.02	-	1100.00	-	-	530.37
MULE.....	No	-	-	1098.57	-	1080.23	-	1084.66	-	-	-	-	930.51
CAMEL.....	No	1404.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1033.33	-	1160.86
DAIRY PRODUCTS & EGGS													
MILK/UNPASTEURIZED/.....	Lt	2.41	1.46	1.38	1.07	.50	1.30	1.22	2.99	1.78	3.24	1.92	2.39
BUTTER/UNREFINED/.....	Lt	19.60	16.37	18.31	18.24	18.63	18.80	18.51	20.21	22.51	-	24.30	19.28
CHEESE/COTTAGE/.....	Kg	-	2.78	3.69	3.51	4.73	-	4.11	7.12	4.34	-	5.42	3.88
EGGS/LOCAL/.....	DOZEN	3.28	3.30	3.07	2.98	3.50	3.41	3.24	4.54	5.42	4.01	4.72	3.36
HIDES AND SKINS													
BOVINE HIDES.....	No	-	15.00	10.67	20.92	19.58	26.52	21.51	7.00	10.00	-	-	25.18
SHEEP SKINS.....	No	6.33	8.19	7.98	9.10	10.29	11.49	9.70	7.54	16.17	-	15.67	11.49
GOAT SKINS.....	No	4.80	5.80	4.14	5.73	5.91	7.02	5.86	6.19	6.17	-	-	7.57
OTHERS													
BUCKTHORN LEAVES/DRIED/.....	No	3.12	2.14	1.35	3.37	2.48	1.65	2.04	-	-	-	-	2.84
"CHAT".....	Kg	6.76	2.23	2.48	3.36	1.92	2.85	2.47	5.17	-	5.56	-	4.03
COFFEE BEANS.....	Kg	10.01	5.94	6.49	7.01	8.65	6.90	6.90	-	5.40	-	-	7.51
COFFEE WHOLE.....	Kg	-	3.53	2.31	3.94	3.61	3.81	3.73	3.11	-	-	-	3.71
"KOTCHO".....	Kg	-	.78	.45	.44	.54	.56	.51	.88	-	-	-	.51

